

Modern Legal Studies

The Protection  
of Privacy

Raymond Wacks



Sweet & Maxwell

MODERN LEGAL STUDIES

THE PROTECTION OF  
PRIVACY

by

RAYMOND WACKS

B.A., LL.B., LL.M., M.LITT., DIP. LAW

*Principal Lecturer in Law*

*Oxford Polytechnic*

LONDON

SWEET & MAXWELL

1980

*Published in 1980 by  
Sweet & Maxwell Limited of  
11 New Fetter Lane, London  
Computerset by  
MFK Graphic Systems (Typesetting) Limited  
Saffron Walden, Essex  
Printed in Great Britain by  
Page Bros (Norwich) Ltd*

**British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data**

Wacks, Raymond

The protection of privacy. – (Modern legal studies).

1. Privacy, Right of – Great Britain

I. Title      II. Series

342'.41'085      KD1956

ISBN 0-421-26840-9

ISBN 0-421-26850-6 Pbk

©  
*R. Wacks*  
1980

109 55.6/2.9  
644-721  
W115

MODERN LEGAL STUDIES

THE PROTECTION OF PRIVACY

隱私的保護

*General Editor of the Series*  
Professor J. P. W. B. McAuslan

*Editorial Board*  
Professor W. R. Cornish  
Professor T. C. Daintith  
R. P. Grime  
Professor J. D. McClean  
Professor C. Palley

26532

AUSTRALIA

The Law Book Company Ltd.  
Sydney : Melbourne : Brisbane

CANADA AND U.S.A.

The Carswell Company Ltd.  
Agincourt, Ontario

INDIA

N. M. Tripathi Private Ltd.  
Bombay  
*and*  
Eastern Law House Private Ltd.  
Calcutta  
M.P.P. House  
Bangalore

ISRAEL

Steimatzky's Agency Ltd.  
Jerusalem : Tel Aviv : Haifa

MALAYSIA : SINGAPORE : BRUNEI

Malayan Law Journal (Pte.) Ltd.  
Singapore

NEW ZEALAND

Sweet & Maxwell (N.Z.) Ltd.  
Auckland

PAKISTAN

Pakistan Law House  
Karachi

For  
Penelope

## OTHER BOOKS IN THE SERIES

- Administrative Procedures*, by G. Ganz  
*Anatomy of International Law*, by J. G. Merrills  
*Constructive Trusts*, by A. J. Oakley  
*Council Housing*, by David Hoath  
*Court of Justice of the European Communities*, by  
L. Neville Brown and Francis G. Jacobs  
*Compensation for Unemployment*, by John Mesher  
*Development Control*, by J. Alder  
*Economic Torts* (Second Edition), by D. Heydon  
*Exclusion Clauses in Contracts*, by David Yates  
*Human Rights and Europe* (Second Edition in prepara-  
tion), by Ralph Beddard  
*Immigration Law*, by J. M. Evans  
*Natural Justice* (Second Edition), by Paul Jackson  
*The Regulation of Takeovers and Mergers*, by Paul Davies  
*Remedies for Breach of Contract*, by Hugh Beale  
*Settlements of Land*, by B. Harvey  
*Small Businesses*, by Michael Chesterman  
*Variation of Trusts*, by J. W. Harris

## PREFACE

To the civil libertarian the idea of privacy has an almost irresistible appeal. As a fundamental social or political ideal it is readily justified either in itself or instrumentally. At its heart seems to lie the need for seclusion, and control over who knows what about us, and, at this level of phenomenological abstraction, the value of privacy is axiomatic, its protection important in a society which prizes human dignity. Yet, despite an immense body of literature, especially in the United States privacy remains a conceptual chimera.

This presents an immediate problem to one who sets out to describe the law of privacy and, in particular, the adventitious protection accorded to it by the English law. If, for example, I were to define privacy (as many do) as the "right to be let alone," do I then omit from discussion the question of the misuse of computer data? On the other hand, does the fact that, say, the American law views as a privacy issue the right to an abortion, require a book on privacy to examine this subject? My difficulty is even further compounded by the fact that my disenchantment with the very formulation of several problems in terms of the ineffably abused notion of privacy, leads me to suggest that we ought in England to resist the temptation to admit privacy to our jurisprudence altogether!

The purpose and size of this book have, in many ways, afforded a solution. I have sought to give the reader a general account of the protection of privacy obtaining in various legal systems, while questioning the wisdom of crowding under a single umbrella manifold and disparate problems. And I have reserved for more detailed analysis those matters which seem to me to be of particular importance for a number of reasons, not least of which is that they are absent from the textbooks or, at best, relegated to the footnote league. As a corollary, where the textbooks provide the appropriate information I have refrained from competing with them.

In the latter part of Chapter 1 I have drawn on my article "The Poverty of Privacy" which appeared in (1980) 96 L.Q.R. 73. I am grateful for permission to use it here.

*Oxford*  
*June 1980*

RAYMOND WACKS



## TABLE OF CASES

Abernathy <i>v.</i> Hutchinson .....	24, 29
Ackroyds (London) Ltd. <i>v.</i> Islington Plastics Ltd. ....	29
Adair <i>v.</i> McGarry .....	69
Albert (Prince) <i>v.</i> Strange .....	4, 29, 85, 173
Aldred's Case .....	64
Alfred Crompton Amusement Machines Ltd. <i>v.</i> Commissioners of Customs & Excise (No. 2) .....	31
Alma <i>v.</i> Nakir .....	74
Amber Size and Chemical Co. Ltd. <i>v.</i> Menzel .....	29, 156
Ansell Rubber Co. <i>v.</i> Allied Rubber Industries Ltd. ....	29
Anton Piller K.G. <i>v.</i> Manufacturing Processes Ltd. ....	69
Argyll (Duchess) <i>v.</i> Argyll (Duke) .....	28, 83, 85, 86
Ashburton (Lord) <i>v.</i> Pape .....	28, 29
Att.-Gen. <i>v.</i> Edison Telephone Co. Ltd. ....	66
— <i>v.</i> Jonathan Cape Ltd. ....	29, 30
— <i>v.</i> Mulholland .....	31
B. <i>v.</i> W. ....	115
B. M. A. <i>v.</i> Marsh .....	174
B. R. B. <i>v.</i> J. B. ....	70
Barber <i>v.</i> Time, Inc. ....	116, 121
Battaglia <i>v.</i> Adams .....	172, 174
Bazemore <i>v.</i> Savannah Hospital .....	116
Bednarik <i>v.</i> Bednarik .....	69
Bennett <i>v.</i> Norban .....	174
Berger <i>v.</i> State of New York .....	65
Bernstein of Leigh (Baron) <i>v.</i> Skyways & General Ltd. ....	26, 33, 34
Blumenthal <i>v.</i> Picture Classics .....	120
Boardman <i>v.</i> Phipps .....	29, 165
Bonnard <i>v.</i> Perryman .....	122, 173, 175
Boyd <i>v.</i> United States .....	68
Brandenburg <i>v.</i> Ohio .....	118
Briscoe <i>v.</i> Readers' Digest Association .....	119, 120, 121
Burns <i>v.</i> Stevens .....	172
Byron (Lord) <i>v.</i> Johnston .....	174
Calcraft <i>v.</i> Guest .....	71
California Bankers Association <i>v.</i> Schultz .....	31
Callis <i>v.</i> Gunn .....	50
Cason <i>v.</i> Baskin .....	120
Cassell & Co. Ltd. <i>v.</i> Broome .....	65
Chandler <i>v.</i> Thompson .....	24
Chantrey Martin <i>v.</i> Martin .....	31
Chaplinsky <i>v.</i> New Hampshire .....	118
Chattel <i>v.</i> Daily Mail .....	113
Chic Fashions (West Wales) Ltd. <i>v.</i> Jones .....	68
Church of Scientology of California <i>v.</i> Department of Health and Social Security .....	163
Clark <i>v.</i> Freeman .....	173

Clayman v. Bernstein	166
Copley v. Northwestern Mutual Life Ins. Co.	29
Corelli v. Wall	168
Corliss v. Walker	121
Cotterill v. Griffiths	24
Couch v. United States	31
Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn	88, 121
Cranleigh Precision Engineering Ltd. v. Bryant	29
D. v. N.S.P.C.C.	30, 31
D.P.P. v. Withers	53
Daily Times Democrat v. Graham	120
Davidson v. Lloyd Aircraft Services Ltd.	31, 163
Davis v. Lisle	69
Debenham v. Ancoun	113
Department of the Air Force v. Rose	30
Deistung v. S.W. Metropolitan R.H.B.	31, 163
Dietemann v. Time, Inc.	74
Distillers (Biochemicals) Ltd. v. Times Newspapers Ltd.	29
Dockrell v. Dougall	173
Dr. Barnardo's Homes v. Barnardo Amalgamated Industries Ltd.	174
Doe v. Bolton	26
— v. Commonwealth's Attorney	27
Drummond-Jackson v. B.M.A.	174
Dumbell v. Roberts	69
Dunford & Elliot Ltd. v. Johnson	114
Dunlop Rubber Co. Ltd. v. Dunlop	173
Dunning v. Board of Governors of United Liverpool Hospitals	31, 163
Eckman v. Midland Bank Ltd.	157
Edison v. Edison Polyform Manufacturing Co.	174
Elias v. Passmore	68
Entick v. Carrington	24, 49, 68
Erznoznik v. City of Jacksonville	28
Exchange Telegraph Co. v. Gregory & Co.	29
Fisher v. United States	31
Forbes v. Kemsley Newspapers Ltd.	173
Foster v. The Bank of London	31
Foster-Milburn Co. v. Chinn	174
Franklin v. Giddins	28, 65
Frank Truman Export Ltd. v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner	68
Fraser v. Evans	28, 29, 67, 85, 114, 122
Fry v. Daily Sketch	74
Funston v. Pearson	173
Furniss v. Fitchett	164
Gabbitas v. Gabbitas	71
Garfinkel v. Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis	68
Gartside v. Outram	67
Gee v. Pritchard	24
Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.	112, 119, 120
Gill v. Curtis Publishing Co.	119, 120, 174
— v. Hearst Publishing Co.	120

Goelet v. Confidential, Inc. ....	120
Goldberg v. Ideal Publishing Corp. ....	174
Graham v. Strathern ....	66
Great Central Ry. Co. v. Bates ....	69
Green v. Folgham ....	29
Griffin v. Medical Society ....	116
Griswold v. Connecticut ....	27
Grove v. Eastern Gas Board ....	64
Haelan Laboratories v. Topps Chewing Gum, Inc. ....	172
Harrison v. Duke of Rutland ....	64
— v. Project & Design Co. (Redcar) Ltd. ....	29
Harrison and Starkey v. Polydor Ltd. ....	174
Henderson v. Radio Corporation Pty Ltd. ....	173, 174
Hines v. Winnick ....	173
Hogan v. A. S. Barnes & Co. ....	174
Housh v. Peth ....	74
Hubbard v. Vosper ....	29, 122
Industrial Furnaces v. Reaves ....	29
Initial Services v. Putterill ....	29, 67, 86, 114
In the Matter of Karen Quinlan ....	27
Institute of Electrical Engineers v. Emmerson ....	174
International Electronics Ltd. v. Weigh Data Ltd. ....	69
Ireland v. United Kingdom ....	67
Itzkovitch v. Whitaker ....	174
Janvier v. Sweeney ....	173
Jeffrey v. Black ....	68
Jeffreys v. Boosey ....	24
Johnson v. Wyatt ....	64
Joliffe v. Wilmett & Co. ....	71
Jones v. Opelika ....	118
— v. Tapling ....	24, 64
Katz v. United States ....	27, 67
Kelley v. Johnson ....	26
Khashoggi v. Smith ....	81
King v. R. ....	71
Klass v. Federal Republic of Germany ....	44, 67
Kovacs v. Cooper (1949) ....	118
Krouse v. Chrysler Canada Ltd. ....	174
Kuruma v. R. ....	71
La Crane v. Ohio Bell Telephone Co. ....	65
Lea v. Justice of the Peace Ltd. ....	72
Lehman v. Shaker Heights ....	27
Lennon (John) v. News Group Newspapers Ltd. ....	114
Liquid Veneer Co. Ltd. v. Scott ....	29
Lloyd v. Freshfield ....	31
London Association for Protection of Trade v. Greenlands Ltd. ....	164
London Artists v. Littler ....	119
Loudon v. Ryder ....	65
Lynstad v. Anabas Products Ltd. ....	174

McGowan v. Chief Constable of Kingston Upon Hull .....	69
McIvor v. Southern Health and Social Services Board .....	31, 163
McPherson v. Daniels .....	112
Malone v. Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis 25, 41, 47, 66, 68, 111, 181	
— v. Laskey .....	64, 67
Mapp v. Ohio .....	71
Martin v. Johnson Publishing Co. ....	174
Melvin v. Reid .....	78, 79, 80, 104
Merryweather v. Moore .....	29, 114, 156
Metter v. Los Angeles Examiner .....	121
Monson v. Tussauds Ltd. ....	173
Moore v. News of the World .....	175
Morison v. Moat .....	29
Morris v. Beardmore .....	69
N.A.A.C.P. v. Alabama .....	28
Nader v. General Motors Corporation Ltd. ....	74
New York Times v. Sullivan .....	30, 79, 80, 118, 120
— v. United States .....	121
Nicrotherm Electrical Co. Ltd. v. Percy .....	29
Norwich Pharmacal v. Customs & Excise .....	29
Official Solicitor v. K. ....	115
Olmstead v. United States .....	27
Oxford v. Moss .....	66, 165
Pais v. Pais .....	31
Pan American World Airways, Inc. v. Department of Trade .....	67
Paris Adult Theater I v. Slaton .....	28
Pavesich v. New England Life Ins. Co. ....	174
People v. Tucker .....	69
Peterson v. Idaho First National Bank .....	157
Plumb v. Jeyes Sanitary Compounds Co. ....	173
Poe v. Ullman .....	27
Pollard v. Photographic Co. ....	24, 29, 114, 169
Potters-Ballotini Ltd. v. Weston Baker .....	29
Pringle v. Bremner and Stirling .....	68
Printers and Finishers Ltd. v. Holloway .....	29
R. v. Blackburn .....	68
— v. Blackpool Justices, <i>ex p.</i> Beaverbrook Newspapers .....	115
— v. Dean of St. Asaph's .....	118
— v. Duchess of Kingston .....	31
— v. Gibbons .....	31
— v. Inland Revenue Commissioners, <i>ex p.</i> Rossminster ....	69, 179, 181
— v. Keeton .....	71
— v. Leathan .....	71
— v. Mealey .....	71
— v. Maqsd Ali; Ashiq Hussain .....	71
— v. Quartermain .....	70
— v. Russell, <i>ex p.</i> Beaverbrook Newspapers Ltd. ....	115
— v. Sang .....	71
— v. Senat .....	71
— v. Sheffield Crown Court <i>ex p.</i> Brownlow .....	157

R. v. Stewart	71
Rank Film Distributors Ltd. v. Video Information Centre	69
Rakas v. Illinois	27, 68, 71
Ramsey v. Nicol	173
Re F (Otherwise A) (A Minor)	115
— F (A Minor) (Publication of Information)	115
— L	70
— M (An Infant)	115
— Mayer	69
— X (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction)	115
Rhodes v. Graham	42, 65, 67
Robb v. Green	29
Robbins v. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	74
Roberson v. Rochester Folding Box Co.	3, 23, 172
Robson v. Hallett	69
Roe v. Wade	26, 27
Rookes v. Barnard	65, 173
Rosenbloom v. Metromedia, Inc.	112
Routh v. Webster	174
Rumping v. D.P.P.	71, 115
Rutherford v. Turf Publishers Ltd.	173
Rylands v. Fletcher	152
St. Helens Smelting Co. v. Tipping	64
Saltman Engineering Co. Ltd. v. Campbell Engineering Co. Ltd.	28, 29
Schenck v. United States	118
Schmerber v. California	69
Schwartz v. Edrington	174
Science Research Council v. Nassé; Vyas v. Leyland Cars (B.L. Cars Ltd.)	31, 156, 163
Scott v. Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis	70
Seager v. Copydex Ltd. (No. 2)	29, 114
Semayne's Case	24
Sheen v. Clegg	64
Sidis v. F.-R. Publishing Corporation	30, 78, 120
Sim v. Heinz (H. J.) Co. Ltd.	173
Slim v. Daily Telegraph Ltd.	119
Spahn v. Julian Messner Inc.	172
Sports General Press Agency v. "Our Dogs" Publishing Co. Ltd.	173
Stanley v. Georgia	28
Star Industrial Co. Ltd. v. Yap Kwee Kor	175
State <i>ex rel.</i> la Follett v. Hinkle	172
State of Idaho v. Albertson	27
Stedall v. Houghton	173
Stevenson, Jordan and Harrison Ltd. v. MacDonald and Evans	29
Stoakes v. Brydges	74
Stocker v. Stocker	70
Stone v. Powell	68, 71
Sunderland v. Barclays Bank Ltd.	159
Talley v. California	28
Tapling v. Jones	64
Terrapin Ltd. v. Builders Supply Co. (Hayes) Ltd.	29
Thom v. New York Stock Exchange	69

Thomas v. Sawkins .....	69
Thornhill v. Alabama .....	119
Time, Inc. v. Firestone .....	80, 119, 120
— v. Hill .....	30, 79, 80, 88, 105
Tolley v. J. S. Fry & Sons Ltd. ....	168, 169, 173
Tournier v. London Provincial and Union Bank of England .....	136, 156
Tuck v. Priestler .....	24, 29, 156, 173
Turner v. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures Ltd. ....	119
— v. Spooner .....	24, 64
Underwater Welders Ltd. v. Street and Longthorne .....	29
United States v. 12 200-Foot Reels .....	28
— v. Miller .....	31
— v. Robel .....	28
— v. United States District Court .....	27
Uphaus v. Wyman .....	28
Victoria Park Racing Co. v. Taylor .....	64
Village of Belle Terre v. Boraas .....	27
Vokes Ltd. v. Heather .....	29
W. v. W. (No. 4) .....	70
Walter v. Ashton .....	174
Waugh v. British Railways Board .....	31
Weeks v. United States .....	71
Welham v. D.P.P. ....	70
Wheeler v. Le Marchant .....	31
Whitney v. California .....	112, 118
Wilkes v. Wood .....	24
Wilkinson v. Downton .....	31, 169
Williams v. Settle .....	173
— v. Summerfield .....	157
— v. Williams .....	29
Winters v. New York .....	121
Withers v. D.P.P. ....	129
Woodward v. Hutchins .....	26, 28, 29, 85, 86, 110, 120, 122
Youssoupoff v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. ....	119
— v. Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures .....	114
Yovatt v. Winyard .....	29
Zacchini v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting Co. ....	172

## TABLE OF STATUTES

1853	Evidence Amendment Act (16 and 17 Vict. c. 83)—		1933	Children and Young Persons Act (23 and 24 Geo. 5, c. 12)—	
	s. 3 .....	115		s. 39 .....	115
1863	Telegraph Act (26 and 27 Vict. c. 112)—		1947	Exchange Control Act (10 and 11 Geo. 6, c. 14)—	
	s. 45 .....	40		s. 34 .....	156
1868	Telegraph Act (31 and 32 Vict. c. 110)—			Sched. 5 .....	156
	s. 20 .....	40	1949	Wireless Telegraphy Act (12, 13 and 14 Geo. 6, c. 54)—	
1875	Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act (38 and 39 Vict. c. 86)—			s. 1 (1) .....	35
	s. 7 .....	71		s. 5 (b) .....	41
1879	Bankers' Book Evidence Act (42 and 43 Vict. c. 11)—			Civil Aviation Act (12, 13 and 14 Geo. 6, c. 67)—	
	s. 7 .....	128		s. 40 (1) .....	32
1883	Explosive Substances Act (46 and 47 Vict. c. 3)—			Patents Act (12, 13 and 14 Geo. 6, c. 87)—	
	s. 8 .....	69		s. 65 .....	175
1884	Post Office (Protection) Act (47 and 48 Vict. c. 76)—		1952	Customs and Excise Act (15 and 16 Geo. 6 and 1 Eliz. 2, c. 44)—	
	s. 11 .....	40, 48		s. 6 .....	156
1898	Criminal Evidence Act (61 and 62 Vict. c. 36)—			s. 65 .....	156
	s. 1 (d) .....	115		Prison Act (15 and 16 Geo. 6 and 1 Eliz. 2, c. 52)—	
1906	Trades Disputes Act (6 Edw. 7, c. 47) ..	71		s. 16 .....	50
1911	Official Secrets Act (1 and 2 Geo. 5, c. 28)—			Magistrates' Court Act (15 and 16 Geo. 6 and 1 Eliz. 2, c. 55)—	
	s. 2 .....	29		s. 26 (1) .....	52
	s. 9 .....	69		s. 40 .....	50, 51, 52
1926	Judicial Proceedings (Regulation of Reports) Act (16 and 17 Geo. 5, c. 61)—			s. 58 .....	115
	s. 1 (1) (c) .....	115	1953	Post Office Act (1 and 2 Eliz. 2, c. 36)—	
				s. 11 .....	62
				s. 56 (1) .....	48
				s. 58 (1) .....	48
				s. 66 .....	74
				s. 87 (1) .....	48

1954	Rights of Entry (Gas and Electricity Boards) Act (2 and 3 Eliz. 2, c. 21) .....	69	Civil Evidence Act (c. 64)— s. 16 (3) .....	115	
1956	Copyright Act (4 and 5 Eliz. 2, c. 74)— s. 43 .....	175	1969	Post Office Act (c. 48) .....	62, 66, 68
1959	County Courts Act (7 and 8 Eliz. 2, c. 22)— s. 101 .....	160		s. 78 .....	61, 74
	Obscene Publications Act (7 and 8 Eliz. 2, c. 66)— s. 3 (1) .....	69		Sched. 5 .....	41
1960	Administration of Justice Act (8 and 9 Eliz. 2, c. 65)— s. 12 (1) (a), (4) .....	115		Children and Young Persons Act (c. 54) .....	88
1963	Children and Young Persons Act (c. 37)— s. 57 .....	115	1970	Taxes Management Act (c. 9) .....	128
1964	Police Act (c. 48)— s. 52 (1) .....	71		s. 13 .....	157
1965	Rent Act (c. 75)— s. 30 .....	71		s. 17 .....	157
1966	Ministry of Social Security Act (c. 20)— s. 31 .....	71		s. 20C .....	49, 50, 69
1967	Criminal Law Act (c. 58)— s. 2 (6) .....	49		s. 24 .....	157
	s. 13 .....	64		s. 26 .....	157
	Wireless Telegraphy Act (c. 72)— s. 7 .....	35		Administration of Justice Act (c. 31)— s. 31 .....	147
	Criminal Justice Act (c. 80)— s. 3 .....	87		s. 32 .....	147
	s. 33 .....	50		s. 40 .....	54
1968	Criminal Appeal Act (c. 19)— s. 2 (1) .....	70	1971	Unsolicited Goods and Services Act (c. 30)— s. 4 .....	62
	Health Services and Public Health Act (c. 46)— s. 48 .....	155		Misuse of Drugs Act (c. 38)— s. 23 .....	69
	Theft Act (c. 60) .....	47, 74		Immigration Act (c. 77) .....	51
	s. 1 .....	165		Sched. 2, para. 18 (2) .....	50
	s. 4 (1) .....	66	1972	Road Traffic Act (c. 2)— s. 3 .....	69
	s. 13 .....	66		s. 8 .....	52
	s. 26 .....	69		s. 9 (3) .....	69
			1973	Matrimonial Causes Act (c. 18)— s. 48 (1) .....	115
				Fair Trading Act (c. 41)— s. 29 (1) (b) .....	156
				s. 44 .....	156
				s. 45 .....	156
			1974	Consumer Credit Act (c. 39) .....	145, 146, 150, 159, 162
				s. 158 .....	161
				s. 159 .....	161
				Rehabilitation of Offenders Act (c. 53) .....	82
				s. 1 .....	113



1974	Rehabilitation of Offenders Act— <i>cont.</i>	1976	Finance Act (c. 40) ..	128
	s. 5 .....		s. 57 .....	49, 157
	s. 6 .....		Companies Act (c. 69)—	
	s. 8 (1) .....		s. 27 .....	156
	s. 8 (5) .....		Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act (c. 82)—	
	s. 9 (4) .....		s. 4 .....	88, 103
1975	Social Security Act (c. 14)—		s. 6 .....	83
	s. 164 .....	1977	Administration of Justice Act (c. 38)—	
	Employment Protection Act (c. 71)—		s. 18 .....	157
	s. 18 (1) (c) .....	1978	Theft Act (c. 31) ....	66
	Childrens Act (c. 72) .		s. 1 .....	165
	s. 21 .....			