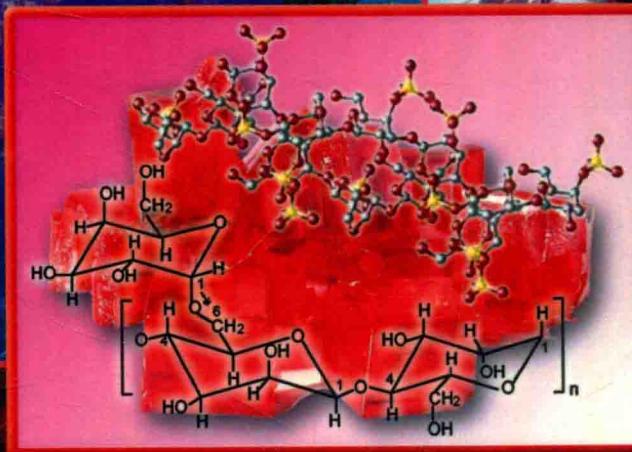


Marine Polysaccharides

Food Applications



Vazhiyil Venugopal



CRC Press

Taylor & Francis Group

Marine Polysaccharides

Food Applications

Vazhivil Venugopal
常州大学图书馆
藏书章



CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group
Boca Raton London New York

CRC Press is an imprint of the
Taylor & Francis Group, an **informa** business

CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group
6000 Broken Sound Parkway NW, Suite 300
Boca Raton, FL 33487-2742

© 2011 by Taylor and Francis Group, LLC
CRC Press is an imprint of Taylor & Francis Group, an Informa business

No claim to original U.S. Government works

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

International Standard Book Number: 978-1-4398-1526-7 (Hardback)

This book contains information obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reasonable efforts have been made to publish reliable data and information, but the author and publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or the consequences of their use. The authors and publishers have attempted to trace the copyright holders of all material reproduced in this publication and apologize to copyright holders if permission to publish in this form has not been obtained. If any copyright material has not been acknowledged please write and let us know so we may rectify in any future reprint.

Except as permitted under U.S. Copyright Law, no part of this book may be reprinted, reproduced, transmitted, or utilized in any form by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying, microfilming, and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without written permission from the publishers.

For permission to photocopy or use material electronically from this work, please access www.copyright.com (<http://www.copyright.com/>) or contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400. CCC is a not-for-profit organization that provides licenses and registration for a variety of users. For organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by the CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged.

Trademark Notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

Visit the Taylor & Francis Web site at
<http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>

and the CRC Press Web site at
<http://www.crcpress.com>

Marine Polysaccharides

Food Applications

Dedicated to

Late Prof. K. P. Antony, Department of Chemistry,

St. Thomas' College, Thrissur, India

Preface

Increasing public awareness of the importance of healthy living is presenting new challenges for the commercial food processing sector. Consumer perceptions of processed foods are changing, and processed foods are being recognized as convenient vehicles for the delivery of bioactive compounds and nutraceuticals. This changing scenario has had a profound effect on the global food processing industry, which must consider nutritional quality, cost of production, added value, consumer safety, and convenience. A major contributor to successfully addressing these challenges is the availability of novel and safe additives with fascinating functional properties that can be used to impart appealing properties to foods, such as modified texture, stability, foam and emulsion capacities, water retention, fat replacement, microbial protection, control of rancidity, and enhancement of fiber content, among others. Polysaccharides are water-soluble biopolymers (also referred to as *hydrocolloids* or *gums*), derived from diverse renewable sources such as seeds, fruits, vegetables, plant exudates, microorganisms, and animals, that can meet most of these requirements for food additives. Polysaccharides were introduced to food processing as early as the 1940s, initially through the use of modified specialty starches and high fructose sweeteners. Explosive growth in the use of other carbohydrate ingredients, such as maltodextrins and microcrystalline cellulose, occurred from the 1960s to the 1980s. These compounds are of natural origin and are considered safe and edible. Further, their chemical structures allow modification of their functional properties and expand their potential applications in food, medicine, biotechnology, and other fields.

Marine resources, apart from providing a wealth of protein foods, also provide several polysaccharides with numerous possible uses in diverse fields. Because marine environments are extremely diverse in terms of, for example, available nutrients, temperature, and pressure, organisms inhabiting the oceans have adapted themselves to these varying habitats by evolving several unique compounds. It is likely that marine polysaccharides possess some unique properties that may be useful in food technology and other fields. Although some marine polysaccharides, such as carrageenans, and agar, have found wide use as hydrocolloids due to their ability to form gels and function as thickeners and stabilizers in a variety of foods, the potential of many of these hydrocolloids has yet to be explored. This book attempts to compile recent data on the food applications of marine polysaccharides from such diverse sources as fishery products, seaweeds, microalgae, microorganisms, and corals.

The chapters of the book are grouped into three sections. The chapters in the first section are devoted to discussions on the isolation of polysaccharides from marine sources and their general properties, particularly those important from a food technology point of view. The second section of the book focuses on the actual food applications of these compounds, and the chapter in the third section provides a brief discussion of biomedical applications. Chapter 1 discusses major sources of marine polysaccharides, including crustacean shellfish, macroalgae (seaweed), microalgae, and marine microorganisms, as well as coral. Chapter 2 provides an overview of the general functional properties of polysaccharides, such as their structure; their hydration, gelation, emulsification, and rheological properties; and interactions among themselves and with other food components such as proteins that are relevant to food processing. Chapters 3, 4, and 5 further discuss the isolation and food-related properties of various marine polysaccharides.

The second section covers the use of these polysaccharides for food product and biopackaging development. Recent developments in composite films and nanotechnology have greatly contributed to this field, as discussed in Chapter 9. The safety and regulatory aspects of food ingredients are very important factors to consider during product development, and Chapter 10 addresses these aspects with respect to polysaccharides. The book concludes with an overview of recent developments in the biomedical applications of marine polysaccharides.

I thank Stephen Zollo, Chief Editor, and Patricia Roberson, Project Coordinator, Taylor & Francis, Boca Raton, FL, for their editorial support.

Vazhiyil Venugopal
venugopalmenon@hotmail.com
vvenugopalmenon@gmail.com

Author

Vazhiyil Venugopal received his MSc in chemistry from the University of Kerala and his PhD in biochemistry from the University of Bombay, India. He began his career at the Central Institute of Fisheries Technology, Cochin, India, and later moved to the Bhabha Atomic Research Center, Mumbai, where he was the head of the Seafood Technology Section of the Food Technology Division. He has been a postdoctoral Research Fellow at the National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, and a visiting scientist at the Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada. His main interests are the value addition of fishery products, radiation processing of seafood, and marine proteins. His more than 120 publications in these areas include research papers, review articles, and book chapters. He has previously published two books, *Seafood Processing: Adding Value Through Quick Freezing, Retortable Packaging, and Cook-Chilling* (CRC Press, 2006) and *Marine Products for Healthcare: Functional Compounds and Bioactive Nutraceuticals from the Ocean* (CRC Press, 2008). He is a Fellow of the National Academy of Agricultural Sciences, New Delhi, India.

Contents

| | |
|--------------|------|
| Preface..... | xv |
| Author..... | xvii |

Section I. Isolation and Properties of Marine Polysaccharides

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 Polysaccharides: Their Characteristics and Marine Sources..... | 3 |
| 1.1 Introduction | 3 |
| 1.2 Carbohydrates | 4 |
| 1.3 Polysaccharides | 5 |
| 1.3.1 Isolation and Identification..... | 8 |
| 1.3.2 Properties and Food Uses..... | 10 |
| 1.4 Marine Sources of Polysaccharides | 11 |
| 1.4.1 The Marine Environment..... | 11 |
| 1.4.2 Marine Fisheries..... | 13 |
| 1.4.3 Seaweed..... | 15 |
| 1.4.4 Microalgae..... | 18 |
| 1.4.5 Coral Reefs and Corals..... | 20 |
| 1.4.6 Marine Microorganisms | 21 |
| 1.5 Summary | 22 |
| References | 22 |
| 2 Functional Properties Relevant to Food Product Development | 27 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 27 |
| 2.2 Major Functions of Polysaccharides in a Food System..... | 27 |
| 2.2.1 Water-Binding Capacity..... | 27 |
| 2.2.2 Gelation | 28 |
| 2.2.3 Emulsions and Emulsifiers | 30 |
| 2.2.3.1 Foams | 32 |
| 2.3 Food Texture | 33 |
| 2.3.1 Rheological Evaluation of Food Texture | 34 |
| 2.3.2 Relationship between Rheological and Sensory Properties | 38 |
| 2.3.3 Rheological Properties of Polysaccharide Solutions | 40 |
| 2.3.3.1 In-Process Viscosity Measurement..... | 42 |
| 2.4 Interactions of Polysaccharides with Food Components | 43 |
| 2.4.1 Protein–Polysaccharide Interactions..... | 43 |
| 2.4.2 Polysaccharide–Polysaccharide Interactions | 45 |
| 2.4.3 Other Interactions | 45 |

| | | |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 2.5 | Major Food Applications of Polysaccharides | 46 |
| 2.5.1 | Texture Improvement..... | 47 |
| 2.5.2 | Oil Emulsification | 49 |
| 2.5.3 | Flavor Release | 49 |
| 2.5.4 | Polysaccharides as Dietary Fiber..... | 50 |
| 2.5.5 | Gluten-Free Bakery Products | 51 |
| 2.5.6 | Control of Starch Retrogradation | 52 |
| 2.5.7 | Control of Syneresis..... | 53 |
| 2.5.8 | Polysaccharides as Films for Coating Food Products..... | 54 |
| 2.5.9 | Stability of Polysaccharides to Processing | 54 |
| 2.6 | Factors to Be Considered When Using Polysaccharides in Food Systems | 54 |
| 2.7 | Commercial Status of Food Polysaccharides as Additives | 55 |
| | References | 56 |
| 3 | Crustacean Polysaccharides: Chitin and Chitosan..... | 61 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 61 |
| 3.2 | Crustacean Processing Wastes as Source of Chitin | 61 |
| 3.2.1 | Global Availability of Crustacean Waste..... | 62 |
| 3.2.2 | Composition..... | 62 |
| 3.3 | Isolation of Chitin | 64 |
| 3.3.1 | Novel Methods..... | 66 |
| 3.3.2 | Structure..... | 68 |
| 3.3.3 | Properties | 69 |
| 3.4 | Chitosan..... | 70 |
| 3.4.1 | Isolation | 70 |
| 3.4.2 | Process Modifications | 70 |
| 3.4.3 | Properties of Chitosan..... | 71 |
| 3.4.4 | Structure | 72 |
| 3.4.4.1 | Ionic Properties..... | 73 |
| 3.4.4.2 | Degree of Deacetylation | 74 |
| 3.4.4.3 | Stability | 74 |
| 3.4.4.4 | Emulsification Capacity..... | 75 |
| 3.4.4.5 | Derivatives of Chitin and Chitosan | 75 |
| 3.4.5 | Chitin and Chitosan Oligosaccharides..... | 76 |
| 3.4.6 | Glucosamine | 78 |
| 3.4.7 | Chitosan-Based Materials..... | 78 |
| 3.4.7.1 | Composite Gels | 79 |
| 3.4.7.2 | Microcrystalline Chitosan | 81 |
| 3.4.7.3 | Beads | 81 |
| 3.4.7.4 | Films | 82 |
| 3.4.7.5 | Sponges | 82 |
| 3.4.7.6 | Fibers | 82 |
| 3.4.7.7 | Nanoparticles..... | 82 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3.5 Summary | 84 |
| References | 84 |
| 4 Polysaccharides from Seaweed and Microalgae | 89 |
| 4.1 Introduction | 89 |
| 4.2 Seaweed Species Important as Food | 89 |
| 4.2.1 Proximate Composition | 90 |
| 4.2.2 Nutritional Value | 92 |
| 4.2.3 Effects of Processing on Nutritive Value | 92 |
| 4.2.4 Quality Evaluation..... | 93 |
| 4.3 Seaweed Polysaccharides..... | 93 |
| 4.4 Agar..... | 95 |
| 4.4.1 Extraction | 95 |
| 4.4.2 Structure..... | 98 |
| 4.4.3 Gelation | 99 |
| 4.4.4 Interactions of Agar with Other Food Components..... | 102 |
| 4.4.4.1 Sugar Reactivity..... | 102 |
| 4.4.4.2 Interactions with Other Hydrocolloids..... | 103 |
| 4.5 Alginate | 104 |
| 4.5.1 Extraction | 104 |
| 4.5.2 Composition and Structure | 107 |
| 4.5.3 Gelation and Other Properties..... | 107 |
| 4.5.4 Interactions with Other Food Components | 110 |
| 4.5.4.1 Water | 110 |
| 4.5.4.2 Proteins..... | 111 |
| 4.5.4.3 Polysaccharides..... | 111 |
| 4.6 Carrageenans..... | 111 |
| 4.6.1 Extraction and Characterization..... | 111 |
| 4.6.2 Composition and Structure | 113 |
| 4.6.3 Solubility Properties and Stability | 114 |
| 4.6.4 Gelation | 115 |
| 4.6.5 Antimicrobial Activities | 119 |
| 4.6.6 Determination and Characterization of Carrageenan in Food Products..... | 119 |
| 4.6.7 Interactions with Food Components..... | 120 |
| 4.6.7.1 Proteins..... | 120 |
| 4.6.7.2 Milk Reactivity | 121 |
| 4.6.7.3 Starch..... | 122 |
| 4.6.7.4 Other Polysaccharides | 122 |
| 4.7 Other Seaweed Hydrocolloids | 123 |
| 4.7.1 Ulvan | 123 |
| 4.7.2 Fucoidan..... | 124 |
| 4.7.3 Furcellaran | 125 |
| 4.7.4 Floridean Starch from Red Algae | 125 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.8 Polysaccharides from Microalgae..... | 126 |
| References | 129 |
| 5 Extracellular Polysaccharides from Marine Microorganisms..... | 135 |
| 5.1 Introduction | 135 |
| 5.2 Functions of Exopolysaccharides in Microbial Cells | 136 |
| 5.3 Examples of Exopolysaccharides Produced by Microorganisms from Non-Marine Sources..... | 136 |
| 5.4 Fermentation of Microorganisms for Exopolysaccharides | 138 |
| 5.4.1 Cultivation | 139 |
| 5.4.2 Postfermentation Recovery of Exopolysaccharides | 141 |
| 5.4.3 Concentration of Exopolysaccharides..... | 143 |
| 5.4.4 Structure and Properties | 143 |
| 5.5 Characteristics of Some Typical Commercial Microbial Exopolysaccharides..... | 144 |
| 5.5.1 Xanthan | 144 |
| 5.5.2 Gellan..... | 145 |
| 5.5.3 Dextrans from Lactic Acid Bacteria | 146 |
| 5.5.4 Levan | 146 |
| 5.5.5 Curdlan..... | 146 |
| 5.5.6 Pullulan | 147 |
| 5.5.7 Bacterial Alginate..... | 147 |
| 5.5.8 Bacterial Cellulose | 148 |
| 5.5.9 Others | 148 |
| 5.5.10 Interactions of Exopolysaccharides with Food Components..... | 148 |
| 5.6 Exopolysaccharides from Marine Microorganisms..... | 149 |
| 5.6.1 Cultivation of Marine Microorganisms for Exopolysaccharides | 150 |
| 5.6.2 Chemical Nature of Marine Exopolysaccharides..... | 151 |
| 5.6.3 Functional Properties | 153 |
| 5.7 Marine Biotechnology | 154 |
| 5.8 Summary | 154 |
| References | 155 |

Section II. Food Applications

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 6 Crustacean Polysaccharides: Food Applications..... | 163 |
| 6.1 Introduction | 163 |
| 6.2 Properties Important to Food Applications | 163 |
| 6.2.1 Antimicrobial Activity | 163 |
| 6.2.2 Antioxidant Activity..... | 167 |
| 6.2.3 Emulsification Capacity | 169 |

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 6.3 | Food Applications of Chitin and Chitosan | 170 |
| 6.3.1 | Fruits and Vegetables | 170 |
| 6.3.2 | Dairy Products | 173 |
| 6.3.3 | Muscle Foods | 174 |
| 6.3.4 | Seafood | 176 |
| 6.3.5 | Bakery Products | 178 |
| 6.3.6 | Wines and Vinegars | 179 |
| 6.3.7 | Nutritional Value and Use as Food Supplement | 179 |
| 6.3.8 | Other Food-Related Applications | 180 |
| 6.3.8.1 | Treatment of Water | 180 |
| 6.3.8.2 | Animal Feed | 181 |
| 6.3.8.3 | Biotechnology | 181 |
| 6.4 | Glucosamine | 182 |
| 6.5 | Commercial Aspects | 182 |
| | References | 184 |
| 7 | Seaweed, Microalgae, and Their Polysaccharides: | |
| | Food Applications | 191 |
| 7.1 | Introduction | 191 |
| 7.2 | Functional Value of Seaweed as Dietary Supplement | 191 |
| 7.2.1 | Uses of Seaweed as Food and in Food Formulations | 193 |
| 7.2.1.1 | Seaweed in Animal Nutrition | 195 |
| 7.2.2 | Some Seaweed-Based Food Products | 196 |
| 7.2.2.1 | Edible Powders | 196 |
| 7.2.2.2 | Processed Eucheuma Seaweed | 196 |
| 7.2.2.3 | Other Products | 197 |
| 7.3 | Agar | 198 |
| 7.3.1 | Bakery Products | 199 |
| 7.3.2 | Gluten-Free Products | 200 |
| 7.3.3 | Control of Syneresis | 200 |
| 7.3.4 | Other Applications | 200 |
| 7.3.5 | Modification of Agar for Novel Uses | 201 |
| 7.4 | Alginic Acid and Alginates | 202 |
| 7.4.1 | Bakery Products | 203 |
| 7.4.2 | Meat Products | 203 |
| 7.4.3 | Seafood | 204 |
| 7.4.4 | Vegetable Products | 205 |
| 7.4.5 | Miscellaneous Uses | 205 |
| 7.4.6 | Nutritional Value of Alginate | 206 |
| 7.5 | Carrageenan | 206 |
| 7.5.1 | Functional Benefits of Using Carrageenans in Food Products | 208 |
| 7.5.1.1 | Texture Modification | 209 |
| 7.5.1.2 | Fat Reduction | 209 |

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 7.5.1.3 | Salt Reduction | 210 |
| 7.5.1.4 | Flavor Perception..... | 210 |
| 7.5.1.5 | Fiber Fortification..... | 211 |
| 7.5.1.6 | Antioxidant Activity | 211 |
| 7.5.1.7 | Antimicrobial Properties | 211 |
| 7.5.1.8 | Antibrowning Activity | 211 |
| 7.5.2 | Applications of Carrageenans in Food Product Development..... | 211 |
| 7.5.2.1 | Dairy Products..... | 213 |
| 7.5.2.2 | Bakery Products | 216 |
| 7.5.2.3 | Meat Products | 217 |
| 7.5.2.4 | Fishery Products..... | 219 |
| 7.5.2.5 | Vegetable Products..... | 220 |
| 7.5.2.6 | Brewing..... | 222 |
| 7.5.2.7 | Miscellaneous Food-Related Applications | 222 |
| 7.6 | Furcellaran | 223 |
| 7.7 | Fucoidan and Laminarin | 223 |
| 7.8 | Ulvan..... | 224 |
| 7.9 | Floridean Starch from Red Seaweed | 224 |
| 7.10 | Microalgae..... | 224 |
| 7.10.1 | Microalgal Polysaccharides..... | 225 |
| 7.11 | Commercial Aspects..... | 225 |
| | References | 228 |
| 8 | Extracellular Polysaccharides from Non-Marine and Marine Microorganisms: Food Applications..... | 237 |
| 8.1 | Introduction | 237 |
| 8.2 | Functional Properties of Exopolysaccharides Influencing Their Uses in Food..... | 237 |
| 8.3 | Food Applications for Non-Marine Exopolysaccharides | 240 |
| 8.3.1 | Xanthan | 240 |
| 8.3.2 | Levan | 242 |
| 8.3.3 | Curdlan..... | 242 |
| 8.3.4 | Gellan..... | 242 |
| 8.3.5 | Pullulan | 243 |
| 8.3.6 | Dextran..... | 243 |
| 8.3.7 | Others | 244 |
| 8.4 | Microbial Emulsifiers | 244 |
| 8.5 | Exopolysaccharides from Marine Organisms | 245 |
| 8.5.1 | Rheological Properties | 245 |
| 8.5.2 | Other Food-Related Functional Properties of Marine Exopolysaccharides..... | 247 |
| 8.6 | Comparison of Marine Exopolysaccharides and Commercial Polysaccharides..... | 248 |
| 8.7 | Food Applications of Marine Exopolysaccharides..... | 250 |

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 8.8 | Commercial Status..... | 252 |
| | References | 252 |
| 9 | Edible Films and Carrier Matrices | |
| | from Marine Polysaccharides | 259 |
| 9.1 | Introduction | 259 |
| 9.2 | Advantages of Polysaccharides as Packaging Material..... | 260 |
| 9.3 | Some Recent Concepts and Techniques..... | 261 |
| 9.3.1 | Hurdle Technology | 261 |
| 9.3.2 | Modified Atmosphere Packaging..... | 262 |
| 9.3.3 | Active Packaging..... | 262 |
| 9.3.4 | Encapsulation and Delivery of Nutraceuticals..... | 264 |
| 9.4 | Edible Films | 266 |
| 9.4.1 | Casting of Edible Films | 267 |
| 9.4.2 | Functional Properties of Edible Films | 268 |
| 9.4.3 | Modification of Film Properties..... | 269 |
| 9.4.4 | Challenges in Developing Bio-Based Packaging | 270 |
| 9.5 | Edible, Biodegradable Films from Marine Polysaccharides | 271 |
| 9.6 | Chitosan..... | 271 |
| 9.6.1 | Barrier Properties..... | 271 |
| 9.6.2 | Antimicrobial Activities | 274 |
| 9.6.3 | Antioxidant Activity..... | 276 |
| 9.6.4 | Other Benefits | 276 |
| 9.6.5 | Chitosan Film Food Applications..... | 277 |
| 9.6.5.1 | Agricultural Produce | 277 |
| 9.6.5.2 | Seafood | 280 |
| 9.6.5.3 | Meat Products | 281 |
| 9.6.5.4 | Poultry..... | 281 |
| 9.6.5.5 | Dairy Products..... | 282 |
| 9.6.5.6 | Miscellaneous | 282 |
| 9.7 | Alginate | 282 |
| 9.8 | Carrageenan..... | 285 |
| 9.9 | Agar..... | 287 |
| 9.10 | Microbial Polysaccharides | 287 |
| 9.11 | Marine Polysaccharides as Encapsulation Matrices | 288 |
| 9.12 | Multicomponent Edible Films..... | 291 |
| 9.12.1 | Applications of Multicomponent Films..... | 295 |
| 9.13 | Nanotechnology | 297 |
| 9.14 | Conclusion..... | 298 |
| | References | 299 |
| 10 | Safety and Regulatory Aspects..... | 309 |
| 10.1 | Introduction | 309 |
| 10.2 | Safety of Food Additives | 309 |
| 10.3 | Regulation of Food Additives | 310 |

| | | |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 10.4 | Polysaccharides | 314 |
| 10.5 | Marine Polysaccharides | 315 |
| 10.5.1 | Chitin and Chitosan | 316 |
| 10.5.2 | Glucosamine | 318 |
| 10.5.3 | Seaweed and Seaweed Polysaccharides | 318 |
| 10.5.3.1 | Alginate | 319 |
| 10.5.3.2 | Agar | 319 |
| 10.5.3.3 | Carrageenan | 319 |
| 10.6 | Regulatory Aspects of Polysaccharide-Based Edible Films..... | 321 |
| 10.7 | Commercial Status..... | 324 |
| | References | 325 |

Section III. Biomedical Applications

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 11 | Biomedical Applications of Marine Polysaccharides: An Overview | 331 |
| 11.1 | Introduction | 331 |
| 11.2 | Marine Polysaccharides for Biomedical Applications | 332 |
| 11.2.1 | Crustacean Polysaccharides: Chitin and Chitosan | 332 |
| 11.2.1.1 | Chitosan as Drug Delivery Matrix | 333 |
| 11.2.1.2 | Wound Healing | 334 |
| 11.2.1.3 | Tissue Engineering | 334 |
| 11.2.1.4 | Glucosamine | 335 |
| 11.3 | Seaweed and Seaweed Polysaccharides | 335 |
| 11.3.1 | Alginates | 337 |
| 10.3.1.1 | Wound Dressing | 339 |
| 11.3.1.2 | Drug Delivery | 339 |
| 11.3.1.3 | Alginate Scaffolds for Tissue Engineering | 341 |
| 11.3.2 | Carrageenans | 341 |
| 11.3.3 | Fucoidans | 342 |
| 11.3.4 | Other Seaweed Polysaccharides | 343 |
| 11.3.5 | Microalgal Polysaccharides | 343 |
| 11.3.6 | Microbial Exopolysaccharides | 344 |
| 10.3.7 | Polysaccharides from Sponges | 344 |
| 11.4 | Potentials of Nanotechnology | 345 |
| 11.5 | Commercial Aspects | 346 |
| | References | 347 |
| | Index | 353 |

Section I

Isolation and Properties of Marine Polysaccharides