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材料手册 3

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François Cardarelli

Materials Handbook

A Concise Desktop Reference

Second Edition



哈尔滨工业大学出版社
HARBIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PRESS



Springer手册精选原版系列

Materials Handbook

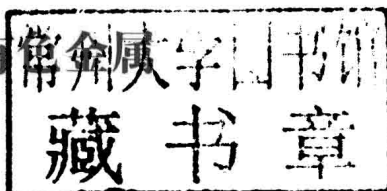
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by François Cardarelli

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本手册提供各种材料的物理和化学性质,是一本简洁的手边工具书。第二版与第一版的差别是扩充了新的家用材料,但重点是每一类常见的工业材料。

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François Cardarelli

Materials Handbook

A Concise Desktop Reference

2nd Edition



Springer

Dedication for the First Edition

The *Materials Handbook: A Concise Desktop Reference* is dedicated to my father, Antonio, and my mother, Claudine, to my sister, Elsa, and to my spouse Louise Saint-Amour for their love and support. I want also to express my thanks to my two parents and my uncle Consalvo Cardarelli, which in close collaboration have provided valuable financial support when I was a teenager to contribute to my first fully equipped geological and chemical laboratory and to my personal comprehensive scientific library. This was the starting point of my strong and extensive interest in both science and technology, and excessive consumption of scientific and technical literature.

François Cardarelli

Dedication for the Second Edition

The *Materials Handbook: A Concise Desktop Reference* is dedicated to my father, Antonio, and my mother, Claudine, to my sister, Elsa, and to my wife Elizabeth I.R. Cardarelli for their love and support. I want also to express my thanks to my two parents and my uncle Consalvo Cardarelli, which in close collaboration have provided valuable financial support when I was a teenager to contribute to my first fully equipped geological and chemical laboratory and to my personal comprehensive scientific library. This was the starting point of my strong and extensive interest in both science and technology, and excessive consumption of scientific and technical literature.

François Cardarelli

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Acknowledgements for the Second Edition

Mr. Anthony Doyle (senior engineering editor), Mr. Oliver Jackson (associate engineering editor), and Mr. Nicolas Wilson (editorial coordinator) are gratefully acknowledged for their valued assistance, patience, and advice.

Units Policy

In this book the only units of measure used for describing physical quantities and properties of materials are those recommended by the *Système International d'Unités* (SI). For accurate conversion factors between these units and the other non-SI units (e.g., cgs, fps, Imperial, and US customary), please refer to the reference book by the same author:

Cardarelli, F. (2005) *Encyclopaedia of Scientific Units, Weights, and Measures. Their SI Equivalences and Origins*. Springer, London New York. ISBN 978-1-85233-682-1.

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Introduction

Despite the wide availability of several comprehensive series in materials sciences and metallurgy, it is difficult to find grouped properties either on metals and alloys, traditional and advanced ceramics, refractories, polymers and elastomers, composites, minerals and rocks, soils, woods, cement, and building materials in a single-volume source book.

Actually, the purpose of this practical and concise reference book is to provide key scientific and technical materials properties and data to materials scientists, metallurgists, engineers, chemists, and physicists as well as to professors, technicians, and students working in a broad range of scientific and technical fields.

The classes of materials described in this handbook are as follows:

- (i) metals and their alloys;
- (ii) semiconductors;
- (iii) superconductors;
- (iv) magnetic materials;
- (v) dielectrics and insulators;
- (vi) miscellaneous electrical materials (e.g., resistors, thermocouples, and industrial electrode materials);
- (vii) ceramics, refractories, and glasses;
- (viii) polymers and elastomers;
- (ix) minerals, ores, and gemstones;
- (x) rocks and meteorites;
- (xi) soils and fertilizers;
- (xii) timbers and woods;
- (xiii) cement and concrete;
- (xiv) building materials;
- (xv) fuels, propellants, and explosives;

- (xvi) composites;
- (xvii) gases;
- (xviii) liquids.

Particular emphasis is placed on the properties of the most common industrial materials in each class. The physical and chemical properties usually listed for each material are as follows:

- (i) physical (e.g., density, viscosity, surface tension);
- (ii) mechanical (e.g., elastic moduli, Poisson's ratio, yield and tensile strength, hardness, fracture toughness);
- (iii) thermal (e.g., melting and boiling point, thermal conductivity, specific heat capacity, coefficients of thermal expansion, spectral emissivities);
- (iv) electrical (e.g., resistivity, relative permittivity, loss tangent factor);
- (v) magnetic (e.g., magnetization, permeability, retentivity, coercivity, Hall constant);
- (vi) optical (e.g., refractive indices, reflective index, dispersion, transmittance);
- (vii) electrochemical (e.g., Nernst standard electrode potential, Tafel slopes, specific capacity, overpotential);
- (viii) miscellaneous (e.g., relative abundances, electron work function, thermal neutron cross section, Richardson constant, activity, corrosion rate, flammability limits).

Finally, detailed appendices provide additional information (e.g., properties of the pure chemical elements, thermochemical data, crystallographic calculations, radioactivity calculations, prices of metals, industrial minerals and commodities), and an extensive bibliography completes this comprehensive guide. The comprehensive index and handy format of the book enable the reader to locate and extract the relevant information quickly and easily. Charts and tables are all referenced, and tabs are used to denote the different sections of the book. It must be emphasized that the information presented here is taken from several scientific and technical sources and has been meticulously checked and every care has been taken to select the most reliable data.

Contents

Introduction.....	15
4 Less Common Nonferrous Metals	213
4.1 Alkali Metals.....	213
4.1.1 Lithium	217
4.1.1.1 Description and General Properties.....	217
4.1.1.2 History	219
4.1.1.3 Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	220
4.1.1.4 Processing and Industrial Preparation	223
4.1.1.5 Industrial Applications and Uses.....	228
4.1.1.6 Lithium Mineral and Chemical Prices	230
4.1.1.7 Lithium Mineral, Carbonate, and Metal Producers.....	230
4.1.1.8 Further Reading	231
4.1.2 Sodium.....	232
4.1.2.1 Description and General Properties.....	232
4.1.2.2 History	233
4.1.2.3 Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	233
4.1.2.4 Processing and Industrial Preparation	234
4.1.2.5 Industrial Applications and Uses.....	235
4.1.2.6 Transport, Storage, and Safety	236
4.1.2.7 Major Producers of Sodium Metal	236
4.1.2.8 Further Reading	236
4.1.3 Potassium	237
4.1.3.1 Description and General Properties.....	237
4.1.3.2 History	238
4.1.3.3 Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	238
4.1.3.4 Processing and Industrial Preparation	238
4.1.3.5 Industrial Applications and Uses.....	239
4.1.3.6 Further Reading	239
4.1.4 Rubidium.....	239
4.1.4.1 Description and General Properties.....	239

	4.1.4.2	History	240
	4.1.4.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	240
	4.1.4.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	240
	4.1.4.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	240
	4.1.4.6	Major Rubidium Producers.....	241
	4.1.4.7	Further Reading.....	241
	4.1.5	Cesium	241
	4.1.5.1	Description and General Properties.....	241
	4.1.5.2	History	241
	4.1.5.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	242
	4.1.5.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	242
	4.1.5.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	242
	4.1.5.6	Cesium Metal Producers.....	243
	4.1.5.7	Further Reading.....	243
	4.1.6	Francium	243
4.2		Alkaline-Earth Metals.....	243
	4.2.1	Beryllium	244
	4.2.1.1	Description and General Properties	244
	4.2.1.2	History	244
	4.2.1.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	248
	4.2.1.4	Mining and Mineral Dressing	248
	4.2.1.5	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	248
	4.2.1.6	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	249
	4.2.1.7	Major Beryllium Metal Producers.....	250
	4.2.1.8	Further Reading.....	250
	4.2.2	Magnesium and Magnesium Alloys.....	250
	4.2.2.1	Description and General Properties	250
	4.2.2.2	History	251
	4.2.2.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	251
	4.2.2.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	252
	4.2.2.5	Properties of Magnesium Alloys.....	255
	4.2.2.6	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	255
	4.2.2.7	Recycling of Magnesium Scrap and Drosses	255
	4.2.2.8	Major Magnesium Metal Producers	259
	4.2.2.9	Further Reading.....	260
	4.2.3	Calcium.....	260
	4.2.3.1	Description and General Properties	260
	4.2.3.2	History	260
	4.2.3.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	260
	4.2.3.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	261
	4.2.3.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	261
	4.2.3.6	Calcium Metal Producers	262
	4.2.3.7	Further Reading.....	262
	4.2.4	Strontium	262
	4.2.4.1	Description and General Properties	262
	4.2.4.2	History	263
	4.2.4.2	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	263
	4.2.4.3	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	263
	4.2.4.4	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	263
	4.2.5	Barium	263
	4.2.5.1	Description and General Properties	263
	4.2.5.2	History	264

	4.2.5.2	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	264
	4.2.5.3	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	264
	4.2.5.4	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	264
4.2.6	Radium		264
	4.2.6.1	Description and General Properties	264
	4.2.6.2	History	265
	4.2.6.3	Natural Occurrence	265
	4.2.6.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	265
	4.2.6.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	265
4.3	Refractory Metals		266
4.3.1	General Overview		266
	4.3.1.1	Common Properties	266
	4.3.1.2	Corrosion Resistance.....	271
	4.3.1.3	Cleaning, Descaling, Pickling, and Etching.....	271
	4.3.1.4	Machining of Pure Reactive and Refractory Metals	273
	4.3.1.5	Pyrophoricity of Refractory Metals.....	273
4.3.2	Titanium and Titanium Alloys		274
	4.3.2.1	Description and General Properties.....	274
	4.3.2.2	History	276
	4.3.2.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores	276
	4.3.2.4	Mining and Mineral Dressing.....	280
	4.3.2.5	Titanium Slag and Slagging	281
	4.3.2.6	Synthetic Rutiles	283
	4.3.2.7	Titanium Dioxide (Titania)	286
	4.3.2.8	Titanium Sponge.....	288
	4.3.2.9	Ferrotitanium.....	296
	4.3.2.10	Titanium Metal Ingot	297
	4.3.2.11	Titanium Metal Powder	298
	4.3.2.12	Commercially Pure Titanium.....	301
	4.3.2.13	Titanium Alloys	302
	4.3.2.14	Corrosion Resistance.....	313
	4.3.2.15	Titanium Metalworking	319
	4.3.2.16	Titanium Machining.....	320
	4.3.2.17	Titanium Joining.....	320
	4.3.2.18	Titanium Etching, Descaling, and Pickling.....	320
	4.3.2.19	Titanium Anodizing	321
	4.3.2.20	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	322
	4.3.2.21	Major Producers of Titanium Metal Sponge and Ingot	324
	4.3.2.22	World and International Titanium Conferences.....	325
	4.3.2.23	Further Reading	325
4.3.3	Zirconium and Zirconium Alloys.....		326
	4.3.3.1	Description and General Properties.....	326
	4.3.3.2	History	327
	4.3.3.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores	328
	4.3.3.4	Mining and Mineral Dressing.....	328
	4.3.3.5	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	329
	4.3.3.6	Zirconium Alloys	331
	4.3.3.7	Corrosion Resistance.....	333
	4.3.3.8	Zirconium Machining	333
	4.3.3.9	Industrial Uses and Applications	334
	4.3.3.10	Zirconium Metal Producers.....	334
	4.3.3.11	Further Reading	334

4.3.4	Hafnium and Hafnium Alloys	336
4.3.4.1	Description and General Properties.....	336
4.3.4.2	History.....	336
4.3.4.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	337
4.3.4.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	337
4.3.4.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	337
4.3.4.6	Major Hafnium Metal Producers	337
4.3.4.7	Further Reading.....	338
4.3.5	Vanadium and Vanadium Alloys.....	338
4.3.5.1	Description and General Properties	338
4.3.5.2	History.....	339
4.3.5.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	339
4.3.5.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	340
4.3.5.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	342
4.3.5.6	Major Vanadium Producers	342
4.3.5.7	Further Reading.....	342
4.3.6	Niobium and Niobium Alloys	343
4.3.6.1	Description and General Properties	343
4.3.6.2	History.....	344
4.3.6.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	345
4.3.6.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	346
4.3.6.5	Properties of Niobium Alloys.....	347
4.3.6.6	Niobium Metalworking.....	347
4.3.6.7	Niobium Machining	347
4.3.6.8	Niobium Joining and Welding	349
4.3.6.9	Niobium Cleaning, Pickling, and Etching.....	349
4.3.6.10	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	350
4.3.6.11	Major Producers of Niobium Metal.....	350
4.3.6.12	Further Reading.....	350
4.3.7	Tantalum and Tantalum Alloys	353
4.3.7.1	Description and General Properties	353
4.3.7.2	History.....	354
4.3.7.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	355
4.3.7.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	356
4.3.7.5	Properties of Tantalum Alloys	357
4.3.7.6	Tantalum Metalworking.....	357
4.3.7.7	Tantalum Machining.....	359
4.3.7.8	Tantalum Joining.....	359
4.3.7.9	Tantalum Cleaning and Degreasing	360
4.3.7.10	Tantalum Cladding and Coating Techniques	361
4.3.7.11	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	365
4.3.7.12	Major Tantalum Metal Producers.....	366
4.3.7.13	Further Reading.....	367
4.3.8	Chromium and Chromium Alloys.....	367
4.3.8.1	Description and General Properties	367
4.3.8.2	History.....	368
4.3.8.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	368
4.3.8.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	369
4.3.8.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	372
4.3.8.6	Major Chromite and Ferrochrome Producers.....	372
4.3.8.7	Further Reading.....	372
4.3.9	Molybdenum and Molybdenum Alloys.....	373

4.3.9.1	Description and General Properties	373
4.3.9.2	History	373
4.3.9.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	374
4.3.9.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	374
4.3.9.5	Properties of Molybdenum Alloys	375
4.3.9.6	Molybdenum Metalworking.....	377
4.3.9.7	Molybdenum Joining	377
4.3.9.8	Molybdenum Machining	378
4.3.9.9	Molybdenum Cleaning, Etching, and Pickling	380
4.3.9.10	Industrial Applications and Uses	380
4.3.9.11	World Molybdenum Metal Producers.....	384
4.3.9.12	Further Reading	384
4.3.10	Tungsten and Tungsten Alloys	385
4.3.10.1	Description and General Properties.....	385
4.3.10.2	History	386
4.3.10.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	386
4.3.10.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	387
4.3.10.5	Properties of Tungsten Alloys	387
4.3.10.6	Industrial Applications and Uses	387
4.3.10.7	Major Tungsten Metal and Hardmetal Producers.....	389
4.3.10.8	Further Reading	391
4.3.11	Rhenium and Rhenium Alloys	391
4.3.11.1	Description and General Properties.....	391
4.3.11.2	History	392
4.3.11.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	392
4.3.11.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	393
4.3.11.5	Industrial Applications and Uses	393
4.4	Noble and Precious Metals.....	393
4.4.1	Silver and Silver Alloys.....	396
4.4.1.1	Description and General Properties.....	396
4.4.1.2	History	397
4.4.1.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	397
4.4.1.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	397
4.4.1.5	Silver Alloys.....	398
4.4.1.6	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	398
4.4.1.7	Further Reading	400
4.4.2	Gold and Gold Alloys.....	400
4.4.2.1	Description and General Properties.....	400
4.4.2.2	History	401
4.4.2.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	402
4.4.2.4	Mineral Dressing, and Mining.....	402
4.4.2.5	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	403
4.4.2.6	Gold Alloys	404
4.4.2.7	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	406
4.4.2.8	Major Gold Producers and Suppliers.....	406
4.5	Platinum-Group Metals.....	407
4.5.1	General Overview.....	407
4.5.2	Natural Occurrence, Chief Minerals, and Ores.....	408
4.5.3	Common Physical and Chemical Properties.....	409
4.5.4	The Six Platinum Group Metals	409
4.5.4.1	Ruthenium.....	409
4.5.4.2	Rhodium	413

	4.5.4.3	Palladium.....	413
	4.5.4.4	Osmium	414
	4.5.4.5	Iridium	414
	4.5.4.6	Platinum	415
	4.5.5	PGM Alloys.....	416
	4.5.6	PGMs Corrosion Resistance	417
	4.5.6.1	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	420
	4.5.6.2	Major Producers and Suppliers of PGMs	421
	4.5.7	Further Reading.....	422
4.6		Rare-Earth Metals.....	422
	4.6.1	Description and General Properties	422
	4.6.2	History	423
	4.6.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	425
	4.6.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	427
	4.6.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	429
	4.6.6	Major Producers and Suppliers of Rare Earths	431
	4.6.7	Further Reading.....	432
	4.6.8	Scandium (Sc)	433
	4.6.8.1	Description and General Properties	433
	4.6.8.2	History	433
	4.6.8.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	433
	4.6.8.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	434
	4.6.8.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	434
	4.6.8.6	Scandium Metal, Alloys, and Chemicals	435
4.7		Uranides.....	436
	4.7.1	Uranium	438
	4.7.1.1	Description and General Properties	438
	4.7.1.2	History.....	439
	4.7.1.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	440
	4.7.1.4	Mineral Dressing and Mining	441
	4.7.1.5	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	442
	4.7.1.6	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	446
	4.7.1.7	Further Reading.....	447
	4.7.2	Thorium.....	447
	4.7.2.1	Description and General Properties	447
	4.7.2.2	History.....	447
	4.7.2.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	448
	4.7.2.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	449
	4.7.2.5	Industrial Applications and Uses.....	451
	4.7.2.6	Further Reading.....	452
	4.7.3	Plutonium.....	452
	4.7.3.1	Description and General Properties	452
	4.7.3.2	History.....	453
	4.7.3.3	Natural Occurrence, Minerals, and Ores.....	454
	4.7.3.4	Processing and Industrial Preparation.....	454

Index