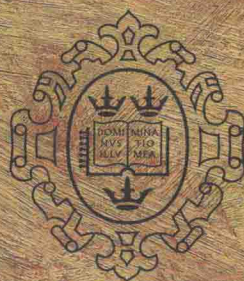


A PRACTICAL APPROACH TO

EFFECTIVE LITIGATION

Susan Blake

SIXTH EDITION



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OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

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Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,
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Argentina Austria Brazil Chile Czech Republic France Greece
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Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press
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Published in the United States
by Oxford University Press Inc., New York

First edition published by Blackstone Press 1985
Second edition published by Blackstone Press 1987
Third edition published by Blackstone Press 1989
Fourth edition published by Blackstone Press 1993
Fifth edition published by Blackstone Press 1997

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Sixth edition published 2005

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British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
Data available

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Blake, Susan H. (Susan Heather), 1953–

A practical approach to effective litigation / Susan Blake.—6th ed.
p. cm.

ISBN 1-84174-010-1

1. Attorney and client—Great Britain. 2. Civil procedure—Great Britain.
3. Trial practice—Great Britain. 4. Legal composition. 5. Briefs—Great
Britain. 6. Pleading—Great Britain. I. Title.

KD485.B558 2005

347.41'0504—dc22

2005001375

ISBN 1-84174-010-1

EAN 9781841740102

1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

Typeset by RefineCatch Limited, Bungay, Suffolk
Printed in Great Britain on acid-free paper by
Ashford Colour Press Limited, Gosport, Hampshire

DEDICATION

In memory of

Charles William Blake
1896–1934

and

Betty Ivy Loveday Blake
1928–2002

PREFACE

An effective litigation process is a basic requirement of a fair society, and this is recognised in Article 6 of the European Convention on Human Rights. The legal system in England and Wales is generally highly regarded, and indeed this is often the jurisdiction of choice for a case with international elements.

What defines an effective litigation process? The Civil Procedure Rules 1998 have taken significant steps towards streamlining and simplifying procedural rules, and have introduced an overriding objective which emphasises the importance of basic concepts such as effective use of time and not wasting costs. However it is not yet clear how far the Civil Procedure Rules are achieving their objectives, and there are still many issues relating to the complexity and cost of the litigation process. The significant shift to alternative dispute resolution may be welcome in controlling costs and giving litigants more control over the litigation process, but it may also suggest that people are moving away from the litigation process because they do not perceive it to be accessible and effective.

It can be difficult for lawyers starting out in practice to gain a realistic overview of the litigation process, or a practical understanding of how it works. It can therefore take some time for a lawyer to become an effective litigator. Training tends to separate out knowledge of procedure and evidence and skills such as drafting or advocacy, and in early practice a lawyer will tend to deal with just one stage in a case, or with individual applications to court on specific matters. It can be some years before a lawyer starts to see cases through from start to finish and gain an overall understanding of how to use all the elements of the litigation process comprehensively to best effect, and how to devise strategies for taking cases forward in the most effective way.

This book seeks to provide the kind of practical and integrated overview of the civil litigation process that is most likely to be helpful to the lawyer entering practice. It provides solid coverage of the rules of procedure and evidence, but the emphasis is on showing how rules and skills fit together and how they can best be used in a real case. The intention is to illustrate how legal professional techniques can be evolved and used.

In addition to being informative and practical, the book takes a critical approach where appropriate. While the Civil Procedure Rules 1998 undoubtedly provide a better and clearer basis for effective litigation than what went before there are still areas for improvement, and areas where change is not embedded.

Although the book takes a practical approach, it is not easy to provide simple checklists for each stage of litigation. Cases develop in different ways and rules often need to be complex to deal with a variety of situations. Bullet point lists are provided where possible, but within an adequate background of principle and guidance on general approach. It will always be necessary to check appropriate rules, and references to rules are provided for this purpose. There is also guidance on rules and forms at the end of relevant chapters and in Chapter 24.

In England and Wales there is a division between academic lawyers and practising lawyers

that does not exist in other jurisdictions such as the United States of America. It is a theme of this book that this division is not helpful and that there are many benefits to be gained from academic and practising lawyers working much more closely together. More academic research into how different aspects of the litigation process work could be of great assistance in understanding the litigation process and helping to make it even more effective.

Susan Blake

Inns of Court School of Law

October 2004

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