

EDITED BY

RICHARD H.
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≡ The Oxford Handbook of
**THE COLD
WAR**

THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF

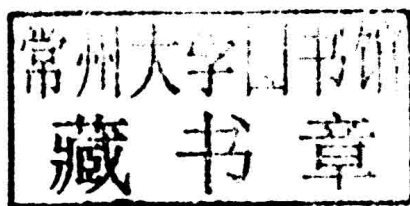
THE COLD WAR

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RICHARD H. IMMERMANN

and

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THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF
THE COLD WAR

To our many colleagues everywhere

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

As editors, we first and foremost must acknowledge our contributors. Completing a volume comprised of more than thirty chapters, all written by separate authors, requires collaboration and cooperation. We could not have asked for more of either. Of course we are even more grateful for each of their efforts to remain within the word limits we imposed, without sacrificing any quality.

We also thank our British friends at Oxford University Press. Christopher Wheeler, the publisher at OUP, convinced us we could pull this *Handbook* together, and we would enjoy the experience. He was right on both counts. Along the way, we received invaluable assistance from Natasha Knight, Jenny Townshend, and Rachel Platt. It took all three to keep track of and post and repost on our very own website our multiple drafts, especially the multiple final drafts. We are not exactly sure what job description accompanies Matthew Cotton's title of Assistant Commissioning Editor. We are sure that no one did more to shepherd the manuscript through to completion, and never once did he lose patience with us. Emma Barber continually allowed us to include revisions long after the schedule allowed, as should a helpful production editor. As for Virginia Williams, our copy editor, we doubt she ever sleeps. We know she does not take off weekends.

Finally we must express our deepest appreciation to our families. This volume took some half-dozen years to complete. They lived with it throughout, including those times when we probably spent more time with the manuscripts, and each other, than we did with them. So thank you Marion, Morgan, Tyler, and at least for the end game, Fred and Anna; and Drew, Kai, Elena, and Noah.

Richard Immerman and Petra Goedde
Philadelphia, PA

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ABBREVIATIONS

ACP	African, Caribbean, and Pacific Group of States
ADB	Asian Development Bank
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission
AID	Agency for International Development
AIOC	Anglo-Iranian Oil Company
ALSC	African Liberation Support Committee
ANC	African National Congress
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BIT	bilateral investment agreements
CALCAV	Clergy and Laymen Concerned About Vietnam
CARIFTA	Caribbean Free Trade Association
CCF	Congress for Cultural Freedom
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CDP	Community Development Program
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CERD	Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
CGPM	General Conference on Weights and Measures
CHR	Commission on Human Rights
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
CND	Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament
CNI	Committee for Nuclear Information
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Export Controls
Comecon	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
COMSAT	Communication Satellite Corporation
CPM	Communist Party of Malaya
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSCRQ	Central Standing Commission on Religious Questions
CSSR	Czechoslovak Socialist Republic
CSW	Commission on the Status of Women
CUC	Committee for Peasant Unity
DIA	Defense Intelligence Agency

DMZ	(Korean) Demilitarized Zone
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
dwt	deadweight tons
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council (UN)
EDC	European Defense Community
EEC	European Economic Community
END	European Nuclear Disarmament
ERP	European Recovery Program
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCDA	Federal Civil Defence Administration
FDI	foreign direct investments
FLN	National Liberation Front (Algeria) (<i>Front de Libération Nationale</i>)
FNLA	National Front for the Liberation of Angola (<i>Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola</i>)
FRELIMO	Front for the Liberation of Mozambique (<i>Frente de Libertação de Moçambique</i>)
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDR	German Democratic Republic
GNP	gross national product
HUAC	House Un-American Activities Committee
IAU	International Astronomical Union
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ICBM	intercontinental-range ballistic missile
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights
ICP	Iraqi Communist Party
ICT	information and communications technology
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFR	International Fellowship of Reconciliation
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INF	intermediate-range nuclear forces
INGO	international nongovernmental organization
INTELSAT	International Telecommunication Satellite Organization
IRBM	intermediate-range ballistic missiles
IRF	International Road Federation

ISI	Inter-Services Intelligence
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITU	International Telecommunications Union
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
IWY	International Women's Year
KOR	Workers' Defense Committee (Poland)
LAFTA	Latin American Free Trade Association
LDP	Liberal Democratic Party (Japan)
LMG	League of the Militant Godless
LNHO	League of Nations Health Organization
LOP	League for the Protection of Nature (<i>Liga Ochrony Przyrody</i>)
MAD	mutual assured destruction
MLF	multilateral (nuclear) force
MNF	most favored nation
MPLA	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (<i>Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola</i>)
MRBM	medium-range ballistic missile
NAACP	National Association of Colored People
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAM	Non-Aligned Movement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NICs	newly industrializing countries
NIEs	National Intelligence Estimates
NNC	National Negro Congress
NSDD	National Security Decision Directives
OAS	Organization of American States
OAU	Organization of African Unity
ODA	Overseas Development Aid
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIHP	Office International d'Hygiène Publique
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
PASB	Pan American Sanitary Bureau
PKI	Indonesian Communist Party
PL	Public Law
PLO	Palestine Liberation Organization
PRC	People's Republic of China
RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
SADF	South African Defence Force
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
SANE	Sane Nuclear Policy
SDF	Self-Defense Force (Japan)

SDI	Strategic Defense Initiative
SEATO	South East Asia Treaty Organization
SEU	Social-Ecological Union
SI	International System of Units
SIOP	Single Integrated Operational Plan
SIPRI	Stockholm International Peace Research Institute
SLBM	submarine- launched ballistic missile
SPC	Soviet Peace Committee
SPD	(West German) Social Democratic Party
SWANU	South West Africa National Union
SWAPO	South West Africa People's Organization
TWh	terawatt
TNC	transnational corporations
UCC	Universal Copyright Convention
UCS	Union of Concerned Scientists
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Program
UNEP	UN Environment Program
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNITA	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (<i>União Nacional para a Independência Total de Angola</i>)
UNRRA	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
USIA	United States Information Agency
VCP	Vietnamese Communist Party
WEU	Western European Union
WFDY	World Federation of Democratic Youth
WFTU	World Federation of Trade Unions
WHO	World Health Organization
WILPF	Women's International League for Peace and Freedom
WPC	World Peace Council
WRI	War Resisters' International
WTO	World Trade Organization
ZANU	Zimbabwe African National Union
ZAPU	Zimbabwe African People's Union

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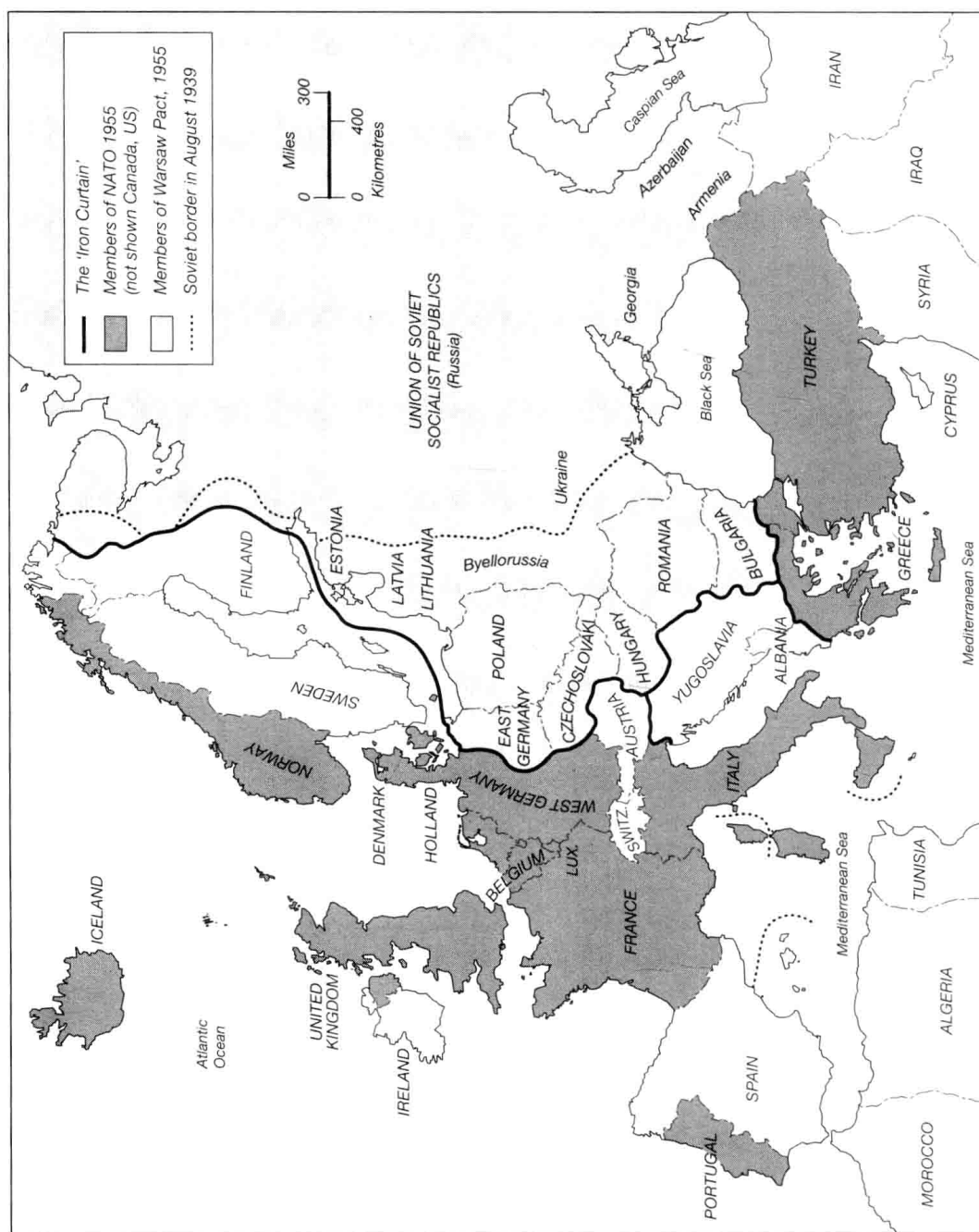
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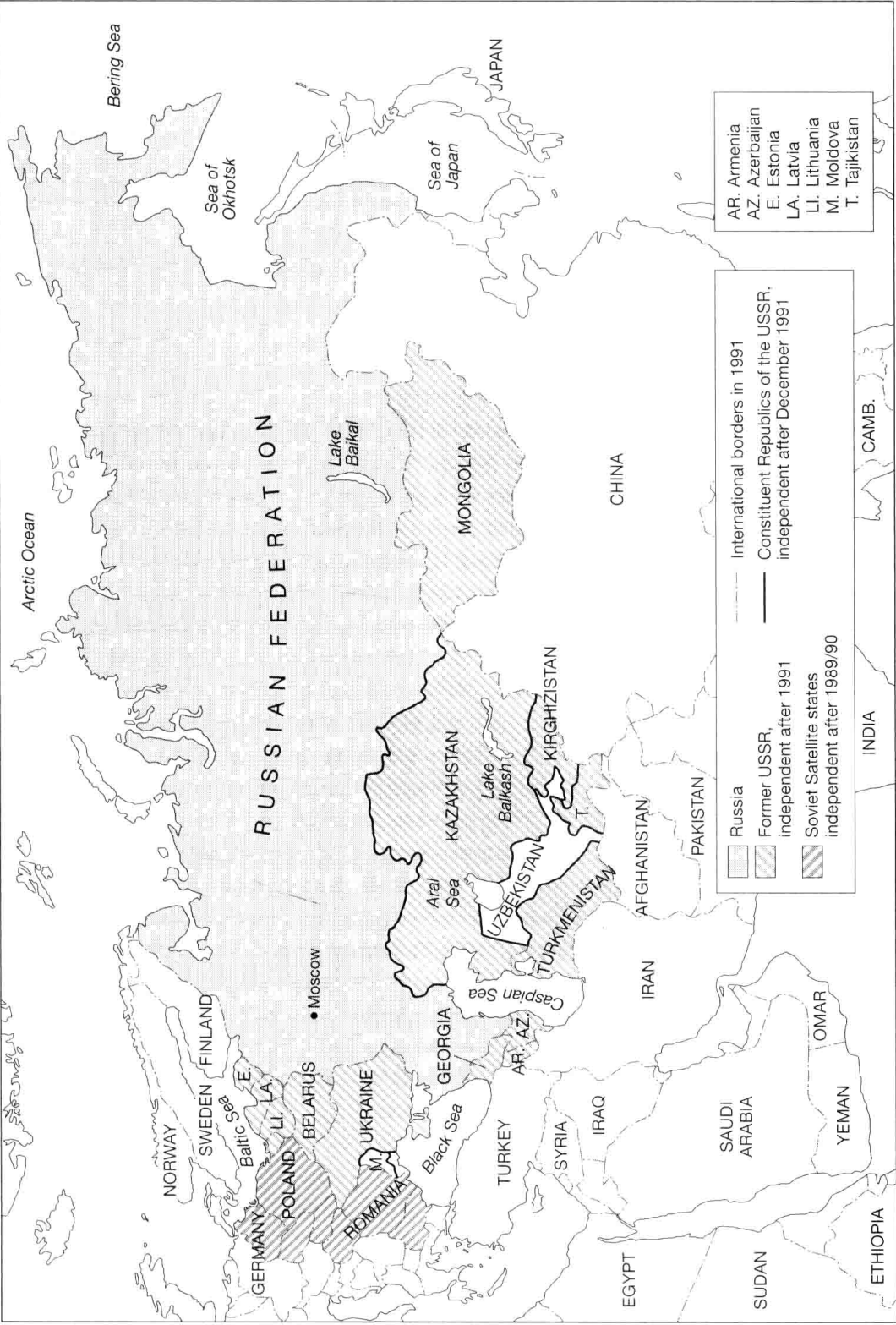
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MAP 2 Cold War Europe, 1949



MAP 3 Dissolution of the Communist Bloc

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