

三||尼·薩·噶·拉·比·薩·拉·噶·拉·薩·拉·尼·

萨迦格言藏汉英对照本

Trilingual Sakya Legshad



薩·拉·尼·

薩·拉·尼·

ଶ୍ରୀନ୍ଦ୍ରପାତା

ମୈତାପାତାନ୍ତିକାଂକ୍ଷାଯୁଧାମୀଦାତାବିନ୍ଦା ॥
ମୈତାହେତୁପାତାଗୁରୁକୁମାରାମାମାମା ॥
ମୁଖ୍ୟମାନ୍ତରୁକୁମାରାମାମା ॥
ମୁଖ୍ୟମାନ୍ତରୁକୁମାରାମାମା ॥

When analysis is done right, gaining excellence
Through all temporal deeds and proper spiritual methods
Corresponding to how the sages practice;



图书在版编目(CIP)数据

萨迦格言藏汉英对照本/萨班贡嘎坚赞 著—北京：

中国藏学出版社, 2009. 4

ISBN 978 - 7 - 80253 - 142 - 0

I. 萨 … II. 萨 … III. 藏族 - 格言 - 汇编 - 中国 - 藏、汉、英

IV. H214. 3 /

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2009)第026301号

萨迦格言藏汉英对照本

作 者: 萨班贡嘎坚赞 著

英文译者: John Thomas Davenport

汉文译者: 仁增才让和才公太

责任编辑: 吉美桑珠

封面设计: 才公太

出 版: 中国藏学出版社出版发行

印 厂: 北京牛山世兴印刷厂印刷

开 本: 787mm×1092mm 1/32

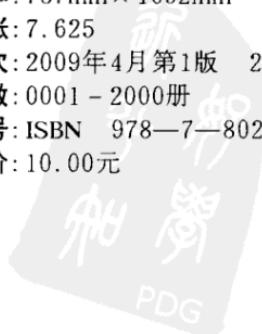
印 张: 7. 625

版 次: 2009年4月第1版 2009年4月北京第1次印刷

印 数: 0001 - 2000册

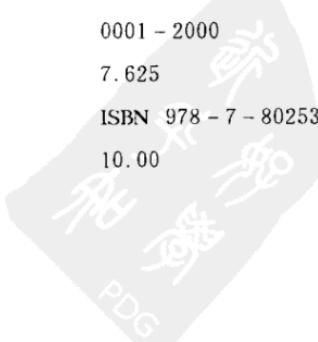
书 号: ISBN 978-7-80253-142-0/H · 14

定 价: 10. 00元



ଆ.ଟ.ଡାବେନପୋର୍ଟର ଶିଖିତା

ଲେଖକ	ଆ.ଟାର୍ଥୁର୍ ଦେଵନ୍ପୋର୍ଟର ଶିଖିତା
ମାଲିକିତ ପତ୍ର	John Thomas Davenport
ଅଧିକାରୀ	ମିଶନ୍ ଫାର୍ମିଳ୍ ଏନ୍ଡ୍ କେଂର୍ଚିକ୍ ସନ୍
ପ୍ରକାଶକ	ମିଶନ୍ ଫାର୍ମିଳ୍ ଏନ୍ଡ୍ କେଂର୍ଚିକ୍ ସନ୍
ଅବଧି	କେଂର୍ଚିକ୍ ସନ୍
ପ୍ରକାଶନ ତାରିଖ	୧୯୨୩ ମେଁ
ପ୍ରକାଶକା	କେଂର୍ଚିକ୍ ଲୁଣ ହର୍ବ ମିଶନ୍ ସନ୍ ଏନ୍ଡ୍ କେଂର୍ଚିକ୍ ସନ୍
ପ୍ରକାଶନ ପରିମା	୧୦୦ ପୃଷ୍ଠା
ପ୍ରକାଶନ ପରିମା	୧୦୦ ପୃଷ୍ଠା
ପ୍ରକାଶନ ପରିମା	୧୦୦ ପୃଷ୍ଠା
ପରିମାଣ	787mm × 1092mm 1/32
ପରିମାଣ	0001 – 2000
ପରିମାଣ	7.625
ପରିମାଣ	ISBN 978 – 7 – 80253 – 142 – 0/H + 14
ମୁଦ୍ରଣ ପରିମା	10.00





ସାରକଣ୍ଠ

Contents 目录

ବିଦୁଦ୍ଦର୍ଶୀ ମନ୍ଦରାଧିଷ୍ଟମୀ	1
Chapter 1 – An Examination of the Wise	1
第一章 辩智者篇	1
ବିଦୁମହିତୀ ଯାତ୍ରାଧିଷ୍ଟମୀ	17
Chapter 2 – An Examination of the Noble	17
第二章 辩善者篇	17
ବିଦୁମଶୁଦ୍ଧୀ କ୍ଷୁଦ୍ରଧିଷ୍ଟମୀ	32
Chapter 3 – An Examination of the Foolish	32
第三章 辩愚者篇	32
ବିଦୁମଲିତୀ ଶ୍ରୀଯତ୍ରାଧିଷ୍ଟମୀ	54
Chapter 4 – An Examination of Both the Wise and Foolish	54
第四章 辩混杂篇	54
ବିଦୁମୂଳୀ ଏକଶ୍ରୁଦ୍ଧଧିଷ୍ଟମୀ	76
Chapter 5 – An Examination of Bad Conduct	76
第五章 辩恶行篇	76



ཡେ ས୍ତୁ རྒྱྲ ພା ພା	.....	101
Chapter 6 – An Examination of Natural Tendencies	101	
第六章 辨本质篇	101	
ཡେ ས୍ତୁ རྒྱྲ ພା ພା ພା ພା	.....	134
Chapter 7 –An Examination of Unseemly Tendencies	134	
第七章 辨异者篇	134	
ཡେ ས୍ତୁ ສ୍ରତ୍ନଦ ພା ພା	.....	158
Chapter 8 – An Examination of Deeds	158	
第八章 辨事业篇	158	
ཡେ ས୍ତୁ ຢྩୟ ພା ພା	.....	206
Chapter 9 – An Examination of Dharma	206	
第九章 辨佛法篇	206	
ମୁଖ୍ୟମ୍ବନ୍ଦୀ	.....	236
Conclusion:	236	
结束语.....	236	



ଓଡ଼ିଆ ବ୍ୟାପିକାମନ୍ଦିର

Chapter 1 – An Examination of the Wise

第一章 辨智者篇

1

ମାନସପ୍ରକଳ୍ପନାମର୍ତ୍ତବ୍ୟାପିକା
ଦ୍ୱାରା ପରିଷାପନାମର୍ତ୍ତବ୍ୟାପିକା
ଶ୍ରୀପର୍ବତକେନରାଜୁ ପରିଷାପନା
ଯିକ୍ଷେମିତୁ ପରିଷାପନା

The wise who nourish a treasury of good qualities
Gather to themselves precious good advice.
The great ocean is a treasury of rivers
To which all running waters descend.

智者是学问的宝藏，
他们拥有智慧格言；
大海是江河的归宿，
百川都会奔向大海。



2

শ্ৰীমদ্বিষ্ণুৰ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 শুভ্রদ্বিষ্ণুৰ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 কৃষ্ণদ্বিষ্ণুৰ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥

People may or may not be knowledgeable, but
 The wise are judicious in what to do and what to avoid.
 A magnetic stone is able to extract
 Iron filings that are mixed with dust.

不管本人有无学问，
 能辨别是非是智者；
 混在灰尘中的铁屑，
 磁铁能从灰中吸出。

3

বিষণ্ণু পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 শুভ্র পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 কৃষ্ণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥
 পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ পুনৰ্মাণ ॥

Skilled in good advice, the wise know,
 But foolish people do not.
 When the radiance of the sun appears,
 Owls become blind.

智者用智慧理解格言，
 愚人却没有这种能力；
 正如阳光普照的时候，
 猫头鹰会成瞎子一样。



4

ଶିଖମାଳିପଣ୍ଡିତମନ୍ଦରୀ
ଶିଖମାଳିପଣ୍ଡିତମନ୍ଦରୀ
କମାରମାଳିପଣ୍ଡିତମନ୍ଦରୀ
ଶିଖମାଳିପଣ୍ଡିତମନ୍ଦରୀ

The wise can eradicate faults,
But the foolish cannot.
The garuda can kill poisonous snakes,
But crows cannot.

聪明的人敢于改正错误，
愚蠢的人没有这种勇气；
大鹏敢啄死有毒的巨蛇，
但乌鸦却没有这种能耐。

5

ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ମାନ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରାର୍ଥ
ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ମାନ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରାର୍ଥ
ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ମାନ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରାର୍ଥ
ବ୍ୟକ୍ତିଗତ ମାନ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରାର୍ଥ

When the wise become very destitute
Their intelligence grows even stronger.
When the king of beasts becomes hungry
It swiftly attacks the elephant's head.

聪明的人即使惨遭挫折，
也能变得更加智慧强大；
正如兽王被饥饿所困时，
仍然能将大象置于死地。



6

ମାନ୍ସପାଦକଣ୍ଡକେମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
ଦ୍ୟିମଦ୍ୟମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
ଦ୍ୟମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତାମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
ଦ୍ୟମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତାମନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||

Until the learned are thoroughly questioned,
Their depth cannot be assessed.
Until a drum is beaten by drumsticks,
Its distinction from other drums is unknown.

如果对智者不辩又不问，
无法了解其学识的深浅；
如果不用槌子来敲打鼓，
就无法识别与它物有别。

7

ଶିଳାପକଣ୍ଡପକଣ୍ଡଯନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
କେନ୍ଦ୍ରିତ୍ସାଧାପକଣ୍ଡଯନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
ଶ୍ରୀଶ୍ରୀପକଣ୍ଡପକଣ୍ଡଯନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||
କେନ୍ଦ୍ରିତ୍ସାଧାପକଣ୍ଡଯନ୍ତିଷ୍ଠାପିତା||

Even if one is to die the next morning, today one must study.
Though one may not become a sage in this life,
Knowledge is safely deposited for future lives,
Just as riches safely deposited can later be reclaimed.

明日离世也要学智慧，
尽管今生成不了智者，
如为来世积蓄的资粮，
同今世享用没有区别。



8

ଏହିହିତରକ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଣା
ମାନ୍ୟମାନ୍ୟରକ୍ଷିତରକ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଣା
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମେହିତାକ୍ଷେତ୍ରରକ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଣା
ମୁଦ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣା

When a person possesses good qualities,
Others spontaneously gather around.
The fragrant flower may be distant,
But bees are drawn like gathering clouds.

如果是真正有学问的人，
人们自然从四方来请教；
好像鲜花虽盛开在远方，
蜜蜂会云聚其周围一样。

9

ମାନ୍ୟମାନ୍ୟରକ୍ଷେତ୍ରଗୁଣମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣା
ମଧ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣା
କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣା
କୁଞ୍ଚିତମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରମନ୍ତ୍ରଗୁଣା

A single wise person who has fully developed
All good qualities illuminates the earth.
But the mean-spirited, like stars,
Even when numerous, cannot illuminate.

聪明的人爱学所有知识，
精通一门就知晓天下事；
愚蠢的人虽然见多识广，
却像星星缺少灿烂光芒。



10

अवश्याद्येष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
श्रियेष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
द्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
श्रियेष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥

Although the wise have immeasurable learning,
They still embrace the lesser knowledge of others.
By means of continuously practicing thus,
They quickly proceed to omniscience.

智者虽有渊博的知识，
仍学别人微小的长处，
如果能坚持这种美德，
很快就能成为遍知者。

11

अवश्याद्येष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
द्युक्त्वामिद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
श्रियेष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥
श्रियेष्वद्युक्त्वामिद्गुरा॥

Though enemies are numerous, when the wise
Are protected by wisdom, how can they be harmed?
Single-handedly, the Brahmin boy of Ujjayini
Triumphed over an entire assembly of foes.

智者用智慧来保护自己，
敌人虽很多也无可奈何；
好像乌仗那婆罗门之子，
能够独自战胜敌军一样。



12

କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||

When offensive talk from small minds creates quarrels,
 The wise skillfully restore harmony.
 The river's turbulence muddies the water,
 But the sparkling water-jewel purifies it.

愚蠢的人瞎辩是非时，
 智者有妙法促成平静；
 河水浑浊不清的时候，
 净水宝珠能使它清澈。

13

ପାତାପଦିକ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||
 କୃତ୍ତବ୍ୟାକୁଷାଦେଶବ୍ଲୁଗାନାପଦିକ୍ତା||

Howsoever the wise become destitute,
 They do not take the path of fools.
 Even if thirsty, birds who crave rain
 Will not drink water fallen to the ground.

智者不管怎么穷困潦倒，
 也不会像愚者一样做人，
 布谷鸟虽然因饥渴难忍，
 也不会吸吮地上的污水。



14

ऐना'स'भूत'प'मर्ण'वक्ष्येऽयं॥
मु'वदि'क'व'क्ष्येना'मी'वशुम्॥
श्रृणु'क'वास'श्रृणु'म'वीना'पोद'भुम्॥
मीना'भूत'म'लिक'प'व'भूत'म'श्॥

Even if the wise are deceived,
They are not confused about what they do.
Although ants are sightless,
They are speedier than creatures with eyes.

尽管智者遭遇到愚弄，
也不会在大事上糊涂；
虽然说蚂蚁没有眼睛，
仍比有眼睛的跑得快。

15

क्षेत्रेण'स'भूत'प'मर्ण'वक्ष्येऽयं॥
क्षेत्रेण'वीना'प'म'लिक'प'शुद्ध'श्चिद्॥
भुद्ध'प'द्वद'क'व'वश्॥
वैदेना'म'लिक'वीना'क्षेत्रेण'वशुम्॥

When two wise people engage in discussion,
Further worthy wisdom can arise.
By mixing turmeric with borax,
Another color is produced.

两个聪明人在一起商量，
肯定会想出更好的办法；
把姜黄和硼砂配在一起，
会调出更美的色彩一样。



16

ପ୍ରତିଷ୍ଠାନୀକାରୀଙ୍କ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥

The noble wise ones who have gathered merit
 Will be victorious over all, even if they stand alone.
 The lion, king of beasts, and universal monarchs
 Have no need of allies for their rule.

智慧和福泽兼备的人，
 独自能战胜一切敌人；
 如兽王雄狮和转轮王，
 不需朋友的帮助一样。

17

ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥
 ଶତାବ୍ଦୀରେ ପରିଚୟ ॥

When skilled in method, why should it be hard
 To employ even the great as servants?
 The garuda, though very powerful,
 Is ridden by the golden-clad one.

假若能善于运筹帷幄，
 役使强者也并非很难；
 揭楼罗虽然本领高强，
 却成了毗纽天的坐骑。



18

ବିଦ୍ୟାହେତୁରାଜ୍ୟରେ ଦୟାରୁତ୍ସବଗୁରୁ ।
ଯଦି ଏହାପାଇଁ ବେଶ ହେଉଥିବା ।
ଶ୍ରୀପଦ୍ମାନ୍ତରେ ବେଶ ହେଉଥିବା ।
ଶବ୍ଦଗୁରୁ ଦୟାରୁତ୍ସବଗୁରୁ ।

Wisdom is what achieves happiness
In both this and future lives.

Prince Chandra's wisdom protected King Sudasa
In this lifetime and those to come.

欲获今生来世的安乐，
只能依靠智慧的力量；
达瓦王子用智慧力量，
救了真桑的今生来世。

19

ଦ୍ୱାରାକ୍ଷିଦିମ୍ବକୁ କବିତା କାହିଁ ଯଦ ।।
ମାତ୍ରାଧାରୀଙ୍କାମାନଦ୍ୱାରା କାହିଁ ହେବ ।।
ଦ୍ୱାରା କବିତା ଦ୍ୱାରା କାହିଁ ହେବ ।।
ମହାଦ୍ୱାରା କବିତା ଦ୍ୱାରା କାହିଁ ହେବ ।।

Though people may be very brave and strong,
Without wisdom they cannot become heroes.
Though people may become very wealthy,
Without virtues how can their wealth endure?

尽管既英勇又顽强，
若非智者难得吉祥；
尽管多么富有钱财，
若无福分很难长久。



20

चेत्कृद्धक्षेत्रं पश्चिमासु गुदं पश्यते ॥
 एवं पश्चिमं पेशामपश्यते ॥
 कृष्णार्द्धं पश्यते ॥
 पश्यन्ते गुदं पश्यते ॥

Distinct good and bad are clear to all,
 But the wise distinguish them when mixed.
 Anyone can take milk from the cow,
 But swans separate milk from water.

谁都会知道是非有所不同，
 唯有智者能辨认是非之异。
 人人都会从母牛身上挤奶，
 只有天鹅才会从水中分奶。

21

शशपीदं पश्यते पश्यते ॥
 तु द्वयं पश्यते पश्यते ॥
 पश्यते शशांकं पश्यते ॥
 पश्यते पश्यते ॥

When they are commanded,
 Even animals can understand.
 Those who know what to do
 Without being directed are wise.

对于琐事既嘱咐又催促，
 就是牲畜也能有所领会；
 根本用不着嘱咐和催促，
 能心领神会者便是智者。