2009年江苏省高等学校评优精品教材

College English **Extensive** Listening (Second Edition)

▶ 第四册

总主编: 李宵翔

总主审: 董剑桥

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林莉兰

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Sede English Extensive Listening

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前言

《新视野大学英语》是普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材。该教材全面贯彻了《大学英语课程教学要求》的精神,以培养学生的英语综合应用能力,特别是听说能力为主要目的。

《新视野大学英语》(第二版)是在第一版的基础上编写而成,在整体结构、选材和练习等方面均有不同程度的完善和提高。为了充分发挥该教材的优势,使学生更好地学习、掌握教材内容,我们编写了这套《新视野大学英语学习辅导》。

本书完全忠实于教材,着眼于全方位地解决学生在学习中诸方面的问题,同时突出对学生英语基本功的训练和指导,力求全面提高学生学习英语的综合能力。

本书主要内容包括:

- 一、文化背景知识:介绍课文 A 和课文 B 涉及的写作背景主要术语、及相关人物,有助于深入理解课文的同时丰富课外知识,也使单纯的阅读更加妙趣横生。
 - 二、课文精析:此部分是同步学习辅导的核心,包括:
- 1. 课文简评: 概述课文主要内容及结构,帮助学生对课文的内容、结构有一个整体了解,以便把握阅读方向。
- 2. 写作技巧:介绍课文主要涉及的写作特色及写作方法,帮助学生分析作者的写作思路,目的在于提高学生的阅读理解能力,并指导学生借鉴其写作技巧,从而提高写作水平。
- 3. 核心词汇: 内容包括词性、词义、例句、单词结构、搭配、辨析、用法、扩展等细节,有助于学生掌握课文中的重点词汇。
- 4. 短语:内容包括释义、例句、用法、搭配及相关表达,帮助学生 迅速掌握重点短语、词组,并加以运用。
- 5. 疑难章节:对课文中结构复杂或者含有特殊含义的句子进行解析,并配有译文,帮助学生理解原文,提高灵活运用语言的能力。
- 6. 参考译文:准确流畅的课文译文有助于学生理解原文,提高学生的英汉翻译能力。
- 三、课后练习参考答案:有助于学生巩固所学知识点、语法点,帮助学生消化吸收学到的知识。

本书针对学生的实际学习需要,通过精析精讲,旨在培养学生较扎实的英语语言基础和较强的英语综合运用能力。我们衷心希望本书能成为广大学子的良师益友。

由于时间仓促,加之编者水平有限,书中难免有不足之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编者 2009年4月

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Love

Section Micro Conversations

Directions: Listen to the conversations and choose the best answer.



1. A. Outside a bookstore.

B. At a stop sign.

C. Near a sports park.

- D. In front of a library.
- 2. A. Because she wants to get ready for the party.
 - B. Because she is afraid of going out at night.
 - C. Because she has to go home early.
 - D. Because she wants to sleep early.
- 3. A. The local people help the government with nature protection.
 - B. The leaders are enjoying an opera with the local people.
 - C. The villagers are running business.
 - D. The local government is doing everything it could to preserve natural resources.
- 4. A. She needs to get more rest.
 - B. She took a rest last week and it helped her a lot.
 - C. She wasn't interested in last week's lecture.
 - D. She was surprised to find the lecture so easy.
- 5. A. The lawn needs cutting.
 - B. The lawn helps cool her house.
 - C. She needs more air conditioning.
 - D. Her house is beautiful.
- 6. A. He doesn't agree with the woman.
 - B. He agrees with the woman.

- C. The newspaper is responsible for environmental protection.
- D. The newspaper has much to do with the environment.
- 7. A. He can stand up.
 - B. He feels the same way as the woman.
 - C. He is not a doctor, either.
 - D. He will not stand it in some way.
- 8. A. They are talking about the world.
 - B. They met some time ago.
 - C. They are discussing a small world.
 - D. They don't want to meet each other again.
- 9. A. The film was too long to see.
 - C. She slept through the film.
- 10. A. He boarded the wrong plane.
 - C. The flight was delayed.

- B. The film was not interesting.
- D. She turned to another channel.
- B. He missed the plane.
- D. The meeting was canceled.

Section Situational Dialogue

Directions: Appointments with busy people are often not easy. Listen to the dialogue taking place in a university office and choose the best answer to each question you have heard.

- 1. A. The man is interviewing the woman.
 - B. The woman wants to enroll in the Communication Program.
 - C. The man wants to discuss a change in the course schedule.
 - D. The woman is requesting an interview with the dean.
- 2. A. Because he wants to express regret that the dean is not available.
 - B. Because he wants to state that the dean cannot change his schedule.
 - C. Because he wants to let the woman know the dean is very busy.
 - D. Because he wants to apologize for the dean's confusing behavior.
- 3. A. Because she wants to learn about his ideas and vision.
 - B. Because she wants to ask for a letter of recommendation.
 - C. Because she wants to request a change in the school calendar.
 - D. Because she wants to tell him that she enjoyed his lecture.
- 4. A. He is in his office two days a week.
 - B. He has been the dean for only a short time.
 - C. He generally does not give interviews.
 - D. He is an excellent public speaker.
- 5. A. The next day.
 - B. The next week.
 - C. In two weeks.
 - D. In three weeks.



Section Theme-based Listening





Directions: In this section, you will hear the summary of the romantic movie Ghost three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered 1-7 with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered 8-10 you are required to fill in the missing information. For these blanks, you can either use the exact words you have just heard or write down the main points in your own words. Finally, when

the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

Sam Wheat and Molly Jenson, both full of yout	h and (1)	_, both having good
and (2)jobs, and, both being in lov		
to have everything that all happy couples have. But		
is killed. Life and death thereupon (5)	the lovers and Mol	lly is entrapped into
loneliness, remembrance, and (6)		
But Sam's ghost, who can see without b	being seen, hear with	hout being heard,
does a lot. He finds out the truth about his dea	ath. It is Carl, his col	league, who wants
to embezzle money from others' (7)	He instigates	Willy, a ruffian,
(8)	Willy is so bruta	I that he kills Sam
when Sam is fighting against him.		
(9)	and obtains h	nelp from Oda Mae
Brown, a witch, who is so straightforward but kind.		
smash Carl's plot, and send him and Willy into their	deserved ends.	
(10)	In reluctance	, he says farewell to
Molly and Oda Mae.		
Item 2		

Words and Expressions

fateful /'fefəl/ a. (对未来的发展) 重要的,决定性的;(尤指)灾难性的 courageously /kə'redʒəslɪ/ ad. 勇敢地,无畏地 cling to 坚持,忠于

A. Directions: Love is an intense feeling of affection related to a sense of strong loyalty. Love songs all over the world are full of vows of eternal constancy. Listen to the passage and choose the best answer to each question you have heard.

1. A. Miss Straus.	B. Mable Bird.			
C. Isidor Straus.	D. Mable Bird's servant.			
2. A. To get into the lifeboat.				
B. To stay with her husband.				
C. To be close to her husband.				
D. To stand arm in arm on the deck with	her husband.			
3. A. Her best husband.	B. Her heart's true companion.			
C. Always a comfort to her soul.				
4. A. Because she wanted to put the children				
B. Because she could not bear to leave h	ner husband.			
C. Because she helped her servant to get	t into the boat.			
D. Because she was too old to put her fo	oot on the edge of the boat.			
B. Directions: Listen to the passage again and	d fill in the blanks with the information you have heard.			
1. Not many women (1)	with the ship, but Mrs. Straus was one of the few			
women who did not (2) for	one simple reason: (3)			
2. Then, Mr. Straus (4)	his wife to get into the lifeboat with her servant			
and others. Mrs. Straus started to (5)	She had one foot (6),			
but then suddenly, she (7)	_, turned away and (8) onto the			
(9)ship.				
3. And that is where they were last s	een, standing (10) on the deck, this			
(11) wife (12)	her husband, this (13) husband			
clinging (14) his wife, as the	ship sank. Together forever			
Item 3				
A. Directions: A traditional date is between	two nearle			
only; a group date which is popular in reco				
among several men and women. Listen to t				
and choose the best answer to each question				
heard.	n you have			
1. A. There are no special relationships in the	20 Group			
B. A group date may be planned in advan				
C. One is paired with another on a group date.				
D. A girl might be together with a boy all2. A. The girls needn't pay at all.	the time on a group date.			
B. The boys must pay for the girls.	The state of the second			
C. The girls must pay for themselves.				

D. The organizers should pay for the girls.

3. A. They find the group date to be a great deal of fun.B. They find the group date to be a little bit dull.

- C. They think they are under great pressure.
- D. They lack interest in the group date.
- 4. A. Group dates certainly lead to serious relationships for the members of the group.
 - B. Maybe a girl and a boy on a group date find that they have a lot in common.
 - C. Maybe a girl and a boy on a group date find they enjoy being together.
 - D. Usually, everyone on a group date is just interested in having a good time.

B. Directions: Listen to the second paragraph again and fill in the blanks with the information you have heard.

Many young	people find the group da	ite to be (1)	The young
men on a group	date are (2)	They do not have to	be with any
(3)	girl during the evening. The	y do not have to (4)	anyone
(5)	themselves. They do not h	ave to be especially (6)	or
(7)	during the date. Everyone can	relax and have a good time.	Group dates may
(8)	for some members of the gro	oup. Maybe a girl and a boy	on a group date
find that they (9)_	and enjoy being	together. They may spend mo	ore time together,
with the group, and	with each other. But usually, eve	eryone (10) is	just interested in
having a good time	. No one (11)	a serious relationship.	

Section News Report

Words and Expressions

indigenous /In'dIdʒənəs/ a. (动物、植物等) 土生 土长的,当地的 barge /bardʒ/ n. 驳船 tributary /'trɪbjəˌtɛrɪ/ n. (河流的)支流 navigate /'nævəˌget/ v. 航行于 Jerusalem /dʒəˌrusələm/ 耶路撒冷 tracheotomy /ˌtrekɪ'dtəmɪ/ n. 气管切开术 windpipe /'wɪndˌpaɪp/ n. 气管 respirator /'rɛspəˌretə/ n. 人工呼吸装置 stroke /strok/ n. 中风 cerebral /sə'ribrəl/ a. 脑的,大脑的 hemorrhage /'hɛmərɪdʒ/ n. (体内) 大量出血 kidnap /'kɪdnæp/ v. 绑架,劫持 aviation /ˌevɪ'eʃən/ n. 航空 altitude /'æltəˌtud/ n. 高度,海拔

Directions: In this section, you will hear five short pieces of news. At the end of each news item a question will be asked about what was said. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.

1. A. 6.

B. 16.

C. 60.

D. 56.

- 2. A. Because he wants to bring more foreign language speakers into government service.
 - B. Because he wants to promote trade with foreign countries.
 - C. Because he wants to make people learn foreign languages at an early age.
 - D. Because he wants to send more people to foreign governments.

3. A. An hour.

B. More than an hour.

C. Less than an hour.

D. Two hours.

- 4. A. Because they wanted to get publicity for their cause.
 - B. Because they wanted to get some money for their group.
 - C. Because they wanted to get more rights for their group.
 - D. Because they wanted to make fun of Mr. Blair.
- 5. A. Because the ticket prices have been falling and the incomes rising.
 - B. Because aviation fuel is becoming less expensive.
 - C. Because British people prefer to travel by plane.
 - D. Because less aviation fuel will be burned.

Section Further Listening

Directions: Listen to President George W. Bush's radio address and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

- () 1. The President and his wife are in Latin America, visiting four countries.
 -) 2. Nearly one out of every four people in Latin America lives on less than \$2 a day.
- 3. On Monday, the President will meet an American citizen who has experienced the power of open trade and free economies in Guatemala.
- () 4. Mariano persuaded his fellow farmers to switch their crops to vegetables they could sell overseas—high-value crops like lettuce, carrots, and celery. Soon they were selling to big companies like Wal-Mart Central America.
- () 5. According to President George W. Bush, when the countries in Latin America achieve prosperity, they create more markets for US goods and services. As a result, more job opportunities can be offered to their own citizens, who are less likely to migrate to US illegally.

Section Appreciation

Directions: Please listen to the following movie clipping from Cinderella II: Dreams Come True—a 2002-made cartoon movie. Read and imitate the scripts as vividly as possible.

Prudence: Good morning, Your Highness. Your Highness!

Cinderella: Ready for breakfast? How does a cheese omelet sound?

Prudence: The princess is missing! You! You, girl! Have you seen

the princess?

Cinderella: Good morning, Prudence.

Prudence: Oh, I thought you...but those awful clothes! Well, I...I didn't recognize you, Your Highness. Allow me to introduce your ladies in waiting. Beatrice and Daphne.

Beatrice: Pleased to meet you.

Cinderella: You're just in time for breakfast. **Beatrice:** Breakfast? Oh, with toast and jam?

Prudence: Your Highness, a princess never prepares her own

meals. That is not how things are done.

Cinderella: There are rules about breakfast?

Prudence: Of course there are rules, Your Highness. But it's certainly not your fault...that you don't know the traditions of the castle. That's what the king expects me to teach you.

Cinderella: I'm sure I can learn it in no time.

Prudence: Mm-hmm. Come along. There's no time to dally. Just do as I say, and everything will be fine. The king would be horrified...to find the hostess of the royal banquet dressed like a scullery maid! A princess must be attired like royalty.

Cinderella: Do I have to wear this all the time?

Daphne: Oh, of course not, Your Highness. You'll need something much more formal for dinner.

Cinderella: Couldn't I just wear one of my own dresses?

Prudence: Very amusing, Your Highness...but it simply isn't done. **Cinderella:** It's such a beautiful day. Why don't we open the curtains?

Prudence: No, no, no! These curtains are never opened. And certainly not by a princess.



Section Oral Practice

Directions: Please discuss the merits and demerits of group work in English learning.



Useful Words and Expressions

student-centered activity
participate in
create a relaxed atmosphere
communicate and cooperate with peers
exchange ideas effectively
acquire knowledge and different ideas
from teammates
enhance interactions with each other
complete tasks together
have less psychological pressure
receive peer encouragement and support

develop the ability to study independently cultivate one's ability in cultivate one's autonomous learning ability have confidence to be afraid of being wrong (losing face in public) information gap poor English proficiency feel bored concentrate on work assignment

Celebrities

Section Micro Conversations

Directions: Listen to the conversations and choose the best answer.



- 1. A. The train is crowded.
 - C. The train is empty.
- 2. A. £80.
- B. £20.
- 3. A. Yes, because she likes the windows.
 - B. No, because she doesn't like the windows.
 - C. Yes, because she ordered some new windows before.
 - D. No, because she didn't order any new windows at all.
- 4. A. It's the most exciting trip she has ever taken.
 - B. It's so boring, for she had been there for a long time.
 - C. If she had spent a few more days there, the trip would be more exciting.
 - D. It is the second time she has been to Paris.
- 5. A. She wants to have the man's watch repaired.
 - B. She wants to stop for petrol.
 - C. She wants to start off earlier.
 - D. She wants to start off later.
- 6. A. Husband and wife.
 - C. Mother and son.
- 7. A. In a bookstore.
 - C. In the classroom.

B. Teacher and student.

B. The train is late.

C. £60.

D. The train is on time.

D. £40.

- D. Teacher and parent.
- B. In the library.
- D. In a shop.
- 8. A. The man is optimistic about the future.
 - B. The college degree will help the man a lot to find a job.
 - C. It's hard for the man to find a job because he didn't get a degree.
 - D. It's hard for the man to find a job because the economy is going down.
- 9. A. The quality of life in Wickham City.
 - C. To build a large toy factory.
- 10. A. Today.

- B. The environment.
- D. To build a park.
- B. Tomorrow.

C. The day after tomorrow.

D. Not mentioned.

B. News broadcasting.

B. From 7 pm to 11 pm.

D. From 6 pm to 9 pm.

D. A talk show.

Section Situational Dialogue

Directions: TV Stations have to arrange the timing of the programs and advertisements. Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer to each question you have heard.

- 1. A. TV series.
 - C. Football game.
- 2. A. From 5 pm to 10 pm.
 - C. From 6 pm to 11 pm.
- 3. A. They reflect the audience's reaction to their programs.
 - B. They have some close connection with the price for advertising time.
 - C. They keep a record of what the audience have watched.
 - D. They help to improve the quality of the programs.
- 4. A. People always want to watch short news in prime time.
 - B. The advertisers control what is shown on television.
 - C. The audience research company offers free information.
 - D. Television companies make money by selling advertising time.

Section Theme-based Listening





Directions: As one of the leading actresses in Hollywood, Angelina Jolie chose the career of acting after serious consideration. In this section, you will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks numbered 1-7 with the exact words you have just heard. For blanks numbered 8-10 you are required to fill in the missing information. For these blanks, you can either use the exact words you have just heard or write

down the main points in your own words. Finally, when the passage is read for the third time, you should check what you have written.

While acting may run in the family, it wasn't Angelina Jolie's only (1)	when
thinking about her (2) Although Jolie has studied her craft since ch	nildhood.
at one point the 26-year-old, who stars this month in Tomb Raider with her father, as	ctor John
Voight, wanted to be a funeral director. "I thought that the crossing-over could be a	beautiful
thing and a time of (3) when people could reach out to each other."	

Tradition is always (4)	_ and interesting to Jolie, who moved with her mother,			
Marcheline Bertrand, and brother after h	ner parents (5) when she was two. "I			
never had one home. I never had an attic	that had old things in it. We always moved, so I was			
never rooted anywhere. And I always dreamed of having that attic of things that I could go back				
and have a look. I'm very drawn to some	things that are tradition, that are (6),			
and I think that may be why I paid such (7)	attention to funerals."			
(8)	. "Following in my father's footsteps,			
"she says, "is an interesting thing, becau	se I think we speak to each other through our work.			
(9)	So he can watch a film and see how I			
am as a woman, the way I'm dealing with a h	husband who's been hurt, or the way I'm crying alone."			
"And it's the same for me: I can watch fi	ilms of his and just see who he is. (10)			
.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				

ltem 2

Words and Expressions

glamorous /ˈglæmərəs/ a.富有魅力的 paparazzi /ˌpɑpəˈrɑtsɪ/ n. 追逐名人的(摄影)记者, 狗仔队

transfer /'trænsfæ/ n. (地点的) 转移, (工作的) 调动 trophy /'trofi/ n. (比赛等赢得的) 奖品, 奖杯

Directions: Celebrities are widely-recognized or famous people who command a high degree of public and media attention. As a result, there is a strong public curiosity about their private affairs. But this also

gives them worries. Listen to the passage and choose the best answer to each question you have heard.

- 1. A. David Beckham is a father.
 - B. David Beckham is a hard-working footballer.
 - C. David Beckham is an expert in selling goods.
 - D. David Beckham is a famous person who attracts public attention.
- 2. A. Because they feel lonely in Spain.
 - B. Because he is too busy to look after them.
 - C. Because they were kidnapped in 1999 and 2002.
 - D. Because their life was disturbed by the paparazzi.
- 3. A. David Beckham and His Family.
 - B. David Beckham facing Paparazzi.
 - C. David Beckham, the British Icon.
 - D. David Beckham Considers Leaving Real Madrid.





Words and Expressions

the charts (流行歌曲每周) 排行榜 extract/'Ekstrækt/n. (诗歌、书、电影等) 精选的段落 hit/hIt/n. 红极一时的事物 (如音乐、电影、戏剧等)

Directions: Spice Girls is a famous band worldwide made up of several women singers. Listen to the passage and choose the best answer to each question you have heard.



- 1. A. In the mid-1980s.
 - C. In the mid-1970s.
- 2. A. Tower.
- B. Touch.
- B. In the mid-1960s.
- D. In the mid-1990s.
- C. Torch.
- 3. A. How the Spice Girls became successful.
 - B. How the Spice Girls renamed the group.
 - C. How the manager found the Spice Girls.
 - D. Why the Spice Girls could stand the test of time.

Section News Report

Directions: In this section, you will hear five short pieces of news. At the end of each news item a question will be asked about what was said. After each question, there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.

- 1. A. \$15 million.
- B. \$50 million.
- C. \$15 billion.
- D. \$50 billion.

D. Tough.

- 2. A. Seven.
- B. Eight.
- C. Nine.
- D. Ten.

- 3. A. Al Qaeda members.
- ,
- B. Europeans.

C. Arabs.

- D. North Africans.
- 4. A. The peso has been traded freely in Argentina.
 - B. The International Monetary Fund recently turned down Argentina's request for a new loan.
 - C. The International Monetary Fund has agreed to release a loan to Argentina.
 - D. The free trade of the peso is impractical in Argentina according to the experts.
- 5. A. 210 million.
- B. 8.4 million.
- C. 80 million.
- D. 168 million.