ORIENTAL
SPANISH
ENGLISH
AMERICAN AND
CONTEMPORARY
DRAWINGS

GREAT DRAWINGS OF ALLTIME



SELECTED AND EDITED BY IRA MOSKOWITZ



Distributed in the United States by Kodansha International/USA, Ltd., 10 East 53 Street, New York, New York 10022; in Japan and the Far East by Kodansha International, Ltd., 2-12-21 Otowa, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112

Revised edition published in 1976 by Kodansha International, Ltd. and Kodansha International/USA, Ltd.

Copyright © 1962 by Shorewood Publishers Inc.

All rights reserved. No part of the contents of this book may be reproduced without the written permission of Shorewood Publishers Inc., New York

Designed by Peter Oldenburg

LCC 75-19869 JBC 3371-785202-2361

ISBN 0-87011-263-5(I) -291-0(II) -292-9(III) -293-7(IV) -294-5(set)

Printed and bound by Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd. in Japan

Great drawings of all time ${ m IV}$



试读结束,需要全拿的清购人 www.titongbook.com

GREAT DRAWINGS OF ALL TIME

volume T Italian

TEXT BY

WINSLOW AMES, Art Historian

volume **II**

German, Flemish and Dutch

TEXT BY

OTTO BENESCH, late Director, Albertina, Vienna

J. G. VAN GELDER, late, University of Utrecht, Netherlands

EGBERT HAVERKAMP-BEGEMANN, Professor of Art History, Yale University

FRITS LUGT, late, Institut Néerlandais, Paris

VOLUME III

French

TEXT BY

AGNES MONGAN, Martin A. Ryerson Lecturer on the Fine Arts Emerita, Harvard University and former Director and Curator of Drawings, Fogg Art Museum

volume ${
m IV}$

Oriental, Spanish, English, American, Contemporary

TEXT BY

TERUKAZU AKIYAMA, Professor, Tokyo University

JOHN I. H. BAUR, Director Emeritus, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York JAMES CAHILL, University of California, Berkeley

I. E. S. EDWARDS, retired Keeper, Department of Egyptian Antiquities, British Museum

RICHARD ETTINGHAUSEN, Curator, Near Eastern Art, Freer Gallery, Washington, D.C.

JUSTINO FERNÁNDEZ, Art Historian

JOHN DAVIS HATCH, JR., Museum Consultant

THEODORE A. HEINRICH, Director, Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto

ELAINE JOHNSON, Art Consultant

MUNESHIGE NARAZAKI, Professor, Risshō University, Tokyo

PERRY T. RATHBONE, Director, Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

F. J. SÁNCHEZ-CANTÓN, Director, Prado, Madrid

JANÓS SCHOLZ, Collector and Historian

HAROLD P. STERN, Director, Freer Gallery, Washington, D.C.

Egyptian Drawings

Contents

ARTISTS AND PLATES ix begin Plate 860 EGYPTIAN DRAWINGS Comments on drawings by I. E. S. Edwards DRAWINGS IN THE ISLAMIC WORLD preceding Plate 862 Introduction by Richard Ettinghausen Comments on drawings by Richard Ettinghausen preceding Plate 878 CHINESE DRAWINGS Introduction by James Cahill Comments on drawings by James Cahill preceding Plate 907 JAPANESE DRAWINGS Introduction by Harold P. Stern Comments on drawings by Harold P. Stern Additional comments by Terukazu Akiyama and Muneshige Narazaki preceding Plate 927 SPANISH DRAWINGS Introduction by F. J. Sánchez-Cantón Comments on drawings by F. J. Sánchez-Cantón preceding Plate 967 ENGLISH DRAWINGS Introduction by Theodore A. Heinrich Comments on drawings by Theodore A. Heinrich preceding Plate 994 AMERICAN DRAWINGS Introduction by John Davis Hatch, Jr. Comments on drawings by John Davis Hatch, Jr. preceding Plate 1033 CONTEMPORARY ITALIAN DRAWINGS Introduction by Janós Scholz Comments on drawings by Janós Scholz preceding Plate 1053 GERMAN EXPRESSIONIST DRAWINGS Introduction by Winslow Ames Comments on drawings by Perry T. Rathbone preceding Plate 1072 CONTEMPORARY FRENCH DRAWINGS Introduction by Elaine Johnson Comments on drawings by Elaine Johnson begin Plate 1090 CONTEMPORARY ENGLISH DRAWINGS Comments on drawings by Theodore A. Heinrich CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN DRAWINGS begin Plate 1097 Comments on drawings by John I. H. Baur preceding Plate 1102 THE DRAWINGS OF OROZCO Introduction by Justino Fernández Comments on drawings by Justino Fernández

GLOSSARY

BIBLIOGRAPHY

ARTISTS AND PLATES

| LATE | | PLATE | |
|------|--|---------|--|
| 1060 | Barlach, Ernst, "Kneeling Beggar Woman" Vienna, Albertina | 1087 | Chagall, Marc, "Self-Portrait" Cologne, Private Collection |
| 1101 | Baskin, Leonard, ''Eagle'' Cambridge, Massachusetts, Agnes Mongan | 1088 | Chagall, "Study for 'The Birthday (The Anniversary)' " New York, Museum of Modern Art |
| 1017 | Bellows, George Wesley, "Dance in a Madhouse" Chicago, Illinois, The Art Institute | 878-879 | Chinese, Attributed to Ku K'ai-chih, "Admonitions to the Court Ladies" London, British Museum |
| 1063 | Beckmann, Max, ''Two Nude Men'' Basel, Kupferstichkabinett | 880 | Chinese, Copy after Ku K'ai-chih, "Illustrations to 'The Nymph of the Lo River'" |
| 1064 | Beckmann, "Seated Woman" Boston, Massachusetts, Perry T. Rathbone | 881 | Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art Chinese, Chou Fang (attributed to), "Tuning the Lute |
| 980 | Blake, William, ''Self-Portrait'' London, Victoria and Albert Museum | 001 | and Drinking Tea" Kansas City, Missouri, Nelson Gallery of Art |
| 981 | Blake, "Laocoön" London, British Museum | 882 | Chinese, Anonymous Master (copy after), "Emperor Ming-Huang's Journey to Shu" Taipei, Palace Museum |
| 982 | Blake, "An Angel Striding among the Stars" London, Victoria and Albert Museum | 883 | Chinese, Anonymous, Five Dynasties Period, "Scholars of the Northern Ch'i Dynasty Collating Texts" |
| 983 | Blake, ''Dantesque Subject'' London, Victoria and Albert Museum | 884 | Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts Chinese, Chou Wen-chü (attributed to), "Palace |
| 1033 | occioni, Umberto, ''The City Rises'' New York, Museum of Modern Art | 001 | Ladies Bathing Babies" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art |
| | Bonichi, Gino, see Scipione | 885 | Chinese, Wu Tsung-yüan (attributed to), "The Processio of the Five Heaven's Rulers" |
| 1081 | Braque, Georges, "Study for 'The Chair' " New York, Museum of Modern Art | 886 | New York, C. C. Wang Chinese, Hsü Tao-ning (attributed to), "Fishing in |
| 937 | Cano, Alonzo, "The Virgin with the Infant Christ" Madrid, Prado | | a Mountain Stream" Kansas City, Missouri, Nelson Gallery of Art |
| 938 | Cano, "Study for the Figure of a Franciscan Monk" Madrid, Prado | 887 | Chinese, Kuo Hsi, "Clearing Autumn Skies over Mountains and Valleys" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art |
| 939 | Cano, "Seated Man" Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional | 888 | Chinese, Anonymous, Sung Dynasty, "A Clear Day in the Valley" |
| 940 | Cano, "Project for a Retable for the Church of San Andrés in Madrid" | 889 | Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts Chinese, Li T'ang (attributed to), "Return of Duke |
| | Madrid, Prado | 009 | Wen of Chin" New York, The Metropolitan Museum of Art |
| 942 | Carreño, Juan, ''Two Apostles'' Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional | 890 | Chinese, Li Kung-lin (attributed to), "Illustrations |
| 943 | Carreño, "Studies for a Figure of the Virgin" New York, The Metropolitan Museum of Art | | to the 'Women's Classic of Filial Piety' '' Princeton, New Jersey, The Art Museum, Princeton University |
| 1014 | Cassatt, Mary, "Mother and Child" Providence, Rhode Island, Rhode Island School of Design | 891 | Chinese, Yen Tz'u-yü (attributed to), "Buffeted by Wind and Rain" |
| 944 | Castillo, Antonio del, "Portrait of a Gentleman" Madrid, Prado | | New York, John M. Crawford, Jr. |
| | | 892 | Chinese, Liang K'ai, "A Taoist Immortal" Taipei, Palace Museum |

- Constable, "View on the Stour" 986 London, Victoria and Albert Museum
- Constable, "Study for 'The Leaping Horse'" 987 London, British Museum
- Constable, "A Woman by an Old Willow Tree, at Ham, Surrey" 988 London, Victoria and Albert Museum
- Cooper, Samuel, "Portrait of Thomas Alcock" Oxford, Ashmolean Museum

Gainsborough, Thomas, "Woodland Valley" 972 London, British Museum

El Greco, "St. John the Evangelist"

Evergood, Philip, "Two Women"

New York, Georges Wildenstein

New York, Joseph H. Hirshhorn

930

1099

Gainsborough, "Landscape with Resting Men" 973 London, Clifford Duits

Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art

915 Japanese, Muromachi Period, XV Century, "Utatane Monogatari (The Tale of a Nap)" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art

916 Japanese, Kano Eitoku, "A Senin and an Attendant" Seattle, Washington, Seattle Art Museum

917 Japanese, Tosa Mitsunori, "Genji Monogatari (Tale of Genji)" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art

918 Japanese, Nonomura Sotatsu, "Deer Scroll" Seattle, Washington, Seattle Art Museum

Munich, Dr. Bernhard Degenhart

New York, Museum of Modern Art

Grosz, George, "Trees, Wellfleet, Cape Cod"

Cleveland, Ohio, The Cleveland Museum of Art

Guttuso, Renato, "Bust of a Nude Woman, Drinking"

Greco, Emilio, "Seated Female Nude"

Gris, Juan, "Portrait of Max Jacob"

Milan, Collection Bolchini

Hansen, Emil, see Nolde

Rome, Dante Alighieri Society

1051

1086

1071

1049

| PLATE | | PLATE | |
|-------|--|-------|---|
| 919 | Japanese, Ike no Taiga, "One Hundred Old Men Gathering for a Drinking Party" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1047 | Manzu, Giacomo, "Head of a Young Woman" Milan, Orrigo Lampugnani |
| 920 | Japanese, Katsushika Hokusai, "Boy with Flute" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1048 | Manzu, ''Semi-Nude, Seated Woman'' Milan, Orrigo Lampugnani |
| 921 | Japanese, Hokusai, ''Theatrical Character'' Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1042 | Marini, Marino, "Man Mounting a Horse" St. Louis, Missouri, City Art Museum of St. Louis |
| 922 | Japanese, Hokusai, "Maid Preparing to Dust" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1043 | Marini, ''Man on Horseback'' New York, Herbert W. Hemphill, Jr. |
| 923 | Japanese, Hokusai, "Summer Sake Sippers" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1073 | Matisse, Henri, "Nude in the Studio" New York, Private Collection |
| 924 | Japanese, Hokusai, "Bun'ya no Yasuhide from Hyakunin Isshu Uba ga Etoki ('One Hundred Poems by One | 1035 | Modigliani, Amedeo, "Caryatid" Paris, Musée d'Art Moderne |
| | Hundred Poets as Told by a Wet Nurse')" Washington, D.C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1036 | Modigliani, "Seated Female Nude" New York, Museum of Modern Art |
| 925 | Japanese, Ando Hiroshige, "Landscape" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1037 | Modigliani, "Portrait of Charles Albert Cingria" Brooklyn, New York, Brooklyn Museum |
| 926 | Japanese, Hiroshige, "Two Women" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1038 | Modigliani, "Portrait of Diego Rivera" Paris, Michel Grilichess |
| 1091 | John, Augustus, "Full-length Female Figure in Costume" Norfolk, Virgina, Norfolk Museum | 1094 | Moore, "Studies of Figures" Artist's Collection |
| 1092 | John, "Portrait of James Joyce" New York, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Sonnenberg | 1095 | Moore, Henry, "Study of Sleeping Women" Artist's Collection |
| 1093 | John, "Portrait of Mrs. Derwent Lees" London, R. A. Harari | 1096 | Moore, "Figure Studies for Sculpture" Saunderstown, Rhode Island, |
| 1003 | Johnson, Eastman, "Portrait of a Young Doctor" Lenox, Massachusetts, John Davis Hatch | 1055 | Mr. and Mrs. Winslow Ames Munch, Edvard, "Standing Woman" |
| 1004 | Johnson, "Secretary Dobbin" Andover, Massachusetts, Addison Gallery of American Art | 1056 | New York, David Daniels Munch, "Study for 'Jealousy'" New York, Mr. and Mrs. E. Powis Jones |
| 1062 | Kirchner, Ludwig, "Two Couples" Frankfort-on-Main, Staedel Art Institute | 946 | Murillo, Bartolomé Estéban, "Apparition of Virgin and Child" Chantilly, Musée Condé |
| 1061 | Klee, Paul, "Self-Portrait (Bildnis-Scizze)" Vienna, Albertina | 947 | Murillo, "Study for St. Francis of Assisi" Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional |
| 1065 | Kokoschka, Oskar, "Portrait of a Lady" | 948 | Murillo "Pidor and Callest Har" |

- Kokoschka, Oskar, "Portrait of a Lady" Cambridge, Massachusetts, Fogg Art Museum
- Kokoschka, "The Artist's Mother Relaxing in an Armchair" 1066 Vienna, Albertina
- Kollwitz, Kaethe, "Fettered Man" 1057 New York, Eric Cohn
- 1030 Kuhn, Walt, "Pleasing Evening" New York, Private Collection
- Leal, Juan de Váldes, "Death of a Franciscan Saint: San Diego de Alcalá?" 949 Norfolk, Virginia, Norfolk Museum
- Léger, Fernand, "The Saltimbanques" 1078 New York, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Saidenberg
- Lely, Sir Peter, "Portrait of a Man in a Turban" 968 London, Victoria and Albert Museum
- Macke, August, "Peasant Making Hay" 1067 Vienna, Albertina
- 1072 Maillol, Aristide, "Two Female Nudes" Paris, Alfred Daber

- Murillo, "Rider and Galloping Horse" 948 Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional
- 1023 Myers, Jerome, "Self-Portrait" Lenox, Massachusetts, John Davis Hatch
- Myers, "Band Concert at Dusk" 1024 New York, Private Collection
- 1025 Myers, "East-Side Market" Lenox, Massachusetts, John Davis Hatch
- 1028 Nadelman, Elie, "The Family" New York, Estate of Mrs. Nadelman
- 1029 Nadelman, "Head" New York, Estate of Mrs. Nadelman
- Near East, Persia, (?), Ca. 1300, 862 "The Constellation 'The Greater Horse' (or 'Pegasus')" London, British Museum
- 863 Near East, Mamluk Kingdom, Syria (?), 1323, "An Assembly" London, British Museum

Orozco, "Apocalyptic Scene" Mexico City, Orozco Family

Orozco, "Study from a Model" Mexico City, Orozco Family

Mexico City, Orozco Family

Orozco, "After the Battle" $\,$

1105

1106

1107

| LATE | | PLATE | |
|------|--|-------|--|
| 864 | Near East, Northwest Persian, 1297-99, ''Camel'' New York, The Pierpont Morgan Library | 1031 | Palmer, Herman, " Ocelot " Lenox, Massachusetts, John Davis Hatch |
| 865 | Near East, Northwest Persian, 1297-99, "Monkey" New York, The Pierpont Morgan Library | 989 | Palmer, Samuel, "Self-Portrait" Oxford, Ashmolean Museum |
| 866 | Near East, Persia, Ca. 1300, "The Yahmûr-Deer and Magpies" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 990 | Palmer, ''View of Tivoli'' Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Museum |
| 867 | Near East, Northwest Persia, Ca. 1330, "The Bier of Alexander the Great" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1083 | Pascin, Jules, "Self-Portrait with a Friend" New York, Private Collection |
| 868 | Near East, Tabriz or Baghdad, Ca. 1402-03, "A Turcoman Camp" | 1084 | Pascin, "Page from a Cuban Sketchbook" New York, Museum of Modern Art |
| 2.62 | Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1085 | Pascin, "Girl in an Armchair" Newark, New Jersey, Newark Museum |
| 869 | Near East, Persia, Safavid Period, Ca. 1540, "Camp Scene" Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts | 999 | Peale, Rembrandt, "John Amory, Jr." Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts |
| 870 | Near East, Persia, Safavid Period, Middle XVI Century, "Young Prince Resting in a Tree, Attendants Below Awaiting His Descent" Paris, Louvre | 1000 | Peale, "Dr. John Warren" Lenox, Massachusetts, John Davis Hatch |
| 871 | Near East, Persia, Safavid Period, End XVI Century, "Portrait of a Noble Lady with Elaborate Headgear" | 941 | Pereda, Antonio de, "St. Jerome Writing" London, British Museum |
| 072 | Paris, Louvre | 1079 | Picasso, Pablo, "Head of a Young Harlequin" Brooklyn, New York, Brooklyn Museum |
| 872 | Near East, Safavid Period, End XVI Century, "Two Youths" Paris, Louvre | 1080 | Picasso, "The Picador" |
| 873 | Near East, Persian, Safavid Period, School of Isfahan, Ca. 1600, "Old Man Riding a Cow" | 976 | New York, Walter Bareiss Reynolds, Sir Joshua, "Four Children at Play" |
| 874 | Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art Near East, Mughal, India, Early XVII Century, | | New York, The Pierpont Morgan Library |
| 074 | "Merchant and Ascetic Conversing in a Landscape" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 931 | Ribera, Jusepe de, "Martyrdom of a Saint (St. Sebastian?)" Bloomington, Indiana, Indiana University |
| 875 | Near East, Rizâ-ye 'Abbâsî, Ca. 1635-40, ''Kneeling Youth with Wine Cup'' | 978 | Romney, George, "Seated Woman" Bloomfield Hills, Michigan, Mrs. Eero Saarinen |
| 876 | Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art Near East, Mughal, India, Early XVII Century, | 979 | Romney, "Episode from the Revelations of Darius" Toronto, Theodore Heinrich |
| | "The World of Animals" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art | 1074 | Rouault, Georges, "Two Prostitutes" New York, Dr. and Mrs. Harry Bakwin |
| 877 | Near East, Mughal, India, 1618, "The Dying Man" Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts | 1075 | Rouault, "Prostitute before a Mirror" Paris, Musée d'Art Moderne |
| 1058 | Nolde, Emil, "Café (after Manet)" Cambridge, Massachusetts, Fogg Art Museum | 977 | Rowlandson, Thomas, "In the Tuileries Gardens" |
| 1059 | Nolde, "Fish" Cambridge, Massachusetts, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick B. Deknatel | 1001 | San Marino, California, Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery Saint-Memin, Charles Balthazar Julien Favret de, |
| 1102 | Orozco, José Clemente, "Prometheus" Mexico City, Orozco Family | | ''John Hughes'' Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts |
| 1103 | Orozco, "Study of Figures" Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Museum | 1068 | Schiele, Egon, ''Sleeping Girls'' Vienna, Albertina |
| 1104 | Orozco, "Legs" New York, Museum of Modern Art | 1069 | Schiele, "Boy in a Striped Shirt" Vienna, Private Collection |

- Vienna, Private Collection
- Scipione (Gino Bonichi), "Portrait of a Cardinal" Rome, Enrico Falqui 1044
- Scipione, "Man on a Horse" 1045 Rome, Enrico Falqui
- Scipione, "Reclining Female Nude" Rome, Enrico Falqui 1046

| PLATE | | PLATE | |
|-------|--|-------|---|
| 1082 | Segonzac, André Dunoyer de, "Entrance to Crécy" Cambridge, Fitzwilliam Museum | 992 | Turner, Joseph Mallord William, ''Dazio Grande'' New York, Richard Brown Baker |
| 1034 | Severini, Gino, ''Still Life with Wine Bottle'' Alpine, New Jersey, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene V. Thaw | 932 | Velázquez, Diego Rodriquez de Silva y, "Head of a Man" Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional |
| 1098 | Shahn, Ben, ''Dancers'' Hartford, Connecticut, Mrs. John Lee Bunce | 933 | Velázquez, "Soldier in Profile, Marching with a Musket on His Arm" |
| 1090 | Sickert, Walter Richard, "Nude on a Bed" | | Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional Velázquez, "Study for a Seated Christ" New York, Georges Wildenstein |
| 1039 | London, British Museum Sironi, Mario, "Study of a Man Taming a Rearing Horse" | 934 | |
| 1040 | New York, Private Collection Sironi, "Sheet with Figure Studies" New York, Private Collection | 935 | Velázquez, "A Dog" Madrid, Biblioteca Nacional |
| 1021 | Sloan, John, "The Black Hat" New York, Paul Magriel | 936 | Velázquez (?), ''Portrait of a Girl'' London, British Museum |
| 1022 | Sloan, "Model Asleep" New York, Private Collection | 1052 | Vespignani, Renzo, "Hanged Man" New York, Museum of Modern Art |
| 1100 | Soyer, Raphael, "Reclining Woman" New York, Private Collection | 994 | West, Benjamin, "Hern's Oak in Windsor Little Park" Boston, Massachusetts, The Museum of Fine Arts |
| 1026 | Stella, Joseph, "Portrait of Eilshemius" New York, Joseph H. Hirshhorn | 1005 | Whistler, James Abbott MacNeil, "Portrait of the Artist" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art |
| 1027 | Stella, "Self-Portrait" New York, Raphael Soyer | 1006 | Whistler, "Maude Reading" Washington, D. C., Freer Gallery of Art |
| 1032 | Sterne, Maurice, "Composition #19" New York, The Whitney Museum of American Art | 991 | Wilkie, David, ''Mrs. Grant, Knitting'' San Marino, California, Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery |
| 993 | Swan, John Macallan, ''Two Leopards'' Cambridge, Massachusetts, Fogg Art Museum | 971 | Wilson, Richard, ''Landscape, Monte Cavo'' |
| | Theotokopoulos, Domenikos, see El Greco | | San Marino, California, Henry E. Huntington Library and Art Gallery |
| | | | |

PLATES

EGYPTIAN

860 Four Nubians

Tempera, 790 x 1000 mm.

Date: XVIIIth Dynasty, Ca. 1400 B.C.

London, British Museum, Department of Egyptian Antiquities (No. 921), Gift of H. D. Seymour, 1869

PROVENANCE

From the rock-tomb of Sobkhotpe, Mayor of the Southern Lakes, and the Lake of Sobk, at Thebes

LITERATURE

Budge, Wall Decorations of Egyptian Tombs, p. 15

FOUR NUBIANS, three kneeling with arms upraised in an attitude of adoration, and one carrying a basket of gold. A chain of gold rings hangs down from the elbow of the standing Nubian. Receiving the gifts was the Pharaoh whose representation, probably seated on a throne, is missing.

The rock walls of the tomb were first covered with a mud-plaster reinforced with straw. When dry, a very thin layer of buff plaster was applied and thus a perfectly smooth surface was obtained for painting the scenes. Only tempera paints composed of ground minerals were employed.



试读结束, 需要全本PDF请购买 www.ertongbook.com