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ENERGY LAW IN ISRAEL

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Energy Law in Israel

Margit Cohn

This book was originally published as a monograph in the International Encyclopaedia of Laws/Energy Law.





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The Author

4

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Preface

This monograph provides both historical and current overviews of the energy law of Israel. It covers all its aspects, from oil and gas prospecting and retail, through electricity production and supply, to alternative energy sources. The introduction comprises two central parts. A general introduction regarding the State, its law, society and culture is followed by a detailed historical analysis of the origins and evolution of the energy market. This historical overview is designed for those who are interested in an in-depth study of the market. It also contains full citations of the first formal publication of the measures, many of them defunct, and its sources are fully footnoted. Parts I–VII are dedicated to the analysis of the current legal frameworks, and thus makes minimal references to prior legal structures and market developments, on the basis that sufficient data are available in the introduction. Readers interested in the current legal framework, rather than on its historical market and legal settings, can focus on Part I onwards and revert to the detailed overview when further clarification is needed. As usual, this monograph does not replace legal advice.

Some editorial comments are in place. First, references to male officers and usage of the masculine pronoun equally include references to females and the use of the feminine pronoun. Citations of legislative measures refer to the first date of publication; subsequent amendments are not cited, unless otherwise indicated. The Minister of Natural Infrastructures of Israel (MNI) website provides English translations of a large number of legal measures; being unofficial versions, this publication sometimes differs from their terms. Finally, website URLs and links were accessed in April 2009, unless otherwise indicated.

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Preface

List of Abbreviations

AIOC Anglo-Iranian Oil Company
CRL Consolidated Refineries Limited
DNGA Director of the Natural Gas Authority
EAPC Eilat-Ashkelon Pipeline Company
EML The Electricity Market Law, 5756-1996
GCA Government Companies Authority

GDP Gross Domestic Product
HCJ High Court of Justice
IAA Israel Antitrust Authority
IEA International Energy Agency
IEC Israel Electric Corporation Ltd
IMF International Monetary Fund

INGL Israel Natural Gas Lines Company Ltd

IPC Iraq Petroleum Company

IsrSC Decisions of the Supreme Court of Israel (Formal Publication)

LSI Laws of the State of Israel (collection in English)

MNI Minister (or Ministry) of Natural Infrastructures of Israel

MOF Minister (or Ministry) of Finance of Israel

MTOE Million Tons Oil Equivalent NEA National Energy Authority NGA Natural Gas Authority

PD, P.D. Piskey Din, publication of decisions of the Supreme Court of Israel

PEI Petroleum and Energy Infrastructures Ltd
PUA Public Utility Authority – Electricity
Standards Institution of Israel

SII Standards Institution of Israel URL United Refineries Limited

List of Abbreviations

The Author	3
Preface	13
List of Abbreviations	15
General Introduction	17
Chapter 1. General Background	17
§1. Geography and Population	17
§2. A Brief History	19
§3. Political Structure	20
§4. LEGAL STRUCTURE I. General II. Constitutional-Type Legislation III. Primary Legislation IV. Secondary Legislation V. Emergency Law and Regulations VI. Tertiary Rules VII. Judicial Review of Administrative Action	22 22 23 24 25 26 28 28
§5. Economic Characteristics	30
§6. Social and Cultural Characteristics	32
§7. MAIN PROBLEMS WITH REGARD TO ENERGY MARKET AND ENERGY LAW I. General II. Energy Source Scarcity and Disparity III. Demand and Consumption IV. National Security V. Market Concentration VI. Reliance on Mandate and Emergency Law	36 36 37 37 37 38
VII. The Pace of Legal Reform	39

Chapter 2. Basic Principles of Energy Law	40
Chapter 3. Historical Background of the Local Energy Market	41
§1. General	41
§2. The Market and Energy Law before 1948	41
I. General	41
II. The Upstream Oil Market: Exploration and Production	42
III. The Downstream Oil Market	43
IV. Infrastructure and Refining Concessions and Agreements	43
V. Oil and LPG Retail and Pricing	44
VI. Electricity Concessions and Agreements	46
VII. In Sum	47
§3. The Market and Energy Law, 1948–1988	47
I. The First Decade	47
II. The Upstream Oil Market: Exploration and Production	48
III. The Downstream Oil Market: Refining	49
IV. The Downstream Oil Market: From Import to Retail	50
V. LPG (Cooking Gas) Retail and Pricing	58
VI. Oil Infrastructure, Transport and Storage	58
VII. Oil and Gas Taxation	60
VIII. Coal and Natural Gas	60
IX. Electricity	61
X. Other Energy Sources	63
A. Solar, Wind, Bio-Mass and Nuclear Energy	63
B. Shale	63
XI. Standards	63
XII. Legal Measures: A Summary	64
§4. The Market and Energy Law from the Mid-1980s	66
I. General	66
II. The Upstream Oil Market: Exploration and Production	66
III. The Downstream Oil Market: Refining	67
IV. The Downstream Oil Market: From Import to Retail	68
A. General	68
B. Policy Reform C. Fuel Products Pricing	68 71
D. Retail	72
V. LPG (Cooking Gas) Retail and Pricing	73
VI. Oil Infrastructure, Transport and Storage	75
VII. Oil and Gas Taxation	75
VIII. Coal	76
IX. Natural Gas	76
A. Exploration, Production and Import	76
B. The Downstream Sector: Retail and Pricing	79

C. Natural Gas Infrastructure	79
D. The Natural Gas Market, in Sum	80
E. Legislation	81
X. Electricity	81
A. Market Reform Plans	81
B. Private Production	82
C. The East Jerusalem Electric Company	83
D. Pricing	83
E. Legislation	84
XI. Other Energy Sources A. Solar Energy	84 84
B. Shale	86
C. Wind, Water and Bio-Mass	86
D. Nuclear Energy	87
XII. Standards	87
XIII. Legal Measures: A Summary	87
Chapter 4. Role of Government Institutions in the Shaping and Administration of Energy Law and Policy	89
§1. The Government	89
§2. The Ministry of National Infrastructures	89
§3. The Public Utility Authority – Electricity	90
§4. The Natural Gas Authority	90
§5. The Ministry of Finance	91
§6. The Ministry for Environmental Protection	91
§7. The Ministry of Justice	91
§8. The Government Companies Authority	91
§9. The Israel Antitrust Authority	92
Chapter 5. Sources of Energy Law	93
Selected Bibliography	95
Part I. Regulatory Framework Concerning Electricity	99
Chapter 1. Introduction	00

Chapter 2. Legal Framework of the Electricity Sector: General Overview	101
§1. THE ELECTRICITY MARKET LAW I. General II. Regulatory Bodies and Their Main Powers III. Licensing: The General Framework IV. Tariff and Standard Setting V. Other Provisions	101 101 101 104 107 108
§2. PUA STANDARDS	109
§3. Other Provisions	110
Chapter 3. Electricity Production	111
§1. General	111
§2. THE ISRAEL ELECTRIC CORPORATION	111
§3. Private Electricity Production	112
Chapter 4. Transmission and Distribution	114
Chapter 5. Supply and Retail	115
Chapter 6. System Management	116
Chapter 7. Consumption and Consumer Protection	117
§1. Consumption	117
§2. Consumer Protection I. General II. Provisions in the EML III. Provisions in PUA Standards	117 117 117 118
Part II. Regulatory Framework Concerning Natural Gas	121
Chapter 1. Introduction	121
Chapter 2. Legal Framework of the Natural Gas Sector: General Overview	122
§1. General	122

§2. The Petroleum Law I. General	122 122
II. Regulatory Bodies and Their Main Powers	123
III. Licensing: The General Framework	125
IV. Other Provisions	125
1v. Other Flovisions	12.
§3. The Gas (Safety and Licensing) Law	125
I. General	125
II. Regulatory Bodies and Their Main Powers	125
III. Licensing Powers Pertaining to the Natural Gas Market	126
IV. Other Provisions	127
§4. The Natural Gas Market Law	127
I. General	127
II. Regulatory Bodies and Their Main Powers	128
III. Licensing: The General Framework	132
IV. Tariff and Standard Setting	135
V. Other Provisions	136
Chapter 3. Exploration and Extraction	137
§1. General	137
§2. Preliminary Permits	137
§3. Licenses	138
§4. Leases	138
Chapter 4. Transmission, Distribution, Storage and Import	140
§1. General	140
§2. Transmission	140
§3. Distribution	142
§4. Storage	143
§5. Import	144
Chapter 5. Supply and Retail	145
Chapter 6. Quality and Safety	146
Chapter 7 Consumption and Consumer Protection	1/18

§1. Consumption	148
§2. Consumer Protection I. Provisions in the Petroleum Law II. Provisions in the Gas (Safety and Licensing) Law III. Provisions in the Natural Gas Market Law	148 148 148 148
Part III. Regulatory Framework Concerning Fuel	151
Chapter 1. Introduction	151
Chapter 2. Legal Framework of the Oil/Fuel Sector: General Overview	152
§1. Legislative Measures	152
§2. Regulatory Bodies	155
Chapter 3. Exploration, Extraction and Import	157
§1. Exploration and Extraction	157
§2. Import	157
Chapter 4. Refining, Transmission, Distribution and Storage	158
§1. General	158
§2. REFINING I. Provisions in Orders Made under the Government Companies La II. Provisions in the Merger Permits under the Restrictive	158 aw 158
Trade Practices Law	162
III. Provisions Regarding the Sale of LPGIV. Other Provisions	163 163
§3. Transmission and Transport	163
§4. Storage and Dispensing of Fuel Products	164
I. Storage and Dispensing	164
II. Stockpiles	165
Chapter 5. Supply and Retail	168
§1. General	168
§2. Fuel Products, Excluding LPG	168

I. LicensingII. PricingIII. Quality and Safety RequirementsIV. Retail	168 169 169 170
§3. LIQUID PETROLEUM GAS I. General II. Licensing III. Pricing IV. Quality and Safety V. Retail	172 172 172 174 174 175
Chapter 6. Consumption and Consumer Protection	178
§1. Consumption	178
§2. Consumer Protection I. General II. Fuel Products, Excluding LPG III. LPG	178 178 178 179
Part IV. Regulatory Framework Concerning Coal	181
Chapter 1. The Coal Market and Its Regulation	181
Chapter 2. Consumption	182
Part V. Interaction between Energy Law and Environmental Law	183
Chapter 1. Introduction	183
Chapter 2. Diversification of Energy Sources	184
Chapter 3. Legal Provisions Designed to Reduce Pollution in the Energy Market	185
Part VI. Interaction between Energy Law and Tax Law	189
Part VII. Interaction between Energy Law and Competition Law	191
Chapter 1. Introduction	191
Chapter 2. The Impact of the Antitrust Authority on the Energy Market	192
Legislation Index	195
Subject Index	205

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