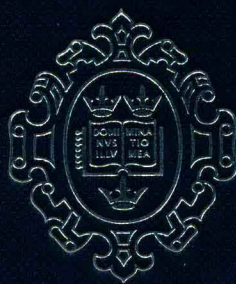

THE MAX PLANCK
ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF PUBLIC
INTERNATIONAL LAW

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE
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UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
RÜDIGER WOLFRUM

VOLUME VIII

PACIFIC ISLANDS
TO
SAN MARINO



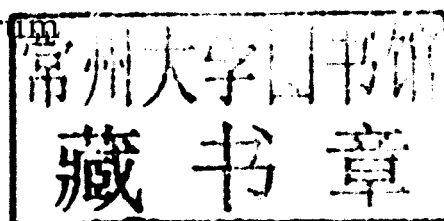
OXFORD

THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME VIII

Published under the Auspices of the
Max Planck Institute for Comparative
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Edited under the Direction of
Rüdiger Wolfrum



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PREFACE

In the summer of 2008, the *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (MPEPIL) was published as an online database by Oxford University Press and has since been continually expanded. Three years on, the publication of the library edition—marking the preliminary conclusion of the Encyclopedia—offers me the opportunity to take stock and to express my gratitude to a great number of people who have contributed to this work.

I

The Encyclopedia would not have been possible without its precursors, starting with Karl Strupp's three-volume *Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts und der Diplomatie* (1924–1929). From 1960 to 1962, Hans Jürgen Schlochauer edited the *Wörterbuch des Völkerrechts* which again appeared in three volumes with an additional index volume. The Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law under the direction of Hermann Mosler already greatly contributed to the production of this publication.

This was followed by the *Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (EPIL), first published in installments from 1981 to 1990 under the auspices of the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law under the direction of Rudolf Bernhardt. EPIL already contained twice as much material as the earlier *Wörterbücher* and, while the majority of authors still came from German-speaking countries, it was written in English with the intention of addressing scholars in all parts of the world.

The *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* seeks to continue this renowned series of reference works. Nevertheless, MPEPIL constitutes a new work rather than a second edition of EPIL. Radical changes and developments in public international law over the last decades have made it necessary to re-write nearly every article from scratch—only 12 articles were taken verbatim from the Bernhardt edition. While nearly 350 topics were discontinued, more than twice as many were introduced. Seeking a geographical balance that would correspond to MPEPIL's thematic scope, we invited more than 800 scholars from 83 countries to contribute to the Encyclopedia, and the response was overwhelmingly positive.

Responding to the scholarly community's demands, MPEPIL was first published as a state-of-the-art online database, offering wide-ranging research functions. The articles printed in this library edition are identical to those online,

although the electronic version will continue to be expanded and updated beyond the print publication.

MPEPIL articles are hybrids in character insofar as they combine elements of a reference work with a law journal approach. Authors were asked to cover their topic in an objective, comprehensive manner but also to add a personal assessment, delineating their own scholarly view of the matter.

Quality control lay with the Advisory Board, which has convened at regular intervals since 2005. Coming from different areas of public international law, the members of the Board ensured that the various fields of international law were given adequate weight within the Encyclopedia. Every article was peer-reviewed by me and two or more members of the Advisory Board. Throughout the review and revision process, the Board (through the medium of the Heidelberg Max Planck Institute) was in constant close contact with the contributors, a synergetic procedure that considerably enriched the Encyclopedia. The Institute functioned as a point of intersection between the Board and authors, enabling a dialogue spanning legal cultures and traditions. I was surprised and delighted with how fruitful this process proved, even—or particularly—with some very controversial topics, and I am deeply indebted to the Board members for their efforts.

The purpose of this publication is a restatement of international law through global dialogue. This is reflected by the selection of keywords, which aims at covering international law in its entirety, geographically as well as substantially. Regional varieties have been treated with due brevity but so as to give the reader a helpful introduction.

II

A comprehensive publication in the field of international law that lays any claim to relevance has to take on the challenges of its time. My predecessor Rudolf Bernhardt in a mid-1990s article described the difficulties he faced when he set out to compile EPIL in the 1970s. It was the heyday of East–West antagonism; thus there was only a limited possibility of taking on East European authors.

EPIL was published in installments beginning in 1981. By the time the library edition appeared, with additional notes written in the 1990s, the Berlin Wall had come down. Bernhardt eventually had the satisfaction of seeing Central, Eastern and Western European scholars discuss international law without ideological barriers, something that had seemed impossible at the time when EPIL was projected.

Time has relegated the East–West conflict to the realm of history, but other antagonisms prevailed. By the time this present Encyclopedia was initiated, the attention of legal scholars had focused on new regional conflicts, most prominently the Middle East. As General Editor I was faced with the question whether and how to approach a dispute that seems so far from political resolution, so

far from academic agreement. Yet we tried and thus initiated a discussion that would fill a volume in itself, one that brought together many experts in one of the most exciting debates I have experienced. At the end of the day I felt that, while rapprochement may have been modest and many questions left open, the discourse we thus triggered was one of the most valuable outcomes of this Encyclopedic project. I hope it will continue well beyond the publication of this work. My sincere wish is that by the time of the next edition of the Encyclopedia this conflict will have moved from topical to historical, as happened with the East–West polarity.

The decision to cover certain politicized issues also lead to controversies within the Advisory Board itself. I would like to emphasize that the views presented in this work do not always reflect the view of individual members of the Board or the Board as a whole. I assume sole responsibility both for the decision to cover controversial ground as well as for any content in these volumes that may be seen as divisive.

Of course, it is not just conflicts and geopolitical upheavals that have stretched the limits of international law over the last twenty years. Many new normative regimes have emerged, or have been significantly expanded and solidified, such as international environmental law, international trade law, international criminal law etc. Some of the notional underpinnings of international law have been modified. Today we are moving away from statehood as the foundational paradigm of international law as we know it. We are discussing the canon of sources, new actors, new principles of law. Any reference work on international law is a snapshot of material in flux. This Encyclopedia aims to record the present state of international law but at the same time it already envisages its further development. Ideally it will become a part of that progress.

III

Many people have contributed to the completion of this work.

I am particularly grateful to the Advisory Board who were willing to lend their untiring support and their expertise to this endeavour. The following persons have served on the Advisory Board: Armin von Bogdandy, Edith Brown Weiss, Jean-Pierre Cot, Yoram Dinstein, Thomas M. Franck, Jochen Abr. Frowein, Meinhard Hilf, Rahmatullah Khan, Martti Koskenniemi, Thomas Läufer, Thomas A. Mensah, Hanspeter Neuhold, Francisco Orrego Vicuña, W. Michael Reisman, Bruno Simma, Daniel Thürer, Christian Tomuschat, Tullio Treves, and Sir Michael Wood. Thomas M. Franck passed away in 2009; we miss him and honor his memory.

I would also like to thank the following members of the Max Planck Institute who served as Internal Advisers: Ulrich Beyerlin, Isabel Feichtner, Clemens Feinäugle, Rainer Grote, Alexandra Guhr, Daniel Heilmann, Holger Hestermeyer, Karen Kaiser, Frauke Lachenmann, Nele Matz-Lück, Christiane Philipp,

Monika Pohlmann, Anja Seibert-Fohr, Matthias Reuß, Volker Röben, Nicola Wenzel, and Silja Vöneky.

Over a period of six years, many junior researchers of the Max Planck Institute joined the editorial team. They were responsible for editing the texts, checking, revising or compiling the sources and literature. The commitment and dedication of the editorial team were essential to the success of this project: Sange Addison-Agyei, Freya Baetens, Antje C. Berger, Monique Bianchi, Sina van den Bogaert, Ana Paula Barbosa-Fohrmann, Olivia Danai, John Dingfelder Stone, Angela Doul, Seth Ericsson, Ina Gätzschmann, Julia Gebhard, Katja Göcke, Petra Hardraht, Moritz Holm-Hadulla, Timo Knäbe, Judith Köbler, Chie Kojima, Maike Kuhn, Gilbert Leung, Emmanuelle Mantlik, Jakob Pichon, Isabel Röcker, Mylin Sapiera-Köbele, Charlotte Steinorth, Bijan Tavakoli, Katrin Tiroch, Johann-Christoph Woltg, Nele Linn Yang, and Dominik Zimmermann. They were supported by student assistants Sanja von Beauvais, Daniela Fietze, Alexander Foff, Miriam Freier, Ina Gätzschmann, Christian Gerber, Lena Hagemann, Anja Höfelmeier, Natalia Jevglevskaja, Judith Junk, Frederik Just, Sophie Kiladze, Carolin Kley, Katrin Kohoutek, Lisa Kölsch, Jana Lohmann, Aleksandra Mazurek, Harald Niederstraßer, Ian Innocent Ogutu, Jan Polzer, Victoria Reuter, Herbert Rosenfeldt, Eva Saarmann, Katharina Schaub, Alexander Schwarz, Katja Stockburger, Vanessa van Weelden, and Patrik Zamorano-Martinez.

I am much indebted to the Managing Editors Alexandra Guhr, Daniel Heilmann, Karen Kaiser, Frauke Lachenmann, Monika Pohlmann, and Matthias Reuß. Assisted by the secretaries Birgit Bürgy, Iris Füll, and Margot Lintaller, and the Institute's library and administrative staff, they coordinated the in-house work and served as the point of contact between the authors and the Institute.

More than 800 people contributed manuscripts to this publication. Special thanks go to the authors for their patience and cooperation. Communicating with scholars from more than 80 countries was an exciting and fruitful experience which I and the editorial team would not want to have missed.

Sincere thanks are due to Oxford University Press and in particular to John Louth with whom we have closely cooperated from the beginning. Without his support and the interest he took in the Encyclopedia this work would not have been possible.

The Encyclopedia was generously funded by the Max Planck Society for the Advancement of Science. Only this support made the Encyclopedia possible and I am very grateful for it.

Rüdiger Wolfrum
Heidelberg, Spring 2012

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VOLUME III	Delagoa Bay Railway Arbitration <i>to</i> Federal States
VOLUME IV	Feminism, Approach to International Law <i>to</i> Human Rights, Treaties, Extraterritorial Application and Effects
VOLUME V	Human Rights, Treaties, Third-Party Effect <i>to</i> International Organizations or Institutions, Headquarters
VOLUME VI	International Organizations or Institutions, History of <i>to</i> Martens Clause
VOLUME VII	Martini Case <i>to</i> Ozone Layer, International Protection
VOLUME VIII	Pacific Islands <i>to</i> San Marino
VOLUME IX	Sanctions <i>to</i> Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABAJ	American Bar Association Journal
ACDI	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
ActScandJurisGent	Nordic Journal of International Law
AFDI	Annuaire Français de Droit International
AFemLJ	Australian Feminist Law Journal
AFLRev	Air Force Law Review
AfrHumRtsLJ	African Human Rights Law Journal
AfrILPROC	African Society of International and Comparative Law Proceedings
AfrJIntl&CompL	African Journal of International and Comparative Law
AfrYIL	African Yearbook of International Law
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AJIL Supp	American Journal of International Law Supplement
AlbLRev	Albany Law Review
All ER	All England Law Reports
ALRFed	American Law Reports, Federal
AltaLRev	Alberta Law Review
AmBankrLJ	American Bankruptcy Law Journal
AmJCompL	American Journal of Comparative Law
AmPolSciRev	American Political Science Review
AmRevIntlArb	American Review of International Arbitration
AmUIntlLRev	American University International Law Review
AmUJIntlL&Pol	American University Journal of International Law and Policy
AmULRev	American University Law Review
AnDrMer	Annuaire du Droit de la Mer
AnnAir&SpaceL	Annals of Air and Space Law
AnnDig	Annual Digest of Public International Law Cases
AnnDirInt	Annali di diritto internazionale
AnnIDI	Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International
Annuaire Suisse	Schweizerisches Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht
ArbIntl	Arbitration International
ARIEL	Austrian Review of International and European Law
ArizJIntl&CompL	Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law
Art.	Article
Arts	Articles
ASILPROC	American Society of International Law Proceedings
ASSP	Annuaire Suisse de Science Politique
ATS	Australian Treaty Series
AustLJ	Australian Law Journal
AustrianJPubIntlL	Austrian Journal of Public and International Law
AustYBIL	Australian Yearbook of International Law

BaltYIL	Baltic Yearbook of International Law
BayVBl	Bayrische Verwaltungsblätter
BCIntl&CompLRev	Boston College International and Comparative Law Review
BerkeleyJIntlL	Berkeley Journal of International Law
Bevans	CI Bevans (ed) <i>Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States of America 1776-1949</i> (Department of State Washington 1968-76) 13 vols
BILC	British International Cases
BISD	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade/Basic Instruments and Selected Documents
BolMexdeDerechoComp	Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado
BostonUIntlJ	Boston University International Law Journal
BrookJIntlL	Brooklyn Journal of International Law
BrookLRev	Brooklyn Law Review
BFSP	British and Foreign State Papers
BuffLRev	Buffalo Law Review
BullCE	European Communities Bulletin
BullHumRts	Bulletin of Human Rights
BULRev	Boston University Law Review
BYIL	British Yearbook of International Law
C	Command Papers
CalLRev	California Law Review
CalWIntlJ	California Western International Law Journal
CanJL&Society	Canadian Journal of Law and Society
CaseWResJIntlL	Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law
CaseWResLRev	Case Western Reserve Law Review
CathULRev	Catholic University Law Review
Cd	Command Papers
CDIP	Conférence de la Haye de droit international privé/Actes et documents
CETS	European Treaty Series [Council of Europe]
cf	compare
ChiJIntlL	Chicago Journal of International Law
ChiKentLRev	Chicago-Kent Law Review
CILSA	Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa
CJQ	Civil Justice Quarterly
CLJ	Cambridge Law Journal
CLP	Current Legal Problems
Clunet	Journal du droit international
CLWR	Common Law World Review
Cm	Command Papers
Cmd	Command Papers
CMLRev	Common Market Law Review
CNLR	Canadian Native Law Reporter
Col.	Column
ColoJIntlEnvntL&Pol	Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy

Cols	Columns
ColumHumRtsLR	Columbia Human Rights Law Review
ColumJEurL	Columbia Journal of European Law
ColumJTransnatlL	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
ColumLRev	Columbia Law Review
COM	Documents of the Commission of the European Communities
Comm No	Communication No
ConnecticutJIntlL	Connecticut Journal of International Law
Coop&Conflict	Cooperation and Conflict
CornellIntlLJ	Cornell International Law Journal
CornellLQ	Cornell Law Quarterly
CrimLF	Criminal Law Forum
CTIA	Consolidated Treaties & International Agreements
CTS	C Parry (ed) <i>Consolidated Treaty Series</i> 1648–1919 (Dobbs Ferry New York 1969–81) 231 vols
CUP	Cambridge University Press
CYELS	Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies
DenvJIntlL&Pol	Denver Journal of International Law and Policy
DeptStBull	Department of State Bulletin
DickJIntlL	Dickinson Journal of International Law
DÖV	Die Öffentliche Verwaltung
DrMaritFr	Le droit maritime français
DukeJComp&IntlL	Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law
DukeLJ	Duke Law Journal
DVBl	Deutsches Verwaltungsblatt
E AfrJPeace&HumRts	East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights
EECR	East European Constitutional Review
EHRLR	European Human Rights Law Review
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
Elaw	Murdoch University Electronic Journal of Law
ELJ	European Law Journal
ELR	European Law Review
EmoryIntlLRev	Emory International Law Review
EnvLiability	Environmental Liability
EnvtlPolyL	Environmental Policy and Law
EPIL	Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Bernhardt edn)
EPL	European Public Law
ERPL	European Review of Public Law = Revue européenne de droit public = Europäische Zeitschrift des öffentlichen Rechts = Rivista europea di diritto pubblico
EuConst	European Constitutional Law Review
EuGRZ	Europäische Grundrechtezeitschrift
EuR	Europarecht
EurEnvtlLRev	European Environmental Law Review
EurJCrimeCrL&CJ	European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice

EurJPolRes	European Journal of Political Research
EurYB	European Yearbook
EuZW	Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht
FinnishYBIL	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
FlaJIntlL	Florida Journal of International Law
FLRev	Federal Law Review
FordhamIntlLJ	Fordham International Law Journal
FordhamLR	Fordham Law Review
ForeignAffRep	Foreign Affairs Reports
FW	Die Friedens-Warte
GaJIntl&CompL	Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
GazPal	Gazette du palais
GeoIntlEnvtlLRev	Georgetown International Environmental Law Review
GeoLJ	Georgetown Law Journal
GWashIntlLRev	George Washington International Law Review
GWashJIntlL&Econ	George Washington Journal of International Law and Economics
GWashLRev	George Washington Law Review
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
HagueYIL	Hague Yearbook of International Law
HarvEnvtlLRev	Harvard Environmental Law Review
HarvHumRtsJ	Harvard Human Rights Journal
HarvIntlLJ	Harvard International Law Journal
HarvJL&PubPoly	Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy
HarvLRev	Harvard Law Review
HastingsIntl&CompLRev	Hastings International and Comparative Law Review
HastingsLJ	Hastings Law Journal
HelsinkiMonit	Helsinki Monitor
HousJIntlL	Houston Journal of International Law
HowLJ	Howard Law Journal
HRLJ	Human Rights Law Journal
HRLRev	Human Rights Law Review
Hudson	MO Hudson (ed) <i>International Legislation: A Collection of the Text of Multipartite International Instruments of General Interest Beginning with the Covenant of the League of Nations</i> (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Washington 1931–50) 9 vols
HumRtsQ	Human Rights Quarterly
IBull	Interights Bulletin
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICLR	International Community Law Review
ICON	International Journal of Constitutional Law
ICSID Rev/FILJ	ICSID Review/Foreign Investment Law Journal
IDI	Institut de Droit international
IHRR	International Human Rights Reports
IJCLP	International Journal of Communications Law and Policy
IJECL	International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law
IJHR	International Journal of Human Rights

IJIL	Indian Journal of International Law
IJLI	International Journal of Legal Information
IJMCL	International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law
IJRL	International Journal of Refugee Law
ILJ	Industrial Law Journal
IllinoisLR	Illinois Law Review
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILQ	International Law Quarterly
ILR	International Law Reports
ILSAJIntl&CompL	ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law
IndianYBIntlAff	Indian Yearbook of International Affairs
IndIntl&CompLRev	Indiana International & Comparative Law Review
IndJGlobalLegalStud	Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies
IndLJ	Indiana Law Journal
INFCIRC	International Atomic Energy Agency Information Circular
IntALR	International Arbitration Law Review
IntlCLR	International Criminal Law Review
IntlJCultProp	International Journal of Cultural Property
IntlJLLib	International Journal of Law Libraries
IntlLabRev	International Labour Review
IntlLaw	International Lawyer
IntlOrgLRev	International Organization Law Review
IntlPol	International Politics
IntlStud	International Studies
IntlTax&BusLaw	International Tax & Business Lawyer
IntlTLJ	International Trade Law Journal
IntTLR	International Trade Law & Regulation
IPRax	Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
IrStudIntAff	Irish Studies in International Affairs
IsLR	Israel Law Review
IsraelYBHumRts	Israel Yearbook on Human Rights
IsrSC	Piskei Din, Reports of Judgments of the Supreme Court of Israel
Issues&Stud	Issues and Studies
ItYBIL	Italian Yearbook of International Law
JAfrIntlL	Journal of African and International Law
JAfrL	Journal of African Law
JapanAnnIntlL	Japanese Annual of International Law
JBl	Juristische Blätter
JC&SL	Journal of Conflict and Security Law
JComMarSt	Journal of Common Market Studies
JCompLeg	Journal of Comparative Legislation and International Law
JContempHist	Journal of Contemporary History
JEL	Journal of Environmental Law

JherJb	Jherings Jahrbücher für die Dogmatik des bürgerlichen Rechts
JICL	Journal of International Commercial Law
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
JIEL	Journal of International Economic Law
JIntL&Prac	Journal of International Law and Practice
JIntlArb	Journal of International Arbitration
JIntLIntlRel	Journal of International Law and International Relations
JMarL&Com	Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce
JMAS	Journal of Modern African Studies
JORF	Journal officiel de la République française: Lois et decrets
JPeaceRes	Journal of Peace Research
JSpaceL	Journal of Space Law
JTransnatLawPol	Journal of Transnational Law and Policy
JWT	Journal of World Trade
JWTL	Journal of World Trade Law
KJ	Kritische Justiz
KoreanJCompL	Korean Journal of Comparative Law
L&Soc'yRev	Law & Society Review
LatAmResRev	Latin American Research Review
Law&ContempProbs	Law and Contemporary Problems
LIEI	Legal Issues of European Integration
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LLR	London Law Review
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series
LoyLAIntl&CompLRev	Loyola of Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review
LoyLRev	Loyola Law Review
LPICT	Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
LSI	Laws of the State of Israel
MaineLRev	Maine Law Review
MarqLRev	Marquette Law Review
MaxPlanckUNYB	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
MaxPlanckYrbkUNL	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
McGillJ	McGill Law Journal
MelbULRev	Melbourne University Law Review
MichJIntlL	Michigan Journal of International Law
MichLRev	Michigan Law Review
MilLRev	Military Law Review
ModAsianStud	Modern Asian Studies
ModLRev	Modern Law Review
NatResourcesLaw	Natural Resources Lawyer
NavalLRev	Naval Law Review
NavalWarCollRev	Naval War College Review
NCLRev	North Carolina Law Review

NebLRev	Nebraska Law Review
NewEngLRev	New England Law Review
NILR	Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Internationaal Recht = Netherlands International Law Review
NJW	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift
NLB	Nuclear Law Bulletin
NordicJIL	Nordic Journal of International Law
NotreDameLRev	Notre Dame Law Review
NQHR	Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights
NSAIL	Non-State Actors and International Law
NuR	Natur und Recht
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
NYLSchJHumRts	New York Law School Journal of Human Rights
NYLSchJIntl&CompL	New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law
NYUJIntlL&Pol	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
NYULRev	New York University Law Review
Ocean&CoastalLJ	Ocean and Coastal Law Journal
OceanDev&IntlL	Ocean Development and International Law
OJ	Official Journal of the European Communities
OJLS	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
OrLRev	Oregon Law Review
OSCEYbk	OSCE Yearbook
OsgoodeHallLJ	Osgoode Hall Law Journal
OUP	Oxford University Press
PaceYBIntlL	Pace Yearbook of International Law
PalYIL	Palestine Yearbook of International Law
Para.	Paragraph
Paras	Paragraphs
ParlDebHC	Parliamentary Debates House of Commons
PennStLRev	Pennsylvania State Law Review
PhilipLJ	Philippine Law Journal
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
Pmbl.	Preamble
PolishYIL	Polish Yearbook of International Law
PolSciQ	Political Science Quarterly
PPLR	The Public Procurement Law Review
PublL	Public Law
QuestIntlL	Questions of International Law
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht
RBDI	Revue Belge de Droit International
RdC	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de la Haye
RDI	Revue de droit international, de sciences diplomatiques et politiques
RDIDC	Revue de droit international et de droit comparé
Rec.	Recital

RecDal	Recueil le Dalloz
RECIEL	Review of European Community and International Environmental Law
Recs	Recitals
REDE	Revista Española de Derecho Europeo
REDI	Revista Española de Derecho Internacional
Reg.	Regulation
Regs	Regulations
RevDrMilDrGuerre	Revue de Droit Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre
RevEgyptDrInt	Revue Egyptienne de Droit International
RevHellenDrIntern	Revue Hellenique de Droit International
RevICR	Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge
RevIIDH	Revista Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos
RevIntFilosDir	Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto
RevIntAff	Review of International Affairs
RevIntlDroitComp	Revue internationale de droit comparé
RevIntlStud	Review of International Studies
RevIntlThéorieDroit	Revue internationale de la théorie du droit
RGBI	Reichsgesetzblatt
RGDIP	Revue Générale de Droit International Public
RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RivDirEu	Rivista di Diritto Europeo
RivDirInt	Rivista di Diritto Internazionale
RivStudPolitInt	Rivista di Studi Politici Internazionali
RPP	Revue Politique et Parlementaire
RSC	Revue de science criminelle et de droit pénal comparé
RTDE	Revue trimestrielle de droit européen
RTDH	Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme
RUDH	Revue universelle des droits de l'homme
SACLR	South African Criminal Law Reports
SAfrYIL	South African Yearbook of International Law
SAJHR	South African Journal on Human Rights
SALJ	South African Law Journal
SanDiegoLRev	San Diego Law Review
SCalLRev	Southern California Law Review
SCLRev	South Carolina Law Review
Sec.	Section
Secs	Sections
SpanYIL	Spanish Yearbook of International Law
StanJIntlL	Stanford Journal of International Law
StanLRev	Stanford Law Review
Stat	Statutes at Large of the United States of America
StellenboschLRev	Stellenbosch Law Review
StJohn'sLRev	St John's Law Review
StudDipl	Studia Diplomatica
SYBIL	Singapore Yearbook of International Law
SyracuseJIntlL&Com	Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce
SyracuseLRev	Syracuse Law Review
TempleIntlCompLJ	Temple International and Comparative Law Journal