## Texas Personal Injury Handbook

2015 Edition

NICK ROBERTS



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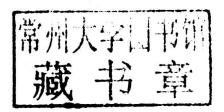
## TEXAS PERSONAL INJURY HANDBOOK

**NICK ROBERTS** 

2015 Edition

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### ABOUT THE AUTHOR

**Nick Roberts** is a noted author and attorney who has been practicing law in Austin since 1985. Mr. Roberts wrote the Texas Personal Injury Guide and Texas Personal Injury Handbook, a comprehensive resource for insurance and legal professionals since 1991.

#### REFERENCE DIRECTORY

#### FOR ASSISTANCE ON HOW TO READ AND USE THIS HANDBOOK:

Contact Serena Wellen, Esq., Legal Editor at Matthew Bender, 800-424-0651, ext. 3261, serena.l.wellen@lexisnexis.com with questions about:

- · Location of analysis of specific personal injury and insurance topics
- · Location of codes and statutes covered in this edition
- · Insurance policies and endorsements included in this edition
- · Case examples
- · Table of cases
- · Index entries
- · Permission to reprint parts of this edition

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## Volume 1 Table of Contents

A COMPLETE SYNOPSIS FOR EACH CHAPTER APPEARS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE CHAPTER

PART I	GUIDE TO PERSONAL INJURY CLAIMS				
CHAPTER 1	HOW TO USE THIS HANDBOOK				
§ 1.01	Purpose of the Handbook				
§ 1.02	Organization of the Handbook				
§ 1.03	How to Research a Problem				
CHAPTER 2	BAD FAITH				
Part A. Text	north and provide the second of the second second				
§ 2.01	Scope of Chapter				
§ 2.02	Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing				
§ 2.03	First Party Claims				
§ 2.04	Insurer's Right of Subrogation (Against Tortfeasor's Carrier)				
§ 2.05	Specific Statutory Limitations				
§ 2.06	Standing to Sue				
§ 2.07	Third-Party Claims				
§ 2.08	Role of an Excess Carrier				
§ 2.09	Duty of Insurance Company to Third Parties				
§ 2.10	Workers' Compensation Claims				
§ 2.11	Commercial Surety				
§ 2.12	Duty of an Attorney Hired by Insurer				
§ 2.13	Duty of an Adjuster Hired by Insurer				
§ 2.14	Duty of an Insurance Agent to Insured				
§ 2.15	Actual Damages				
§ 2.16	Exemplary Damages				
§ 2.17	Defenses to Bad Faith Claims				
§ 2.18	ERISA Preemption				
§ 2.19	Statute of Limitations and Accrual of Claims				
§ 2.20	Evidence of Carrier's Denial of Other Claims				
§ 2.21	Specific Jury Instructions				
§ 2.22	Separate Trials for Breach of Contract and Bad Faith Action				
§§ 2.23–2.49	[Reserved]				
Part B. Sample	Forms of Pleading				
§ 2.50	Petition by Insured—Breach of Insurer's Stowers Duty to Sett	le Within			
	Policy Limits				

Volume	1 Tabl	le of Contents
§ 2.51		Answer to Petition by Judgment Creditor or Insured
§ 2.52		Allegation of Breach of Duties of Good Faith and Fair Dealing
§ 2.53		Answer to "Bad Faith" Allegations
СНАРТЕ	R 3	DRAM SHOP
Part A.	Text	
§ 3.01		Scope of Chapter
§ 3.02		Liability of Commercial Alcohol Providers
§ 3.03		Safe Harbor Defense: Server Training Act as Affirmative Defense Against Chapter 2 Liability
§ 3.04		Liability of Social Hosts for Consumption of Alcohol by Guests
§ 3.05		Liability for Sale of Alcohol to Minors
§ 3.06		Employer's Liability for Intoxication of Employees
§ 3.07		Factors Mitigating Alcohol Provider's Liability for Damages
§§ 3.08–3	.19	[Reserved]
Part B.	Sample	Forms of Pleading
§ 3.20		Petition by Injured Third Party Seeking Recovery Against Seller of Alcohol and Patron
§ 3.21		Petition by Intoxicated Patron Against Seller of Alcohol
§ 3.22		Petition Against Employer of Intoxicated Employee
§ 3.23		Petition Against Provider of Alcohol to Minor
§ 3.24		Answer—Commercial Provider
§ 3.25		Answer—Employer Who Asserted Control over Intoxicated Employee
§ 3.26		Person Who Allegedly Provided Alcohol to Minor
СНАРТЕ	CR 4	EXEMPLARY/PUNITIVE DAMAGES
Part A.	Text	
§ 4.01		Scope of Chapter
§ 4.02		"Exemplary Damages" Defined
§ 4.03		Purpose of Exemplary Damages
§ 4.04		Basic Requirements for Awarding Exemplary Damages
§ 4.05		The Requirement of Actual Damages
§ 4.06		Determination of Exemplary Damages: The Kraus Factors
§ 4.07		Limitations on Awarding Exemplary Damages
§ 4.08		Multiple Exemplary Damages Awards
§ 4.09		Multiple Defendants
§ 4.10		Proportionate Responsibility: Claimant's Negligence
§ 4.11		Evidence Admissible to Obtain Exemplary Damages
§ 4.12		Admissibility of Defendant's Financial Condition

§ 4.13

Recovering Exemplary Damages Under Imputed Liability

Volume 1 Ta	ble of Contents	
§ 4.14	Recovering Exemplary Damages Against Minors	
§ 4.15	Recovering Exemplary Damages Against a Government Entity	
§ 4.16	Recovering Exemplary Damages for Breach of Contract	
§ 4.17	Recovering Exemplary Damages Pursuant to Premises Liability	
§ 4.18	Recovering Exemplary Damages Under the Workers' Compensatio	n Ac
§ 4.19	Recovering Exemplary Damages Under Healthcare Liability Claim	S
§ 4.20	Criminal Acts of Third Parties	
§ 4.21	Prejudgment Interest Not Allowed	
§ 4.22	Exemplary Damages on Appeal	
§§ 4.23–4.59	[Reserved]	
Part B. Samp	le Forms of Pleading	
§ 4.60	Claims for Exemplary Damages	
CHAPTER 5	NEGLIGENCE PER SE	
Part A. Text		
§ 5.01	Scope of Chapter	
§ 5.02	Basic Requirements of Negligence Per Se	
§ 5.02	Statutory Standard of Conduct	
§ 5.04	Violation of Regulations as Negligence Per Se	
§ 5.05	Waiver of Statutory Standards	
§ 5.06	Excused Violations of Statutes	
§ 5.07	Conduct of Children	
§ 5.08	Jury Submission	
§ 5.09	Pleading Negligence Per Se	
§§ 5.10–5.19	[Reserved]	
Part B. Samp	le Forms of Pleading	
§ 5.20	Plaintiff's Petition for Cause of Action in Negligence	
§ 5.21	Petition Alleging Negligence—Failure to Stop and Yield Right of Way—Controlled Intersection	
§ 5.22	Original Petition—Claim of Negligence Under FELA	
§ 5.23	Railroad's Answer to Injured Motorist's Petition Alleging Negligence—Grade Crossing Collision	
§ 5.24	Defendant's Answer to Cause of Action in Negligence	
§ 5.25	Answer to Original Petition/Claim of Negligence Under FELA	
CHAPTER 6	PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION	
Part A. Text		
§ 6.01	Scope of Chapter	

General Extent of Coverage

§ 6.02

Volume 1 Tab	le of Contents
§ 6.03	Benefits
§ 6.04	Policy Definitions
§ 6.05	Proof of Claim
§ 6.06	Stacking
§ 6.07	Exclusions
§ 6.08	Offsets
§ 6.09	Duty to Offer PIP Coverage
§ 6.10	Necessary Parties
§ 6.11	Texas Personal Auto Policy PIP Provisions
§§ 6.12–6.29	[Reserved]
Part B. Sample	Forms of Pleading
§ 6.30	Petition by Insured or Judgment Creditor—Insurer's Duty to Pay
§ 6.31	Answer to Petition by Judgment Creditor or Insured
8 0.51	Answer to return by Judgment Creditor of Insured
CHAPTER 7	PREMISES LIABILITY
Part A. Text	*
§ 7.01	Scope of Chapter
§ 7.02	Duty Owed to Trespassers
§ 7.03	Duty Owed to Licensees
§ 7.04	Duty Owed to Invitees
§ 7.05	Independent Contractors
§ 7.06	Common Carriers: Generally
§ 7.07	Elevators
§ 7.08	Government Entities and Premises Liability
§ 7.09	Liability for Criminal Acts
§ 7.10	Deceptive Trade Practices Act as Basis for Premises Liability Claim
§ 7.11	Jury Instructions
§ 7.12	Standards of Conduct Imposed by Statute
§§ 7.13–7.29	[Reserved]
Part B. Sample	e Forms of Pleading
§ 7.30	Petition—Injury to Trespasser or Licensee Caused by Defendant's Gross Negligence
§ 7.31	Injury to Child by Attractive Nuisance: Unguarded Swimming Pool
§ 7.32	Petition—Injury to Licensee
§ 7.33	Petition—Injury to Invitee
5 7.55	Tellion injury to invitee

Defendant's Original Answer

§ 7.34

## Volume 1 Table of Contents

CHAPTER 8	HAPTER 8 PROPERTY DAMAGES			
Part A. Text		100		
§ 8.01	Scope of Chapter			
§ 8.02	Damage to Personal Property			
§ 8.03	Damage to Personal Household Items and Pets			
§ 8.04	Damage to Personal Property Purchased for Resale			
§ 8.05	Factors Affecting Measure of Damages to Personal Property			
§ 8.06	Loss of Use of Personal Property			
§ 8.07	Loss of Income and Use of Assets			
§ 8.08	Damages to Real Property			
§ 8.09	Partial Loss of Real Property			
§ 8.10	Total Loss of Real Property			
§ 8.11	Recovery for Intrinsic Value of Features of Real Property			
§ 8.12	Damages to Income-Producing Property			
§ 8.13	Proof of Loss Not Necessary When Real Property Totally Destr	roved		
§ 8.14	Evidence of Comparable Sales Is Evidence of Value			
§ 8.15	Using Expert Testimony to Prove Property Damages			
§§ 8.16–8.29	[Reserved]			
_	le Forms of Pleading			
§ 8.30	General Allegation of Injury to Tangible Personal Property			
§ 8.31	Claim for Household Goods, Clothing, and Personal Effects			
§ 8.32	Claim for Lost Profits			
§ 8.33	Permanent Injury to Land—Total Loss			
§ 8.34	Permanent Injury to Land—Partial Loss (Isolated Event)			
CHAPTER 9	SURVIVAL ACTIONS			
Part A. Text				
§ 9.01	Scope of Chapter			
§ 9.02	"Survival Cause of Action" Defined			
§ 9.03	Unborn Children			
§ 9.04	Actual Damages			
§ 9.05	Requirements for Recovery of Mental Anguish Damages			
§ 9.06	Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Damages			
§ 9.07	Prejudgment Interest			
§ 9.08	Exemplary Damages			
§ 9.09	Hospital Liens Permitted			
§ 9.09 § 9.10				
§ 9.10	Defenses Against Decedent Affect Plaintiff's Claim			
	Contributory Negligence Statute of Limitations			
§ 9.12				
§§ 9.13–9.29	[Reserved]			

# Volume 1 Table of Contents Part B. Sample Forms of Pleading § 9.30 Petition in Survival Action § 9.31 Original Petition—Death and Survival Actions Under FELA § 9.32 Answer to Petition in Survival Action § 9.33 Answer to Original Petition/Death and Survival Actions Under FELA

#### CHAPTER 10 UNINSURED MOTORIST CLAIMS

Part A. Text	
§ 10.01	Scope of Chapter
§ 10.02	Basic Requirements for Coverage Under an Uninsured Motorist Clause
§ 10.03	"Uninsured Motorist" Defined
§ 10.04	Hit-and-Run Accidents
§ 10.05	"Underinsured Motorist" Defined
§ 10.06	"Covered Person" Defined
§ 10.07	Members of Household and Occupants of Insured Auto Covered
§ 10.08	Definition of "Vehicle" Under Policy
§ 10.09	"Accident" Requirement Defined
§ 10.10	Accident Must Arise Out of "Ownership, Maintenance, or Use" of Vehicle
§ 10.11	Notice Requirements
§ 10.12	Exclusions
§ 10.13	Effect of Other Insurance
§ 10.14	Stacking Uninsured and Underinsured Coverage
§ 10.15	Consent to Settle Clause
§ 10.16	Derivative Claims
§ 10.17	Exemplary/Punitive Damages
§ 10.18	Parties
§ 10.19	Insurer's Duty to Offer Coverage
§ 10.20	Hospital Lien
§ 10.21	Attorney's Fees
§ 10.22	Statute of Limitations
§§ 10.23–10.39	[Reserved]
Part B. Sample F	Forms of Pleading
§ 10.40	Petition for Recovery Against Insurer and Other Motorist
§ 10.41	Defendant's Original Answer

#### CHAPTER 11 WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS

Part A.	Text	
§ 11.01		Scope of Chapter
§ 11.02		"Wrongful Death Cause of Action" Defined

TABLE OF CA	SES	
PART IV	GLOSSARY OF MEDICAL TERMS	
PART III	SELECTED TEXAS CODE PROVISIONS	
PART II	SAMPLE INSURANCE POLICIES	
§ 11.53	Answer to Original Petition/Death and Survival Actions Under FELA	
§ 11.52	Answer to Petition in Wrongful Death Action	
§ 11.51	Original Petition—Death and Survival Actions Under FELA	
§ 11.50	Petition in Wrongful Death Action—General Form	
Part B. Samp	ble Forms of Pleading	
§§ 11.22–11.49	[Reserved]	
3 11.21	Statute of Limitations: Minors	
3 11.20	Statute of Limitations	
11.19	Contributory Negligence	
3 11.18	Defenses Against Decedent Affect Plaintiff's Claim	
3 11.17	Exemplary Damages	
11.16	Prejudgment Interest	
11.15	Pecuniary Loss Damages	
11.14	Overlapping Recovery	
11.13	Loss of Consortium Damages	
11.12	Loss of Society Damages	
11.11	Mental Anguish Damages	
11.10	Loss of Inheritance Damages	
11.09	Death of Beneficiary	
11.08	Brothers and Sisters as Beneficiaries	
11.07	Children as Beneficiaries	
11.06	Parents as Beneficiaries for Death of a Fetus	
11.05	Parents as Beneficiaries for Death of Adult Child	
11.04	Parents as Beneficiaries for Death of Minor Child	
11.03	Spouse as Beneficiary	

## PART I GUIDE TO PERSONAL INJURY CLAIMS

#### **CHAPTER 1**

#### HOW TO USE THIS HANDBOOK

#### **SYNOPSIS**

§ 1.01	Purp	ose of the Handbook
§ 1.02	Orga	nization of the Handbook
	[1]	In General
	[2]	Guide to Personal Injury Claims
	[3]	Coverage of Insurance Issues, Sample Policies
	[4]	Selected Texas Code Provisions
	[5]	Glossary of Medical Terms
§ 1.03	How	to Research a Problem
	[1]	Index
	[2]	Table of Contents/Synopsis
	[3]	Finding Cases
	[4]	Finding Statutes
	[5]	Finding Further Discussion and Forms
8 1 01 Duy	*** 0.00	of the Handbook

#### § 1.01 Purpose of the Handbook

This publication provides insurance professionals, legal assistants, attorneys, and others in the field of personal injury litigation, an accessible and authoritative "one-stop" handbook on personal injury cases. Case law, statutes, and policies concerning a variety of different subjects have been assembled into one source. The Handbook focuses exclusively on Texas law.

The Handbook can be used in a number of different ways. Insurance professionals may use the Handbook in evaluating personal injury claims, and determining coverage. It also may be used as a portable basic reference book by attorneys and paralegals engaged in the prosecution or defense of personal injury actions.

Corporate counsel and others who may potentially be involved in evaluating personal injury claims of employees or third parties will also find the Handbook to be an easy-to-use, compact desk reference.

The Handbook may be used by law students as a study guide for torts and insurance-related topics.

#### § 1.02 Organization of the Handbook

#### [1] In General

The text of the Texas Personal Injury Handbook is divided into Parts I through VI, as follows:

Part I Guide to Personal Injury Claims

Part II Sample Insurance Policies

Part III Selected Texas Code Provisions

Part IV Glossary of Medical Terms

Part V Table of Cases (print edition only)

Part VI Index (print and CD-ROM editions)

#### [2] Guide to Personal Injury Claims

Part I of the Handbook, Guide to Personal Injury Claims, includes chapters that cover current Texas law on common personal injury and insurance law topics, such as Premises Liability [Chapter 7] and Uninsured Motorist Claims [Chapter 10]. The Handbook also covers remedies, including Punitive Damages [Chapter 4], and Property Damages [Chapter 8]. Each chapter begins with a Synopsis, which is an outline of the sections and subsections into which the chapter is divided.

The chapters include the following textual features:

**QUICK REFERENCES:** This section, located at the beginning of the scope section in each chapter, highlights seminal cases, statutes, and other reference sources related to the covered topic.

Case Examples: In addition to concise statements of "black letter" law, each chapter contains numerous case examples that illustrate important rules of law in the context of particular factual patterns.

Cross-References to Other Texas Titles: Cross-references to Texas Torts and Remedies (Matthew Bender) and Dorsaneo's Texas Litigation Guide (Matthew Bender) have been added throughout the Handbook to help readers find further discussion, additional topics, and forms of pleadings for particular causes of action. When purchased on CD-ROM or online, as part of a personal injury or litigation package, these cross-references function as hypertext links.

#### [3] Coverage of Insurance Issues, Sample Policies

The Handbook includes extensive coverage of insurance-related issues, including chapters on Bad Faith [Chapter 2], Personal Injury Protection [Chapter 6], and

Uninsured Motorist Claims [Chapter 10] with up-to-date case citations. The Handbook also includes the following specimen policies and endorsements in Part II:

- Texas Personal Auto Policy
- · Texas Homeowners Policy—Form A
- Texas Homeowners Policy—Form B
- Texas Homeowners Policy—Form C
- Texas Homeowners Tenant Policy—Form B
- Texas Homeowners Tenant Policy—Form C
- Texas Homeowners Condominium Policy—Form B
- Texas Homeowners Condominium Policy—Form C

The policies selected are those most often consulted by insurance professionals. In addition to reproducing the entire policies, endorsements are included.

#### [4] Selected Texas Code Provisions

Selected Texas Code Provisions are included in Part III of the Handbook. Common provisions, relating to personal injury, insurance, and selected workers' compensation issues have been included in the Handbook for easy reference and have been updated to include the 2003 legislative amendments.

#### [5] Glossary of Medical Terms

Part IV of the Handbook contains a medical glossary, medical abbreviations, prefixes, and suffixes to assist persons who review and interpret medical records.

#### § 1.03 How to Research a Problem

#### [1] Index

Go to the Index located in Part VI at the end of the Handbook and find a topic listing that relates to the problem. For example, if the problem concerns exclusions in an uninsured motorist policy, look under the listing "Uninsured and Underinsured Motorist Coverage," and scroll through the sub-headings until you find "Exclusions From Policy." Each listing provides the section or subsection numbers of the text where that topic is discussed. Refer to those sections or subsections.

**NOTE:** All chapters, code provisions, and sample polices are indexed. Therefore, a listing such as "Uninsured and Underinsured Motorist Coverage" in the index will yield chapter sections, code provisions, and insurance policies that address this issue.

#### [2] Table of Contents/Synopsis

Go to the complete Table of Contents at the front of the Handbook and scan the chapter listings for chapters that may relate to the problem. Scan the synopsis of each chapter for sections and subsections that may relate to the problem. Refer to those sections or subsections. For example, if the problem involves measuring damages to personal property with sentimental value, scanning the complete Table of Contents yields one chapter that involves this topic: Chapter 8, Property Damages. Scanning the

synopsis of Chapter 8 yields the following sections: § 8.02 on damage to personal property, § 8.03 on damage to personal household items, and § 8.05 on various factors affecting the measure of damages to personal property, including § 8.05[1] on valuing items of sentimental value.

#### [3] Finding Cases

Go to the Table of Cases located in Part V. The cases are listed in alphabetical order. Each listing provides the sections or subsections in the text where the case is discussed.

#### [4] Finding Statutes

Go to Part III, Selected Texas Code Provisions. Part III begins with a synopsis that lists all included codes.

#### [5] Finding Further Discussion and Forms

The Handbook is designed as a portable basic reference for common personal injury issues. More detailed discussion on several of the topics included in the Handbook can be found in Texas Torts and Remedies (Matthew Bender) and Dorsaneo's Texas Litigation Guide (Matthew Bender). In addition, forms of pleading for all causes of action in the Handbook can be found in the Texas Litigation Guide.

Additional material on a topic is indicated in the Quick Reference box, located in the Scope section of each chapter, and by cross-references located after each main section heading.

For example, in Ch. 2, *Bad Faith*, the Quick References box includes references to Dorsaneo's Texas Litigation Guide, Ch. 345, *Insurer's Duties of Good Faith and Fair Dealing*, §§ 345.100 and 345.101. These sections include a form for adding a "Bad Faith" allegation, and an answer to "Bad Faith" allegations.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

#### **BAD FAITH**

#### **SYNOPSIS**

D 4		TIT A

§ 2.01	Scope of Chapter
§ 2.02	Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing
§ 2.03	First Party Claims
	[1] "First Party" Defined
	[2] Comment: Legislative Changes
	[3] Establishing a First Party Bad Faith Action
	[a] Elements of a First Party Bad Faith Action
	[b] Delaying or Denying Payment of a Claim
	[c] Investigating a Claim
	[d] Case Examples: Breach of Duty to Investigate
	[4] Insurer's Misrepresentation
	[a] Case Examples: Misrepresentation May Be Bad Faith
	[b] Case Example: No Misrepresentation Found
	[5] Standard of Review
§ 2.04	Insurer's Right of Subrogation (Against Tortfeasor's Carrier)
	[1] Insurer's Right of Subrogation
	[a] "Subrogation" Defined
	[b] Insurer's "Right of Subrogation" Defined
	[c] Equitable and Contractual Subrogation
	[d] Extent of Subrogation
	[e] Limitation of Right of Subrogation
	[2] Waiver of Right of Subrogation
§ 2.05	Specific Statutory Limitations
	[1] Relationship of Common Law Action to Statutory Action
	[2] Reliance a Requirement Under Insurance Code
	[3] Reliance Not a Requirement Under the DTPA

Unfair Practice Under DTPA Covered by Insurance Code

Limitation on Insurance Code Action for Deceptive Practice Under the

[4] Unfair Practice Under DTPA

[a]

[b]