

CAVENDISH
PRINCIPLES
OF LAW
SERIES

PRINCIPLES OF

COMMERCIAL
LAW

SECOND EDITION

PROFESSOR MICHAEL FURMSTON

www.cavendishpublishing.com



Principles of Commercial Law

Second Edition

Professor Michael Furmston

TD, MA, BCL, LL.M, Barrister

Bencher of Gray's Inn

Emeritus Professor of Law and Senior Research Fellow

The University of Bristol



Cavendish
Publishing
Limited

London • Sydney

Second edition first published in Great Britain 2001 by Cavendish Publishing Limited, The Glass House, Wharton Street, London WC1X 9PX, United Kingdom

Telephone: + 44 (0)20 7278 8000 Facsimile: + 44 (0)20 7278 8080

Email: info@cavendishpublishing.com

Website: www.cavendishpublishing.com

This title was previously published under the Lecture Notes series

© Furmston, MP 2001

First edition 1995

Second edition 2001

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except under the terms of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 or under the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, UK, without the permission in writing of the publisher.

Furmston, MP (Michael Philip)

Principles of Commercial Law – 2nd ed

1 Commercial law – England 2 Commercial law – Wales

I Title II Commercial law

346.4'2'07

ISBN 1 85941 463 X

Printed and bound in Great Britain

Principles of Commercial Law

Second Edition



Cavendish
Publishing
Limited

London • Sydney

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

PRINCIPLES OF LAW SERIES

PROFESSOR PAUL DOBSON

Visiting Professor at Anglia Polytechnic University

PROFESSOR NIGEL GRAVELLS

Professor of English Law, Nottingham University

PROFESSOR PHILLIP KENNY

Professor and Head of the Law School, Northumbria University

PROFESSOR RICHARD KIDNER

Professor at the Law Department, University of Wales, Aberystwyth

In order to ensure that the material presented by each title maintains the necessary balance between thoroughness in content and accessibility in arrangement, each title in the series has been read and approved by an independent specialist under the aegis of the Editorial Board. The Editorial Board oversees the development of the series as a whole, ensuring a conformity in all these vital aspects.

PREFACE

The first edition of this book formed part of the Lecture Notes series, which was intended to help students by giving them a clear outline of the material to be covered in the course, so as to enable them to concentrate on the lectures and other reading within a framework which was easy to assimilate and understand. The second edition has been written with the same purpose in view although the Lecture Notes series itself is no more.

Apart from bringing the text up to date, there are two more substantial changes. The first is the disappearance of the discussion of consumer credit. If commercial law is about the relations between merchants, then the law of consumer credit, important and complex as it is, is not part of commercial law. This doctrinal consideration is reinforced by the fact that examination shows that nowadays relatively few universities include this material in courses entitled Commercial Law or something similar. I am very grateful indeed to Peter Shears for undertaking this formidable labour in the first edition. At a relatively late stage in preparation of the text, it was decided that a rather fuller treatment of agency was appropriate. My other commitments did not permit me to do this myself within the desired time frame and I am extremely grateful to Professor Richard Stone, who has not only done this, but done it better than I could have done myself.

There is a strong case for a general expansion of the whole work so that it could fit in to the Cavendish Principles series. This would present a formidable but exciting challenge but it is one which will have to be postponed until the third edition.

Michael Furmston
April 2001

TABLE OF CASES

Aello, The [1960] 3 WLR 145; [1960] 2 All ER 578	209, 210
Alan (WJ) & Co v El Nasr Export & Import Co [1972] 2 WLR 800; [1972] 2 All ER 127	234
Albazero, The [1976] 3 WLR 419; [1976] 3 All ER 129	194, 214
Aldridge v Johnson (1857) 119 ER 1476; (1857) 7 E & B 885	7
Alpha Trading Ltd v Dunshaw-Patten Ltd [1981] 2 WLR 169; [1981] 1 All ER 482	178
Aluminium Industrie Vaassen BV v Romalpa Aluminium [1976] 1 WLR 676; [1976] 2 All ER 552	51–53
Andrews Bros (Bournemouth) Ltd v Singer & Co Ltd [1933] All ER Rep 479; (1933) 50 TLR 33	82
Anglo Russian Merchant Traders & Batt (John) & Co (London), Re (1917) 116 LT 805; (1917) 61 SJ 591	237, 240
Aramis, The [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep 213	194
Arcos Ltd v EA Ronaasen Ltd [1933] All ER Rep 646; (1933) 949 TLR 231	85, 121
Ardennes, The [1951] 1 KB 55; [1950] 2 All ER 517	190
Arenson v Casson [1975] 3 WLR 815; [1975] 3 All ER 901	20
Aries, The [1977] 1 WLR 185; [1977] 1 All ER 398	226
Armagas v Mundogas [1986] 2 WLR 1063; [1986] 2 All ER 385	158–60
Armour v Thyssen Edelstahlwerke AG [1990] 3 WLR 810; [1990] 3 All ER 481	50
Armstrong v Jackson [1917] 2 KB 822	175, 181
Asfar & Co Ltd v Blundell (1896) 73 LT 648; (1896) 40 SJ 66	67, 225
Ashington Piggeries v Christopher Hill [1971] 2 WLR 1051; [1971] 1 All ER 847	83, 84, 92
Astyanax, The [1985] 2 Lloyd's Rep 109, CA	164
Aswan Engineering v Lupdine [1987] 1 WLR 1; [1987] 1 All ER 135	88
Atari Corp (UK) Ltd v Electronic Boutique Stores (UK) Ltd [1998] 1 All ER 1010	45

Principles of Commercial Law

AG of Hong Kong v Reid [1993] 3 WLR 1143; [1994] 1 All ER 1	174, 181
AG for Ceylon v Silva [1953] 2 WLR 1185; (1953) 97 SJ 384	160
Australasian Steam Navigation Co v Morse (1872) 27 LT 357	149
Australia, The, See Lapraik and Chape v Burrows, The Australia—	
Bailey v Rawlins (1829) 7 LJOSKB 208	156
Bank of England v Vagliano Bros [1891–94] All ER Rep 93; (1891–94) 64 LT 353	3
Baring v Corrie (1818) 2 B & Ald 137	142
Barrow, Lane and Ballard Ltd v Philip Phillips & Co Ltd [1928] All ER Rep 74; (1928) 45 TLR 133	67
Beal v South Devon Rly Co (1864) 3 H & C 337	171, 181
Behnke v Bede Shipping [1927] All ER Rep 689; (1927) 43 TLR 170	126
Bence Graphics International Ltd v Fasson UK Ltd [1997] 3 WLR 205	131
Berkshire, The [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep 185	214
Bernstein v Pamson Motors (Golders Green) Ltd [1987] 2 All ER 220; [1987] TLR 384	32, 35, 89
Blackburn Bobbin Co v TW Allen & Sons (1918) 119 LT 215; (1918) 34 TLR 508	71
Bolton Partners v Lambert (1889) 60 LT 687; (1889) 5 TLR 357	145, 147, 153
Bond Worth, Re [1979] 3 WLR 629; [1979] 3 All ER 919	53
Borden v Scottish Timber Products [1979] 3 WLR 672; [1979] 3 All ER 961	53
Boyter v Thomas [1995] 3 WLR 36	87
Brandt v Liverpool etc, Steam Navigation Co [1923] All ER Rep 656; (1923) 130 LT 392	194–96
Brebner v Henderson 1925 SC 643.9.4	161
Bristol and West Building Society v Mothew [1996] 4 All ER 698	173

Table of Cases

British and Benningtons v North Western Cachar Tea Co Ltd [1922] All ER Rep 224; (1923) 128 LT 422	35
British Bank of the Middle East v Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada (UK) Ltd (1993)	158
Brown (BS) & Son v Craiks [1970] 1 WLR 752; [1970] 1 All ER 823	88
Bunge Corp v Tradex SA [1981] 1 WLR 711; Applied 91/3188; Considered 89/415; 90/628.....	28
Bussche v Alt (1878) unreported	175
Butterworth v Kingsway Motors [1954] 1 WLR 1286; [1954] 2 All ER 694	41
CN Marine v Stena Line A/B, The Stena Nautica [1982] 2 Lloyd's Rep 336; (1982) 79 LS Gaz 922	126
Car and Universal Finance Ltd v Caldwell [1964] 2 WLR 600; [1964] 1 All ER 290	57, 59
Carlill v Carbolic Smokeball Co [1891–94] All ER Rep 127; (1892) 8 TLR 680.....	95
Carlos Federspiel & Co SA v Twigg (Charles) & Co [1957] 1 Lloyd's Rep 240	47
Cehave NV v Bremer Handelgesellschaft mbH, The Hansa Nord [1975] 3 WLR 447; [1975] 3 All ER 739	94
Charge Card Services, Re [1989] Ch 497.....	24
Charles Rickards Ltd v Oppenheim [1950] 1 All ER 420, CA	28
Charter v Sullivan [1957] 2 WLR 528; [1957] 1 All ER 809	130
Chasen Ryder v Hedges [1993] 08 EG 119	178, 181
Chaudry v Pravhakar [1988] 3 All ER 718	172, 181
Chelmsford Auctions v Poole [1973] 2 WLR 219; [1973] 1 All ER 810.....	167, 170
Choko Star, The, See Industrie Chimiche Italia Centrale v Alexander G Tsavloris & Sons Maritime Co, The Choko Star—	
Christie Owen & Davies v Rapacioli [1974] 2 WLR 723	177

Principles of Commercial Law

Christie Owen & Davies v Stockton [1953] 1 WLR 1353	177
Christy v Row [1808] 127 ER 849; (1808) 1 Taunt 300	225
Clarkson Booker v Andjel [1964] 3 WLR 466; [1964] 3 All ER 260	164
Clough Mills v Martin [1985] 1 WLR 111; [1984] 3 All ER 982	52
Cohen v Roche (1927) 136 LT 219; (1927) 42 TLR 674	126, 136
Collen v Wright [1857] 120 ER 241; (1857) 8 E & B 647	166, 170
Commercial Banking Co of Sydney v Jalsard Pty [1972] 3 WLR 566; [1972] 2 Lloyd's Rep 529	235
Compania Financera 'Soleada' SA v Hamoor Tanker Corp Inc, The Borag [1980] 1 Lloyd's Rep 111	179
Cooke & Sons v Eshelby [1886–90] All ER Rep 791; [1886–90] 35 WR 629	165
Couturier v Hastie (1856) 5 HL Cas 673; (1856) 25 LJ Ex 253	67, 75, 243
Cremer v General Carriers SA [1973] 1 WLR 341; [1974] 1 All ER 1	195
Cropper v Crook (1868) LR 3 CP 194	156
Curtis v Chemical Cleaning and Dyeing Co [1951] 1 All ER 631; (1951) 95 SJ 253	103
Dakin v Oxley [1864] 12 WR 557; (1864) 10 LT 268	225, 226
Darrah, The [1976] 3 WLR 320; [1976] 2 All ER 963	211
Debenham v Mellon (1880) 6 App Cas 24	149, 154
Delfini, The [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep 252; (1990) The Times, 11 August	194
Derry v Peek [1886–90] All ER Rep 1; [1886–90] 38 WR 33	79, 80
Dias Compania Navia v Louis Dreyfus Corp, The Dias [1978] 1 WLR 261; [1978] 1 All ER 724	211
Dibbins v Dibbins [1896] 44 WR 595; (1896) 40 SJ 599	148
Dione, The (1975) unreported	213
Discount Records v Barclays Bank [1975] 1 WLR 315; [1975] 1 All ER 1071	235

Table of Cases

Donoghue v Stevenson [1932] All ER Rep 1; 1932 SLT 317	95, 100, 176
Drughorn (F) Ltd v Rederiaktiebolagat Transatlantic [1918–19] All ER Rep 1122; (1918–19) 120 LT 70.....	164
Dunlop v Lambert (1839) 6 Cl & Fin 600; (1839) Macl & Rob 663	194
Eastern Distributors Ltd v Goldring [1957] 3 WLR 287; [1957] 2 All ER 525	55
Edgington v Fitzmaurice [1881–85] All ER Rep 856; [1881–85] 33 WR 911.....	79
Egyptian International Foreign Trade Co v Soplex Wholesale Supplies Ltd [1985] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 36	159
Elder Dempster v Paterson Zochonis [1924] All ER Rep 135; (1924) 131 LT 449	214
English Hop Growers v Dering [1928] All ER Rep 396; (1928) 139 LT 76	7
Equitable Trust Co of New York v Dawson Partners (1926) 25 Ll L Rep 90.....	235
Esso Petroleum v Customs and Excise Comrs [1976] 1 WLR 1; [1976] 1 All ER 117	6
Esso Petroleum v Mardon [1976] 2 WLR 583; [1976] 2 All ER 5	79, 80
Eurymedon, The [1972] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 544.....	220
Evans (J) & Son (Portsmouth) v Merzario (Andrea) [1976] 1 WLR 1078; [1976] 2 All ER 930	78
Evia, The (No 2) [1982] 3 WLR 637; [1982] 3 All ER 350	207
Federal Commerce and Navigation v Molena Alpha [1978] 3 WLR 991; [1979] 1 All ER 307.....	121, 122
Fibrosa Spolka Akcyjna v Fairbairn Lawson Combe Barbour [1942] 2 All ER 122; (1942) 58 TLR 308.....	72
First Energy (UK) Ltd v Hungarian International Bank Ltd (1993)	159, 160
Foley v Classique Coaches [1934] All ER Rep 88; (1934) 151 LT 242.....	19

Principles of Commercial Law

Fraser v Furman [1967] 3 All ER 57	171, 181
Freeman & Lockyer v Buckhurst Park Properties (Mangal) Ltd [1964] 2 WLR 618; [1964] 1 All ER 630	157, 169
Galatia, The [1980] 1 WLR 495; [1980] 1 All ER 501	242
Garnac Grain v Faure (HMF) & Fairclough [1967] 3 WLR 143; [1967] 2 All ER 353.	144, 153
Gebruder Metal Mann GmbH & Co v NBR (London) [1984] 1 Lloyd's Rep 614; (1984) 81 LS Gaz 515	129
George Mitchell (Chesterhall) Ltd v Finney Lock Seeds Ltd [1983] 3 WLR 163; [1983] 2 All ER 717.	107
Gill & Duffus SA v Berger & Co Inc [1984] 2 WLR 95; [1984] 1 All ER 438.	245
Glynn v Margetson & Co [1891–94] All ER Rep 693; (1891–94) 9 TLR 437	204
Goldcorp Exchange Ltd, Re [1994] 3 WLR 199; [1994] 2 All ER 806	46
Grant v Australian Knitting Mills [1935] All ER Rep 209; (1935) 154 LT 18	83
Grant v Norway (1851) 10 CB 665; (1851) 15 Jur 296.	191, 222
Groom (C) Ltd v Barber [1914–15] All ER Rep 194; (1914–15) 31 TLR 66	242
Grover & Grover v Matthews [1910] 2 KB 401.	148, 154
Hain SS Co v Tate & Lyle [1936] 2 All ER 597; (1936) 52 TLR 617	204
Hall (R & H) Ltd and WH Pim (Jnr) & Co's Arbitration, Re [1928] All ER Rep 763.	130
Hamer v Sharp (1874) 44 LJ Ch 53	156
Harbottle (RD) (Mercantile) Ltd v National Westminster Bank [1977] 3 WLR 752; [1977] 2 All ER 862	236
Harlingdon and Leinster Enterprises v Christopher Hull Fine Art [1990] 3 WLR 13; [1990] 1 All ER 737.	84
Head v Tattersall [1871] 20 WR 115; (1871) 25 LT 631	70, 75
Hedley Byrne v Heller [1963] 3 WLR 101; [1963] 2 All ER 575.	79, 80, 171, 176, 181

Table of Cases

Helby v Matthews [1895] 43 WR 561; (1895) 11 TLR 446	10
Hely-Hutchinson v Brayhead [1968] 3 WLR 1408; [1967] 3 All ER 98.	156, 160
Henderson v Merrett Syndicates Ltd [1994] 3 WLR 761	172, 173, 181
Hendy Lennox (Industrial Engineers) v Grahame Puttick Ltd [1984] 1 WLR 485; [1984] 2 All ER 152	53
Heskell v Continental Express [1950] 1 All ER 1033; [1950] WN 210.	191
Hong Kong Fir Shipping Co v Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha [1962] 1 All ER 474; [1962] 2 WLR 474	205
Horst v Biddell Bros (1912) unreported	242
Howe Richardson Scale Co Ltd v Polimex-Cekop [1978] 1 Lloyd's Rep 161.	236
Howell v Coupland [1876] 24 WR 470; (1876) 33 LT 832.	71
Humble v Hunter (1848) 11 LTOS 265; (1848) 12 Jur 1021	163
Hunter v Prinsep (1808) 10 East 378	225
Hyundai Heavy Industries Co Ltd v Papadopoulos [1980] 1 WLR 1129	9
Industrie Chimiche Italia Centrale v Alexander G Tsavlis & Sons Maritime Co, The Choko Star [1995] 2 Lloyd's Rep 608.	149, 154
Interfoto Picture Library v Stiletto Visual Programs [1988] 2 WLR 615; [1988] 1 All ER 348.	103, 107
Ireland v Livingstone (1872) 27 LT 79.	155
Irvine & Co v Watson & Son [1874–80] All ER Rep 1007; (1874–80) 42 LT 800.	165
James Phelps & Co v Hill [1891] 1 QB 605.	149
Johanna Oldendorff, The [1973] 3 WLR 382; [1973] 3 All ER 148	209
Johnston v Kershaw (1867) 15 LT 485.	155
Julia, The [1949] 1 All ER 269; (1949) 65 TLR 126.	243, 248

Principles of Commercial Law

Karlhamns Oljefabriker v Eastport Navigation [1982] 1 All ER 208; [1981] 2 Lloyd's Rep 679	46, 48
Keighley, Maxted & Co v Durant (1894) 70 LT 155; (1894) 7 Asp MLC 418	147, 153
Kelner v Baxter [1861–73] All ER Rep Ext 2009; (1861–73) 15 LT 213	145, 146, 153, 165
Kendall v Lilloco [1968] 3 WLR 110; [1968] 2 All ER 444	88, 92
Khian Sea, The [1979] 1 Lloyd's Rep 545	207
King v Tunnock (2000) unreported	152
Kirkham v Attenborough [1895–99] All ER Rep 450; [1985–99] 45 WR 213	45
Kofi Sunkersette Obu v Strauss (1951) 95 SJ 137	176
Koorangan Investments v Richardson & Wrench [1981] 3 WLR 493; [1981] 3 All ER 65	162
Kum v Wah Tat Bank [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep 439	195
Kwei Tek Chao v British Traders & Shippers [1954] 2 WLR 365; [1954] 1 All ER 779	245
Laconia, The [1977] 2 WLR 286; [1977] 1 All ER 545	211
Lamb v Goring Brick Co [1932] 1 KB 710	140, 153
Lapraik and Chape v Burrows, The Australia (1859) 13 Moo PCC 132	149
Leduc & Co v Ward [1886–90] All ER Rep 266; [1886–90] 36 WR 537	190, 199
Lee v Griffin [1861] 9 WR 702; (1861) 4 LT 546	8
Leigh and Sullivan Ltd v Aliakmon Shipping Co Ltd [1986] 2 WLR 902; [1986] 2 All ER 145	5
Leoniss SS Co Ltd v Rank Ltd (1908) 24 TLR 280; (1908) 99 LT 513	208
Lickbarrow v Mason [1787] 2 Term Rep 63	192, 199
Lister & Co v Stubbs [1886–90] All ER Rep 797; [1886–90] 38 WR 548	174, 175
Lloyd v Grace Smith & Co [1911–13] All ER Rep 51; (1911–13) 107 LT 531	157
Lombard North Central v Butterworth [1987] 2 WLR 7; [1987] 1 All ER 267	123

Table of Cases

Lombard Tricity Finance v Paton [1989] 1 All ER 918; (1989) 8 Tr LR 129	18
Luxor (Eastbourne) Ltd v Cooper [1941] 1 All ER 33; (1941) 164 LT 313	177, 181
McLaughlin v Gentles (1920) 46 OLR 477	162
McRae v Commonwealth Disposals Commission (1951) 84 CLR 377	68
Mahesan S/S Thambiah v Malaysian Government Officers [1979] 2 WLR 444; [1978] 2 All ER 405	174, 181
Mahkutai, The (1986) unreported	220
Malas v British Imex Industries [1958] 2 WLR 100; [1958] 1 All ER 262	235
Man (ED & F) Ltd v Nigerian Sweets and Confectionery Co Ltd [1977] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 50	24, 234
Manbre Saccharin v Corn Products [1918–19] All ER Rep 980; (1918–19); 120 LT 113	242
Maple Flock Co Ltd v Universal Furniture Products (Wembley) Ltd [1934] 1 KB 148	31
Maratha Envoy, The [1977] 3 WLR 126; [1977] 2 All ER 849	209
Marsh and Murrell v Joseph I Emmanuel (1961) unreported	93
May and Butcher Ltd v R (1934) 151 LT 246	18, 21
Megevand, Re, ex p Delhasse [1878] 26 WR 338; (1878) 38 LT 106	144
Metropolitan Asylums Board v Kingham (1890) 6 TLR 217	148, 153
Microbeads v Vinhurst Road Markings [1975] 1 WLR 218; [1975] 1 All ER 529	42
Midland Silicones v Scruttons, See Scruttons v Midland Silicones—	
Mihalios Xilas, The [1979] 1 WLR 1018; [1979] 2 All ER 1044	212
Mihalis Angelos, The [1970] 3 WLR 601; [1970] 3 All ER 125	205
Miller Son & Co v Radford (1903) unreported	178
Miss Gray Ltd v Earl Cathcart (1922) 38 TLR 562	149

Principles of Commercial Law

Moore v Piretta [1998] CLC 992.	152, 154
Moore and Landauer, Re [1921] All ER Rep 466; (1921) 37 TLR 452	84, 121
Moorgate Mercantile v Twitchings [1977] AC 890.	56
Morris v Cleasby (1816) 4 M & S 566	143
Morris v Martin (CW) [1965] 3 WLR 276; [1965] 2 All ER 725	176
Morviken, The [1982] 2 All ER 1141; [1982] 3 WLR 1111.	221
Munro (Robert A) & Co v Meyer [1930] All ER Rep 241; (1930) 143 LT 565	31
Nanfri, The [1978] 3 WLR 991; [1978] 3 All ER 1066	226
National Employer's Insurance v Jones [1990] AC 24; (1989) 8 Tr LR 43	62
New York Star, The [1981] 1 WLR 138; [1980] 3 All ER 257	220
Newborne v Sensolid (Great Britain) Ltd [1953] 2 WLR 596; [1953] 1 All ER 708.	146, 168, 170
Newtons of Wembley Ltd v Williams [1964] 3 WLR 888; [1964] 3 All ER 532	59
Niblett v Confectioner's Materials [1921] All ER Rep 459; (1921) 125 LT 552	40
Owen (Edward) Engineering Ltd v Barclays Bank International Ltd [1978] 3 WLR 764; [1978] 1 All ER 976.	236
Overbrooke Estates v Glencombe Properties [1974] 1 WLR 1335; [1974] 3 All ER 511.	160
Pacific Motor Auctions v Motor Credits [1965] 2 WLR 881; [1965] 2 All ER 105	58
Page v Combined Shipping and Trading [1997] 3 All ER 656	152
Panchaud Frères [1970] 1 Lloyd's Rep 53.	244
Panorama Developments (Guildford) Ltd v Fidelis Furnishing Fabrics Ltd [1971] 2 QB 711	157
Parchim, The (1918) 117 LT 738; (1918) 34 TLR 53.	249

Table of Cases

Parker v South Eastern Rly [1874–80] All ER Rep 166; [1874–80] 25 WR 564	102, 117
Payzu v Saunders [1918–19] All ER Rep 219; (1918–19) 35 TLR 657	129
Peachdart, Re [1983] 3 WLR 878; [1983] 3 All ER 204	53
Pearson v Rose and Young [1950] 2 All ER 1027; (1950) 94 SJ 778	62
Penn v Bristol and West Building Society (1997) 1 WLR 1356	166
Pfizer Corp v Minister of Health [1965] 2 WLR 387; [1965] 1 All ER 450	6
Phipps v Boardman [1965] 2 WLR 839; [1965] 1 All ER 849	173, 181
Phonogram Ltd v Lane [1981] 3 WLR 736; [1981] 3 All ER 182	146
Pioneer Container, The (1984)	220
Polish Sugar (1979) unreported	237
Port Line v Ben Line [1958] 2 WLR 551; [1958] 1 All ER 787	202
Pound (AV) v Hardy (MW) & Co [1956] 2 WLR 683; [1956] 1 All ER 639	237, 240
Powell & Thomas v Evan Jones [1905] 53 WR 277; (1905) 21 TLR 55	176
Presentaciones Musicales SA v Secunda [1994] 2 WLR 660	145
President of India v Metcalfe Shipping Co [1969] 3 WLR 1120; [1969] 3 All ER 1549	213
Priestly v Fernie (1865) 13 LT 208; [1865] 13 WR 1089	164, 170
Proctor & Gamble Phillipine Manufacturing Co v Becher, Kurt A [1988] FTLR 450; [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep 21	245
Pyrene v Scindia Navigation Co Ltd [1954] 2 WLR 1005; [1954] 2 All ER 158	205, 220, 249
Queensland Mines v Hodson (1978) unreported	174