Third Edition

# The Management of Sport

Its Foundation and Application

Bonnie L. Parkhouse

# THE MANAGEMENT OF SPORT

### ITS FOUNDATION AND APPLICATION

### THIRD EDITION

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### **EDITOR**

With the Endorsement of
The National Association for Sport and Physical Education (NASPE)
an association of the American Alliance for Health,
Physical Education, Recreation and Dance (AAHPERD)



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# **Preface**

This book represents a "labor of love" for me personally. Although it is virtually impossible to exhaustively describe the body of knowledge that constitutes a profession in one volume, *The Management of Sport: Its Foundation and Application*, third edition, reestablishes the precedent set by the previous edition, serving as the most comprehensive and current entry in its market. This edition is tailored around the informational needs of the sport manager and benefits from new contributors.

In the era of the fitness entrepreneur, sport has become even more significant (especially financially) and pervasive in our society. This multibillion-dollar industry places unique demands on its personnel and increasingly requires specialized training. Jobs in the sport industry involve myriad skills applicable to the sport setting and specific to the increasingly complex and multifaceted areas it represents. As a result, a new breed of specialists has emerged. Sport management is now recognized as a legitimate field of study in colleges and universities throughout the world. The Management of Sport: Its Foundation and Application, third edition, is the most comprehensive compilation of subject matter published to date for the sport management profession.

### **AUDIENCE**

In increasing numbers, students with a wide variety of backgrounds are choosing a course of study in sport management. Our intention with this book is to cater to this changing and rapidly growing audience.

Also, although this book was primarily written for third- and fourth-year undergraduate and post-graduate students, instructors at other levels are encouraged to review its content for potential use as well. Practitioners will also find it to be a valuable resource.

#### **FEATURES**

### Organization

This book uses a unique approach in addressing the substantive aspects of the profession by presenting both the theoretical foundations and subsequent application of these principles.

### Content

This book is a compilation of great minds and talent from around the world. Over twenty contributors lent their expertise, providing credibility in regard to content and expanding the student's understanding of the concepts as applied worldwide. For example, there is a new chapter on sport governance, which addresses international, scholastic, collegiate, and professional sports. This chapter shows readers the importance of how sports organizations govern themselves. This topic and all of the other core topics integral to a career in sport management (e.g., finance, human resources, budgeting, and so on) are captured and bound in this book.

Current events in the field are also included, such as an updated history of employer-employee relationships in four professional team sports. It examines crisis situations, their influence on the industry, and how opposing sides worked through differences.

### Pedagogy

This text uses many pedagogical features to aid students' comprehension of many diverse topics.

- Each author has indicated **key terms** with which the student will become familiar while reading the chapter. These terms are located at the beginning of each chapter, as well as in bold face type either in headings or text when they are discussed within the chapter.
- Each major section ends with a Concept Check that highlights the main discussion.
- A succinct, enumerated Summary emphasizes the key points in each chapter.
- Each chapter includes a complete list of References. It is recommended that students read these references carefully for supplemental information.
- Review Questions and Issues and Case Studies give students further insight into how to apply the theoretical principles.
- Critical Thinking Exercises ask readers to take what they've learned in each chapter and find the solution to a real-world problem facing sport management.
- Annotated Web Sites provide additional information not addressed in each chapter.

### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my gratitude to all who contributed to *The Management of Sport: Its Foundation and Application*, 3d edition. Joyce Watters, project

manager, Gary O'Brien and Tricia Musel, developmental editors, made an invaluable contribution to this work. Their tireless effort, expertise, and professionalism are greatly appreciated. They kept all of us on schedule under very challenging circumstances.

The ultimate success of a book is contingent on the quality of subject matter presented. Drawing on the expertise of a "Who's Who" list of contributors, this work—as forementioned—is the most comprehensive compilation of subject matter ever published for the sport management profession. Without question, the authors made a commitment to excellence and set other priorities aside to meet extremely demanding deadlines.

I am also grateful to Stan Brassie, University of Georgia, for significant input that enhanced the quality of several individual chapters.

A special thanks goes to the reviewers, who reviewed the current edition; their feedback was tremendously helpful in focusing the revision.

Ruth H. Alexander, University of Florida at Gainesville

David B. Carr, Ohio University L. Marlene Mawson, Illinois State University Anita M. Moorman, University of Louisville

Many thanks to everyone who contributed to this book. In my opinion, it's an accomplishment we can all be proud of.

Bonnie L. Parkhouse, Editor

### Editor

### **BONNIE L. PARKHOUSE**

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Bonnie L. Parkhouse, Professor, received a Ph.D. in Administration from the University of Minnesota. She is currently a member of the faculty in the School of Tourism and Hospitality Management. Previous faculty appointments include the University of Southern California and California State University, Fullerton. Eighteen of her studies have been published in distinguished refereed research journals. Numerous articles she has written have appeared in trade and commercial publications, and she is the senior author of previous books and the editor of the first and second editions of this revision.

Dr. Parkhouse is a former member of the editorial boards for the Journal of Sport Management and Quest. She is currently a member of the review board for the International Journal of Sport Management. She also served as one of seven members of the Sport Management Program Review Council (SMPRC), which acts as an entity for the purpose of reviewing sport management programs in the United States. On invitation, she has served as a consultant in sport management curricular matters at numerous institutions in the United States, as well as in England, Australia, and the Caribbean. Dr. Parkhouse is recognized as a progenitor of sport management curricula and theory; her publications are frequently cited by other authors.

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Pan American Games in Cuba, the 1992 Winter Olympic Games in Albertville, and the 1992 Summer Olympic Games in Barcelona. Later on, she took a position with the Atlanta Committee for the Olympic Games (ACOG) as the Director of the National Olympic Committee Relations Department. In that capacity, she orchestrated the communications between ACOG and the 197 National Olympic Committees. After the 1996 Summer Olympic Games, Mireia worked as a freelance consultant conducting and developing different national and international projects for several clients. In 1998, she took a position with The Marquee Group as Managing Director for Olympic and Pan American Projects. She has combined her jobs with teaching at the graduate level at Georgia State University, Georgia Institute of Technology and Temple University.

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In addition, Dr. Pitts is recognized as one of the leading scholars on lesbian and gay sports. Her research is among the first of its kind and serves as the foundation for future research. She has produced several publications, given numerous presentations, and teaches a course titled 'Lesbian and Gay Sport Studies'. She works with the Federation of Gay Games—the international governing body of the Gay Games—conducting research, helping with the archives, and organizing and managing the Gay Games Conference. She is currently working on a book on the history and story of the Gay Games.

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