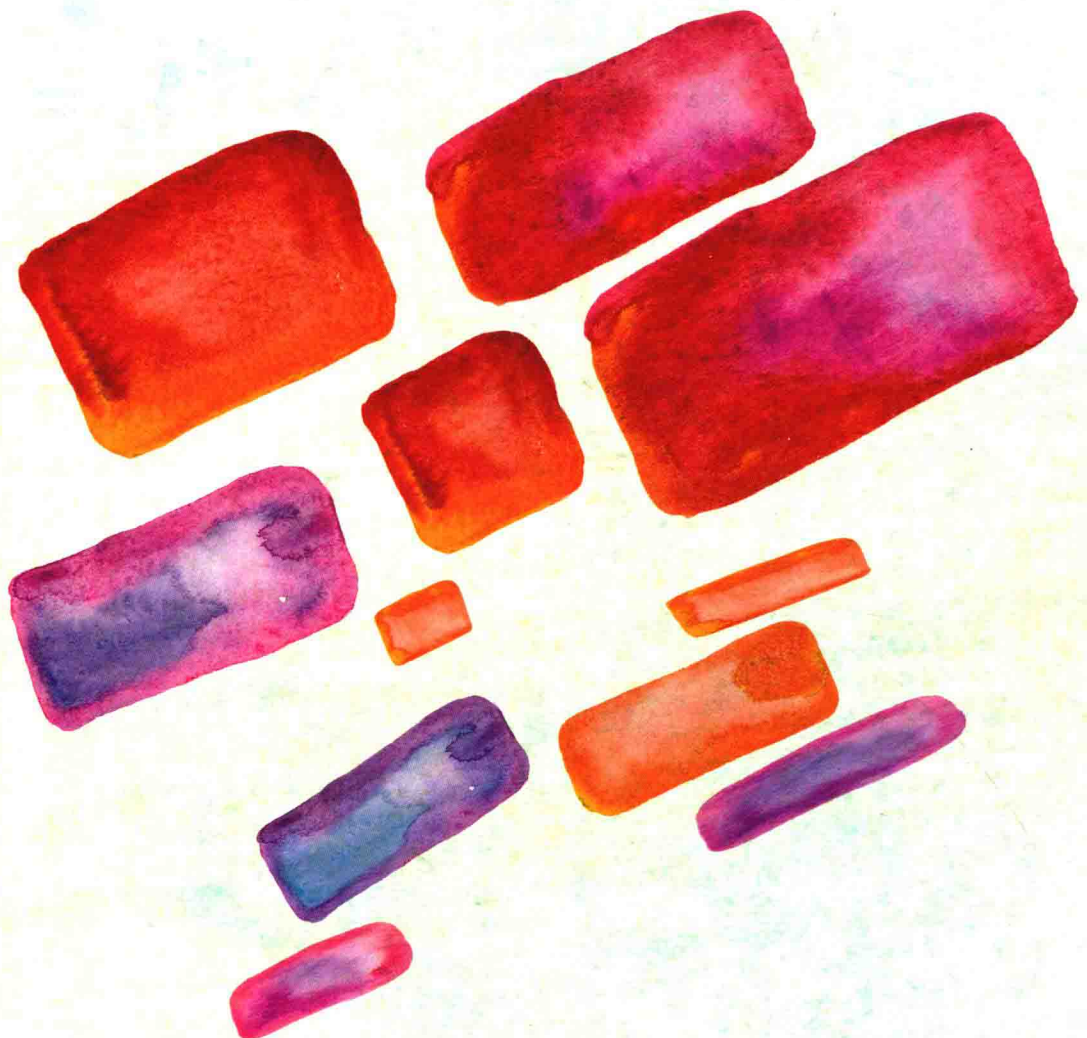


Handbook of Governance and Security

Edited by **James Sperling**



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HANDBOOK OF GOVERNANCE AND SECURITY

Dedicated to the memory of my father, V.P. Sperling,
and the sailors he fought with and against in the South Pacific.

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Preface

Someone once told me that theory is autobiography. I found that proposition intuitively attractive, but I remain unconvinced that it is entirely true or the whole story. Nonetheless, I'm fairly certain that my interest in international relations, particularly with the causes of war and peace, reflects the post-war context of my childhood and the unrealized prospect of being drafted during the Vietnam War. My father escaped the war in the Pacific Theatre without a scratch, although the carnage to which he was witness and contributed left him deeply scarred psychologically: when I first heard the phrase 'thousand yard stare' no one needed to define it for me. But it also left him quite philosophical about war and a marked disinclination to moral certitude. The harvest of his experiences left me deeply sceptical of both the utility of war and the prospects for an unbroken peace. Nonetheless, it would be nice if the study and practice of security governance made war less likely.

I would also like to take the opportunity to acknowledge other family members who fought and some of whom died in World War II (Gordon Campbell, William Fraser, MBE, James Fraser, Alexander Fraser, James Macdonald, Miles Sperling and John Stewart), the fathers of close friends who did so (Milton Bergantz, Jack Flemmer and Gordon Rogét), the families of close friends who were interned during the war for no reason other than their national origin (among them the Kaida, Sasaki and Yamada families), and cousins who served during Vietnam (Gordon Campbell Jr and John Stewart Jr) as did a schoolyard friend, Richard Thomas, who was killed there.

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Abbreviations

AAC	Arctic Athabaskan Council
ACAP	Arctic Contaminants Action Program
ACC	Arab Cooperation Council
ACIA	<i>Arctic Climate Impact Assessment</i>
ACP	African, Caribbean, Pacific
ACS	Association of Caribbean States
ACSRT	African Centre for Study and Research on Terrorism
ACTO	Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organization
AEPS	Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy
AFISMA	African-led International Support Mission to Mali
AFRICOM	African Command
AHC	African High Command
AIA	Aleut International Association
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ALADI	Latin American Integration Association
ALBA	Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America
AMAP	Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Programme
AMEC	Arctic Military Environmental Cooperation
AMIB	African Mission in Burundi
AMIS	African Mission in Sudan
AMISEC	African Union Mission in the Comoros Islands
AMISOM	African Union Mission to Somalia
AML	anti-money laundering
AML/CTFE	anti-money laundering/counter-terrorism financial enforcement
AMSA	<i>Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment</i>
AMU	Arab Mahgreb Union
ANAD	Accord of Non-Aggression and Defense
AOC	Arctic Ocean Conference
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
APF	Africa Peace Fund
APG	Asia-Pacific Group
APSA	African Peace and Security Architecture
APT	advanced persistent threats
APT	ASEAN Plus Three

AQAP	Al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula
AQI	Al-Qaeda in Iraq
AQIM	Al-Qaeda in the Islamic Mahgreb
ARF	ASEAN Regional Forum
ASA	Association of Southeast Asia
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEANAPOL	ASEAN Chiefs of Police
ASEM	Asia-Europe Meeting
ASF	African Standby Force
ASPA	Summit of South American-Arab Countries
ATF	anti-terrorist financing
ATS	amphetamine-type stimulants
ATT	Arms Trade Treaty
AU	African Union
AUC	United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia
AWAC	Airborne Early Warning and Control
AWF	Analytical Work File
AWPPA	<i>Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act</i>
BAEC	Barents Euro-Arctic Council
BJP	Bharatiya Janata Party
BRIC	Brazil, Russia, India, China
BRICS	Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa
BSE	bovine spongiform encephalopathy
BSEC	Black Sea Economic Cooperation
BTWC	Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention
C-TPAT	Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism
CA	Constitutive Act
CAFF	Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna
CAFTA	China–ASEAN Free Trade Agreement
CALC	Latin American and Caribbean Summit on Integration and Development
CAN	Andean Community of Nations
CAN	Union of South American Nations
CAR	Central African Republic
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CARSI	Central American Regional Security Initiative
CASDP	Common African Defense and Security Policy
CBMP	Circumpolar Biodiversity Monitoring Program
CBSS	Council of Baltic Sea States

CBW	Chemical and Biological Weapons
CC	Collaborating Centre (WHO)
CCA	Crisis Coordination Arrangements
CCC	Command and Coordination Center
CDMA	Conference of Defense Ministers of the Americas
CEECs	Central and Eastern European Countries
CELAC	Community of Latin American and Caribbean States
CENTCOM	Central Command
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CEPOL	European Police College
CERM	Coordinated Energy Response Measures
CERM	Coordinated Emergency Response Measures
CERT	Committee on Energy Research and Technology
CEWS	Continental Early Warning System
CFE	Conventional Forces in Europe
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CHOGM	Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting
CHS	Committee on Hemispheric Security
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CICAD	Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission
CICIG	Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala
CICTE	Inter-American Committee Against Terrorism
CIFTA	Inter-American Convention on the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms
CiO	Chairman-in-Office
CIPS	Prevention, Preparedness and Consequence Management of Terrorism and other Security Related Risks
CIREFI	Centre for Information, Discussion, and Exchange on the Crossing of Frontiers and Immigration
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CIS	Customs Information System
CISSA	Committee of Intelligence and Security Services of Africa
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
CIVCOM	Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management
CIWIN	Critical Infrastructure Warning Information Network
CLCS	Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
CMAG	Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CORF	Collective Operational Reaction Force

COTER	European Council Working Group against Terrorism
CPCC	Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability
CPF	Collective Peacekeeping Forces
CPFI	Civil Protection Financial Instrument
CRDF	Collective Rapid Deployment Force
CRO	crisis response operation
CRRF	Collective Rapid Reaction Force
CSBM	Confidence and Security Building Measures
CSCAP	Council on Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSI	Container Security Initiative
CSS	critical security studies
CST	Collective Security Treaty
CSTO	Collective Security Treaty Organization
CTBT	Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
CTC	Counter-terrorism Committee
CTF	counter-terrorist financing
CTR	Cooperative Threat Reduction
DCI	Development Cooperation Instrument
DDoS	distributed denial of services
DEA	Drug Enforcement Agency
DEPM	Department for Effective Public Management
DG	Directorate-General
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DPJ	Democratic Party of Japan
DPKO	Department of Peacekeeping Operations
DPP	Democratic Progressive Party
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
DPS	Department of Public Security
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
DSP	Democratic Defense and Security Policy
DSDSM	Department of Democratic Sustainability and Special Missions
EAC	East African Community
EAS	East Asia Summit
EASBRICOM	Eastern African Standby Brigade Coordination Mechanism
EASBRIG	Eastern African Standby Brigade
EAW	European Arrest Warrant
EC	European Community

EC3	European Cyber Crime Centre
ECAI	External Credit Assessment Institution
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECDC	European Center for Disease Prevention and Control
ECG	Energy Cooperation Group
ECHO	Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection Office
ECHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECO	European Coal Organization
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECPF	ECOWAS Conflict Prevention Framework
ECRIS	European Criminal Records Information System
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
ECURIE	European Community Urgent Radiological Information Exchange
EDA	European Defence Agency
EDF	European Development Fund
EES	European Security Strategy
EEAS	European External Action Service
EEC	European Economic Community
EEZs	Exclusive Economic Zones
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority
EIDHR	European Instrument for Democracy and Human Rights
EIO	European Investigative Order
EJN	European Judicial Network
EJTN	European Judicial Training Network
ELN	National Liberation Army
EMSA	European Maritime Safety Agency
ENISA	European Union Agency for Network and Information Security
ENP	European Neighbourhood Policy
ENPI	European Neighbourhood Policy Instrument
EP	European Parliament
EPC	European Political Cooperation
EPN	European Neighbourhood Policy
EPPR	Emergency Prevention, Preparedness and Response
ERC	European Response Centre
ERIDs	emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases
ESDI	European Security and Defence Identity

ESDP	European Security and Defence Policy
ESS	European Security Strategy
EU	European Union
EUMC	European Union Military Committee
EUMS	European Union Military Staff
EUPOL	EU Police Mission
Eurojust	European Judicial framework
EUROMED	European–Mediterranean Partnership
Europol	European Police Office
EUROSUR	European border surveillance system
EUSEC	EU Security Sector Reform Mission
EUTM	European Union Training Mission
EWRS	Early Warning and Response System
FARC	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
FATF	Financial Action Task Force
FIU	financial intelligence units
FMCT	Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty
FOMUC	Force Multinationale en Centrafrique
FPDA	Five Power Defence Arrangements
FPI	Foreign Policy Instrument
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
FRONTEX	European Agency for the Management of Operational Cooperation at the External Borders of the Member States of the European Union
FSA	Financial Services Authority
FSRBs	FATF-style regional bodies
GAR	Global Alert and Response
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GCI	Gwich'in Council International
GCTF	Global Counter-terrorism Forum
GDP	gross domestic product
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GHG	greenhouse gas emission
GIA	Groupe Islamique Armé
GISN	Global Influenza Surveillance Network
GISRS	Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System
GNP	gross national product
GOARN	Global Outbreak Alert and Response Network

GPML	Global Programs against Money-Laundering
GWOT	Global War on Terror
HCNM	High Commissioner on National Minorities
HEOF	Health Emergency Operation Facility
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HRO	human rights organization
IACAC	Inter-American Convention Against Corruption
IADB	Inter-American Defense Board
IADC	Inter-American Democratic Charter
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IATRA	Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance
IBSA	India, Brazil, South Africa
ICANN	Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICC	Inuit Circumpolar Council
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICI	Istanbul Cooperation Initiative
ICISS	International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICPC	International Criminal Police Commission
ICRG	International Co-operation Review Group
ICSANT	International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism
IEA	International Energy Agency
IEF	International Energy Forum
IEP	International Energy Program
IFOR	Intervention Force
IfS	Instrument for Stability
IGADD	Inter-Governmental Authority for Drought and Development
IGO	intergovernmental organization
IHR	International Health Regulations
ILO	International Labor Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMS	International Monitoring System
IMU	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
INF	Intermediate-Range Nuclear Force