

Communicative College Spoken English

交际型大学英语 口语教程



COLLEGE



COMMUNICATIVE



SPOKEN
ENGLISH

主 审 (美) Sarah Kirkland

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大连理工大学出版社
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大连理工大学出版社
Dalian University of Technology Press

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

交际型大学英语口语教程 / 丁仁仑, 陈培良主编.
— 大连: 大连理工大学出版社, 2010.8
ISBN 978-7-5611-5644-5

I. ①交… II. ①丁… ②陈… III. ①英语—口语—
高等学校—教材 IV. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2010) 第 135045 号

大连理工大学出版社出版

地址: 大连市软件园路 80 号 邮政编码: 116023

发行: 0411-84708842 传真: 0411-84701466 邮购: 0411-84703636

E-mail: dutp@dutp.cn URL: <http://www.dutp.cn>

大连力佳印务有限公司印刷

大连理工大学出版社发行

幅面尺寸: 185mm × 260mm

印张: 13.25

字数: 408 千字

附件: 光盘一张

印数: 1-4800

2010 年 8 月第 1 版

2010 年 8 月第 1 次印刷

责任编辑: 琴声

责任校对: 费东伟

封面设计: 季强

ISBN 978-7-5611-5644-5

定 价: 32.00 元

教育部高教司提出的“大学英语教学改革工程”中，要求大学英语教学要加强实用性，全面提高大学生英语综合运用能力。《大学英语课程教学要求》中也明确提出大学英语的教学目标就是“培养学生英语综合应用能力，特别是听说能力”，能用英语有效地进行口头和书面的信息交流。听说能力的培养和训练因此成为当前大学英语师生面临的迫切任务之一。

目前的大学英语口语教材琳琅满目，但大多仅局限于初步的日常会话层面，所提供的输入语料很少，而且在话题覆盖面、对话情景、语言层次、话语篇幅和实用性等方面也不甚理想，难以帮助学生用恰当语言表达复杂的思想活动。

《交际型大学英语口语教程》收录了30个大学生日常生活情景与课堂英语讨论的话题，设计成30个单元，以任务的方式呈现，既适合作为课堂讨论的导入和参考，也适合作为课后练习的范本。本教程注重语言的输入，涵盖了大量实用的英文单词、短语和句式，还附有内容丰富的附录及精心录制的光盘，从视、听、说全方位角度培养英语语感，让英语自然脱口而出。

本教程各章节的内容构成包括以下几个方面：

芝麻门：本部分引经据典，精选与单元主题相关的影视、名著、演说等媒介的视听作品片段，作为输入性语料导入。所引用的经典台词，寥寥数语体现了对该单元主题的独到理解。其中对于该视听材料的简介，既生动有趣又充满哲理，从而激发学生读与说的欲望。

聚宝盆：本部分由“词”能达意、“谚”可美文、“句”句珠玑三个小模块组成，汇集了与主题相关，与任务相联系的经典词汇、短语与句式，从而加深学生对英语表达方式的理 解，同时为学生能想到却不知如何表达而提供相关的谚语和美句语料。既训练了学生的英文思维表达方式，又加强了他们句子和段落的表达能力。

训练营：本部分由四个口语任务组成，包括猜词、配音、歌曲、对话、演讲、表演、讨论、辩论等多种口语活动形式。编者 为所有的口语任务提供了参考范本，不仅给教师 在布置任务或讲评时提供了参考，同时方便了学生的自主口语学习与训练。提供范本绝不是让学生偷工减料，相反，是在为他们提供相应的一定量的英文语料输入，使用者应灵活运用，学会自行模仿、改编、扩展、吸收和内化。只有学以致用，激励自我不断练习，熟能生巧，才能迅速提高自我口语表达能力。

考试虫：本部分是每个单元的点睛之笔。编者参考目前国内各类英语口语的考试形式，

精心设计了相应的口语考试题目，既可以作为课外作业和课堂检查的内容，也可以作为课外提高的辅助练习，同时有助于学生参加各类职业面试和英语口语考试的考前准备。

附录：本部分包括多个附录，由《大学英语课程教学要求》中的口语表达能力要求和常用口语表达用语、大学英语四六级考试口语考试大纲及样本及其他常用谚语或俗语组成，尽可能地提供大量丰富的输入性语料，以方便使用者提高语言的输出表达能力。

光盘：本部分以视频和音频的形式汇集了“芝麻门”的原生态素材片段以及这些视频或音频文件的原文和译文，此外还加入了一些学生日常对话的音频文件，为使用者提供标准的语音和语料输入。

《交际型大学英语口语教程》是2009年浙江省省级优秀教学团队——浙江工商大学“交际型大学英语创新教学团队”多年大学英语口语教学理论探索与实践教学的丰硕成果，同时也是荣获2009年浙江省第六届高等教育省级教学成果一等奖的“‘英语寝室’与大学英语课堂互动教学新模式”的配套教材。教程以口语训练为基础，辅以纯正的英语视听材料和丰富的语料输入，有助于扩大学习者的知识面，提高学习兴趣。本教程针对性与实用性强，充分考虑不同背景、不同兴趣、不同层次使用者的需求，尤其适合大学本科学生的使用，也是英语教师口语教学的必备书，并可供英语口语自学爱好者及参加相关英语面试或口语考试的人员使用。

本教程由丁仁仑、陈培良主编，美籍外教 Sarah Kirkland 担任主审。参加全书编著人员的具体分工如下：邬易平：编写 Unit 1～Unit 5；钟玮：编写 Unit 6、Unit 9 与 Unit 18；于静波：编写 Unit 7、Unit 10 与 Unit 16；汪露秋：编写 Unit 8 和 Unit 17；陈培良：编写 Unit 11～Unit 15；王镇：编写 Unit 21～Unit 25；沈志法：编写 Unit 26～Unit 30；丁仁仑：编写 Unit 19、Unit 20、附录与光盘内容。各单元编者对音频、视频原文做了编辑与翻译。在教材的编写过程中王蕾教授给予了较多的关注，同时我们还得到了《新编大学英语》教材主编——浙江大学应惠兰教授的有力帮助，浙江工商大学外国语学院和教务处等部门领导也给予了积极的配合与支持，在此一并致谢。

在本教程的编著过程中全体编写人员认真真，竭尽全力，仍恐存有疏漏谬误之处，还请广大同仁与读者给予批评指正，以使本教程趋于完善。

编者

2010年7月

课 文 部 分

7	UNIT 1 College Life	99	UNIT 16 Career
3	UNIT 2 Personal Relationship	106	UNIT 17 Language
15	UNIT 3 Food	116	UNIT 18 Pets
22	UNIT 4 Communication	122	UNIT 19 Travel
28	UNIT 5 Success	128	UNIT 20 Heredity
35	UNIT 6 Holidays	135	UNIT 21 Music
41	UNIT 7 Dreams	141	UNIT 22 Reflections on Life
48	UNIT 8 Love	147	UNIT 23 Leisure Activities
55	UNIT 9 Culture	153	UNIT 24 The Power of Words
61	UNIT 10 Money	159	UNIT 25 Gender Differences
67	UNIT 11 Shopping	165	UNIT 26 Creativity
73	UNIT 12 Health	172	UNIT 27 Athletes
79	UNIT 13 Personality	178	UNIT 28 Time
85	UNIT 14 Legends	184	UNIT 29 Risks
93	UNIT 15 Social Problems	190	UNIT 30 Science and Technology

附 录 部 分

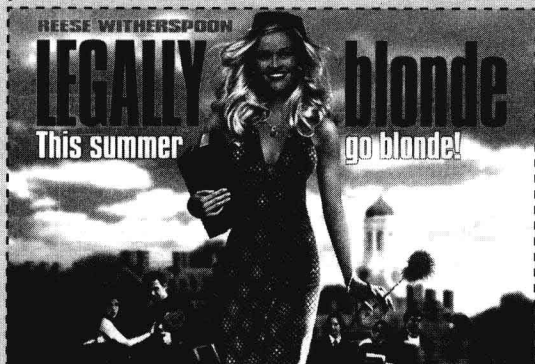
196	Appendix(I): College English Curriculum Requirements
201	Appendix (II): CET Spoken English Test & Syllabus and Sample Test
204	Appendix (III): Sayings & Quotations

UNIT 1 College Life

芝麻门

On our very first day at Harvard, a very wise professor quoted Aristotle, "The law is reason free from passion!" Well, no offence to Aristotle, but in my three years at Harvard, I've come to find that passion is the key ingredient to the study and practice of law — and of life. It's with passion, courage of conviction, strong sense of self that we take our next steps into the world! Remember the first impressions are not always correct. You must always have faith in people. And most importantly, you must have faith in yourself!

— *Legally Blonde*



Legally Blonde 《律政俏佳人》

这是一部经典的好莱坞青春校园影片，主人公丰富多彩的校园生活和传奇有趣的励志过程，吸引了许多年轻人。

艾丽一头金发，喜欢粉红色衣服，身旁总带着一只吉娃娃小狗。为了追求自己喜欢的男生，考进了哈佛法学院，可是在那些高深莫测的学生精英中，开朗外向的艾丽是个不折不扣的另类，在出尽洋相之后，艾丽最终证明了自己是美貌与智慧并存。

聚宝盆

“词”能达意

学年	academic year	论文	essay/paper
教学大纲，课程大纲	syllabus	博士论文	dissertation
学习科目	field of study	博士学位	a doctorates degree
核心课程	core curriculum	硕士学位	a masters degree
课程表	timetable/schedule	学士学位	a bachelors degree
选修课	electives	必修课	compulsive course
闭卷考试	written test	课外活动	extracurricular activities
开卷考试	open book test	口头考试	oral test

“谚”可美文

• A lazy youth, a lousy age.	少壮不努力，老大徒伤悲。
• A life without a purpose is a ship without a rudder.	人生无目标，犹如船失去了舵。
• Jack of all trades and master of none.	门门精通，样样稀松。
• It is the first step that costs troublesome.	万事开头难。
• It takes three generations to make a gentleman.	十年树木，百年树人。

“句”句珠玑

▶ The aim of the college, for the individual student, is to eliminate the need in his life for the college; the task is to help him become a self-educating man.	对于每个学生而言，大学的目的在于使他将来没有再上大学的必要，其任务在于帮助他成为一个会自学的人。
▶ An education opens the door to a higher-paying job, a better standard of living, and a healthier, more productive life.	教育为高薪的工作，较高的生活水准，更加健康和富有意义的生活打开了大门。
▶ The direction in which education starts a man, will determine his future life.	一个人从小所受的教育将决定他的一生。
▶ A college diploma means that you have been opened up to a perpetual state of ignorance, which is to have a man in the condition of continually asking questions.	大学文凭意味着你进入了一种永恒无知的状态，使你不断地去提出问题。
▶ The more schooling he has, the brighter his future is.	一个人所接受的教育越多，他的未来就越光明。
▶ Education probably is the single important factor in improving people's lives.	教育大概是改善人类生活的惟一且最重要的途径。
▶ Challenge yourself academically, but give yourself plenty of time for fun as well. Don't squander your leisure time hanging around doing nothing.	学业上要努力，但也要给自己充足的娱乐时间。别在业余时间无所事事。
▶ One of the keys to learning is to train yourself in advanced memory techniques.	学习的关键之一就是掌握科学的记忆方法。

特训营

任务1 Personal Relationship in Campus

Directions: Start a conversation with your partner to indicate a certain personal relationship in campus between Anna and Black, invite the rest of students to guess what the possible relationship is.

syllabus	librarian	reserve	professor	on reserve
academic	advisor	campus	course	credit

Sample: (😊 Anna 😊 Black)

😊 Can I help you?

😊 Yes. I am a bit confused. My English class is supposed to read a chapter in a book named *The Catcher in the Rye*. According to the syllabus, the book should be in the library, but I failed to find it.

😊 Do you have your syllabus with you? May I see it?

😊 OK, here it is.

😊 Let me check it out. Oh, yes. Professor Wang has placed this book on reserve.

😊 I'm sorry. I still don't understand what you mean by "on reserve".

😊 When a book is on reserve, a student can go to the reserve room and ask the reserve librarian for the book. You can have the book for a few hours, and must read it in the library during that time.

😊 I see. In that way, the book stays in the library, and all my classmates have a chance to read it.

😊 Yes.

😊 Okay. Thank you.

任务2 Fresh Start

Directions: Start a discussion with your group members about your imagination and expectation of *College Life* in terms of seven words that initiated with C, O, L, L, E, G, E.

Sample: (😊 A 😊 B 😊 C)

COLLEGE: Campus/Orientation/Lab/Library/Exam/Grade/Essay

😊 Gee, people are in such a hurry here.

😊 Sure. Today is the registration day of freshmen this year.

😊 As a newcomer here, don't you feel excited?

😊 Of course. By the way, I am going for a walk in the **campus**. Do you want to go with me?

☺ & ☺ Yeah.

...

☺ Have you seen the high-rise building behind the pool? It is the **library** of our university. It is reported that it's the largest one in Asia.

☺ Gorgeous! We might spend most of our time reading and studying there. The reading room is large and quiet.

☺ And we can apply for a library card to check out books.

☺ Yes. And where is the **lab** of our department? You know, we might do many experiments there.

☺ Here it is. It seems like an old building with a long history.

☺ Yeah. We might take many **exams** in the following years in this building and write some **essays** about the experiments we do.

☺ Some students learn by experiments while others learn by experience. But, taking exams is really a big headache for me.

☺ Take it easy. Sometimes, open book examinations will be taken in some subjects in college. If you take a close look at it, you'll find it easy to do.

☺ Moreover, as college students, we need to be accustomed to exams, such as written tests, open book exams and essay writing.

☺ And do our best to get a high **grade**. Thus, we will never regret our college life.

☺ Meanwhile, how to enjoy our college life is also something we need to learn.

☺ Well, I can agree with you there.

☺ Too many questions, expectations and puzzles about our campus life!

☺ Yeah, we can get all of the useful information we need in the **orientation** meeting this afternoon. Our college has a strong and professional **faculty**. The instructors will show us around the campus and give us a lecture on how to spend the following 4 years in college.

☺ & ☺ Really? We can hardly wait to attend the orientation and meet other classmates and friends.

任务3 Being a Successful Student

Directions: Suppose you are a student reporter of the Student Union. Make a plan to interview the instructor of your department on the topic of *How to become a successful student*. Make a dialogue between reporter and interviewee.

Sample: (☺ Reporter ☺ Interviewee)

☺ Thank you for sparing some time to take my interview since you are always as busy as a bee.

☺ You're welcome.

☺ Freshmen are arriving. To be frank, everything is a mess on campus.

- ☺ Yeah, it seems to be the messiest day of the year, no doubt about it. It is also my happiest day since I can meet so many newcomers.
- ☺ They come here with a lot of **curiosity** about the future. The most common question they put forward is how to become a successful student.
- ☺ Er... Yeah. With their dreams, hopes and fears, they are eager to know whether there is a shortcut to succeed or not.
- ☺ So, is there any shortcut or suggestion for them?
- ☺ Obviously, there is no easy route to learning, as well as being successful. The first thing you need to keep in mind is that if at first you don't succeed, try and try again.
- ☺ Frankly speaking, many college students really don't have a clear reason for being here other than the fact that they don't know what else to do yet.
- ☺ Then set a goal. Just as Wright Mills said, the aim of college, for the individual student, is to eliminate the need in his life for college; the task is to help him become a self-educating man.
- ☺ And don't be afraid of courses that make you think.
- ☺ Absolutely right. Thinking can be exciting and rewarding. And one of the keys to learning material the first time is to train yourself in advanced memory techniques.
- ☺ No pain, no gain.
- ☺ Sure. Well, have some serious fun!
- ☺ Er?
- ☺ All work and no play **makes** Jack a dull boy.
- ☺ Yes, keep balance in our daily life. Thanks again for your kindness.
- ☺ It's my pleasure.

任务4 Poster Design Competition

Directions: Suppose you will organize a debate on the topic of *Finding a part-time job is of great importance for a college student*. Work in groups to design a poster to advertise your activity and call on students to participate. Your poster should include:

1. time and place of the debate
2. special attractions
3. requirements of participants if there are any

The designer gives an individual speech on your **THEME** of the poster. Then vote for the best one.

debate	conception	reason	evidence	logic
affirmative side	opposition side	recommend	poster	capture

Sample:

Theme of my poster design

The main conception of my poster design is simple.

I believe that debate needs reasonable thinking, good evidence, logical expression and profound knowledge. The simpler, the clearer.

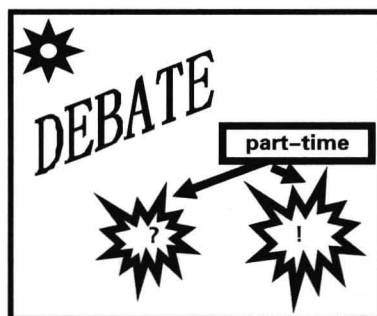
Here, I use icons of exploration with question marks and exclamation marks to indicate the affirmative side and opposition side respectively, which creates visual tension between the two.

Since there is no specific requirement for audience, I omit it.

As it is required, I put time and address clearly at the bottom of poster.

I firmly recommend my poster to be the best one, because it captures the essence of debate.

Thank you for your attention.



TIME: 18:30 Thur. 03.04.2010

ADDRESS: Teaching Building A 102

考试虫

Part 1 (10 minutes)

Directions: *The topic for our discussion today is Test Form. Each of you will be given a card with a list of points to consider which form should be chosen in the final exam each term. I'd like you to describe the test form listed in your card. You'll have one minute to prepare and one and half minutes to make your presentations. Now here are your cards.*

Now we know something about your idea of test forms. Let's discuss this topic further and see if you can agree on one or two test forms you think are most useful and practical in testing. You may argue with each other or ask each other questions to clarify a point. Your performance will be judged according to your contribution to the discussion.

A-1

For Candidate 1

Describe the test form listed below:

written test

A-2

For Candidate 2

Describe the test form listed below:

open book test

A-3

For Candidate 3

Describe the test form listed below:

essay

A-4

For Candidate 4

Describe the test form listed below:

oral test

Part 2 (5 minutes)

Directions: *In this part, the examiner will ask you just one last question on the topic of Test Form .*

- During the discussion, why did you say that...?
- What kind of test forms do you usually take in your university?
- Do you think oral tests should be encouraged?
- Why do you think some universities encourage students to write essays?

UNIT 2 Personal Relationship

芝麻门

It would be easy to say that the pants changed everything that summer.

But looking back now, I feel like our lives changed because they had to.

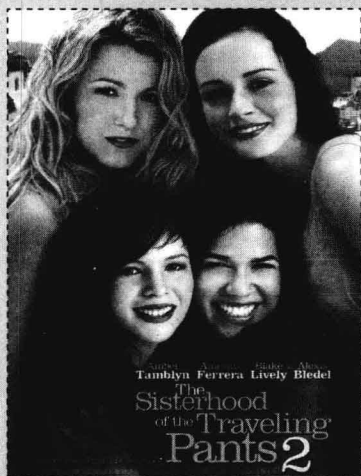
And that the real magic of the pants was in bearing all witness to all of this and in somehow holding us together when it felt like nothing would ever be the same again.

Some things never would be, but we know now that no matter how far we travel on our own separate paths, somehow we would always find our way back to each other. Hand with that, we could get through anything.

To us, who we were and who we are and who we'll be.

To the pants and the sisterhood, and this moment, and the rest of our lives, together and apart.

— *The Sisterhood of the Traveling Pants*



The Sisterhood of the Traveling Pants 《牛仔裤的夏天》

一部很温馨的青春电影，给人们带来小小的温暖和感动。

四个女孩，一条牛仔裤见证了她们这个夏天的故事：成长，死亡，友谊，爱情，亲情……

每个人都需要勇气，面对真实的自己。

这样一条牛仔裤，将姐妹情谊紧密联系，是值得一辈子回味的记忆。

聚宝盆

“词”能达意

陌生人	stranger	熟人	acquaintance
点头之交	a nodding acquaintance	密友，闺蜜	intimate friend
亲戚	relative	家人	family member
配偶	spouse	养子	adopted son
邻居	neighbor	同事	fellow/colleague
哥们，兄弟	buddy	朋友	pal

“谚”可美文

• A distant relative is not as helpful as a near neighbor. A near neighbor means more than a distant relative. A near friend is better than a far-dwelling kinsman.	远亲不如近邻。
• Absence sharpens love, presence strengthens it.	相聚爱益切，离别情更深。
• A man knows his companion in a long journey and a little inn.	路遥知马力，日久见人心。
• A constant guest is never welcome.	久住非嘉宾，常来不欢迎。
• A friend in need is a friend indeed.	患难见真友。
• A friend is best found in adversity.	

“句”句珠玑

▶ A friend is easier lost than found.	得朋友难，失朋友易。
▶ A friend is never known till a man has need.	需要之时方知友。
▶ A hedge between keeps friendship green.	君子之交淡如水。
▶ Happy are the families where the government of parents is the reign of affection, and of the children the submission to love.	幸福的家庭，父母靠慈爱当家，孩子也是出于对父母的爱而顺从大人。
▶ A good mother is worth a hundred schoolmasters.	一个好母亲相当于一百个好老师。
▶ It is a wise father that knows his own child.	了解自己孩子的父亲是睿智的父亲。
▶ Great minds think alike.	英雄所见略同。
▶ Many things grow in the garden that were never sown there.	有心栽花花不发，无心插柳柳成荫。
▶ It hurts to love someone and not be loved in return. But what is more painful is to love someone and never find the courage to let that person know how you feel.	爱一个人却得不到对方的回应是痛苦的，但更痛苦的是，爱一个人却没有勇气表白。
▶ To love someone is to let those who we love be just themselves.	爱一个人就是让他保持自己的个性。

特训营

任务 1 Personal Relationships

Directions: Give some short plays to indicate different kinds of personal relationships, such as parent - child, employer - employee, husband - wife, friends, etc. Ask the rest of students to guess which one it is.

Sample: (😊 David 😊 Chris)

😊 Hi, Chris. Are you going to be busy this weekend?

- ☺ Let me check. Er..., I am available this Sunday.
- ☺ Well, I'm going to play with a group of friends. Would you like to join us?
- ☺ Fine. Do you want me to bring something?
- ☺ Maybe... beer!
- ☺ Sure!
- ☺ I'm glad you can come.
- ☺ Thanks, I'm looking forward to it.
- ☺ Yeah. See you.
- ☺ See you.

Possible relationship: friends.

任务2 Theme of Friendship

Directions: Introduce an English song with the theme of friendship. Translate the lyrics into Chinese.

Sample:



Declan Galbraith 迪克兰·盖勒布雷斯

1991年12月19日出生的迪克兰·盖勒布雷斯，被英国媒体推崇为“终生难得一见的歌唱奇才”。

他从小跟着在小酒馆表演爱尔兰传统音乐的祖父，很早就显露出惊人的天赋。两岁左右，他就唱得有模有样。八岁时开始参加当地一些才艺竞赛，在短短十四个月内，拿下十六个冠军，引起唱片界高度的兴趣，很快得到了唱片合约。

这首 Your Friend 来自 2002 年的专辑 *Declan*。

Your Friend

If you're feeling all alone,
If somebody makes you cry,
Don't you worry about a thing,
I'll dry your eyes.
Everything'll be all right,
The sun is gonna shine on you.
I will bring a summer breeze,
Turn your grey sky into blue.
If you need a helping hand just call me,
Cos you don't have to face it on your own.

Chorus:

(Remember) Everybody needs affection,

如果你感觉孤单
如果别人使你痛哭
不要为此忧伤
我将为你擦干眼泪
一切都会好转
阳光将会普照
我会为你带来夏天的微风
为你染蓝灰色的天空
如果需要帮助，请让我知道
因为我们将共同面对

(不要忘记) 每个人都需要被欣赏

Everybody needs a friend.
 Everybody wants the same thing in this world.
 (Remember) Someone who will always be there,
 Right until the very end.
 No matter where you are, you can count on me,
 I'll always be your friend,
 If you need a place to run to,
 A shelter when the rain comes down.
 I'll be there to make you smile,
 When the circus leaves town.
 And even in your darkest hour,
 When every little thing goes wrong,
 Let me be your satellite,
 I will guide you through the night.
 If you ever need a helping hand just call me,
 And I will come running back to you.
 Together we will face the world,
 And try to live our dreams.
 I'll always pick you up when you are down,
 And if we have to say goodbye and go our separate ways,
 I want you to remember I'll always feel this way.
 I'll always be your friend.

每个人都需要朋友
 每个人都有共同的需求
 (不要忘记) 我会一直在那儿
 直到最后
 不管你在哪里, 我永远是你的依靠
 永远是你的朋友
 当你有了奋斗目标
 我将为你遮风挡雨
 我将使你开心微笑
 当马戏团离开城镇
 即便是绝望时刻
 哪怕什么都不顺
 请让我成为你的卫星
 黑夜里为你指明方向
 如果需要帮助, 请让我知道
 我将回到你身边
 一起面对世界
 设法实现我们的梦想
 当你陷入低潮时, 我会伸手扶持
 如果有一天我们必须说再见, 走向不同的人生之路
 请不要忘记, 我们友情依旧
 我将永远是你的朋友

任务3 Story of Friendship

Directions: Prepare a short play to tell a story of friendship.

Sample: (😊 Mike 😊 Ned)

Sand and Stone

Narrator: Two friends Mike and Ned were walking through the desert. During some point of the journey they had an argument, and Ned slapped the other one in the face.

(Mike & Ned were walking through the desert, quarreled)

😊 Stop complaining!

😊 It's not my fault!

😊 You shouldn't have done that!