

# Physical Geography

A Landscape Appreciation

Seventh Edition

### Tom L. McKnight

University of California, Los Angeles

### Darrel Hess

City College of San Francisco



Prentice Hall Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458 Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
McKnight, Tom L. (Tom Lee)
Physical Geography: a landscape appreciation / Tom L. McKnight,
Darrel Hess. – 7th ed.
p. cm
Includes bibliographical references (p.)
ISBN 0-13-040468-3
1. Physical geography. I. Hess, Darrel. II. Title.
GB54.5. M39 2002
910.02–dc21
2001021300

Executive Editor: Dan Kaveney Assistant Editor: Amanda Griffith Editorial Assistant: Margaret Ziegler

Production Editor/Composition: Aksen Associates Executive Managing Editor: Kathleen Schiaparelli

Assistant Managing Editor: Beth Sturla Marketing Manager: Christine Henry Marketing Assistant: Erica Clifford

Managing Editor, Audio/Video Assets: Grace Hazeldine

Art Director: Maureen Eide Interior Design: Joseph Sengotta Art Editor: Adam Velthaus Illustrator: Mapquest.com

Manufacturing Manager: Trudy Pisciotti Manufacturing Buyer: Michael Bell Photo Researcher: Beura K. Ringrose

Copy Editor: Write With, Inc. Media Editor: Chris Rapp

Assistant Managing Editor, Science Media: Alison Lorber

Vice President of Production and Manufacturing: David W. Riccardi

Cover Design: Joseph Sengotta

Cover Photo: Village of Salardu at spring, Valle de Aran,

Pyrenees Mountains, Spain: (Gary A. Conner/Photo Edit)



© 2002, 1999, 1996, 1993, 1990, 1987, 1984 by Prentice-Hall, Inc. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

#### ISBN 0-13-040468-3

Prentice-Hall International (UK) Limited, London Prentice-Hall of Australia Pty. Limited, Sydney Prentice-Hall Canada Inc., Toronto Prentice-Hall Hispanoamerica, S.A., Mexico Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi Prentice-Hall of Japan, Inc., Tokyo Pearson Education Asia Pte, Ltd. Editora Prentice-Hall do Brasil, Ltda., Rio de Janeiro

### **Preface**

The United States of America possesses many singular characteristics, some good, some not so good. In the latter category is the unfortunate distinction that our citizens are probably the world's most geographically illiterate people. Despite our highly literate and educated society, on average we know relatively little about the geography of our own country, not to mention that of the rest of the world. In almost all other countries, geography is a basic field of study in both primary and secondary schools, as well as being a firmly established university subject. Thus, over much of the world, schoolchildren are exposed to geographic training for most of their school years. This statement applies not only to industrialized countries such as England, Japan, and New Zealand, but also to developing lands such as India, Tanzania, and Ecuador. It has not been so in the United States, where the word geography rarely occurred in the curriculum.

Fortunately, this situation is now in the process of dramatic change. During the late 1980s, our collective geographical ignorance became a matter of widespread discussion and concern, and some significant actions were taken to introduce or upgrade geographic education at various levels. The national education objectives of Goals 2000 stipulated geography as one of the eight subjects that should constitute basic education in primary and secondary schools throughout the nation and for which each state will be expected to develop functional standards. In the last few years, then, enthusiasm for geographic training has swelled, although there is much lost ground to recover. Indeed, most American students continue to be surprised when they discover that geography courses are offered in college and universities. Geography is nevertheless a well-established discipline in most of our institutions of higher learning, and its significance is growing as more geographic content is introduced into the kindergarten through 12thgrade (K-12) curriculum. Geographic information systems (GIS) and the Global Positioning System (GPS) have brought the concept of geography into business and industry, career options, and concern about the environment. This growth in geographical awareness is a sign that Americans are regaining lost ground in their understanding of the world's geography.

The authors of this volume believe that a useful definition of geography is "landscape appreciation" and have prepared the book with that theme in mind. "Landscape" is considered to include everything one

senses by sight, sound, and smell when looking out of a window. "Appreciation" in this context means understanding: Any proper exposition of geography should serve to heighten one's understanding of all that is seen, heard, and smelled through actual experience at a nearby window or vicarious experience of a window on the other side of the world. It is the purpose of this book to make the landscapes of the world more understandable to the reader, at least at an introductory level.

What do you see when you cross the Mojave Desert from Los Angeles to Las Vegas? Three hundred miles of "Not Much"? A geographer sees 300 miles of "Quite A Lot". It is hoped that this book will help the reader to expand his or her capacity for landscape appreciation from the former to the latter.

#### Features of the New Edition

New to this revision is a revamped cartographic and illustration program, including the following:

- More than 50 new maps, with shaded relief where appropriate
- New climographs throughout
- More than 70 new photographs
- Nearly all photos paired with locator maps to heighten basic geographic literacy

New material has been added to numerous topics, including the following:

- Geographic information systems in Chapter 2
- The ozone layer in Chapter 3
- Global warming in Chapter 4
- El Niño and La Niña in Chapter 7
- Pedoturbation in Chapter 12
- Gelisols in Chapter 12
- Plate tectonics in Chapter 14
- Earthquakes in Chapter 14
- Soil creep in Chapter 15

New focus boxes include the following:

- GOES weather satellites in Chapter 7
- Lightning in Chapter 7
- Volcanic hazards in Chapter 14

#### Supplements

The authors and publisher are pleased to have worked with a number of talented people to produce an excellent supplements package for this text. This package includes the traditional supplements that students and professors have come to expect from authors and publishers, as well as new kinds of components that utilize electronic media.

#### For the Student

- Companion Website: Physical Geography: A Landscape Appreciation website revised by Daniel L. Roy gives students the opportunity to use the Internet to further explore topics presented in the book. The site contains numerous review exercises (from which students get immediate feedback), exercises to expand students' understanding of geography, resources for further exploration, and sources of up-to-the-minute information. The website provides an excellent platform from which to start using the Internet for the study of physical geography. You may visit the site at http://www.prenhall.com/mcknight.
- Virtual Field Trips, version 2.0. This package of virtual field trips allows students to "visit" some of the most geographically interesting places on Earth. The revised CD-ROM has been upgraded to include field trips and interactive exercises for each chapter in the book and to improve navigation and ease of use. A copy of the Virtual Field Trip 2.0 CD-ROM is included free of charge with every copy of this book. Appendix VIII details these field trips in the text.
- Science on the Internet: A Student's Guide, (0-13-028253-7), by Andrew T. Stull and Harry Nickla, is a guide to the Internet specifically for geography students. Science on the Internet is available at no cost to qualified adopters of Physical Geography: A Landscape Appreciation, 7e.
- Study Guide (0-13-041320-8): Written by experienced educator and coauthor Darrel Hess of City College of San Francisco, the study guide has helped thousands of students master physical geography. It also helps students identify the important points from the text and then provides them with review exercises, study questions, self-check exercises, and a vocabulary review. The study guide is available at a discount when packaged with the text. Contact your local Prentice Hall representative for details.

• Laboratory Manual (0-13-041337-2): Written by Darrel Hess of City College of San Francisco, The laboratory manual offers a comprehensive set of lab exercises to accompany any physical geography class. Laboratory Manual is available at a discount when packaged with the text. Contact your local Prentice Hall representative for details.

#### For the Professor

- Transparencies (0-13-041329-1) and Slides (0-13-041327-5): More than 150 full-color illustrations from the text are available free of charge to qualified adopters of *Physical Geography: A Landscape Appreciation*, 7e. To accommodate instructors preferences, these images are available both on transparency acetates and 35-millimeter slides.
- Digital Files (0-13-041828-5): All of the maps and figures from the text, and some of the photographs, are available digitally on a CD-ROM. These files are ideal for those professors who use PowerPoint or a comparable presentation software for their classes, or for professors who create text-specific websites for their students.
- The New York Times "Themes of the Times—Geography": This unique newspaper-format supplement features recent articles about geography from the pages of the New York Times. The supplement, available at no extra charge from your local Prentice Hall representative, encourages students to make connections between the classroom and the world around them.
- Instructor's Manual (0-13-041336-4): Written by Sherry Morea Oakes of Metropolitan State College, the instructor's manual is intended as a resource for both new and experienced instructors. The volume includes a variety of lecture outlines, additional source materials, teaching tips, advice about how to integrate visual supplements (including the Web-based resources), and various other ideas for the classroom.
- Test Item File (0-13-041338-0): The test item file, written by Stephen Stadler of Oklahoma State University, provides instructors with a wide variety of test questions.
- Prentice Hall Custom Test: Available on disks formatted for both Macintosh (0-13-041339-9) and IBM (0-13-041326-7) computers and based on the powerful testing technology developed by Engineering Software Associates, Inc. (ESA), the Prentice Hall Custom Test allows instructors to create and tailor exams to their own needs. Exams can

- also be administered on-line, and data can then be automatically transferred for evaluation. A comprehensive desk reference guide is included, along with on-line assistance.
- Course Management: Prentice Hall is proud to partner with many of the leading course management system providers on the market today. These partnerships enable us to combine our market-leading on-line content with the powerful course management tools Blackboard and WebCT and with our proprietary course management system, CourseCompass. Please visit our demo site, www.prenhall.com/demo, for more information, or contact your local Prentice Hall representative, who can provide a live demonstration of these exciting tools.

#### Acknowledgments

Several dozen colleagues, students, and friends were helpful in the preparation of the original version of this book and its five succeeding editions. Their assistance has been gratefully acknowledged previously. A number of people were instrumental in the development of this particular revision, and we are delighted to recognize their contributions.

Stephen Stadler of Oklahoma State University and Randall Schaetzl of Michigan State University provided particular expertise in climatology and pedology, respectively, as well as furnishing broad-scale critiques of other parts of the book.

Other helpful reviews and critiques were provided by the following people:

Glen Conner, Western Kentucky University Richard A. Crooker, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Don W. Duckson, Jr., Frostburg State University Steve Emerick, Glendale Community College Perry J. Hardin, Brigham Young University Dorleen B. Jenson, Salt Lake Community College Kris Jones, Saddleback College Kenneth Martis, West Virginia University Nick Polizzi, Cypress College John H. Scheufler, Mesa College

An outstanding Prentice Hall team shepherded this project to fruition. We are grateful to Dan Kaveney, who guided the entire enterprise with his unfailing good humor and thoughtful creativity, and to Ann Heath, who effectively and efficiently ushered the project through the production process. Amanda Griffith and Chris Rapp provided key initiative and support in the creation of the print and electronic supplements that complement and support the book. Margaret Ziegler furnished seamless administrative support for the project.

The production team at Prentice Hall has been a pleasure to work with and has exhibited unfailing professionalism. Our thanks to photo researcher Kathy Ringrose who located quality photographs for the book, to cartogarapher Brian Goudreau for his fine work on the maps and diagrams, and especially to Howard and Jo Aksen of Aksen Associates, quintessential professionals who brought together a wide variety of diverse elements and assembled them into the book you see here.

Tom L. McKnight

Darrel Hess

### **Brief Contents**

Preface xix

			Topography 490
1	Introduction to Earth 1	18	The Topography of Arid Lands 504
2	Portraying Earth 30	19	Glacial Modification of Terrain 532
3	Introduction to the Atmosphere 56	20	Coastal Processes and Terrain 562
4	Insolation and Temperature 72	Арр	oendix I
5	Atmospheric Pressure and Wind 104		Families of Map Projections 580
6	Atmospheric Moisture 138	App	pendix II Topographic Map Symbols 582
7	Transient Atmospheric Flows and Disturbances 170	Арр	oendix III The Weather Station Model 584
8	Climatic Zones and Types 204	App	pendix IV
9	The Hydrosphere 250	Meteorological Tables 590	
10	Cycles and Patterns in the Biosphere 276	App	oendix V The International System of Units (SI) 593
11	Terrestrial Flora and Fauna 296	Apı	pendix VI The Soil Taxonomy 595
12	Soils 336	Δnı	pendix VII
13	Introduction to Landform Study 372	ΛÞ	Internet Resources 598
14	The Internal Processes 396	Ар	pendix VIII Virtual Field Trips 600
15	Preliminaries to Erosion: Weathering and Mass Wasting 438	э	Glossary 607
16	The Fluvial Processes 458		Index 622

17 Solution Processes and Karst

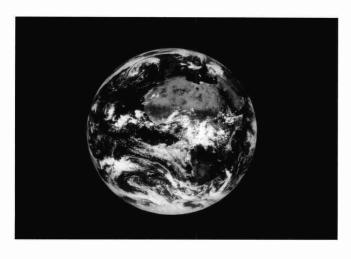
### Contents

Preface xix

1

#### Introduction to Earth 1

Geography as a Field of Learning 1 In this Book 3 The Environmental Spheres 3 The Solar System 4 The Size and Shape of Earth 6 The Geographic Grid 8 Latitude 10 Longitude 14 Earth Movements 15 Earth's Rotation on Its Axis 16 Earth's Revolution Around the Sun 17 The Annual March of the Seasons 17 Solstices 18 Equinoxes 20 Changes in Daylight and Darkness 20 Telling Time 21 Standard Time 22 The International Date Line 26 Daylight Saving Time 28



Chapter Summary 28
Key Terms 28
Review Questions 29
Some Useful References 29

Focus: The Moon 9

Focus: Numbers and Measurement 12

Focus: The Analemma 27

2

#### Portraying Earth 30

The Nature of Maps 31 The Matter of Scale 31 Scale Types 31 Large and Small Scales 34 The Role of Globes 34 Map Projections 35 The Major Dilemma: Equivalence versus Conformality Automated Cartography 39 Isolines 39 The Global Positioning System 43 Geographic Information Systems 45 Remote Sensing 46 Aerial Photographs 46 Orthophoto Maps 47 Color and Color Infrared Sensing 48 Thermal Infrared Sensing 49 Microwave Sensing 49 Radar and Sonar Sensing 51 Multispectral Remote Sensing 51 SPOT Imagery 52

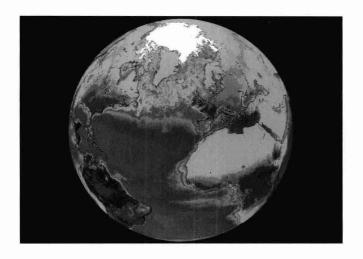
The Role of the Geographer 52

Chapter Summary 54
Key Terms 54
Review Questions 55
Some Useful References 55

Focus: Map Essentials 33

Focus: Mercator: The Most Famous Projection 40

Focus: USGS Topographic Maps 50



3

## Introduction to the Atmosphere 56

Composition of the Atmosphere 57

The Gases 57

The Particles 59

Vertical Structure of the Atmosphere 59

Temperature 60

Pressure 61

Composition 62

Human-induced Atmospheric Change 63

Weather and Climate 64

The Elements of Weather and Climate 64

The Controls of Weather and Climate 65

Chapter Summary 69

Key Terms 70

Review Questions 70

Some Useful References 70

People and the Environment: The Two Ozones: The Good, The Bad, The Problems 66



4

## Insolation and Temperature 72

The Impact of Temperature on the Landscape 73

Solar Energy 73

Insolation 73

Basic Processes in Heating and Cooling the

Atmosphere 76

Radiation 76

Absorption 76

Reflection 77

Scattering 77

Transmission 77

Conduction 79

Convection 80

Adiabatic Cooling and Warming 80

Latent Heat 80

The Heating of the Atmosphere 80

Spatial and Seasonal Variations in Heating 84

Latitudinal Differences 84

Land and Water Contrasts 88

Temperature: A Measure of Heat 90

Mechanisms of Heat Transfer 91

Atmospheric Circulation 91

Oceanic Circulation 91

Vertical Temperature Patterns 95

Lapse Rate 96

Temperature Inversions 96
Global Temperature Patterns 98

Prominent Controls of Temperature 98 Seasonal Patterns 100

Annual Temperature Range 100

Chapter Summary 101

Key Terms 102

Review Questions 102

Some Useful References 102

People and the Environment: Global Warming and the Greenhouse Effect 82

Focus: Measuring Temperature 92



The Nature of Wind 107

Direction of Movement 108

Cyclones and Anticyclones 109

Wind Speed 113

Vertical Variations in Pressure and Wind 113

The General Circulation of the Atmosphere 113

Subtropical Highs 116

Trade Winds 118

Intertropical Convergence Zone 121

The Westerlies 121

Polar Highs 125

Polar Easterlies 127

Subpolar Lows 127

Vertical Patterns of the General Circulation 128

Modifications of the General Circulation 129

Seasonal Variations in Location 129

Monsoons 130

Localized Wind Systems 132

Sea and Land Breezes 133

Valley and Mountain Breezes 134

Katabatic Winds 134

Foehn/Chinook Winds 134

Chapter Summary 136

Key Terms 136

Review Questions 136

Some Useful References 137

Focus: The Coriolis Effect 110

Focus: Wind Chill 116

People and the Environment: Air Pollution 120

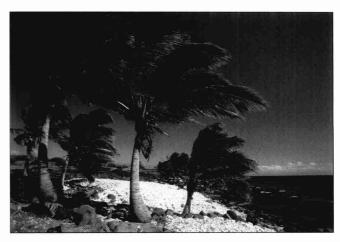
## Atmospheric Pressure and Wind 104

The Impact of Pressure and Wind on the Landscape 105

The Nature of Atmospheric Pressure 105

Pressure, Density, and Temperature 105

Mapping Pressure with Isobars 107



#### 6

#### Atmospheric Moisture 138

The Impact of Atmospheric Moisture on the Landscape 139 Water Vapor and the Hydrologic Cycle 139 Evaporation 139 Temperature 140

Still Versus Moving Air 141 Evapotranspiration 142

Measures of Humidity 142

Absolute Humidity 142

Specific Humidity 143

Relative Humidity 143

Related Humidity Concepts 144

Condensation 144

Adiabatic Processes 146

Clouds 147

Fog 150

Dew 152

The Buoyancy of Air 152

Stability 152

Determining Air Stability 154

Precipitation 154

The Processes 156

Forms of Precipitation 157

Atmospheric Lifting and Precipitation 159

Global Distribution of Precipitation 162

Average Annual Precipitation 162

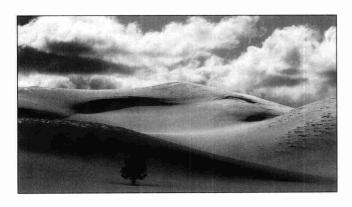
Seasonal Precipitation Patterns 164

D : :: 1 :: 17 : 1 :: 12: 16.6

Precipitation Variability 166

Chapter Summary 168

Key Terms 169



Review Questions 169 Some Useful References 169

Focus: The Heat Index 145

People and the Environment: Acid Rain 160

## Transient Atmospheric Flows and Disturbances 170

The Impact of Storms on the Landscape 171

Air Masses 171

Characteristics 171

Origin 171

Classification 172

Movement and Modification 172

North American Air Masses 174

Fronts 175

Warm Fronts 176

Cold Fronts 176

Stationary Fronts 178

Occluded Fronts 179

Atmospheric Disturbances 179

Major Midlatitude Disturbances 179

Midlatitude Cyclones 179

Midlatitude Anticyclones 185

Major Tropical Disturbances: Hurricanes 186

Minor Atmospheric Disturbances 194



Chapter Summary 202 Key Terms 202 Review Questions 202 Some Useful References 203

Focus: GOES Weather Satellites 185

Focus: El Niño 190 Focus: Lightning 196

Focus: How New Technologies Help to Forecast Severe

Oklahoma Storms 198



### Climatic Zones and Types 204

Climatic Classification 205

The Purpose of Classifying Climates 205 Many Classification Schemes 205 The Köppen System 206 The Modified Köppen System 207 Climographs 207

World Distribution of Major Climatic Types and Subtypes 208

Tropical Humid Climates (Zone A) 208

Dry Climates (Zone B) 219

Mild Midlatitude Climates (Zone C) 227

The Idealized Pattern of the Mild Climates 235

Severe Midlatitude Climates (Zone D) 235

Polar Climate (Zone E) 241

Highland Climate (Zone H) 244

The Global Pattern Idealized 247

Chapter Summary 248

Key Terms 248

Review Questions 249

Some Useful References 249

Focus: Environmental Relationships 217

Focus: Climatic Distribution in Africa: A Practically

Perfect Pattern 234

#### The Hydrosphere 250

The Nature of Water: Commonplace but Unique 251 The Hydrologic Cycle 252

Surface-to-Air Water Movement 254

Air-to-Surface Water Movement 254

Movement on and Beneath Earth's Surface 254

Residence Times 255

The Oceans 255

How Many Oceans? 255

Characteristics of Ocean Waters 256

Movement of Ocean Waters 258

Permanent Ice 258

Surface Waters 263

Lakes 263



Swamps and Marshes 264
Rivers and Streams 264
Underground Water 267
Zone of Aeration 268
Zone of Saturation 268
Zone of Confined Water 269
Waterless Zone 271
Chapter Summary 274
Key Terms 274

Focus: Tides 259

Review Questions 274

Some Useful References 275

People and the Environment: Mining Groundwater in

the Great Plains 272

#### 10

## Cycles and Patterns in the Biosphere 276

The Impact of Plants and Animals on the Landscape 277

The Geographic Approach to the Study of

Organisms 277

Biogeochemical Cycles 278

The Flow of Energy 279

The Hydrologic Cycle 279

The Carbon Cycle 279

The Oxygen Cycle 280

The Nitrogen Cycle 281

Other Mineral Cycles 282

Food Chains 283

The Search for a Meaningful Classification

Scheme 284

Seeking Pertinent Patterns 285

Ecosystems and Biomes 288

Ecosystem: A Concept for All Scales 288

Biome: A Scale for All Biogeographers 289

Environmental Relationships 289

The Influence of Climate 290

Edaphic Influences 292

Topographic Influences 293

Wildfire 293
Predictable Correlations 294
Chapter Summary 294
Key Terms 295

Review Questions 295 Some Useful References 295

Focus: Biological Taxonomy 286

People and the Environment: Wildfires in

Yellowstone 290



#### 11

### Terrestrial Flora and Fauna 296

Natural Distributions 297

Evolutionary Development 297

Migration/Dispersal 297

Reproductive Success 298

Extinction 298

Terrestrial Flora 300

Characteristics of Plants 300

Environmental Adaptations 301

The Critical Role of Competition 302

Floristic Terminology 303

Spatial Groupings of Plants 304

Terrestrial Fauna 308

Characteristics of Animals 308

Environmental Adaptations 309 Competition among Animals 312 Cooperation among Animals 312 Kinds of Animals 313 Zoogeographic Regions 314 The Major Biomes 317 Tropical Rainforest 317 Tropical Deciduous Forest 317 Tropical Scrub 319 Tropical Savanna 320 Desert 324 Mediterranean Woodland and Shrub 325 Midlatitude Grassland 326 Midlatitude Deciduous Forest 326 Boreal Forest 328 Tundra 330 Human Modification of Natural Distribution Patterns 331 Physical Removal of Organisms 331 Habitat Modification 331 Artificial Translocation of Organisms 334 Chapter Summary 334 Key Terms 334 Review Questions 335

Focus: Animal Adaptations to Desert Life 310 People and the Environment: Rainforest Removal 322 People and the Environment: Biotic Rearrangement: The Sad Case of Florida 332

Some Useful References 335



#### 12

#### Soils 336

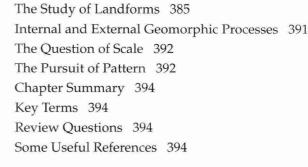
Soil and Regolith 337 Soil as a Component of the Landscape 337 Soil-forming Factors 339 The Geologic Factor 339 The Climatic Factor 339 The Topographic Factor 339 The Biological Factor 340 The Chronological Factor 341 Soil Components 341 Inorganic Materials 341 Organic Matter 341 Soil Air 342 Soil Water 343 Soil Properties 344 Color 344 Texture 345 Structure 345 Soil Chemistry 346 Colloids 347 Cation Exchange 347 Acidity/Alkalinity 348 Soil Profiles 349 Pedogenic Regimes 352 Laterization 352 Podzolization 352 Gleization 355 Calcification 355 Salinization 355 Climate and Pedogenic Regimes 355 Soil Classification 356 The Soil Taxonomy 356 The Mapping Question 357 Global Distribution of Major Soils 357 Entisols (very little profile development) 357 Inceptisols (few diagnostic features) 358

Andisols (volcanic ash soils) 358 Gelisols (permafrost layer) 358 Histosols (organic soils) 359 Aridisols (dry soils) 362

Vertisols (swelling and cracking clays) 363

Mollisols (dark soft soils of grasslands) 364
Alfisols (clay accumulation with high bases) 365
Ultisols (clay accumulation with low bases) 366
Spodosols (acid, sandy forest soils) 366
Oxisols (highly weathered and leached) 368
Distribution of Soils in the United States 368
Chapter Summary 370
Key Terms 371
Review Questions 371
Some Useful References 371

Focus: Earthworms in the Soil 346 Focus: Forms of Soil Moisture 350

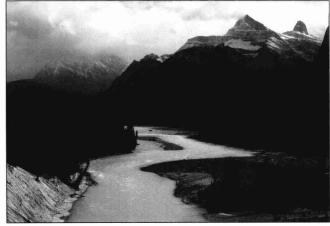


Focus: Common Rock-Forming Minerals 376 People and the Environment: The Magnitude of

Geologic Time 386

Focus: An Example of Scale 388





### 13

## Introduction to Landform Study 372

The Unknown Interior 373

Geographers Focus on the Surface 374

Composition of the Crust 374

Igneous Rocks 375

Sedimentary Rocks 378

Metamorphic Rocks 381

Relative Frequency of Rock Classes 383

Some Critical Concepts 383

Basic Terms 383

Uniformitarianism 385

Geologic Time 385

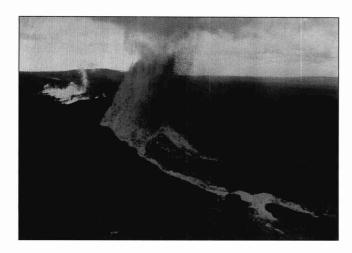
### 14

#### The Internal Processes 396

The Impact of Internal Processes on the
Landscape 397
Crustal Rearrangement 397
Plasticity 397
Isostacy 397
Continental Drift 398
Plate Tectonics 399
The Evidence 399
The Boundaries 402
The Rearrangement 404
Modifications to the Original Theory 408
The Questions 409
Vulcanism 410

Volcanism 410
Intrusive Vulcanism 420
Diastrophism 422
Folding 423
Faulting 425
Types of Faults 428
The Complexities of Crustal Configuration 434
Chapter Summary 436
Key Terms 436
Review Questions 437
Some Useful References 437

People and the Environment: Volcanic Hazards 412 Focus: Earthquakes 430



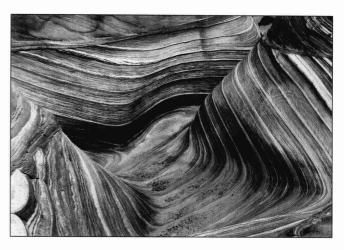
### 15

#### Preliminaries to Erosion: Weathering and Mass Wasting 438

The Impact of Weathering and Mass Wasting on the Landscape 439
Weathering 439
Jointing 441
Weathering Agents 441
Climate and Weathering 449
Mass Wasting 449
Fall 450

Slide 450
Flow 452
Creep 453
Chapter Summary 456
Key Terms 457
Review Questions 457
Some Useful References 457

Focus: Exfoliation 446



#### 16

#### The Fluvial Processes 458

The Impact of Fluvial Processes on the Landscape 459 Some Fundamental Concepts 459 Valleys and Interfluves 459 Drainage Basins 460 Stream Systems 460 Stream Orders 461 Erosion and Deposition 462 Time and the River 464 Stream Channels 465 Structural Relationships 465 Consequent Streams 468 Subsequent Streams 468 Antecedent Streams 468 Superimposed Streams 468 Channel Flow 468

Turbulence 469 Channel Patterns 469 The Shaping and Reshaping of Valleys 471 Valley Deepening 472 Valley Widening 473 Valley Lengthening 473 Deposition in Valleys 478 Floodplains 480 Stream Rejuvenation 482 Theories of Landform Development 482 The Geomorphic Cycle 484 Crustal Change and Slope Development 485 Equilibrium Theory 487 Chapter Summary 488 Key Terms 488 Review Questions 488 Some Useful References 489

Focus: Drainage Patterns 466 Focus: Stream Capture 474 Focus: Niagara Falls 478

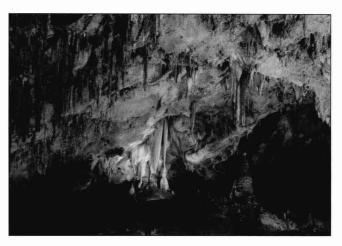


17

## Solution Processes and Karst Topography 490

The Impact of Solution Processes on the Landscape 491 Solution and Precipitation 491 Caverns and Related Features 492
Karst Topography 493
Hydrothermal Features 497
Hot Springs 497
Geysers 498
Fumaroles 499
Chapter Summary 502
Key Terms 502
Review Questions 502
Some Useful References 503

Focus: Hydrothermal Features in Yellowstone 500



18

## The Topography of Arid Lands 504

A Specialized Environment 505
Running Water in Waterless Regions 506
Surface Water in the Desert 507
Fluvial Erosion in Arid Lands 510
Fluvial Deposition in Arid Lands 514
Ergs, Regs, and Hamadas 515
The Work of the Wind 516
Aeolian Erosion 517
Aeolian Transportation 517
Aeolian Deposition 518
Two Characteristic Desert Landform
Assemblages 521