

ULLMANN'S Seventh Edition ENCYCLOPEDIA OF INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY

Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry

7th, Completely Revised Edition

Volume 7

Carbon, 6. Carbon Black

to

Cereal Products



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Volume 7

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Symbols and Units

Symbols and units agree with SI standards (for conversion factors see page IX). The following list gives the most important symbols used in the encyclopedia. Articles with many specific units and symbols have a similar list as front matter.

Symbol	Unit	Physical Quantity
a_B		activity of substance B
A_r		relative atomic mass (atomic weight)
A	m^2	area
c_B	mol/m^3 , mol/L (M)	concentration of substance B
C	C/V	electric capacity
c_p, c_v	$J\,kg^{-1}\,K^{-1}$	specific heat capacity
d	cm , m	diameter
d		relative density (ρ/ρ_{water})
D	m^2/s	diffusion coefficient
D	Gy ($=J/kg$)	absorbed dose
e	C	elementary charge
E	J	energy
E	V/m	electric field strength
E	V	electromotive force
E_A	J	activation energy
f		activity coefficient
F	C/mol	Faraday constant
F	N	force
g	m/s^2	acceleration due to gravity
G	J	Gibbs free energy
h	m	height
$\hbar$	$W\cdot s^2$	Planck constant
H	J	enthalpy
I	A	electric current
I	cd	luminous intensity
k	(variable)	rate constant of a chemical reaction
k	J/K	Boltzmann constant
K	(variable)	equilibrium constant
l	m	length
m	g , kg , t	mass
M_r		relative molecular mass (molecular weight)
n_D^{20}		refractive index (sodium D-line, 20 °C)
n	mol	amount of substance
N_A	mol^{-1}	Avogadro constant ($6.023 \times 10^{23}\,mol^{-1}$)
P	Pa , bar^*	pressure
Q	J	quantity of heat
r	m	radius
R	$JK^{-1}\,mol^{-1}$	gas constant
R	Ω	electric resistance
S	J/K	entropy
t	s , min , h , d , $month$, a	time
t	$^{\circ}C$	temperature
T	K	absolute temperature
u	m/s	velocity
U	V	electric potential

Symbols and Units (Continued from p. VII)

Symbol	Unit	Physical Quantity
U	J	internal energy
V	m^3 , L, mL, μL	volume
w		mass fraction
W	J	work
x_B		mole fraction of substance B
Z		proton number, atomic number
α		cubic expansion coefficient
α	$\text{Wm}^{-2}\text{K}^{-1}$	heat-transfer coefficient (heat-transfer number)
α		degree of dissociation of electrolyte
$[\alpha]$	$10^{-2}\text{deg cm}^2\text{g}^{-1}$	specific rotation
η	Pa·s	dynamic viscosity
θ	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	temperature
κ		c_p/c_v
λ	$\text{Wm}^{-1}\text{K}^{-1}$	thermal conductivity
λ	nm, m	wavelength
μ		chemical potential
ν	Hz, s^{-1}	frequency
ν	m^2/s	kinematic viscosity (η/ρ)
π	Pa	osmotic pressure
ρ	g/cm^3	density
σ	N/m	surface tension
τ	Pa (N/m^2)	shear stress
φ		volume fraction
χ	Pa^{-1} (m^2/N)	compressibility

*The official unit of pressure is the pascal (Pa).

Conversion Factors

SI unit	Non-SI unit	From SI to non-SI multiply by
<i>Mass</i>		
kg	pound (avoirdupois)	2.205
kg	ton (long)	9.842×10^{-4}
kg	ton (short)	1.102×10^{-3}
<i>Volume</i>		
m ³	cubic inch	6.102×10^4
m ³	cubic foot	35.315
m ³	gallon (U.S., liquid)	2.642×10^2
m ³	gallon (Imperial)	2.200×10^2
<i>Temperature</i>		
°C	°F	$^{\circ}\text{C} \times 1.8 + 32$
<i>Force</i>		
N	dyne	1.0×10^5
<i>Energy, Work</i>		
J	Btu (int.)	9.480×10^{-4}
J	cal (int.)	2.389×10^{-1}
J	eV	6.242×10^{18}
J	erg	1.0×10^7
J	kW·h	2.778×10^{-7}
J	kp·m	1.020×10^{-1}
<i>Pressure</i>		
MPa	at	10.20
MPa	atm	9.869
MPa	bar	10
kPa	mbar	10
kPa	mm Hg	7.502
kPa	psi	0.145
kPa	torr	7.502

Powers of Ten

E (exa)	10 ¹⁸	d (deci)	10 ⁻¹
P (peta)	10 ¹⁵	c (centi)	10 ⁻²
T (tera)	10 ¹²	m (milli)	10 ⁻³
G (giga)	10 ⁹	μ (micro)	10 ⁻⁶
M (mega)	10 ⁶	n (nano)	10 ⁻⁹
k (kilo)	10 ³	p (pico)	10 ⁻¹²
h (hecto)	10 ²	f (femto)	10 ⁻¹⁵
da (deca)	10	a (atto)	10 ⁻¹⁸

Abbreviations

The following is a list of the abbreviations used in the text. Common terms, the names of publications and institutions, and legal agreements are included along with their full identities. Other abbreviations will be defined wherever they first occur in an article. For further abbreviations, see page VII, Symbols and Units; page XIV, Frequently Cited Companies (Abbreviations), and page XV, Country Codes in patent references. The names of periodical publications are abbreviated exactly as done by Chemical Abstracts Service.

abs.	absolute	BGA	Bundesgesundheitsamt (Federal Republic of Germany)
a.c.	alternating current	BGB1.	Bundesgesetzblatt (Federal Republic of Germany)
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	BIOS	British Intelligence Objectives Subcommittee Report (see also FIAT)
ACS	American Chemical Society	BOD	biological oxygen demand
ADI	acceptable daily intake	<i>bp</i>	boiling point
ADN	accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voie de navigation intérieure (European agreement concerning the international transportation of dangerous goods by inland waterways)	B.P.	British Pharmacopeia
ADNR	ADN par le Rhin (regulation concerning the transportation of dangerous goods on the Rhine and all national waterways of the countries concerned)	BS	British Standard
ADP	adenosine 5'-diphosphate	ca.	circa
ADR	accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European agreement concerning the international transportation of dangerous goods by road)	calcd.	calculated
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission (United States)	CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
a.i.	active ingredient	cat.	catalyst, catalyzed
AICHe	American Institute of Chemical Engineers	CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation
AIME	American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers	cf.	compare
ANSI	American National Standards Institute	CFR	Code of Federal Regulations (United States)
AMP	adenosine 5'-monophosphate	cfu	colony forming units
APhA	American Pharmaceutical Association	Chap.	chapter
API	American Petroleum Institute	ChemG	Chemikaliengesetz (Federal Republic of Germany)
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials	C.I.	Colour Index
ATP	adenosine 5'-triphosphate	CIOS	Combined Intelligence Objectives Subcommittee Report (see also FIAT)
BAM	Bundesanstalt für Materialprüfung (Federal Republic of Germany)	CNS	central nervous system
BAT	Biologischer Arbeitsstofftoleranzwert (biological tolerance value for a working material, established by MAK Commission, see MAK)	Co.	Company
Beilstein	Beilstein's Handbook of Organic Chemistry, Springer, Berlin – Heidelberg – New York	COD	chemical oxygen demand
BET	Brunauer – Emmett – Teller	conc.	concentrated
		const.	constant
		Corp.	Corporation
		crit.	critical
		CTFA	The Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association (United States)
		DAB	Deutsches Arzneibuch, Deutscher Apotheker-Verlag, Stuttgart
		d.c.	direct current
		decomp.	decompose, decomposition
		DFG	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (German Science Foundation)
		dil.	dilute, diluted
		DIN	Deutsche Industrienorm (Federal Republic of Germany)
		DMF	dimethylformamide
		DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
		DOE	Department of Energy (United States)

DOT	Department of Transportation – Materials Transportation Bureau (United States)		gefährlicher Güter auf der Straße (regulation in the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the transportation of dangerous goods by road)
DTA	differential thermal analysis		
EC	effective concentration	GGVSee	Verordnung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland über die Beförderung gefährlicher Güter mit Seeschiffen (regulation in the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the transportation of dangerous goods by sea-going vessels)
EC	European Community		
ed.	editor, edition, edited		
e.g.	for example		
emf	electromotive force		
EmS	Emergency Schedule		
EN	European Standard (European Community)	GLC	gas-liquid chromatography
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (United States)	Gmelin	Gmelin's Handbook of Inorganic Chemistry, 8th ed., Springer, Berlin – Heidelberg –New York
EPR	electron paramagnetic resonance	GRAS	generally recognized as safe
Eq.	equation	Hal	halogen substituent (–F, –Cl, –Br, –I)
ESCA	electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis	Houben- Weyl	Methoden der organischen Chemie, 4th ed., Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart
esp.	especially		
ESR	electron spin resonance	HPLC	high performance liquid chromatography
Et	ethyl substituent (–C ₂ H ₅)		
et al.	and others	IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
etc.	et cetera	IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer, Lyon, France
EVO	Eisenbahnverkehrsordnung (Federal Republic of Germany)	IATA-DGR	International Air Transport Association, Dangerous Goods Regulations
exp (...)	e ^(...) , mathematical exponent		
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization (United Nations)	ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
FDA	Food and Drug Administration (United States)	i.e.	that is
FD&C	Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act (United States)	i.m.	intramuscular
FHSA	Federal Hazardous Substances Act (United States)	IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
FIAT	Field Information Agency, Technical (United States reports on the chemical industry in Germany, 1945)	IMO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consul- tive Organization (in the past: IMCO)
Fig.	figure	Inst.	Institute
<i>fp</i>	freezing point	i.p.	intraperitoneal
Friedländer	P. Friedländer, Fortschritte der Teerfarbenfabrikation und verwandter Industriezweige Vol. 1–25, Springer, Berlin 1888–1942	IR	infrared
FT	Fourier transform	ISO	International Organization for Standardization
(g)	gas, gaseous	IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry
GC	gas chromatography	i.v.	intravenous
GefStoffV	Gefahrstoffverordnung (regulations in the Federal Republic of Germany con- cerning hazardous substances)	Kirk- Othmer	Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 3rd ed., 1991–1998, 5th ed., 2004–2007, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken
GGVE	Verordnung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland über die Beförderung gefährlicher Güter mit der Eisenbahn (regulation in the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the transportation of dangerous goods by rail)	(l)	liquid
GGVS	Verordnung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland über die Beförderung	Landolt- Börnstein	Zahlenwerte u. Funktionen aus Physik, Chemie, Astronomie, Geophysik u. Technik, Springer, Heidelberg 1950– 1980; Zahlenwerte und Funktionen aus Naturwissenschaften und Technik, Neue Serie, Springer, Heidelberg, since 1961
		LC ₅₀	lethal concentration for 50 % of the test animals
		LCLo	lowest published lethal concentration

LD ₅₀	lethal dose for 50 % of the test animals	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration (United States)
LDLo	lowest published lethal dose	p., pp.	page, pages
ln	logarithm (base e)	Patty	G.D. Clayton, F.E. Clayton (eds.): Patty's Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology, 3rd ed., Wiley Interscience, New York
LNG	liquefied natural gas		
log	logarithm (base 10)		
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas		
M	mol/L		
M	metal (in chemical formulas)	PB	Publication Board Report (U.S. Department of Commerce, Scientific and Industrial Reports)
MAK	Maximale Arbeitsplatzkonzentration (maximum concentration at the workplace in the Federal Republic of Germany); cf. Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (ed.): Maximale Arbeitsplatzkonzentrationen (MAK) und Biologische Arbeitsstofftoleranzwerte (BAT), WILEY-VCH Verlag, Weinheim (published annually)	report	
max.	maximum	PEL	permitted exposure limit
MCA	Manufacturing Chemists Association (United States)	Ph	phenyl substituent ($-\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$)
Me	methyl substituent ($-\text{CH}_3$)	Ph. Eur.	European Pharmacopoeia, Council of Europe, Strasbourg
Methodicum	Methodicum Chemicum, Georg Thieme Chemicum Verlag, Stuttgart	phr	part per hundred rubber (resin)
MFAG	Medical First Aid Guide for Use in Accidents Involving Dangerous Goods	PNS	peripheral nervous system
MIK	maximale Immissionskonzentration (maximum immission concentration)	ppm	parts per million
min.	minimum	q.v.	which see (quod vide)
mp	melting point	ref.	refer, reference
MS	mass spectrum, mass spectrometry	resp.	respectively
NAS	National Academy of Sciences (United States)	R_f	retention factor (TLC)
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration (United States)	R.H.	relative humidity
NBS	National Bureau of Standards (United States)	RID	réglement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (international convention concerning the transportation of dangerous goods by rail)
NCTC	National Collection of Type Cultures (United States)	RNA	ribonucleic acid
NIH	National Institutes of Health (United States)	R phrase	risk phrase according to ChemG and GefStoffV (Federal Republic of Germany)
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (United States)	(R-Satz)	
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance	rpm	revolutions per minute
no.	number	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances, edited by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (United States)
NOEL	no observed effect level	(s)	solid
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission (United States)	SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers (United States)
NRDC	National Research Development Corporation (United States)	s.c.	subcutaneous
NSC	National Service Center (United States)	SI	International System of Units
NSF	National Science Foundation (United States)	SIMS	secondary ion mass spectrometry
NTSB	National Transportation Safety Board (United States)	S phrase	safety phrase according to ChemG and GefStoffV (Federal Republic of Germany)
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	(S-Satz)	
		STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit (see TLV)
		STP	standard temperature and pressure (0°C, 101.325 kPa)
		T_g	glass transition temperature
		TA Luft	Technische Anleitung zur Reinhaltung der Luft (clean air regulation in Federal Republic of Germany)
		TA Lärm	Technische Anleitung zum Schutz gegen Lärm (low noise regulation in Federal Republic of Germany)
		TDL ₀	lowest published toxic dose

THF	tetrahydrofuran	UVV	Unfallverhütungsvorschriften der Berufsgenossenschaft (workplace safety regulations in the Federal Republic of Germany)
TLC	thin layer chromatography	VbF	Verordnung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland über die Errichtung und den Betrieb von Anlagen zur Lagerung, Abfüllung und Beförderung brennbarer Flüssigkeiten (regulation in the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the construction and operation of plants for storage, filling, and transportation of flammable liquids; classification according to the flash point of liquids, in accordance with the classification in the United States)
TLV	Threshold Limit Value (TWA and STEL); published annually by the American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH), Cincinnati, Ohio	VDE	Verband Deutscher Elektroingenieure (Federal Republic of Germany)
TOD	total oxygen demand	VDI	Verein Deutscher Ingenieure (Federal Republic of Germany)
TRK	Technische Richtkonzentration (lowest technically feasible level)	vol	volume
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)	vol.	volume (of a series of books)
TÜV	Technischer Überwachungsverein (Technical Control Board of the Federal Republic of Germany)	vs.	versus
TWA	Time Weighted Average	WGK	Wassergefährdungsklasse (water hazard class)
UBA	Umweltbundesamt (Federal Environmental Agency)	WHO	World Health Organization (United Nations)
Ullmann	Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, 6th ed., Wiley-VCH, Weinheim 2002; Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, 5th ed., VCH Verlagsgesellschaft, Weinheim 1985–1996; Ullmanns Enzyklopädie der Technischen Chemie, 4th ed., Verlag Chemie, Weinheim 1972–1984; 3rd ed., Urban und Schwarzenberg, München 1951–1970	Winnacker-Küchler	Chemische Technologie, 4th ed., Carl Hanser Verlag, München, 1982–1986; Winnacker-Küchler, Chemische Technik: Prozesse und Produkte, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2003–2006
USAEC	United States Atomic Energy Commission	wt	weight
USAN	United States Adopted Names	\$	U.S. dollar, unless otherwise stated
USD	United States Dispensatory		
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture		
U.S.P.	United States Pharmacopeia		
UV	ultraviolet		

Frequently Cited Companies (Abbreviations)

Air Products	Air Products and Chemicals	IFP	Institut Français du Pétrole
Akzo	Algemene Koninklijke Zout Organon	INCO	International Nickel Company
Alcoa	Aluminum Company of America	3M	Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company
Allied	Allied Corporation	Mitsubishi Chemical	Mitsubishi Chemical Industries
Amer.	American Cyanamid Company	Monsanto	Monsanto Company
Cyanamid	BASF Aktiengesellschaft	Nippon Shokubai	Nippon Shokubai Kagaku Kogyo
BASF	Bayer AG	PCUK	Pechiney Ugine Kuhlmann
Bayer	British Petroleum Company	PPG	Pittsburg Plate Glass Industries
BP	Celanese Corporation	Searle	G.D. Searle & Company
Celanese	Daicel Chemical Industries	SKF	Smith Kline & French Laboratories
Daicel	Dainippon Ink and Chemicals Inc.	SNAM	Società Nazionale Metandotti
Dainippon	The Dow Chemical Company	Sohio	Standard Oil of Ohio
Dow Chemical	DSM	Stauffer	Stauffer Chemical Company
DSM	Dutch Staats Mijnen	Sumitomo	Sumitomo Chemical Company
Du Pont	E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Company	Toray	Toray Industries Inc.
Exxon	Exxon Corporation	UCB	Union Chimique Belge
FMC	Food Machinery & Chemical Corporation	Union Carbide	Union Carbide Corporation
GAF	General Aniline & Film Corporation	UOP	Universal Oil Products Company
W.R. Grace	W.R. Grace & Company	VEBA	Vereinigte Elektrizitäts- und Bergwerks-AG
Hoechst	Hoechst Aktiengesellschaft	Wacker	Wacker Chemie GmbH
IBM	International Business Machines Corporation		
ICI	Imperial Chemical Industries		

Country Codes

The following list contains a selection of standard country codes used in the patent references.

AT	Austria	IL	Israel
AU	Australia	IT	Italy
BE	Belgium	JP	Japan*
BG	Bulgaria	LU	Luxembourg
BR	Brazil	MA	Morocco
CA	Canada	NL	Netherlands*
CH	Switzerland	NO	Norway
CS	Czechoslovakia	NZ	New Zealand
DD	German Democratic Republic	PL	Poland
DE	Federal Republic of Germany (and Germany before 1949)*	PT	Portugal
DK	Denmark	SE	Sweden
ES	Spain	SU	Soviet Union
FI	Finland	US	United States of America
FR	France	YU	Yugoslavia
GB	United Kingdom	ZA	South Africa
GR	Greece	EP	European Patent Office*
HU	Hungary	WO	World Intellectual Property Organization
ID	Indonesia		

*For Europe, Federal Republic of Germany, Japan, and the Netherlands, the type of patent is specified: EP (patent), EP-A (application), DE (patent), DE-OS (Offenlegungsschrift), DE-AS (Auslegeschrift), JP (patent), JP-Kokai (Kokai tokkyo koho), NL (patent), and NL-A (application).

Periodic Table of Elements

element symbol, atomic number, and relative atomic mass (atomic weight)

[illegible]

provisional IUPAC symbol

57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm*	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
138.91	140.12	140.91	144.24	146.92	150.36	151.97	157.25	158.93	162.50	164.93	167.26	168.93	173.04	174.97
89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103
Ac*	Th*	Pa*	U*	Np*	Pu*	Am*	Cm*	Bk*	Cf*	Es*	Fm*	Md*	No*	Lr*
227.03	232.04	231.04	238.03	237.05	244.06	243.06	247.07	247.07	251.08	252.08	257.10	258.10	259.10	260.11

* radioactive element; mass of most important isotope given.

Volume Contents

Carbon, 6. Carbon Black	1	Cellulose Esters	333
Carbon, 7. Fullerenes and Carbon Nanomaterials	23	Cellulose Ethers	381
Carbonic Esters	45	Cement	399
Carbonylation	73	Cements, Chemically Resistant	463
Carboxylic Acids, Aliphatic	99	Centrifuges, Filtering	471
Carboxylic Acids, Aromatic	113	Centrifuges, Sedimenting	493
Carcinogenic Agents	125	Ceramic Colorants	521
Cardiovascular Drugs	141	Ceramics, Advanced Structural Products..	535
Cast Iron and Cast Steel	217	Ceramics, Ceramic-Metal Systems	551
Catalysis, Homogeneous	223	Ceramics, Electronic	577
Cationic Dyes	271	Ceramics, General Survey	593
Cellulose	279	Cereal Products	639

Cross References

Carbon Fibers → Fibers, 15. Carbon Fibers	14	Castor Oil → Fats and Fatty Oils	14
Carboranes → Boron Compounds	6	Catechol → Phenol Derivatives	26
Carborundum → Silicon Carbide	32	Caulking Materials → Sealing Materials	32
Cardiac Glycosides and Synthetic Cardiotonic Drugs → Cardiovascular Drugs	7	Caustic Soda → Sodium Hydroxide	33
Carnauba Wax → Waxes	39	Cellophane → Films	14
Carrageenan → Polysaccharides	29	Cells, Electric → Batteries	5
Casein → Milk and Dairy Products	23	Cemented Carbides → Hard Materials	17
Casting Technology → Foundry Technology	16	Cephalosporins → Antibiotics, 1. General	3

Volume Overview

Vol. 1	Abrasion and Erosion <i>to</i> Air, 1. Emissions and Atmosphere
Vol. 2	Air, 2. Effects of Air Pollutants <i>to</i> Amines, Aromatic
Vol. 3	Amino Acids <i>to</i> Antiepileptics
Vol. 4	Antifreezes <i>to</i> Basic Principles of Chromatography
Vol. 5	Batteries <i>to</i> Biotechnology, 1. General
Vol. 6	Biotechnology, 2. Metabolic Engineering <i>to</i> Carbon, 5. Activated Carbon
Vol. 7	Carbon, 6. Carbon Black <i>to</i> Cereal Products
Vol. 8	Cereals <i>to</i> Chloroformic Esters
Vol. 9	Chlorohydrins <i>to</i> Concrete
Vol. 10	Confectionery <i>to</i> Cyano Compounds, Inorganic
Vol. 11	Cyanuric Acid and Cyanuric Chloride <i>to</i> Dyes, General Survey
Vol. 12	Ecology and Ecotoxicology, Fundamentals <i>to</i> Enzymes, 4. Non-food Application
Vol. 13	Enzymes, 5. Enzymes in Organic Synthesis <i>to</i> Explosives
Vol. 14	Fats and Fatty Oils <i>to</i> Filtration
Vol. 15	Fire Extinguishing Agents <i>to</i> Formaldehyde
Vol. 16	Formamides <i>to</i> Glass, 2. Production
Vol. 17	Glass, 3. Forming <i>to</i> High-Throughput Screening
Vol. 18	HIV and AIDS Therapeutics <i>to</i> Immunotherapy and Vaccines
Vol. 19	Inclusion Compounds <i>to</i> Iron, 3. Direct Reduction Processes
Vol. 20	Iron, 4. Smelting Reduction Processes <i>to</i> Leather
Vol. 21	Leather Imitates <i>to</i> Luminescent Materials
Vol. 22	Magnesium <i>to</i> Metals, Surface Treatment
Vol. 23	Methacrylic Acid and Derivatives <i>to</i> Natural Gas
Vol. 24	Nematicides <i>to</i> Nuclear Technology
Vol. 25	Nucleic Acids <i>to</i> Paints and Coatings, 2. Types
Vol. 26	Paints and Coatings, 3. Paint Systems <i>to</i> Phosphorus
Vol. 27	Phosphorus Compounds, Inorganic <i>to</i> Plastics, Additives
Vol. 28	Plastics, Analysis <i>to</i> Polyesters
Vol. 29	Polyethylene <i>to</i> Potassium Compounds
Vol. 30	Powder Metallurgy and Sintered Materials <i>to</i> Quasicrystals
Vol. 31	Quinoline and Isoquinoline <i>to</i> Rubber, 8. Synthesis by Polymer Modification
Vol. 32	Rubber, 9. Chemicals and Additives <i>to</i> Silicones
Vol. 33	Silk <i>to</i> Sorbic Acid
Vol. 34	Spasmolytics <i>to</i> Sulfones and Sulfoxides
Vol. 35	Sulfonic Acids, Aliphatic <i>to</i> Tellurium and Tellurium Compounds
Vol. 36	Temperature Measurement <i>to</i> Thyrotherapeutic Agents
Vol. 37	Tin, Tin Alloys, and Tin Compounds <i>to</i> Urea
Vol. 38	Urea Derivatives <i>to</i> Wastewater
Vol. 39	Water <i>to</i> Zirconium and Zirconium Compounds
Vol. 40	Index