



ALEXANDER GILLESPIE

# INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, POLICY, AND ETHICS

## SECOND EDITION



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# International Environmental Law, Policy, and Ethics

Second Edition

ALEXANDER GILLESPIE



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In the relations of man with the animals, with the flowers, with the objects of creation, there is a great ethic, scarcely perceived as yet, which will at length break forth into the light and which will be the corollary and compliment to human ethics.

Victor Hugo (1802–1885)  
*En voyage, Alpes et Pyrénées*, 1867

## *List of Abbreviations*

ACCOBAMS	Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans in the Black Sea and Mediterranean
ASCOBANS	Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans of the Baltic, North East Atlantic, Irish and North Seas
CAFF	Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna
CBD	Convention on Biological Diversity
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Flora and Fauna
CMS	Convention on Migratory Species
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organisation
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
IWC	International Whaling Commission
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OIE	World Organisation for Animal Health
UNCED	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNPF	United Nations Population Fund
WSSD	World Summit on Sustainable Development
WWF	World Wildlife Fund

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INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW,  
POLICY, AND ETHICS

This book is dedicated to the memory  
of Patricia Birnie (1926–2013)  
*: exemplar*

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