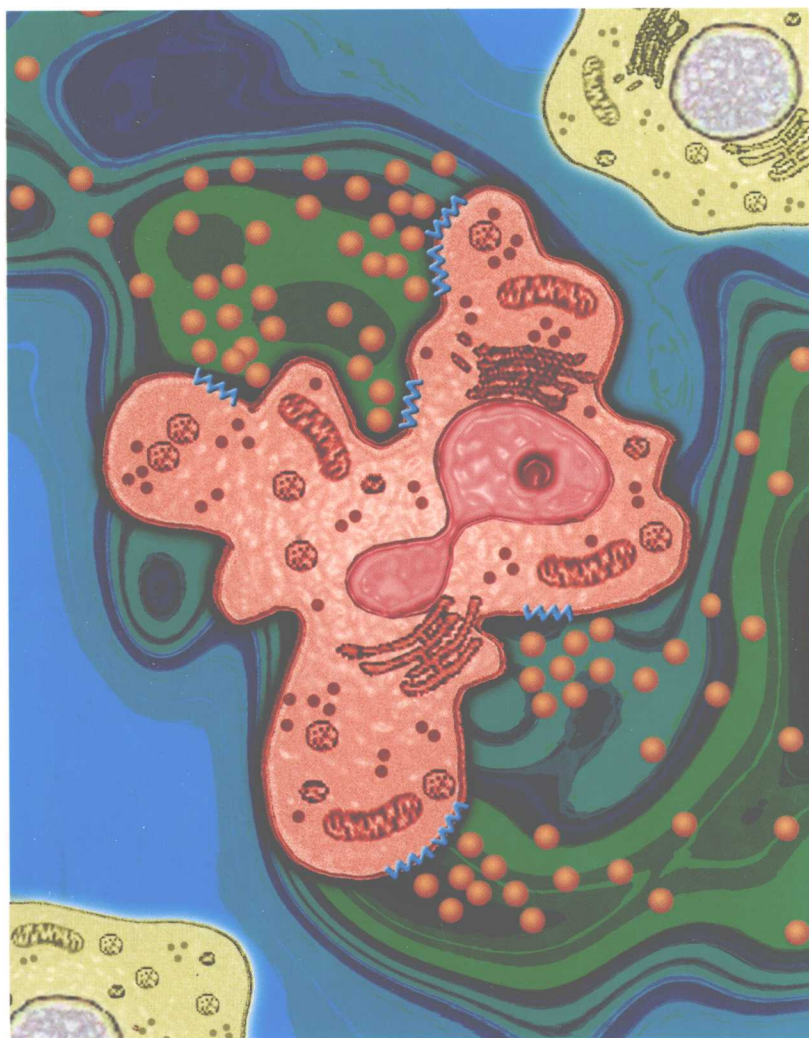


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Chemokine Receptors as Drug Targets



Volume 46

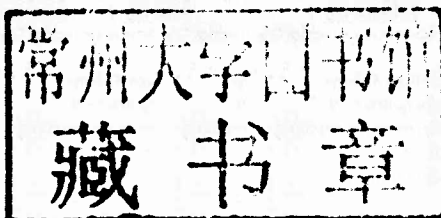
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Chemokine Receptors as Drug Targets



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Preface

This volume is dedicated to the family of chemokine receptors, belonging to the class of G protein-coupled receptors (GPCRs). Chemokine receptors are primarily expressed on leukocytes, but are also present on cells of nonhematopoietic origin, such as endothelial cells and neurons. The chemokine receptor system is known to orchestrate various aspects of the immune system but also appears to control a variety of physiological processes. Excessive expression of chemokines and chemokine receptors and deregulated chemokine receptor function results in various disease states, including chronic inflammatory and vascular diseases and oncogenesis. Viruses have also taken advantage of the chemokine receptor system, indicating a role of this class of receptors in viral infection. The chemokine receptors CCR5 and CXCR4 are the two major co-receptors for HIV-1 entry into host cells. The pox- and herpesviruses express chemokines, chemokine-binding proteins and/or chemokine receptors, which may contribute to viral pathogenesis.

Since GPCRs are one of the most favored drug targets and the role of chemokine receptors in disease is becoming apparent, chemokine receptors are considered prime targets in drug research. The first successful small molecule targeting the chemokine receptor system was the CCR5 antagonist, for the prevention of HIV infection, approved by the FDA in 2007. The second small molecule (a CXCR4 antagonist) was approved by the FDA at the end of 2008 for hematopoietic stem cell mobilization. In the mean time the understanding of the chemokine receptor system is growing and several promising drugs are currently being tested in late-stage clinical trials.

The present volume by Martine Smit, Sergio Lira, and Rob Leurs is organized into three main sections, addressing fundamental, pathophysiological and drug discovery aspects of chemokine receptors. Following the philosophy of this series, authors from the different chapters come from academic institutions and pharmaceutical industry, fostering an active exchange between these two communities. The first section introduces the field of chemokines and their receptors, particularly referring to structural aspects. The second section focuses on the relevance of human and viral chemokine receptors in various diseases, such as inflammation, CNS diseases and cancer. The final section gives an overview of the currently available chemokine

receptor ligands and their therapeutic impact. Six different chemokine receptor subtypes are particularly referred to. The last chapter comments on chemokine-binding proteins as therapeutics.

The series editors thank Martine Smit, Sergio Lira, and Rob Leurs for their enthusiasm to organize this volume and to work with such a fine selection of authors. We also express our thanks to Nicola Oberbeckmann-Winter, Waltraud Wüst, and Frank Weinreich from Wiley-VCH for their valuable contributions to this project and to the entire series.

August 2010

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A Personal Foreword

The chemokine receptors, belonging to the family of G protein-coupled receptors are considered attractive targets for therapeutic intervention. Chemokines and their receptors play a prominent role in the development, homeostasis and activation of leukocytes in the innate and adaptive immune system. Expression of chemokine receptors is not confined to leukocytes but is also apparent on cells of nonhematopoietic origin such as endothelial cells and neurons. Their excessive activity or dysfunction, however, is associated with the establishment of inflammation and diseases such as multiple sclerosis, inflammatory bowel disorder, arthritis and atherosclerosis. There is growing evidence that chemokine receptors play a role in cancer, including cancer metastasis and angiogenesis. Virus-encoded chemokines, chemokine receptors and chemokine scavengers have been identified, underscoring the importance of the chemokine system in viral pathogenesis. Besides chemokine receptors, CCR5 and CXCR4 have been shown to play profound roles in HIV pathogenesis through their ability to act as co-receptors for viral entry. This has led to the first approval by the FDA for a chemokine receptor antagonist for the prevention of HIV infection.

In the past decades much insight has been obtained on the structure of chemokines, the identification of their receptors and the mechanisms underlying the complex biologies in which they participate. This volume addresses the fundamental, pathophysiological and drug discovery aspects of chemokine receptors. The first part includes chapters that describe the fundamental aspects of chemokines and chemokine receptors. First, overviews are provided of the structure of chemokines and their receptors in relation to their biology and structural insights for homology modelling of chemokine receptors. The latest insights into the molecular mechanisms underlying chemokine-directed migration, a key event induced upon chemokine receptor activation, are presented. Besides the “classical” chemokine receptors, the biochemistry and biology of “atypical” chemokine receptors are explored and outlined. Last, the functional consequences and implications of homo/hetero dimerization of chemokine receptors are discussed.

The second part of this volume includes chapters that provide a comprehensive description of the role of the chemokine receptors in various diseases. The roles of

various chemokines and chemokine receptors in chronic inflammatory diseases are outlined, including COPD, IBD, atherosclerosis and psoriasis. Thereafter, the role of the chemokine system in neurodegenerative diseases, including MS and EAE, brain ischemia and HIV-associated dementia, and in neuropathic pain is addressed. In addition, the latest insights into the role of chemokines and chemokine receptors in cancer metastasis are provided and potential roles of virus-encoded chemokine receptors are discussed. The final chapters discuss in detail different chemokine receptors, including CCR5, CXCR4, CXCR2, CXCR3, CCR1 and CCR3, as well as chemokine-binding proteins, with respect to therapeutical targeting and/or drug development.

Finally, we want to thank all authors of the different chapters from both academic institutions and the pharmaceutical industry for their valuable contributions. In addition, we want to acknowledge the pleasant collaboration with the series editor Dr. Raimund Mannhold as well as Dr. Frank Weinreich and Dr. Nicola Oberbeckmann-Winter from Wiley-VCH during the editing of this volume.

July 2010

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Contents

List of Contributors XV

Preface XXI

A Personal Foreword XXIII

Part One Fundamentals of Chemokines and Chemokine Receptors 1

1 Structural Aspects of Chemokines and their Interactions with Receptors and Glycosaminoglycans 3

Amanda E. I. Proudfoot, India Severin, Damon Hamel, and Tracy M. Handel

- 1.1 Introduction 3
- 1.2 Receptor–Ligand Interactions 5
- 1.3 Ligand Structure 8
 - 1.3.1 Tertiary and Quaternary Structures 8
 - 1.3.2 Functional Role of Tertiary and Quaternary Structures 12
 - 1.3.3 Hetero-Oligomerization 13
- 1.4 Receptor Structure 13
 - 1.4.1 Modifications to the N-Termini of Chemokines and their Effect on Receptor Activation 16
- 1.5 Glycosaminoglycan Binding Sites 17
- 1.6 Chemokine Analogs– Research Tools and Potential Therapeutics? 20
- References 23

2 Structural Insights for Homology Modeling of Chemokine Receptors 33

Leonardo Pardo, Xavier Deupi, Arnau Cordoní, Cedric Govaerts, and Mercedes Campillo

- 2.1 Introduction 33
- 2.2 Chemokines 35
- 2.3 The Transmembrane Domain of Chemokine Receptors 36
 - 2.3.1 Transmembrane Helix 1 37
 - 2.3.2 Transmembrane Helix 2 37

2.3.3	Transmembrane Helix 3	38
2.3.4	Transmembrane Helix 4	38
2.3.5	Transmembrane Helix 5	39
2.3.6	Transmembrane Helix 6	39
2.3.7	Transmembrane Helix 7	39
2.4	Structural and Functional Role of Internal Water Molecules	40
2.5	The Structure of the Extracellular Domain of Chemokine Receptors	41
2.6	The Structure of the Intracellular Domain	41
2.7	The Binding of Chemokines to Chemokine Receptors	41
2.8	The Binding of Small-Molecule Ligands to Chemokine Receptors	42
2.9	Molecular Processes of Receptor Activation	42
2.10	The Binding of the G Protein	44
2.11	Receptor Oligomerization	45
2.12	Conclusions	45
	References	45

3 Signaling Events Involved in Chemokine-Directed T Lymphocyte Migration 51

Stephen G. Ward

3.1	The Role of GTPases in Chemokine-Directed Lymphocyte Migration	51
3.2	Class 1 PI3Ks and their Role in Cell Migration: An Overview	52
3.3	Do PI3K-Dependent Signals Contribute to T Lymphocyte Migration in Response to Chemokines?	53
3.4	Role of PI3K in T Lymphocyte Homing and Migration <i>In Vivo</i>	54
3.5	Role of PI3K in Interstitial T Lymphocyte Motility	55
3.6	Role of Phospholipase C and Protein Kinase C Signaling in Chemokine-Directed T Lymphocyte Migration	56
3.7	Concluding Remarks and Future Directions	57
	References	59

4 The Atypical Chemokine Receptors 67

Mark D. Singh, Robert J. B. Nibbs, and Gerard J. Graham

4.1	D6, an Atypical Receptor for Pro-Inflammatory CC Chemokines	67
4.1.1	D6 Scavenges Chemokines <i>In Vitro</i>	68
4.1.2	D6 Expression <i>In Vivo</i>	69
4.1.3	Explorations of D6 Function <i>In Vivo</i>	70
4.2	CCX-CKR, an Atypical Receptor for Homeostatic CC Chemokines	73
4.3	CXCR7: A Second Receptor for CXCL11 and CXCL12 with Critical Roles in Development and Tumorigenesis	75
4.3.1	CXCR7 in Development	75
4.3.2	CXCR7 in Cancer	76
4.4	DARC: A Promiscuous Pro-Inflammatory Atypical Chemokine Receptor on Red Blood Cells and Endothelial Cells	77
4.4.1	Function of Chemokine Binding to DARC	77

4.4.2	DARC Interacts with Non-Chemokine Proteins	78
4.4.3	What Can DARC Negative People Tell Us About DARC Function?	79
4.5	Summary	79
	References	79

5	Targeting Chemokine Receptor Dimers: Are there Two (or More) to Tango?	85
	<i>Henry F. Vischer, Saskia Nijmeijer, and Marc Parmentier</i>	
5.1	Introduction	85
5.2	Chemokines and their Receptors	85
5.3	GPCRs Exist and Function as Dimers	86
5.4	Detection of GPCR Dimerization	87
5.5	Chemokine Receptor Dimerization	90
5.6	Constitutive Versus Induced Chemokine Receptor Dimerization	93
5.7	Functional Consequences of Chemokine Receptor Dimerization	95
5.8	(Patho-)Physiological Consequences of Chemokine Receptor Dimerization	95
5.8.1	Chemokine Receptor Heterodimerization with Chemokine Receptors	96
5.8.2	Chemokine Receptor Heterodimerization with Decoy Chemokine Receptor	96
5.8.3	Chemokine Receptor Heterodimerization with Virally Encoded GPCRs	96
5.8.4	Chemokine Receptor Heterodimerization with Opioid Receptors	97
5.8.5	Chemokine Receptor Heterodimers: Innovative Drug Targets?	97
	References	98

Part Two Chemokine Receptors in Disease 105

6	Chemokine Receptors in Inflammatory Diseases	107
	<i>Aletta D. Kraneveld, Saskia Braber, Saskia Overbeek, Petra de Kruijf, Pim Koelink, and Martine J. Smit</i>	
6.1	Introduction	107
6.2	Chemokine Receptors on Inflammatory/Immune Cells	108
6.2.1	Chemokine Receptors and Innate Immune Cells	108
6.2.1.1	Monocytes and Macrophages	108
6.2.1.2	Dendritic Cells	109
6.2.1.3	Neutrophils	109
6.2.1.4	Eosinophils	110
6.2.1.5	Basophils	110
6.2.1.6	Mast Cells	111
6.2.1.7	Natural Killer Cells	111
6.2.2	Chemokine Receptors and Adaptive Immune Cells	112
6.2.2.1	B Lymphocytes	112
6.2.2.2	T Lymphocytes	113