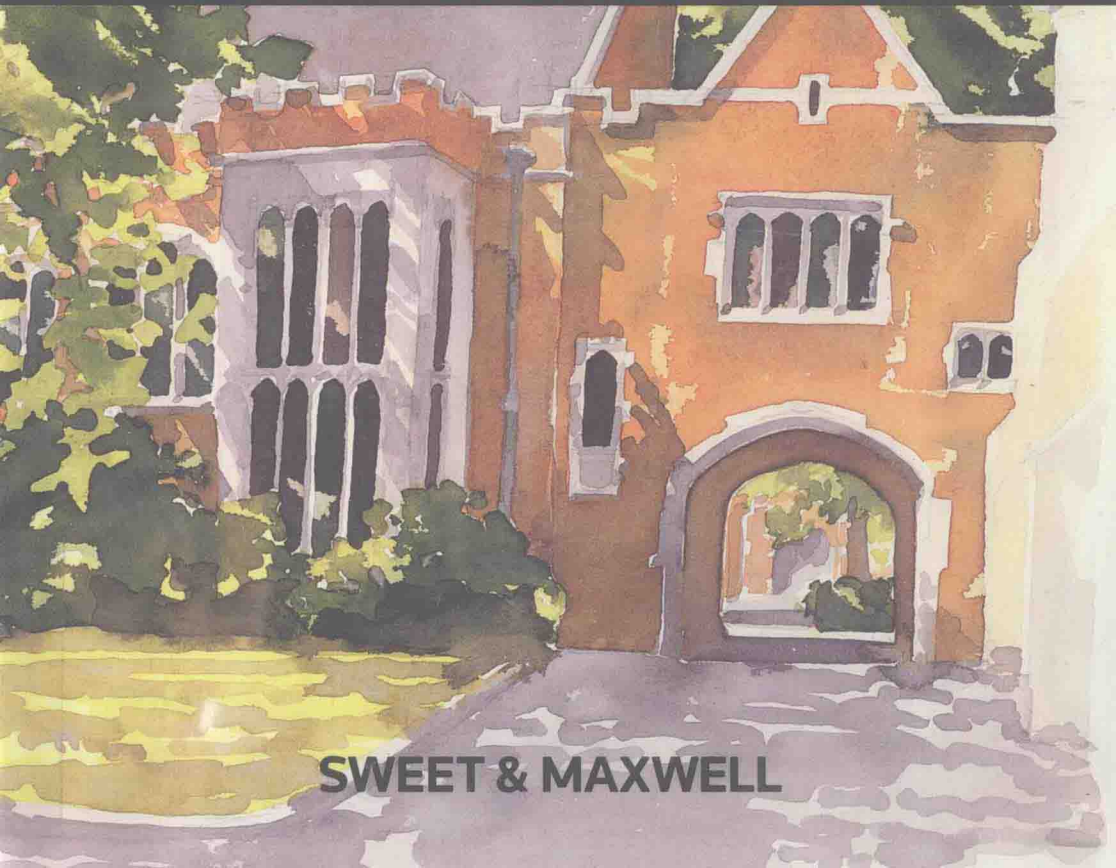


CRAIG

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

SEVENTH EDITION

PAUL CRAIG



SWEET & MAXWELL

Administrative Law

Seventh Edition

Paul Craig, MA, (Oxon), BCL, QC (Hon), FBA
Professor of English Law, St John's College, Oxford

SWEET & MAXWELL



THOMSON REUTERS

First Edition	1983	by Professor Paul Craig
Second Edition	1989	by Professor Paul Craig
Third Edition	1994	by Professor Paul Craig
Fourth Edition	1999	by Professor Paul Craig
Fifth Edition	2003	by Professor Paul Craig
Sixth Edition	2008	by Professor Paul Craig
Seventh Edition	2012	by Professor Paul Craig

Published in 2012 by Sweet & Maxwell, 100 Avenue Road, London NW3 3PF part of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited (Registered in England & Wales, Company No 1679046.

Registered Office and address for service: Aldgate House, 33 Aldgate High Street, London EC3N 1DL)

For further information on our products and services, visit www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk

Typeset by Letterpart Ltd, Reigate, Surrey

Printed and bound in Great Britain by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product; only farmed timber was used and re-planted.

A CIP catalogue record of this book is available for the British Library.

ISBN Mainwork: 978-0-414-02299-7

Thomson Reuters and the Thomson Reuters logo are trademarks of Thomson Reuters.

Sweet & Maxwell ® is a registered trademark of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited.

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature without prior written permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for permission for other use of copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgement of author, publisher and source must be given.

To the Memory of my Parents

Preface

There have been considerable developments in administrative law over the last four years. There has been legislation on a range of matters pertaining to administrative law. The important statutes include the Parliamentary Standards Act 2009, Constitutional Reform and Governance Act 2010, Local Government Act 2010, Equality Act 2010, Public Bodies Act 2011 and Localism Act 2011. The courts have continued to be active and there have been many significant new judicial decisions. Case law is discussed and analysed in detail, important examples being *AF/Tariq*, *Al Rawi*, *Quila*, *Croydon and Cart*. The Human Rights Act 1998 has, not surprisingly, generated a large amount of case law, as the courts have grappled with many of the key issues under this new statute. There has been much interesting secondary literature.

There is one new chapter in this edition. It addresses the problems of natural justice in the context of cases concerned with national security. There has been much case law on this topic and the government looks set to introduce legislation that raises important points of principle concerning the hearing that is available in this type of case.

I have sought to incorporate all these changes, and to give a balanced account of the subject, which will be of equal use to those who are interested in the administrative system and those whose primary interest lies in judicial review. All chapters of the book have been revised to take account of the new developments, and several chapters have been substantially re-written. The format of the chapters has been modified by the inclusion of a section on central issues at the beginning of each chapter, which provides a structured overview of the principal points raised in each chapter.

I would like to thank Nicola Thurlow, Sally Rea and all those at Sweet & Maxwell who have provided great support in the production process with the book. I would also like to thank Anita and Ciaran for their help and understanding when work on the book impinged on family time.

Paul Craig
St John's College
Oxford

TABLE OF CASES

A v B (Investigatory Powers Tribunal: Jurisdiction) [2009] EWCA Civ 24; [2009] 3 W.L.R. 717; [2009] 3 All E.R. 416; [2009] A.C.D. 39	5–041, 20–24
A v Essex CC [2003] EWCA Civ 1848; [2004] 1 W.L.R. 1881; [2004] 1 F.L.R. 749; [2004] 1 F.C.R. 660; [2004] B.L.G.R. 587; (2004) 7 C.C.L. Rep. 98; [2004] Fam. Law 238; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 27, CA (Civ Div)	30–011
A v HM Treasury [2010] UKSC 2; [2010] 2 A.C. 534; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 378; [2010] 4 All E.R. 745; [2010] H.R.L.R. 15; [2010] U.K.H.R.R. 204; [2010] Lloyd's Rep. F.C. 217; (2010) 154(4) S.J.L.B. 28	15–024
A v Secretary of State for the Home Department; sub nom. X v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2004] UKHL 56; [2005] 2 A.C. 68; [2005] 2 W.L.R. 87; [2005] 3 All E.R. 169; [2005] H.R.L.R. 1; [2005] U.K.H.R.R. 175; 17 B.H.R.C. 496; [2005] Imm. A.R. 103; (2005) 155 N.L.J. 23; (2005) 149 S.J.L.B. 28, HL	13–014, 20–009, 20–032, 23–003, 23–011
A v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2003] EWCA Civ 175; [2003] I.N.L.R. 249; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 114, CA (Civ Div)	17–002, 17–027
A v United Kingdom Application No.3455/05, February 19, 2009	13–014
A Local Authority (Inquiry: Restraint on Publication), Re; sub nom. Local Authority v Health Authority (Disclosure: Restriction on Publication) [2003] EWHC 2746 (Fam); [2004] Fam. 96; [2004] 2 W.L.R. 926; [2004] 1 All E.R. 480; [2004] 1 F.L.R. 541; [2004] 1 F.C.R. 113; [2004] B.L.G.R. 117; (2004) 7 C.C.L. Rep. 426; (2004) 76 B.M.L.R. 210; [2004] Fam. Law 179; (2004) 101(3) L.S.G. 33, Fam Div	20–023
ACT Construction Co Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners [1981] 1 W.L.R. 1542; [1982] 1 All E.R. 84; [1982] S.T.C. 25; (1981) 125 S.J. 864, HL	9–019, 16–016, 16–023
AH v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2011] EWCA Civ 787	13–014
AS (Somalia) v Entry Clearance Officer (Addis Ababa) [2009] UKHL 32	20–009
AT v Secretary of State for the Home Division [2012] EWCA Civ 42	13–014
AXA General Insurance Ltd, Petitioners [2011] UKSC 46; [2011] 3 W.L.R. 871; 2011 S.L.T. 1061; [2012] H.R.L.R. 3; [2011] U.K.H.R.R. 1221; (2011) 122 B.M.L.R. 149	7–009, 7–027
Abbott v Sullivan [1952] 1 K.B. 189; [1952] 1 All E.R. 226; [1951] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 573; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 133; (1952) 96 S.J. 119, CA	24–026
Abdulaziz v United Kingdom (A/94); Cabales v United Kingdom (9473/81); Balkandali v United Kingdom (9474/81) (1985) 7 E.H.R.R. 471, ECHR	23–006, 25–024
Abramova v Oxford Institute of Legal Practice [2011] EWHC 613 (QB)	30–011
Ackerley v Parkinson (1815) 3 M. & S. 411	16–019
Adami v Ethical Standards Officer of the Standards Board for England; sub nom. R. (on the application of Adami) v Ethical Standards Officer of the Standards Board for England [2005] EWCA Civ 1754; [2006] B.L.G.R. 397, CA (Civ Div)	12–029
Adams v Adams [1971] P. 188	24–009
Adams v Lord Advocate. <i>See</i> Adams v Scottish Ministers	24–009
Adams v Naylor [1946] A.C. 543, HL	29–009
Adams v Scottish Ministers; sub nom. Adams v Advocate General for Scotland; Adams, Petitioner; Adams v Lord Advocate 2004 S.C. 665; 2004 G.W.D. 18–384, IH (2 Div)	25–024
Adams v War Office [1955] 1 W.L.R. 1116; [1955] 3 All E.R. 245; (1955) 99 S.J. 746, QBD	29–010
Adan (Hassan Hussein) v Secretary of State for the Home Department; sub nom. Secretary of State for the Home Department v Adan (Hassan Hussein); R. v Secretary of State for the Home Department Ex p. Adan (Hassan Hussein) [1999] 1 A.C. 293; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 702; [1998] 2 All E.R. 453; [1998] Imm. A.R. 338; [1998] I.N.L.R. 325; (1998) 95(18) L.S.G. 33; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 552; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 139, HL	17–002
Agricultural, Horticultural and Forestry Industry Training Board v Aylesbury Mushrooms [1972] 1 W.L.R. 190; [1972] 1 All E.R. 280, QBD	15–015
AL (Serbia) v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2006] EWCA Civ 1619; [2007] H.R.L.R. 7; [2007] U.K.H.R.R. 564; [2007] Imm. A.R. 369; [2007] I.N.L.R. 136; (2006) 150 S.J.L.B. 1606, CA (Civ Div)	23–008, 23–011
Air Canada v Secretary of State for Trade (No.2) [1983] 2 A.C. 394; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 494; [1983] 1 All E.R. 910, HL	13–008, 13–009, 27–006

- Al-Rawi v Security Service [2011] UKSC 34; [2011] 3 W.L.R. 388; [2012] 1 All E.R. 1; [2011] U.K.H.R.R. 931; (2011) 108(30) L.S.G. 23; (2011) 155(28) S.J.L.B. 31 12-020, 13-001, 13-016, 13-017, 13-019, 13-020, 13-022
- Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation v Environmental Protection Agency 540 U.S. 461 (2004) 16-034
- Aldridge, Re (1893) 15 N.Z.L.R. 361 24-009
- Alexander Machinery (Dudley) v Crabtree [1974] I.C.R. 120; [1974] I.R.L.R. 56; [1974] I.T.R. 182, NIRC 12-031
- Alexandrou v Oxford [1993] 4 All E.R. 328; (1991) 3 Admin. L.R. 675; (1991) 155 L.G. Rev. 566, CA (Civ Div) 30-005
- Alfred Crompton Amusement Machines Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners (No.2) [1974] A.C. 405; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 268; [1972] 1 W.L.R. 833; [1973] 2 All E.R. 1169; (1973) 117 S.J. 602, HL 13-005
- Ali v Birmingham City Council [2010] UKSC 8; [2010] 2 A.C. 39; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 471; [2010] P.T.S.R. 524; [2010] 2 All E.R. 175; [2010] H.R.L.R. 18; [2010] U.K.H.R.R. 417; [2010] H.L.R. 22; [2010] B.L.G.R. 401; (2010) 154(7) S.J.L.B. 37, SC 12-017, 14-019
- Allen v Gulf Oil Refining Ltd [1981] A.C. 1001; [1981] 2 W.L.R. 188; [1981] 1 All E.R. 353; [1981] J.P.L. 353; (1981) 125 S.J. 101, HL 30-030, 30-031
- Allen v Sharp (1848) 2 Ex. 352 16-019
- Allentown Mack Sales and Service v National Labor Relations Board 522 U.S. 359 (1998) 17-026
- Alliance des Professeurs Catholiques de Montreal v Labour Relations Board of Quebec [1953] 2 S.C.R. 140 12-008
- Allingham v Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries [1948] 1 All E.R. 780; 64 T.L.R. 290; (1948) 112 J.P. 237; 46 L.G.R. 224, DC 18-002
- Allinson v General Council of Medical Education and Registration [1894] 1 Q.B. 750; [1891-94] All E.R. Rep. 768, CA 14-003, 14-004, 17-018, 24-027
- Allnutt v Inglis 104 E.R. 206; (1810) 12 East 527, KB 11-019
- Ambrose (John) v Harris [2011] H.C.J.A.C. 116; 2011 G.W.D. 40-821 7-009, 20-004
- American Cyanamid Co (No.1) v Ethicon Ltd [1975] A.C. 396; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 316; [1975] 1 All E.R. 504; [1975] F.S.R. 101; [1975] R.P.C. 513; (1975) 119 S.J. 136, HL 26-027
- Amherst (Lord) v Somers (Lord) (1788) 2 T.R. 372 16-020, 17-002, 17-004
- Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v Denkavit Italiana Srl (61/79) [1980] E.C.R. 1205; [1981] 3 C.M.L.R. 694, ECJ 30-044
- Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v San Giorgio SpA (199/82) [1983] E.C.R. 3595; [1985] 2 C.M.L.R. 658, ECJ 10-020, 30-044
- Amministrazione delle Finanze dello Stato v Simmenthal SpA (106/77); sub nom. Italian Tax and Revenue Administration v SA Simmenthal, Monza (Italy) [1978] E.C.R. 629; [1978] 3 C.M.L.R. 263, ECJ 10-008
- Amphitrite. *See* Rederiaktiebolaget Amphitrite v King, The 10-008
- Amsterdam Bulb BV v Produktschap voor Siergewassen (C-50/76) [1977] E.C.R. 137; [1977] 2 C.M.L.R. 218, ECJ 10-014
- Anderson v Scottish Ministers; sub nom. A v Scottish Ministers [2001] UKPC D 5; [2003] 2 A.C. 602; [2002] 3 W.L.R. 1460; 2002 S.C. (P.C.) 63; 2001 S.L.T. 1331; [2002] H.R.L.R. 6; [2002] U.K.H.R.R. 1; [2001] M.H.L.R. 192; 2001 G.W.D. 33-1312, PC (Sc) 7-009, 7-027
- Andrews v Reading BC (No.1) [2004] EWHC 970 (Admin); [2005] Env. L.R. 2; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 599; [2004] R.V.R. 272; [2005] A.C.D. 11, QBD (Admin) 30-031
- Andrews v Reading BC (No.2) [2005] EWHC 256 (QB); [2006] R.V.R. 56, QBD 30-031
- Anisminic Ltd v Foreign Compensation Commission [1969] 2 A.C. 147; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 163; [1969] 1 All E.R. 208; (1968) 113 S.J. 55, HL 16-003, 16-005, 16-014, 16-022—16-025, 16-029, 16-033, 24-027, 25-006, 28-004, 28-007, 30-048
- Annamunthodo v Oilfields Workers Trade Union [1961] A.C. 945; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 650; [1961] 3 All E.R. 621; (1961) 105 S.J. 706, PC (WI) 12-021
- Anns v Merton LBC; sub nom. Anns v Walcroft Property Co Ltd [1978] A.C. 728; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 1024; [1977] 2 All E.R. 492; 75 L.G.R. 555; (1977) 243 E.G. 523; (1988) 4 Const. L.J. 100; [1977] J.P.L. 514; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 319; (1987) 137 N.L.J. 794; (1977) 121 S.J. 377, HL 26-023, 30-003, 30-005, 30-010, 30-012

- Apex Asphalt & Paving Co Ltd v Office of Fair Trading [2005] CAT 4; [2005] Comp. A.R. 507, CAT 24–012
- Application des Gaz SA v Falks Veritas Ltd [1974] Ch. 381; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 235; [1974] 3 All E.R. 51; [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 493; [1974] 2 C.M.L.R. 75; [1974] F.S.R. 355; [1975] R.P.C. 421; (1974) 118 S.J. 363, CA (Civ Div) 30–043
- Armah v Ghana (No.1); sub nom. R. v Governor of Brixton Prison Ex p. Armah (No.1); Kwesi Armah, Re [1968] A.C. 192; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 828; [1966] 3 All E.R. 177; (1967) 131 J.P. 43; (1966) 110 S.J. 890, HL 26–034
- Armstrong v Kane [1964] N.Z.L.R. 369 26–012
- Arsenal Football Club Ltd v Ende [1979] A.C. 1 25–010
- Arthur JS Hall & Co v Simons; sub nom. Harris v Scholfield Roberts & Hall; Barratt v Ansell (t/a Woolf Seddon) [2002] 1 A.C. 615; [2000] 3 W.L.R. 543; [2000] 3 All E.R. 673; [2000] B.L.R. 407; [2000] E.C.C. 487; [2000] 2 F.L.R. 545; [2000] 2 F.C.R. 673; [2001] P.N.L.R. 6; [2000] Fam. Law 806; [2000] E.G. 99 (C.S.); (2000) 97(32) L.S.G. 38; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 1147; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 238; [2000] N.P.C. 87, HL 23–003
- Ashbridge Investments Ltd v Minister of Housing and Local Government [1965] 1 W.L.R. 1320; [1965] 3 All E.R. 371; (1965) 129 J.P. 580; 63 L.G.R. 400; (1965) 109 S.J. 595, CA 16–030, 17–005, 17–014, 17–018
- Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co Ltd v Riche; sub nom. Riche v Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co Ltd (1874–75) L.R. 7 H.L. 653, HL 5–045
- Ashby v Ebdon [1985] Ch. 394; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 279; [1984] 3 All E.R. 869; (1985) 17 H.L.R. 1; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2935; (1984) 128 S.J. 686, Ch D 25–025
- Ashby v White (1703) 2 Ld. Raym. 938 30–014, 30–026
- Asher v Secretary of State for the Environment [1974] Ch. 208; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 466; [1974] 2 All E.R. 156; 72 L.G.R. 333; (1974) 118 S.J. 258, CA (Civ Div) 26–035
- Ashmole v Wainwright (1842) 2 Q.B. 837 11–019
- Associated Industries v US Dept of Labor 487 F. 2d 342 (2d Cir.1973) 17–026
- Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v Wednesbury Corp [1948] 1 K.B. 223; [1947] 2 All E.R. 680; (1947) 63 T.L.R. 623; (1948) 112 J.P. 55; 45 L.G.R. 635; [1948] L.J.R. 190; (1947) 177 L.T. 641; (1948) 92 S.J. 26, CA 19–001, 19–002, 19–010, 20–011, 21–001, 21–002, 21–006–21–009, 21–011–21–012, 21–014, 21–024, 21–033, 21–029, 21–041, 21–033, 21–034, 21–037, 22–011, 22–014, 22–015, 22–017
- Association of Data Processing Service Organizations, Inc v Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System 745 F. 2d 677 (1984) 17–026
- Aston Cantlow and Wilmcote with Billesley Parochial Church Council v Wallbank; sub nom. Wallbank v Aston Cantlow and Wilmcote with Billesley Parochial Church Council [2003] UKHL 37; [2004] 1 A.C. 546; [2003] 3 W.L.R. 283; [2003] 3 All E.R. 1213; [2003] H.R.L.R. 28; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 919; [2003] 27 E.G. 137 (C.S.); (2003) 100(33) L.S.G. 28; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 1030; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 812; [2003] N.P.C. 80, HL 20–016–20–019, 20–021
- Atkinson v Newcastle Waterworks Co (1877) 2 Ex D. 441 30–014
- Atlan v United Kingdom (36533/97) (2002) 34 E.H.R.R. 33; [2001] Crim. L.R. 819, ECHR 13–007
- Atlanta Amsterdam BV v Produktschap voor Vee en Vlees (C240/78) [1979] E.C.R. 2137 21–023
- Attorney General v Able [1984] Q.B. 795; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 845; [1984] 1 All E.R. 277; (1984) 78 Cr. App. R. 197; [1984] Crim. L.R. 35; (1983) 127 S.J. 731, QBD 25–008
- Attorney General v Bastow [1957] 1 Q.B. 514; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 340; [1957] 1 All E.R. 497; (1957) 121 J.P. 171; 55 L.G.R. 122; (1957) 8 P. & C.R. 168; (1957) 101 S.J. 192, QBD 25–008
- Attorney General v Chaudry [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1614; [1971] 3 All E.R. 938; 70 L.G.R. 22; (1971) 115 S.J. 792, CA (Civ Div) 26–028
- Attorney General v Colchester Corp; sub nom. Attorney General Ex rel Allen v Colchester BC [1955] 2 Q.B. 207; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 913; [1955] 2 All E.R. 124; 53 L.G.R. 415; (1955) 99 S.J. 291, QBD 26–022, 26–031
- Attorney General v De Keyser's Royal Hotel Ltd [1920] A.C. 508, HL 5–034, 19–003, 29–002
- Attorney General v Great Eastern Railway (1880) 5 App. Cas. 473 5–044
- Attorney General v Horner (1912) 107 L.T. 547 11–019
- Attorney General v Fulham Corp [1921] 1 Ch. 440, Ch D 5–035, 25–008, 26–028
- Attorney General v Guardian Newspapers Ltd (No.2) [1990] 1 A.C. 109 19–014, 20–002

- Attorney General v Harris (No.1); sub nom. Harris v Attorney General [1961] 1 Q.B. 74; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 532; [1960] 3 All E.R. 207; 58 L.G.R. 242; (1960) 104 S.J. 704, CA 25–008
- Attorney General v Lindegren (1819) 6 Price 287 18–020
- Attorney General v London and Home Counties Joint Electricity Authority [1929] 1 Ch. 513, Ch D 26–029
- Attorney General v Manchester Corp [1906] 1 Ch. 643, Ch D 5–035, 25–008, 26–028
- Attorney General v PYA Quarries Ltd (No.1) [1957] 2 Q.B. 169; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 770; [1957] 1 All E.R. 894; (1957) 121 J.P. 323; 55 L.G.R. 208; (1957) 101 S.J. 338, CA 25–008
- Attorney General v Pontypridd Waterworks Co [1908] 1 Ch. 388, Ch D 25–009
- Attorney General v Premier Line Ltd [1932] 1 Ch. 303, Ch D 25–008
- Attorney General v Ryan [1980] A.C. 718; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 143; (1979) 123 S.J. 621, PC (Bah) 12–020, 12–023, 12–025
- Attorney General v St Ives Rural DC [1961] 1 Q.B. 366; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 111; [1961] 1 All E.R. 265; (1961) 125 J.P. 119; 59 L.G.R. 105; (1961) 105 S.J. 87, CA 26–017
- Attorney General v Smith [1958] 2 Q.B. 173 25–008, 26–028
- Attorney General v Wilts United Dairies Ltd (1922) 38 T.L.R. 781, HL 15–024
- Attorney General for Canada v Hallett & Carey Ltd [1952] A.C. 427 15–025
- Attorney General of Ceylon v Silva (AD) [1953] A.C. 461; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 1185; [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 563; (1953) 97 S.J. 384, PC (Cey) 5–037, 22–027, 22–027, 22–035
- Attorney General of the Gambia v N'Jie [1961] A.C. 617; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 845; [1961] 2 All E.R. 504; (1961) 105 S.J. 421, PC (West Africa) 25–010
- Attorney General of Hong Kong v Ng Yuen Shiu [1983] 2 A.C. 629; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 735; [1983] 2 All E.R. 346; (1983) 127 S.J. 188, PC (HK) 12–016, 12–024, 15–016, 18–016, 22–012, 26–007
- Attorney General ex rel Tilley v Wandsworth LBC [1981] 1 W.L.R. 854; [1981] 1 All E.R. 1162; (1981) 11 Fam. Law 119; (1981) 125 S.J. 148, CA (Civ Div) 18–012
- Attorney General's Reference (No.2 of 2001), Re [2003] UKHL 68; [2004] 2 A.C. 72; [2004] 2 W.L.R. 1; [2004] 1 All E.R. 1049; [2004] 1 Cr. App. R. 25; [2004] H.R.L.R. 16; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 193; 15 B.H.R.C. 472; [2004] Crim. L.R. 574; (2004) 101(4) L.S.G. 30; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 25 12–037
- Auckland Harbour Board v King, The [1924] A.C. 318, PC (NZ) 30–040
- Austin v Chief Constable of Surrey [2010] EWHC 266 (Admin) 18–007
- Austria v Council of the European Union (C-445/00) [2003] E.C.R. I-8549, ECJ 24–022
- Autologic Holdings Plc v Inland Revenue Commissioners; sub nom. Test Claimants in Loss Relief Group Litigation v Inland Revenue Commissioners; Loss Relief Group Litigation Order Claimants v Inland Revenue Commissioners [2005] UKHL 54; [2006] 1 A.C. 118; [2005] 3 W.L.R. 339; [2005] 4 All E.R. 1141; [2005] S.T.C. 1357; [2005] 3 C.M.L.R. 2; [2006] Eu. L.R. 131; 77 T.C. 504; [2005] B.T.C. 402; [2005] S.T.I. 1336; (2005) 155 N.L.J. 1277, HL 26–020
- Avon CC v Buscott; sub nom. Buscott v Avon CC [1988] Q.B. 656; [1988] 2 W.L.R. 788; [1988] 1 All E.R. 841; (1988) 20 H.L.R. 385; 86 L.G.R. 569; [1988] E.G. 26 (C.S.); (1988) 85(14) L.S.G. 49; (1988) 132 S.J. 567, CA (Civ Div) 27–012
- Ayr Harbour Trustees v Oswald (1882–83) L.R. 8 App. Cas. 623, 18–022, 18–024, 18–031
- B v Attorney General of New Zealand [2003] UKPC 61 30–011
- B v Secretary of State for the Home Department (Deportation: Proportionality) [2000] 2 C.M.L.R. 1086; [2000] Eu. L.R. 687; [2000] H.R.L.R. 439; [2000] U.K.H.R.R. 498; [2000] Imm. A.R. 478; [2000] I.N.L.R. 361, CA (Civ Div) 21–012
- B, Petitioner [2007] CSOH 73; 2007 S.L.T. 566; 2007 G.W.D. 15–288, OH 7–010
- BBC v Johns [1965] Ch. 32; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1071; [1964] 1 All E.R. 923; [1964] R.V.R. 579; [1964] R.V.R. 579; 10 R.R.C. 239; 41 T.C. 471; (1964) 43 A.T.C. 38; [1964] T.R. 45; (1964) 108 S.J. 217, CA 29–002
- BBC v Sugar [2009] EWHC 2349 (Admin); [2010] 1 All E.R. 782; [2010] A.C.D. 3 8–006
- BL Cars Ltd (Formerly Leyland Cars) v Vyas. *See* Science Research Council v Nasse 8–006
- Bagg's Case (1615) 11 Co. Rep. 93b 12–001, 12–009, 12–014, 12–015, 26–011
- Baines, Re (1840) Cr.& Ph.31 16–019
- Baldock v Webster [2004] EWCA Civ 1869; [2006] Q.B. 315; [2006] 2 W.L.R. 1; [2005] 3 All E.R. 655; (2005) 102(7) L.S.G. 27, CA (Civ Div) 24–009
- Baldwin & Francis Ltd v Patents Appeal Tribunal; sub nom. R. v Patents Appeal Tribunal Ex p. Baldwin & Francis; Baldwin & Francis' Application, Re [1959] A.C. 663; [1959] 2 W.L.R. 826; [1959] 2 All E.R. 433; [1959] R.P.C. 221; (1959) 103 S.J. 451, HL 16–029

Balkan Import Export GmbH v Hauptzollamt Berlin Packhof (5/73) [1973] E.C.R. 1091, ECJ	21–024
Bank Mellat v HM Treasury [2011] EWCA Civ 1	20–033
Bank of Scotland v Investment Management Regulatory Organisation Ltd, 1989 S.C. 107; 1989 S.L.T. 432; 1989 S.C.L.R. 386, IH (Ex Div)	27–023
Bankers Case (1700) 90 ER 270	5–033
Barber v Manchester Regional Hospital Board [1958] 1 W.L.R. 181; [1958] 1 All E.R. 322; (1958) 122 J.P. 124; (1958) 102 S.J. 140, QBD	12–015
Bard Campaign v Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government [2009] EWHC 308 (Admin)	12–024
Barnard v National Dock Labour Board [1953] 2 Q.B. 18; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 995; [1953] 1 All E.R. 1113; [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 371; (1953) 97 S.J. 331, CA	12–036, 18–002, 18–004, 27–001
Barnato, Re; sub nom. Joel v Sanges [1949] Ch. 258; [1949] 1 All E.R. 515; [1949] T.R. 97; [1949] L.J.R. 1109, CA	26–022
Barnett v DPP [2009] EWHC 2004 (Admin)	21–006, 21–033, 21–029, 21–037
Barnham v Secretary of State for the Environment and Hertfordshire CC (1986) 52 P. & C.R. 10; [1985] J.P.L. 861, QBD	9–037
Baron Reitzes de Marienwert v Administrator of Austrian Property [1924] 2 Ch. 282, CA	26–020
Barraclough v Brown [1897] A.C. 615	26–016, 26–020
Barrett v Enfield LBC [2001] 2 A.C. 550; [1998] 1 W.L.R. 277; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 79; [1999] 3 All E.R. 193; [1999] 2 F.L.R. 426; [1999] 2 F.C.R. 434; (1999) 1 L.G.L.R. 829; [1999] B.L.G.R. 473; (1999) 11 Admin. L.R. 839; [1999] Ed. C.R. 833; (1999) 2 C.C.L. Rep. 203; [1999] P.I.Q.R. P272; (1999) 49 B.M.L.R. 1; [1999] Fam. Law 622; (1999) 96(28) L.S.G. 27; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 183, HL	30–003, 30–008–30–011, 30–013, 30–015
Barrs v Bethell [1982] Ch. 294; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 874; [1982] 1 All E.R. 106; 81 L.G.R. 269; (1981) 125 S.J. 808, Ch D	25–006, 25–025, 26–026
Barry v Arnaud (1839) 10 Ad. & E. 646	30–014
Bates v Lord Hailsham of St Marylebone [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1373; [1972] 3 All E.R. 1019; (1972) 116 S.J. 584, Ch D	12–009, 12–012, 12–024, 15–016
Battelley v Finsbury BC (1958) 122 J.P. 169; 56 L.G.R. 165	18–005
Beaundesert Shire Council v Smith (1966) 120 C.L.R. 145	30–025
Becker v Finanzamt Munster-Innenstadt (8/81) [1982] E.C.R. 53; [1982] 1 C.M.L.R.499, ECJ	10–016
Beggs v Scottish Ministers (Contempt of Court) 2005 1 S.C. 342; 2005 S.L.T. 305; 2005 S.C.L.R. 640; 2005 G.W.D. 10–145, IH (1 Div)	29–006, 29–008
Begum v Tower Hamlets LBC; sub nom. Tower Hamlets LBC v Begum (Runa) [2003] UKHL 5; [2003] 2 A.C. 430; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 388; [2003] 1 All E.R. 731; [2003] H.R.L.R. 16; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 419; 14 B.H.R.C. 400; [2003] H.L.R. 32; [2003] B.L.G.R. 205; 2003 Hous. L.R. 20; [2003] A.C.D. 41; (2003) 100(13) L.S.G. 28; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 232; [2003] N.P.C. 21, HL	12–017, 14–018–14–019
Bela-Muhle Josef Bergmann KG v Grows Farm GmbH & Co KG (C114/76) [1977] E.C.R. 1247; [1977] E.C.R. 1269; [1977] E.C.R. 1211; [1979] 2 C.M.L.R. 83, ECJ	21–023
Belfast City Council v Miss Behavin' Ltd (Northern Ireland); sub nom. Belfast City Council v Miss Behavin' Ltd [2007] UKHL 19; [2007] 1 W.L.R. 1420; [2007] 3 All E.R. 1007; [2007] N.I. 89; [2007] H.R.L.R. 26; [2008] B.L.G.R. 127; (2007) 104(19) L.S.G. 27; (2007) 151 S.J.L.B. 575, HL	20–035, 20–037–20–038, 20–061, 21–020
Belgian Linguistic, judgment of July 23, 1968	23–006
Belize Bank Ltd v Attorney General of Belize [2011] UKPC 36	14–007
Bell v United Kingdom (41534/98) [2007] 45 E.H.R.R. 24, ECHR	12–027
Bellinger v Bellinger [2003] UKHL 21; [2003] 2 A.C. 467; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 1174; [2003] 2 All E.R. 593; [2003] 1 F.L.R. 1043; [2003] 2 F.C.R. 1; [2003] H.R.L.R. 22; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 679; 14 B.H.R.C. 127; (2003) 72 B.M.L.R. 147; [2003] A.C.D. 74; [2003] Fam. Law 485; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 594; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 472, HL	20–008
Bentham v Netherlands (8848/80) (1986) 8 E.H.R.R. 1, ECHR	12–017, 14–012
Berezovsky v Forbes Inc (No.2) [2001] EWCA Civ 1251; [2001] E.M.L.R. 45, CA (Civ Div)	20–023
Bhamjee v Forsdick [2003] EWCA Civ 1113; [2004] 1 W.L.R. 88; [2003] C.P. Rep. 67; [2003] B.P.I.R. 1252; (2003) 100(36) L.S.G. 41, CA (Civ Div)	27–041
Bilbie v Lumley (1802) 2 East 469	30–037
Bilston Corp v Wolverhampton Corp [1942] Ch. 391, Ch D	26–029

Birkdale District Electric Supply Co Ltd v Southport Corp; sub nom. Southport Corp v Birkdale District Electric Supply Co Ltd [1926] A.C. 355, HL	18-022, 18-024, 18-028
Birmingham CC v Shafi [2009] 1 W.L.R. 1961, CA (Civ Div)	25-010
Bivens v Six Unknown Named Agents of the Federal Bureau of Narcotics 403 U.S. 388 (1971)	30-018
Blackburn v Attorney General [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1037, CA (Civ Div)	26-023
Blackpool Corp v Locker [1948] 1 K.B. 349; [1948] 1 All E.R. 85; (1948) 112 J.P. 130; 46 L.G.R. 58; [1948] L.J.R. 847, CA	15-007, 18-050
Blake (Valuation Officer) v Hendon Corp (No.1) [1962] 1 Q.B. 283; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 951; [1961] 3 All E.R. 601; (1961) 125 J.P. 620; 59 L.G.R. 515; [1961] R.V.R. 552; (1961) 105 S.J. 666, CA	18-025, 24-022
Board of Education v Rice; sub nom. R. v Board of Education [1911] A.C. 179, HL	12-001, 12-007, 12-009, 12-010, 26-004, 26-013
Board of Trade v Temperley Steam Shipping Co Ltd (1927) 27 Ll. L. Rep. 230, CA	18-023
Boddington v British Transport Police [1999] 2 A.C. 143; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 639; [1998] 2 All E.R. 203; (1998) 162 J.P. 455; (1998) 10 Admin. L.R. 321; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 515, HL	15-027, 24-003, 24-006, 24-013, 24-029, 24-030, 27-008, 27-008, 27-012, 27-013
Bolam v Friern Hospital Management Committee [1957] 1 W.L.R. 582; [1957] 2 All E.R. 118; [1955-95] P.N.L.R. 7; (1957) 101 S.J. 357, QBD	30-010
Bolt v Stennett (1800) 8 TR 606	11-019
Bombay Province v Bombay Municipal Corp [1947] A.C. 58; 62 T.L.R. 643; [1947] L.J.R. 380, PC (Ind)	29-002
Bonaker v Evans 117 E.R. 840; (1850) 16 Q.B. 162, Ex Chamber	12-001, 12-009, 12-015, 24-026
Bone v Mental Health Review Tribunal [1985] 3 All E.R. 330, QBD	12-029, 12-031
Booth & Co (International) Ltd v National Enterprise Board [1978] 3 All E.R. 624, QBD	25-006, 25-029, 30-014
Boots Co Plc v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [2009] EWCA Civ 1396; [2010] S.T.C. 637; [2010] B.V.C. 147; [2010] S.T.I. 87	9-019
Bourgoin SA v Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food [1986] Q.B. 716; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 1027; [1985] 3 All E.R. 585; [1986] 1 C.M.L.R. 267; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 3435, CA (Civ Div)	30-025
Boywer, Philpott & Payne Ltd v Mather [1919] 1 K.B. 419	18-004
Boyce v Paddington BC [1906] A.C. 1, HL	25-006, 25-028, 26-026
Boyle v Wilson [1907] A.C. 45	18-012, 18-013, 18-015
Bradbury v Enfield LBC [1967] 1 W.L.R. 1311; [1967] 3 All E.R. 434; (1968) 132 J.P. 15; 65 L.G.R. 115; (1967) 111 S.J. 701, CA (Civ Div)	25-006, 26-023, 26-028, 26-031
Bradford-Smart v West Sussex CC [2002] EWCA Civ 7; [2002] 1 F.C.R. 425; [2002] B.L.G.R. 489; [2002] E.L.R. 139; (2002) 99(10) L.S.G. 32; (2002) 152 N.L.J. 142; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 46, CA (Civ Div)	30-010, 30-011
Bradlaugh Ex p. (1878) 3 Q.B.D. 509	16-020, 28-003
Bradlaugh v Gossett (1883-84) L.R. 12 Q.B.D. 271, QBD	26-029
Bradley v Jockey Club [2005] EWCA Civ 1056, CA (Civ Div)	27-024, 27-029
Branch Banking and Trust Company v United States 98 F Supp 757 (1951) (US Court of Claims)	22-037
Brasserie du Pecheur SA v Germany (C-46/93); R. v Secretary of State for Transport Ex p. Factortame Ltd (C-48/93) [1996] Q.B. 404; [1996] 2 W.L.R. 506; [1996] All E.R. (EC) 301; [1996] E.C.R. I-1029; [1996] 1 C.M.L.R. 889; [1996] C.E.C. 295; [1996] I.R.L.R. 267, ECJ	10-020, 30-042, 30-043
Brayhead (Ascot) Ltd v Berkshire CC [1964] 2 Q.B. 303; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 507; [1964] 1 All E.R. 149; (1964) 128 J.P. 167; 62 L.G.R. 162; (1964) 15 P. & C.R. 423; (1964) 108 S.J. 178, QBD	12-029
Brayser v Maclean (1875) L.R. 6 P.C. 398	30-026
Breen v Amalgamated Engineering Union [1971] 2 Q.B. 175; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 742; [1971] 1 All E.R. 1148; 10 K.I.R. 120; (1971) 115 S.J. 203, CA (Civ Div)	12-023, 12-025
Brinkmann Tabakfabriken GmbH v Skatteministriet (C-319/96) [1998] E.C.R. I-5255; [1998] 3 C.M.L.R. 673, ECJ	30-042

Bristol DC v Clark [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1443; [1975] 3 All E.R. 976; 74 L.G.R. 3; (1975) 30 P. & C.R. 441; (1975) 119 S.J. 659, CA (Civ Div)	19–010, 24–029
Bristol and North Somerset Railway Co, Re (1877) 3 Q.B.D. 10	24–022, 26–015
British Gurkha Welfare Society v Ministry of Defence [2010] EWCA Civ 1098	23–011
British Launderers Research Association v Hendon Rating Authority; sub nom. British Launderers Research Association v Central Middlesex Assessment Committee [1949] 1 K.B. 462; [1949] 1 All E.R. 21; 65 T.L.R. 103; (1949) 113 J.P. 72; 47 L.G.R. 113; 41 R. & I.T. 564; [1949] L.J.R. 416; (1949) 93 S.J. 58, CA	9–019
British Oxygen Co Ltd v South of Scotland Electricity Board (No.2); sub nom. British Oxygen Gases Ltd v South of Scotland Electricity Board (No.2) [1959] 1 W.L.R. 587; [1959] 2 All E.R. 225; 1959 S.C. (H.L.) 17; 1959 S.L.T. 181; (1959) 103 S.J. 370, HL	30–036
British Oxygen Co Ltd v Board of Trade [1971] A.C. 610; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 892; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 488; [1970] 3 All E.R. 165, HL	18–013, 18–014, 18–015
British Railways Board v Customs and Excise Commissioners [1977] 1 W.L.R. 588; [1977] 2 All E.R. 873; [1977] S.T.C. 221; (1977) 121 S.J. 356, CA (Civ Div)	9–019
British Steel Corp v Granada Television Ltd [1981] A.C. 1096; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 774; [1981] 1 All E.R. 417; (1980) 124 S.J. 812, HL	13–004
British Steel Plc v Customs and Excise Commissioners (No.1) [1997] 2 All E.R. 366, CA (Civ Div)	27–008, 30–038
British Telecommunications Plc v Royal Mail Group Ltd [2010] EWHC 8 (QB)	5–041
British Transport Commission v Westmoreland CC [1958] A.C. 126	18–022, 18–023
Brittain v Kinnaird (1819) 1 B. & B. 432	16–019, 16–022
Broadbent v Rotherham Corp [1917] 2 Ch. 31, Ch D	26–028
Bromley LBC v Greater London Council [1983] 1 A.C. 768; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 92; [1982] 1 All E.R. 153; (1982) 126 S.J. 16, HL	19–009, 21–019
Brookes v Earl Rivers (1668) Hardr. 503	24–027
Brooks v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis [2005] UKHL 24; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 1495; [2005] 2 All E.R. 489; [2005] Po. L.R. 157; (2005) 155 N.L.J. 653, HL	30–011
Brooks & Burton Ltd v Secretary of State for the Environment [1977] 1 W.L.R. 1294; [1978] 1 All E.R. 733; 76 L.G.R. 53; (1978) 35 P. & C.R. 27; 244 E.G. 715; [1977] J.P.L. 720; (1977) 121 S.J. 617, CA (Civ Div)	22–028
Broome v Broome [1955] P. 190; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 401; [1955] 1 All E.R. 201; (1955) 99 S.J. 114, PDAD	13–002
Brown v Gardner 513 U.S. 115 (1994)	16–034
Brown v Stott; sub nom. Stott (Procurator Fiscal) v Brown [2003] 1 A.C. 681; [2001] 2 W.L.R. 817; [2001] 2 All E.R. 97; 2001 S.C. (P.C.) 43; 2001 S.L.T. 59; 2001 S.C.C.R. 62; [2001] R.T.R. 11; [2001] H.R.L.R. 9; [2001] U.K.H.R.R. 333; 11 B.H.R.C. 179; (2001) 3 L.G.L.R. 24; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 100; 2000 G.W.D. 40–1513, PC (Sc)	7–009, 20–030
Brown & Williamson Tobacco 529 US 120 (2000)	16–034
Bryan v United Kingdom (A/335–A); sub nom. Bryan v United Kingdom (19178/91) (1996) 21 E.H.R.R. 342; [1996] 1 P.L.R. 47; [1996] 2 E.G.L.R. 123; [1996] 28 E.G. 137, ECHR	14–012, 14–014, 14–016
Bubb v Wandsworth BC [2011] EWCA Civ 1285	17–011, 17–012, 17–014, 17–025, 27–039
Buckley v Law Society (No.2) [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1101; [1984] 3 All E.R. 313; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 3017; (1984) 128 S.J. 505, Ch D	13–004, 13–005
Bucknell (Frank) & Son v Croydon LBC; sub nom. Frank Bucknell & Son, Ltd v Croydon LBC [1973] 1 W.L.R. 534; [1973] 2 All E.R. 165; 71 L.G.R. 175; [1973] Crim. L.R. 182; (1973) 117 S.J. 244, QBD	26–017
Buckoke v Greater London Council [1971] Ch. 655; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 760; [1971] 2 All E.R. 254; [1971] R.T.R. 131; 69 L.G.R. 210; (1971) 115 S.J. 174, CA	12–008
Budd v Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education [2010] EWHC 1056 (Admin)	21–006, 21–033, 21–029, 21–037
Bugdaycay v Secretary of State for the Home Department; sub nom. R. v Secretary of State for the Home Department Ex p. Bugdaycay [1987] A.C. 514; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 606; [1987] 1 All E.R. 940; [1987] Imm. A.R. 250; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 902; (1987) 137 N.L.J. 199; (1987) 131 S.J. 297, HL	21–012
Bugg v DPP [1993] Q.B. 473; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 628; [1993] 2 All E.R. 815; (1993) 157 J.P. 673; (1993) 5 Admin. L.R. 633; [1993] Crim. L.R. 374; [1993] C.O.D. 8; (1993) 157 J.P.N. 329; (1993) 157 L.G. Rev. 621, DC	15–025, 15–027, 24–003, 24–011
Buitoni SA v Fonds d'Orientation et de Regularisation des Marches Agricoles (C122/78) [1979] E.C.R. 677; [1979] 2 C.M.L.R. 665, ECJ	21–023

- Bunbury v Fuller (1853) 9 Ex. 111 16–020—16–022, 17–011
- Bunney v Burns Anderson Plc [2007] EWHC 1240 (Ch); [2008] Bus. L.R. 22; [2007] 4 All E.R. 246; [2008] 1 B.C.L.C. 17; [2008] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 198; (2007) 104(25) L.S.G. 36, Ch D 27–008, 27–012
- Burmah Oil Co Ltd v Bank of England [1980] A.C. 1090; [1979] 3 W.L.R. 722; [1979] 3 All E.R. 700; (1979) 123 S.J. 786, HL 13–008—13–009
- Burmah Oil Co (Burma Trading) Ltd v Lord Advocate [1965] A.C. 75; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1231; [1964] 2 All E.R. 348; 1964 S.C. (H.L.) 117; 1964 S.L.T. 218; (1964) 108 S.J. 401, HL 19–003, 24–024, 30–031
- Bushell v Secretary of State for the Environment [1981] A.C. 75; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 22; [1980] 2 All E.R. 608; 78 L.G.R. 269; (1980) 40 P. & C.R. 51; [1980] J.P.L. 458; (1981) 125 S.J. 168, HL 9–034, 9–036, 9–045, 12–026, 12–039, 18–006
- Butler v Thompson [2005] EWCA Civ 864, CA (Civ Div) 12–028
- Buxton v Minister of Housing and Local Government [1961] 1 Q.B. 278; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 866; [1960] 3 All E.R. 408; (1960) 124 J.P. 489; 59 L.G.R. 45; (1961) 12 P. & C.R. 77; (1960) 104 S.J. 935, QBD 9–036, 25–010
- Buy Irish Campaign, Re (C-249/81); sub nom. Commission of the European Communities v Ireland [1983] E.C.R. 4005; [1982] E.C.R. 4005; [1983] 2 C.M.L.R. 104, ECJ 5–031
- CGU International Insurance Plc v AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd (Permission to Appeal); sub nom. AstraZeneca Insurance Co Ltd v CGU International Insurance Plc (Permission to Appeal) [2006] EWCA Civ 1340; [2007] Bus. L.R. 162; [2007] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 501; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 142; [2007] C.P. Rep. 4; [2006] 2 C.L.C. 441; [2006] H.R.L.R. 43, CA (Civ Div) 20–23
- CIA Security International SA v Signalson SA (C-194/94) [1996] All E.R. (EC) 557; [1996] E.C.R. I-2201; [1996] 2 C.M.L.R. 781, ECJ 10–019
- Cabo Verde v Secretary of State for the Home Department [2004] EWCA Civ 1726 17–019
- Cadbury Schweppes and Lyons & Co's Agreement, Re; sub nom. Cadbury Schweppes Agreement, Re [1975] 1 W.L.R. 1018; [1975] 2 All E.R. 307; [1975] I.C.R. 240; (1975) 119 S.J. 458, Ch D (RPC) 11–004
- Cadder (Peter) v HM Advocate [2010] UKSC 43; [2010] 1 W.L.R. 2601; 2011 S.C. (U.K.S.C.) 13; 2010 S.L.T. 1125; 2010 S.C.L. 1265; 2010 S.C.C.R. 951; [2011] H.R.L.R. 1; [2010] U.K.H.R.R. 1171; 30 B.H.R.C. 257; (2010) 107(43) L.S.G. 21; (2010) 154(41) S.J.L.B. 30 7–028
- Caffoor (Trustees of the Abdul Gaffoor Trust) v Income Tax Commissioner (Colombo); sub nom. Gaffoor (Abdul) Trustees v Ceylon Commissioner of Income Tax; Trustees of Abdul Gaffoor Trust v Income Tax Commissioner, Colombo [1961] A.C. 584; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 794; [1961] 2 All E.R. 436; (1961) 40 A.T.C. 93; [1961] T.R. 97; (1961) 105 S.J. 383, PC (Cey) 22–024
- Calveley v Merseyside Police. *See* R. v Chief Constable of Merseyside Ex p. Calveley 22–024
- Calvin v Carr [1980] A.C. 574; [1979] 2 W.L.R. 755; [1979] 2 All E.R. 440; (1979) 123 S.J. 112, PC (Aus) 12–035, 27–045
- Cambridge Water Co Ltd v Eastern Counties Leather Plc [1994] 2 A.C. 264; [1994] 2 W.L.R. 53; [1994] 1 All E.R. 53; [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 261; [1994] Env. L.R. 105; [1993] E.G. 211 (C.S.); (1994) 144 N.L.J. 15; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 24, HL 30–032
- Cameron v Network Rail Infrastructure Ltd (formerly Railtrack Plc) [2006] EWHC 1133 (QB); [2007] 1 W.L.R. 163; [2007] 3 All E.R. 241; [2006] H.R.L.R. 31; [2007] U.K.H.R.R. 245; [2006] P.I.Q.R. P28; (2006) 156 N.L.J. 881; (2006) 150 S.J.L.B. 739, QBD 20–024
- Campbell v MGN Ltd [2004] UKHL 22; [2004] 2 A.C. 457; [2004] 2 W.L.R. 1232; [2004] 2 All E.R. 995; [2004] E.M.L.R. 15; [2004] H.R.L.R. 24; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 648; 16 B.H.R.C. 500; (2004) 101(21) L.S.G. 36; (2004) 154 N.L.J. 733 20–023
- Campbell v Tameside MBC [1982] Q.B. 1065; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 74; [1982] 2 All E.R. 791; 80 L.G.R. 700; (1982) 126 S.J. 361, CA (Civ Div) 13–009
- Campbell v United Kingdom (7511/76); Cosans v United Kingdom (7743/76) (1981) 3 E.H.R.R. 531, Eur Comm HR 25–024
- Canal Satellite Digital SL v Administracion General del Estado (C-390/99) [2002] E.C.R. I-607; [2003] 1 C.M.L.R. 27; [2002] E.C.D.R. 22; [2003] E.M.L.R. 12, ECJ 21–022
- Cannock Chase DC v Kelly [1978] 1 W.L.R. 1; [1978] 1 All E.R. 152; 76 L.G.R. 67; (1978) 36 P. & C.R. 219; (1977) 244 E.G. 211; [1977] J.P.L. 655; (1977) 121 S.J. 593, CA (Civ Div) 19–010, 27–022

Caparo Industries Plc v Dickman [1990] 2 A.C. 605; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 358; [1990] 1 All E.R. 568; [1990] B.C.C. 164; [1990] B.C.L.C. 273; [1990] E.C.C. 313; [1955–95] P.N.L.R. 523; (1990) 87(12) L.S.G. 42; (1990) 140 N.L.J. 248; (1990) 134 S.J. 494, HL	30–003, 30–005
Capel v Child (1832) 2 Cr. & J. 588	12–001, 12–009, 12–015, 24–026
Capital and Counties Plc v Hampshire CC [1997] Q.B. 1004; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 331; [1997] 2 All E.R. 865; [1997] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 161; (1997) 147 N.L.J. 599; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 92, CA (Civ Div)	30–005
Carltona Ltd v Commissioners of Works [1943] 2 All E.R. 560, CA	18–006, 18–008, 18–009, 18–010
Carnarvon harbour Acts [1937] Ch.72	26–022
Case of Marshalsea (1612) 10 Co Rep 68b	24–002
Case of Monopolies (1602) 11 Co. Rep. 84b	19–003
Cave v Mountain (1840) 1 M. & G. 257	16–019
Cayzer Irvine & Co Ltd v Board of Trade; Cayzer, Irvine & Co Ltd v Board of Trade [1927] A.C. 610; (1927) 28 Ll. L. Rep. 113, HL	29–003
Central Electricity Generating Board v Clwyd CC [1976] 1 W.L.R. 151; [1976] 1 All E.R. 251; (1976) 31 P. & C.R. 238; (1976) 120 S.J. 81, Ch D	9–019
Chagos Islanders v Attorney General [2004] EWCA Civ 997, CA (Civ Div)	30–028
Chahal v United Kingdom (1996) 23 E.H.R.R. 413	13–013
Chalke Ltd v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [2009] EWHC 952	30–044
Chamberlaine v Chester and Birkenhead Ry Co (1848) 1 Ex. 870	25–006
Chandler (Terence Norman) v DPP; sub nom. R. v Chandler (Terence Norman) (No.1) [1964] A.C. 763; [1962] 3 W.L.R. 694; [1962] 3 All E.R. 142; (1962) 46 Cr. App. R. 347; (1962) 106 S.J. 588, HL	19–004
Chaplin v Hicks [1911] 2 K.B. 786	5–028
Charing Cross Electricity Supply Co v Hydraulic Power Co; sub nom. Charing Cross West End and City Electricity Supply Co v London Hydraulic Power Co [1914] 3 K.B. 772, CA	30–033
Chaudhury v General Medical Council [2002] UKPC 41; [2004] Lloyd's Rep. Med. 251, PC (UK)	21–012, 21–013
Cheall v Association of Professional, Executive, Clerical and Computer Staff (APEX) [1983] 2 A.C. 180; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 679; [1983] 1 All E.R. 1130; [1983] I.C.R. 398; [1983] I.R.L.R. 215; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 538, HL	12–021
Chertsey Urban DC v Mixnam's Properties Ltd [1965] A.C. 735; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1210; [1964] 2 All E.R. 627; (1964) 128 J.P. 405; 62 L.G.R. 528; (1964) 15 P. & C.R. 331; [1964] R.V.R. 632; (1964) 108 S.J. 402, HL	19–009
Chevron USA Inc v NRDC 467 U.S. 837 (1984)	16–034
Chew v Holroyd (1852) 8 Ex. 249	16–020
Chief Adjudication Officer v Foster [1993] A.C. 754; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 292; [1993] 1 All E.R. 705; [1993] C.O.D. 259; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 36, HL	24–003, 27–008
Chief Constable of Greater Manchester v McNally; sub nom. McNally v Chief Constable of Greater Manchester [2002] EWCA Civ 14; [2002] 2 Cr. App. R. 37; [2002] Po. L.R. 9; [2002] Crim. L.R. 832, CA (Civ Div)	13–009
Chief Constable of Hertfordshire v Van Colle [2008] UKHL 50	30–011
Chief Constable of North Wales v Evans [1982] 1 W.L.R. 1155; [1982] 3 All E.R. 141; (1983) 147 J.P. 6; (1982) 79 L.S.G. 1257; (1982) 126 S.J. 549, HL	12–021, 12–036, 26–015
Chilton v Saga Holidays [1986] 1 All E.R. 841, CA (Civ Div)	9–024, 12–026
Ching v Surrey County Council [1910] 1 K.B. 736	30–014
Chrisostomou v Manchester City Council [2007] R.V.R. 207	30–031
Church v Inclosure Commissioners (1862) 11 C.B. (N.S.) 664	26–005, 26–007
Churchward v R. (1865) L.R. 1 Q.B. 173	5–039
Cinamond v British Airports Authority [1980] 1 W.L.R. 582; [1980] 2 All E.R. 368; [1980] R.T.R. 220; 78 L.G.R. 371; (1980) 124 S.J. 221, CA (Civ Div)	12–021
Citizens to Preserve Overton Park v Volpe 401 U.S. 402 (1971)	17–025
City of Long Beach v Mansell 476 P.2d 423 (1970)	22–040
Claiborne Sales Co v Collector of Revenue 99 So. 2d 345 (1957)	22–035
Clark v Devon CC; sub nom. Devon CC v Clarke [2005] EWCA Civ 266; [2005] C.P. Rep. 42; [2005] 2 F.L.R. 747; [2005] 1 F.C.R. 752; [2005] E.L.R. 375, CA (Civ Div)	30–011
Clark v Epsom Rural DC [1929] 1 Ch. 287, Ch D	27–045
Clark v University of Lincolnshire and Humberside [2000] 1 W.L.R. 1988; [2000] 3 All E.R. 752; [2000] Ed. C.R. 553; [2000] E.L.R. 345; [2000] C.O.D. 293; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 616; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 220, CA (Civ Div)	27–011, 27–012, 27–013, 27–037

Clay, Re [1919] 1 Ch. 66	26–022
Clough v Bussan [1990] 1 All E.R. 431; [1990] R.T.R. 178, QBD	30–005
Clough v Ratcliffe (1847) 1 De G. and S. 164	26–016
Clunis v Camden and Islington HA [1998] Q.B. 978; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 902; [1998] 3 All E.R. 180; (1997–98) 1 C.C.L. Rep. 215; (1998) 40 B.M.L.R. 181; [1998] P.N.L.R. 262; (1998) 95(2) L.S.G. 23; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 38, CA (Civ Div)	30–015
Cocks v Thanet DC [1983] 2 A.C. 286; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1121; [1982] 3 All E.R. 1135; (1983) 6 H.L.R. 15; 81 L.G.R. 81; [1984] R.V.R. 31; (1982) 126 S.J. 820, HL	27–007, 27–044
Coenen v Sociaal-Economische Raad (39/75); sub nom. Coenen v Social and Economic Council of the Netherlands [1976] E.C.R. 1547; [1975] E.C.R. 1547; [1976] 1 C.M.L.R. 30; [1976] I.C.R. 104, ECJ	21–022
Coghurst Wood Leisure Park Ltd v Secretary of State for Transport, Local Government and the Regions [2002] EWHC 1091; [2003] J.P.L. 206; [2002] 24 E.G. 145 (C.S.); [2002] N.P.C. 80, QBD (Admin)	22–029, 22–036, 22–040
Coleen Properties Ltd v Minister of Housing and Local Government [1971] 1 W.L.R. 433; [1971] 1 All E.R. 1049; 69 L.G.R. 175; (1971) 22 P. & C.R. 417; (1971) 115 S.J. 112, CA (Civ Div)	16–030, 17–005, 17–014, 17–018
Collins v Imtrat Handelsgesellschaft mbH (C-92/92); Patricia Im- und Export Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH v EMI Electrola GmbH (C-326/92) [1993] E.C.R. I-5145; [1993] 3 C.M.L.R. 773; [1994] E.M.L.R. 108; [1994] F.S.R. 166, ECJ	23–014
Colonial Bank of Australasia v Willan (1874) L.R. 5 P.C. 417	16–021
Commercial Cable Co v Government of Newfoundland [1916] 2 A.C. 610, HL	5–039
Commins v Massam (1643) March N.C. 196	26–002, 26–006
Commission v Belgium (C-217/99) [2000] E.C.R. I-10251	21–022
Commission v Council (Generalized Tariff Preferences) (51/87) [1988] E.C.R. 5459	24–022
Commission v Germany (C178/84); sub nom. Purity Requirements for Beer, Re [1987] E.C.R. 1227; [1988] 1 C.M.L.R. 780, ECJ	21–022, 30–042
Commission v Ireland (45/87); sub nom. Dundalk Water Supply Scheme, Re (No.3) (45/87) [1988] E.C.R. 4929; 44 B.L.R. 1; [1989] 1 C.M.L.R. 225, ECJ	5–026
Commission v Italy (3/88) [1989] E.C.R. 4035	5–026
Commission v United Kingdom (40/82) [1984] E.C.R. 283, ECJ	21–022
Commissioners of Crown Lands v Page [1960] 2 Q.B. 274; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 446; [1960] 2 All E.R. 726; (1960) 104 S.J. 642, CA	18–020, 18–023, 18–027
Company of Mercers and Ironmongers of Chester v Bowker (1726) 1 Stra. 639	24–027
Coney v Choyce [1975] 1 W.L.R. 422; [1975] 1 All E.R. 979; (1974) 119 S.J. 202, Ch D	26–022, 26–031, 27–045
Congreve v Home Office [1976] Q.B. 629; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 291; [1976] 1 All E.R. 697; (1975) 119 S.J. 847, CA (Civ Div)	19–009, 26–017
Connor v Surrey CC [2011] Q.B. 429, CA (Civ Div)	30–011
Consolidated Edison Co v NLRB 305 U.S. 197 (1938)	17–026
Conway v Rimmer [1968] A.C. 910; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 998; [1968] 1 All E.R. 874; (1968) 112 S.J. 191, HL	13–002, 13–003, 13–008—13–009
Cook v Southend BC [1990] 2 Q.B. 1; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 61; [1990] 1 All E.R. 243; (1990) 154 J.P. 145; 88 L.G.R. 408; (1990) 2 Admin. L.R. 115; [1989] R.V.R. 215; [1990] C.O.D. 120; (1990) 154 J.P.N. 73; (1989) 133 S.J. 1133,	25–010
Cookson & Clegg Ltd v Ministry of Defence [2005] EWCA Civ 811; [2006] Eu. L.R. 1092; (2005) 149 S.J.L.B. 771, CA (Civ Div)	5–028
Cooper v Wandsworth Board of Works 143 E.R. 414; (1863) 14 C.B. N.S. 180, CCP	12–001, 12–009, 12–014, 24–026, 27–013, 30–001
Cooper v Wilson [1937] 2 K.B. 309	12–015, 14–003, 24–027
Coppard v Customs and Excise Commissioners [2003] EWCA Civ 511; [2003] Q.B. 1428; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 1618; [2003] 3 All E.R. 351; (2003) 100(24) L.S.G. 36; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 475, CA (Civ Div)	24–009
Corkteck Ltd v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [2009] EWHC 785 (Admin)	22–023
Corporate Officer of the House of Commons v Information Commissioner [2008] EWHC 1084 (Admin); [2009] 3 All E.R. 403; [2008] A.C.D. 71; (2008) 105(23) L.S.G. 24; (2008) 158 N.L.J. 751	8–008
Corsten, Re (C-58/98) [2000] E.C.R. I-7919, ECJ	21–022
Costa v Ente Nazionale per l'Energia Elettrica (ENEL) (6/64) [1964] E.C.R. 585; [1964] C.M.L.R. 425, ECJ	10–008

Cotter v Minister for Social Welfare (C-377/89) [1991] E.C.R. I-1155; [1991] 3 C.M.L.R. 507; [1991] I.R.L.R. 380, ECJ	10–020
Couch v Steel (1854) 3 E. & B. 402	30–014
Council v Hautala (C-353/99) [2001] E.C.R. I-9565	21–022
Council of Civil Service Unions v Minister for the Civil Service (“the GCHQ case”) [1985] A.C. 374; [1984] 1 W.L.R. 1174; [1984] 3 All E.R. 935; [1985] I.C.R. 14; [1985] I.R.L.R. 28; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 437; (1984) 128 S.J. 837, HL	12–019, 12–024, 15–016, 16–025, 18–016, 19–001, 19–002, 19–004, 21–004, 21–011, 22–012, 22–014, 26–004
County and Nimbus Estates v Ealing LBC 76 L.G.R. 624; (1978) 249 E.G. 339, DC	28–005
Cowan v Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset [2002] H.L.R. 44; [2001] Po. L.R. 425, CA (Civ Div)	30–005
Cowl v Plymouth City Council. <i>See</i> R. (on the application of Cowl) v Plymouth City Council	30–005
Cox v Secretary of State for Communities and Local Government [2010] EWHC 104 (Admin)	17–011, 17–015
Crake v Supplementary Benefits Commission [1982] 1 All E.R. 498; (1981) 2 F.L.R. 264, QBD	9–023, 12–029
Cream Holdings Ltd v Banerjee [2004] UKHL 44; [2005] 1 A.C. 253; [2004] 3 W.L.R. 918; [2004] 4 All E.R. 617; [2005] E.M.L.R. 1; [2004] H.R.L.R. 39; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 1071; 17 B.H.R.C. 464; (2005) 28(2) I.P.D. 28001; (2004) 101(42) L.S.G. 29; (2004) 154 N.L.J. 1589; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 1215, HL	26–027
Credit Suisse v Allerdale BC [1997] Q.B. 306; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 894; [1996] 4 All E.R. 129; [1996] 2 Lloyd’s Rep. 241; [1996] 5 Bank. L.R. 249; (1997) 161 J.P. Rep. 88, CA (Civ Div)	5–045
Credit Suisse v Waltham Forest LBC [1997] Q.B. 362; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 943; [1996] 4 All E.R. 176; (1997) 29 H.L.R. 115; 94 L.G.R. 686; (1997) 9 Admin. L.R. 517, CA (Civ Div)	5–045
Crew v Vernon (1627) Cro. Car. 97	24–009
Criminal Proceedings against Bernaldez (C-129/94) [1996] All E.R. (EC) 741; [1996] E.C.R. I-1829; [1996] 2 C.M.L.R. 889, ECJ (5th Chamber)	10–019
Criminal Proceedings against Burmanjer (C-20/03); sub nom. Openbaar Ministerie v Burmanjer [2005] E.C.R. I-4133; [2006] 1 C.M.L.R. 24; [2006] C.E.C. 173, ECJ (1st Chamber)	21–022
Crofton Investment Trust v Greater London Rent Assessment Committee [1967] 2 Q.B. 955; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 256; [1967] 2 All E.R. 1103; [1967] R.V.R. 284; (1967) 111 S.J. 334, DC	9–023, 12–026
Crompton v UK (2010) 50 E.H.R.R. 36	14–012
Crooke’s Case (1691) 1 Show K.B. 208	29–003
Crown Prosecution Service v T; sub nom. DPP v T [2006] EWHC 728 (Admin); [2007] 1 W.L.R. 209; [2006] 3 All E.R. 471; (2006) 170 J.P. 470; [2006] 3 F.C.R. 184; [2007] A.C.D. 71; (2006) 170 J.P.N. 835, DC	24–005, 24–006
Cullen v Chief Constable of the Royal Ulster Constabulary [2003] UKHL 39; [2003] 1 W.L.R. 1763; [2004] 2 All E.R. 237; [2003] N.I. 375; [2003] Po. L.R. 337; (2003) 100(35) L.S.G. 38; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 873, HL (NI)	30–015
Cullen v Morris (1821) 2 Stark 577	30–026
Cummings v Birkenhead Corp [1972] Ch. 12; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 1458; [1971] 2 All E.R. 881; 69 L.G.R. 444; (1971) 115 S.J. 365, CA (Civ Div)	18–013, 18–014
Cunliffe v Fielden; sub nom. Fielden v Cunliffe [2005] EWCA Civ 1508; [2006] Ch. 361; [2006] 2 W.L.R. 481; [2006] 2 All E.R. 115; [2006] 1 F.L.R. 745; [2005] 3 F.C.R. 593; [2006] W.T.L.R. 29; (2005–06) 8 I.T.E.L.R. 855; [2006] Fam. Law 263; (2006) 103(3) L.S.G. 26, CA (Civ Div)	12–028
Curran v Northern Ireland Coownership Housing Association Ltd [1987] A.C. 718; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 1043; [1987] 2 All E.R. 13; 38 B.L.R. 1; (1987) 19 H.L.R. 318; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1574; (1987) 131 S.J. 506, HL (NI)	30–005, 30–012, 30–014
Customs and Excise Commissioners v Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Co Ltd [1994] S.T.C. 259; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 52, CA (Civ Div)	21–018
Cutler v Wandsworth Stadium Ltd [1949] A.C. 398; [1949] 1 All E.R. 544; 65 T.L.R. 170; [1949] L.J.R. 824; (1949) 93 S.J. 163, HL	30–014
D v National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (NSPCC) [1978] A.C. 171; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 201; [1977] 1 All E.R. 589; 76 L.G.R. 5; (1977) 121 S.J. 119, HL	13–004, 13–005

D (Minors) (Adoption Reports: Confidentiality), Re [1996] A.C. 593; [1995] 3 W.L.R. 483; [1995] 4 All E.R. 385; [1995] 2 F.L.R. 687; [1996] 1 F.C.R. 205; [1996] Fam. Law 8; (1995) 145 N.L.J. 1612, HL	12-025
DL v Newham BC [2011] EWHC 1127	20-035
DPP v Haw [2007] EWHC 1931 (Admin); [2007] H.R.L.R. 43; [2007] U.K.H.R.R. 1194; (2007) 104(33) L.S.G. 26; (2007) 157 N.L.J. 1198; [2008] 1 W.L.R. 379, DC	18-006, 18-008
DPP v Head; sub nom. R. v Head (John Shortrig) [1959] A.C. 83; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 617; [1958] 1 All E.R. 679; (1958) 42 Cr. App. R. 98; (1958) 122 J.P. 259; (1958) 102 S.J. 249, HL	24-002, 24-005, 24-011, 24-018, 24-020
DPP v Hutchinson; sub nom. R. v Secretary of State for Defence Ex p. Parker; R. v Secretary of State for Defence Ex p. Hayman [1990] 2 A.C. 783; [1990] 3 W.L.R. 196; (1991) 155 J.P. 71; 89 L.G.R. 1; (1990) 2 Admin. L.R. 741; [1991] C.O.D. 4; (1990) 154 J.P.N. 674; (1990) 154 L.G. Rev. 872; (1990) 140 N.L.J. 1035; (1990) 134 S.J. 1041, HL	15-021
DPP v Memery [2002] EWHC 1720 (Admin); (2003) 167 J.P. 238; [2003] R.T.R. 18; (2003) 167 J.P.N. 431, QBD (Admin)	24-005
DPP v T. See Crown Prosecution Service v T.	24-005
DS v HM Advocate; sub nom. HM Advocate v DS [2007] UKPC D1; 2007 S.L.T. 1026; 2007 S.C.C.R. 222; [2007] H.R.L.R. 28; 2007 S.C. (P.C.) 1, PC (Sc)	7-009
Dale v Pollard (1847) 10 Q.B. 505	16-020
Darcy v Allen (1602) 11 Co. Rep. 84	11-019
Darker Enterprises v Dacorum BC [1992] C.O.D. 465	14-005, 14-008
Darlassis v Minister of Education (1954) 118 J.P. 452; 52 L.G.R. 304; (1953-54) 4 P. & C.R. 281, QBD	9-036
David v Abdul Cader [1963] 1 W.L.R. 834; [1963] 3 All E.R. 579; (1963) 107 S.J. 615, PC (Cey)	30-026
Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No.1); sub nom. Davidson, Petitioner (No.1); Scott, Petitioner; Scott v Scottish Ministers [2005] UKHL 74; 2006 S.C. (H.L.) 41; 2006 S.L.T. 110; 2006 S.C.L.R. 249; 2006 G.W.D. 4-72, HL	29-006
Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No.2); sub nom. Davidson, Petitioner (No.2) [2004] UKHL 34; 2005 1 S.C. (H.L.) 7; 2004 S.L.T. 895; 2004 S.C.L.R. 991; [2004] H.R.L.R. 34; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 1079; [2005] A.C.D. 19; 2004 G.W.D. 27-572, HL	14-007
Davis v Radcliffe [1990] 1 W.L.R. 821; [1990] 2 All E.R. 536; [1990] B.C.C. 472; [1990] B.C.L.C. 647; (1990) 87(19) L.S.G. 43; (1990) 134 S.J. 1078, PC (IoM)	30-005
Davy v Spelthorne BC [1984] A.C. 262; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 742; [1983] 3 All E.R. 278; 82 L.G.R. 193; (1984) 47 P. & C.R. 310; [1984] J.P.L. 269; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 1015; (1983) 127 S.J. 733, HL	27-007
Dawkins v Antrobus (1881) L.R. 17 Ch. D. 615, Ch D	12-001, 12-015
Dawson v Bingley Urban DC [1911] 2 K.B. 149	30-014
Daymond v South West Water Authority; sub nom. Daymond v Plymouth City Council [1976] A.C. 609; [1975] 3 W.L.R. 865; [1976] 1 All E.R. 39; 74 L.G.R. 128; (1975) 119 S.J. 846, HL	24-002
De Falco v Crawley BC [1980] Q.B. 460; [1980] 2 W.L.R. 664; [1980] 1 All E.R. 913; [1980] 1 C.M.L.R. 437; 78 L.G.R. 180; [1980] J.P.L. 392; (1980) 124 S.J. 82, CA (Civ Div)	30-014
De Freitas v Permanent Secretary of Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries, Lands and Housing [1999] 1 A.C. 69; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 675; 4 B.H.R.C. 563; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 219, PC (Ant)	20-033
De Haber v Queen of Portugal (1851) 17 Q.B. 171	25-004, 25-036, 26-009
De Verteuil v Knaggs [1918] A.C. 557, PC (Trin)	12-035
Defrenne v SA Belge de Navigation Aerienne (SABENA) (43/75); sub nom. Defrenne v SABENA [1981] 1 All E.R. 122; [1976] E.C.R. 455; [1976] 2 C.M.L.R. 98; [1976] I.C.R. 547, ECJ	10-013, 10-016, 20-045, 23-015, 24-022
Defrenne v SA Belge de Navigation Aerienne (SABENA) (149/77); sub nom. Defrenne v SA Belge d'Exploitation de la Navigation Aerienne (SABENA) [1978] E.C.R. 1365; [1978] 3 C.M.L.R. 312, ECJ	23-015
Delta Properties Pty Ltd v Brisbane City Council (1956) 95 C.L.R. 11	12-008
Denka International BV v Commission (334/07) [2009] E.C.R. II-4205	21-024
Dennis v Ministry of Defence [2003] EWHC 793 (QB); [2003] Env. L.R. 34; [2003] E.H.L.R. 17; [2003] 2 E.G.L.R. 121; [2006] R.V.R. 45; [2003] J.P.L. 1577; [2003] 19 E.G. 118 (C.S.); (2003) 153 N.L.J. 634; [2003] N.P.C. 55, QBD	30-031
Denton v Auckland City [1969] N.Z.L.R. 256	12-023