
EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES IN CRIMINAL CASES

SIXTH EDITION

EARL J. LEVY, Q.C.

CARSWELL

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES IN CRIMINAL CASES

SIXTH EDITION

EARL



CARSWELL®

© 2011 Thomson Reuters Canada Limited

NOTICE AND DISCLAIMER: All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher (Carswell).

Carswell and all persons involved in the preparation and sale of this publication disclaim any warranty as to accuracy or currency of the publication. This publication is provided on the understanding and basis that none of Carswell, the author/s or other persons involved in the creation of this publication shall be responsible for the accuracy or currency of the contents, or for the results of any action taken on the basis of the information contained in this publication, or for any errors or omissions contained herein.

No one involved in this publication is attempting herein to render legal, accounting or other professional advice. If legal advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought. The analysis contained herein should in no way be construed as being either official or unofficial policy of any governmental body.

ISBN 978-0-7798-3624-6

A cataloguing record for this publication is available from Library and Archives Canada.

Composition: Computer Composition of Canada Inc.

Printed in Canada by Thomson Reuters.



THOMSON REUTERS

CARSWELL, A DIVISION OF THOMSON REUTERS CANADA LIMITED

One Corporate Plaza
2075 Kennedy Road
Toronto, Ontario
M1T 3V4

Customer Relations
Toronto 1-416-609-3800
Elsewhere in Canada/U.S. 1-800-387-5164
Fax: 1-416-298-5082
www.carswell.com
E-mail www.carswell.com/email

*To Michele,
my loving wife and
best friend,
and to my granddaughter Ella
who entered the world after my last dedication
to her brother Griffin.*

Foreword

Our profession owes an enormous debt of gratitude to the many contributions which Earl Levy has made to the administration of criminal justice and the development of ethical and effective advocacy. However, none of these achievements has been greater than the labour of love which Mr. Levy has nurtured for almost 25 years.

Francis Wellman only managed four editions of his classic treatise, *The Art of Cross-Examination*. As Mr. Levy's text, *Examination of Witnesses in Criminal Cases* enters its 6th edition, it has not only become a Canadian classic, but it offers practical guidance and mentorship for counsel throughout the common law world.

Louis Nizer observed that "in cross-examination, as in fishing, nothing is more ungainly than a fisherman pulled into the water by his catch." Earl Levy, with patience and clarity, teaches us not only how to best ensure that the fish is irretrievably caught but also provides an invaluable guide to navigating the rapids and surviving the undercurrents.

The latest edition continues the tradition of ensuring a current and comprehensive analysis of the case law and its application to the myriad of practical challenges which both examiner and cross-examiner must meet. Charles Dickens said that "lawyers hold that there are two kinds of particularly bad witnesses: a reluctant witness and a too willing witness." Earl Levy expands that list of demanding witnesses and provides prudent and practical instruction as to the approach which may win the day yet is unflinching in his commitment to professionalism and civility.

The text again meets the challenge of combining Mr. Levy's extensive experience as a defence counsel in criminal cases and the experiences of other counsel by the strategic use of actual proceedings to both illustrate his themes and to provide guidance to even the experienced practitioner.

As Justice Doherty observed in a previous foreword: "in advocacy, as in most things, experience is the best teacher. The experiences Mr. Levy assembles and shares with the reader provide a first rate education."

In his Introduction, Mr. Levy concedes that many great advocates "possess qualities which cannot really be taught in any book: common sense, good judgment and an understanding of human nature." Earl Levy has not only done a masterful job in providing comprehensive strategies to effectively examine virtually every class of witness, but he has done so in a

manner which so clearly exhibits his common sense, his good judgment and his understanding of human nature.

Brian H. Greenspan
May 2011

Acknowledgments

This is the sixth edition of *Examination of Witnesses in Criminal Cases*, the first being published by Carswell in 1987. Any success this book has achieved is due to a number of individuals. They include those eminent members of the bench and bar who have taken the time to write the Forewords in each of the editions, those counsel who have contributed to its content and those who have written positive reviews.

I am also grateful to the members of the profession who promoted this work by word of mouth and to counsel both from the defence and Crown sides who have written or spoken to me personally about how these pages have helped them in their trial work. On one occasion this book received a high compliment from a surprising source which I must confess gave me a great sense of satisfaction and special feelings of confidence that *Examination of Witnesses in Criminal Cases* was proving to be a very helpful teaching aid. I refer to an article several years ago in one of the Toronto newspapers which noted that after a somewhat complicated fraud trial was concluded in Milton, Ontario, involving a number of accused who were represented by counsel, the trial Judge, after acquitting an unrepresented accused complimented him on his advocacy skills. The successful accused responded that his ability to represent himself was as a result of reading this work.

Finally, I wish to recognize my secretary of 40 years, Linda Barber, who has, with great patience, effort and skill, put up with my work habits, particularly with respect to this book.

Table of Cases

A. (L.L.) v. B. (A.), 103 C.C.C. (3d) 92, 44 C.R. (4th) 91, 130 D.L.R. (4th) 422, 190 N.R. 329, 33 C.R.R. (2d) 87, [1995] 4 S.C.R. 536, 88 O.A.C. 241 (S.C.C.)	542
A.G. Can. v. Andrychuk, [1980] 6 W.W.R. 231 (Sask. C.A.)	531
A.G. Que. v. Charron (1984), 43 C.R. (3d) 240 (Que. S.C.)	483
A.G. N.S. v. MacIntyre, [1982] 1 S.C.R. 175, 26 C.R. (3d) 193, 65 C.C.C. (2d) 129	414
Aalders c. R., 21 C.R. (4th) 141, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Aalders) 103 D.L.R. (4th) 700, 55 Q.A.C. 161, [1993] 2 S.C.R. 482, 82 C.C.C. (3d) 215, 154 N.R. 161 (C.S.C.)	269
Abell, Ex parte (1879), 18 N.B.R. 600 (N.B. C.A.)	552
Adel Muhammed El Dabbah v. A.G. Palestine, [1944] A.C. 156, [1944] 2 All E.R. 139 (P.C.)	90
Amway Corp. v. R. See R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltée.	
Anderson. See R. v. Birt.	
Angus. See R. v. Browne.	
Application to proceed in camera, Re (<i>sub nom.</i> Named Person v. Vancouver Sun) (2007), 224 C.C.C. (3d) 1, 2007 CarswellBC 2418, 2007 CarswellBC 2419, [2007] 3 S.C.R. 253, 2007 SCC 43, [2008] 1 W.W.R. 223, 51 C.R. (6th) 262, 73 B.C.L.R. (4th) 34, 285 D.L.R. (4th) 193, 368 N.R. 112, 247 B.C.A.C. 1, 409 W.A.C. 1, 162 C.R.R. (2d) 104, [2007] S.C.J. No. 43 (S.C.C.)	11, 529
Archina v. People 307 P. 2d 1083 (Colo. 1957)	468
Ares v. Venner, [1970] S.C.R. 608, 12 C.R.N.S. 349, 73 W.W.R. 347, 14 D.L.R. (3d) 4 (S.C.C.)	174, 571
Army & Navy Dept. Store (Western) Ltd. v. R.W.D.S.U., Loc. 535, [1950] 2 W.W.R. 535, 97 C.C.C. 258, [1950] 2 D.L.R. 850 (B.C. S.C.)	470
Attorney-General v. Hitchcock (1847), 1 Ex. 91, 154 E.R. 38	268
Attorney General of Ontario (3 Party Record Holder) v. McNeil, [2009] S.C.J. No. 3	14
B. and R., Re (1977), 36 C.C.C. (2d) 235 (Ont. Prov. Ct.)	524
Barrow. See R. v. Turkiewicz.	
Berger v. United States, 55 S.Ct. 629 (1935)	3
Biback. See R. v. Prousky.	
Binet v. R. (1953), 1953 CarswellQue 14, [1954] S.C.R. 52, 17 C.R. 361 (S.C.C.)	240
Bisaillon v. Keable, [1983] 2 S.C.R. 60, 37 C.R. (3d) 289, 2 D.L.R. (4th) 193, 7 C.C.C. (3d) 385, 51 N.R. 81 (S.C.C.)	529
Blank v. Canada (Department of Justice), 2006 CarswellNat 2704, 2006 CarswellNat 2705, [2006] 2 S.C.R. 319, 2006 SCC 39, 47 Admin. L.R. (4th)	

84, 40 C.R. (6th) 1, 352 N.R. 201, 270 D.L.R. (4th) 257, 51 C.P.R. (4th) 1, [2006] S.C.J. No. 39 (S.C.C.)	541
Bledsoe v. Law Society of British Columbia. See Cunliffe v. Law Society of British Columbia.	
Bleta v. R., [1964] S.C.R. 561, 44 C.R. 193, [1965] 1 C.C.C. 1, 48 D.L.R. (2d) 139 (S.C.C.)	326, 329
Boran v. Wenger, [1942] O.W.N. 185, [1942] 2 D.L.R. 528 (Ont. C.A.)	660
Boucher v. R. See R. v. Boucher.	
British Columbia (Securities Commission) v. Branch, 1995 CarswellBC 171, 1995 CarswellBC 638, [1995] S.C.J. No. 32, [1995] 5 W.W.R. 129, 4 B.C.L.R. (3d) 1, 7 C.C.L.S. 1, 38 C.R. (4th) 133, 123 D.L.R. (4th) 462, 97 C.C.C. (3d) 505, 180 N.R. 241, 27 C.R.R. (2d) 189, [1995] 2 S.C.R. 3, 60 B.C.A.C. 1, 99 W.A.C. 1 (S.C.C.)	284, 554, 594, 600
Brooks v. R., 45 C.R. 318, 49 W.W.R. 638, [1965] 1 C.C.C. 290 (Alta. T.D.)	634
Brouillard (Chatel) c. R. See R. v. Brouillard.	
Browne v. Dunn (1893), 6 R. 67 (U.K. H.L.)	112, 281
Browne (Litigation Guardian of) v. Lavery (2002), 58 O.R. (3d) 49, 2002 CarswellOnt 496, 37 C.C.L.I. (3d) 86, [2002] O.T.C. 109, 18 C.P.C. (5th) 241, [2002] O.J. No. 564 (Ont. S.C.J.)	348
Burdine v. State 719 S.W. 2d 309, 316 (Tex. 1986)	468
Calgary Grain Co. v. Nordness, [1917] 2 W.W.R. 713, 12 Alta. L.R. 203, 35 D.L.R. 794 (Alta. C.A.)	44
California v. Green, 479 P. 2d 997 (Calif. S.C., 1971)	248
Campbell. See R. v. Torbiak.	
Canada v. Amway Corp. See R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltee.	
Canada v. Amway of Canada Ltd. See R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltee.	
Canada (Minister of Citizenship & Immigration) v. Tobias, [1997] 3 S.C.R. 391, 118 C.C.C. (3d) 443, 1997 CarswellNat 1385, 1997 CarswellNat 1386, 131 F.T.R. 230 (note), 151 D.L.R. (4th) 119, 10 C.R. (5th) 163, 1 Admin. L.R. (3d) 1, 40 Imm. L.R. (2d) 23, 14 C.P.C. (4th) 1, 218 N.R. 81, REJB 1997- 02452, [1997] S.C.J. No. 82 (S.C.C.)	21
Canadian Dredge & Dock Co. v. R. See R. v. McNamara (No. 1).	
Catellier v. R. (1948), 6 C.R. 466, 93 C.C.C. 394 (Que. C.A.)	95
Chambers v. Bernasconi (1834), 1 Cr.M.&R. 347 (Ex. Ch.)	572
Chapdelaine v. R., [1935] S.C.R. 53 (S.C.C.)	566
Charette v. R. (1980), 51 C.C.C. (2d) 350 (S.C.C.)	469
Chartier v. A.G. Que., [1979] 2 S.C.R. 474, 9 C.R. (3d) 97, 48 C.C.C. (2d) 34, 104 D.L.R. (3d) 321, 27 N.R. 1 (S.C.C.)	419
Church of Scientology v. R. (No. 6). See R. v. Church of Scientology.	
Clarke v. R., [1981] 6 W.W.R. 417, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Clarke) 63 C.C.C. (2d) 224, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Clarke) 32 A.R. 92 (Alta. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (1981), 63 C.C.C. (2d) 224n, 34 A.R. 270 (note), 41 N.R. 445 (S.C.C.)	514
Clarkson v. R. (1986), 25 C.C.C. (3d) 207 (S.C.C.)	522
Cloutier v. R. (1960), 34 C.R. 60 (Que. C.A.)	62
Cloutier v. R. (1979), 48 C.C.C. (2d) 1, 2 S.C.R. 709, 12 C.R. (3d) 10, 28 N.R. 1, 99 D.L.R. (3d) 577 (S.C.C.)	621
Cohen v. R. (1976), 32 C.C.C. (2d) 446 (Que. C.A.)	9

Coles v. Coles (1866), L.R. 1 P. & D. 70 (U.K. Ct. Div. & Matr.)	244
College of Physicians & Surgeons (British Columbia) v. British Columbia (Information & Privacy Commissioner), 2002 CarswellBC 2942, [2002] B.C.J. No. 2779 (B.C. C.A.), leave to appeal refused 2003 CarswellBC 1468, 2003 CarswellBC 1469 (S.C.C.)	523
Commonwealth v. Dunkle, 529 Pa. 168, 60 USLW 2517, 602A 2d 830 (1992)	316
Commonwealth v. Hubbard 372A 2d 687, 697 (PA. 1977)	468
Conley v. Conley, [1968] 2 O.R. 677 (Ont. C.A.)	572
Connor v. Brant (1914), 31 O.L.R. 215 (Ont. C.A.)	44
Conroy. See R. v. Thompson (1870).	
Cote, Ex parte. See R. v. Cote.	
Cowan v. R., 37 C.R. 151, 132 C.C.C. 352, [1962] S.C.R. 476 (S.C.C.)	589
Coward v. Motor Insurer's Bureau, [1962] 1 All E.R. 531, [1962] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 1 (C.A.)	569
Cunliffe v. Law Soc. of British Columbia; Bledsoe v. Law Soc. of British Columbia, [1984] 4 W.W.R. 451, 40 C.R. (3d) 67 (B.C. C.A.)	90
D. v. National Soc. for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, [1978] A.C. 171, [1977] 1 All E.R. 589 (H.L.)	529
D.P.P. v. Boardman, [1975] A.C. 421, [1974] 3 All E.R. 887 (H.L.)	615
D.P.P. v. Kilbourne, [1973] A.C. 729 (H.C.)	615
Dawson v. R. See R. v. Dawson.	
De Rosie. See R. v. Davison.	
DeClercq v. R., [1968] S.C.R. 902, 4 C.R.N.S. 205, [1969] 1 C.C.C. 197, 70 D.L.R. (2d) 530 (S.C.C.)	104
Demeter v. R. (1977), 38 C.R.N.S. 317 (S.C.C.)	570
Dersch v. Canada (Attorney General). See R. v. Dersch.	
Deschambault v. R. (1985), 49 C.R. (3d) 151 (Que. C.A.)	323
Descôteaux c. Mierzwinski (1982), 70 C.C.C. (2d) 385, 1982 CarswellQue 13, 1982 CarswellQue 291, [1982] S.C.J. No. 43, [1982] 1 S.C.R. 860, 28 C.R. (3d) 289, 1 C.R.R. 318, 44 N.R. 462, 141 D.L.R. (3d) 590 (S.C.C.)	521, 522, 524
Dilabbio v. R., [1965] 2 O.R. 537, 46 C.R. 131, [1965] 4 C.C.C. 295 (Ont. C.A.)	467
Director of Investigation & Research and Shell Canada Ltd., Re (1975), 22 C.C.C. (2d) 70 (Fed. C.A.)	521
Donnelly v. De Christoforo, 416 U.S. 637 (1974)	3
Draper v. Jacklyn, [1970] S.C.R. 92, 9 D.L.R. (3d) 264 (S.C.C.)	468
Dubois v. R., [1985] 2 S.C.R. 350, [1986] 1 W.W.R. 193, 41 Alta. L.R. (2d) 97, 48 C.R. (3d) 193, 22 C.C.C. (3d) 513, 23 D.L.R. (4th) 503, 18 C.R.R. 1, 62 N.R. 50, 66 A.R. 202, [1986] D.L.Q. 87n (<i>sub nom.</i> Dubois c. R.) (S.C.C.)	601
Dulong v. Merrill Lynch Canada Inc. (2006), 80 O.R. (3d) 378, 2006 CarswellOnt 1843, [2006] O.J. No. 1146, 23 C.P.C. (6th) 172 (Ont. S.C.J.)	325
Durham. See R. v. Churchman.	
Emil Anderson Construction Co. v. British Columbia Railway, 1987 CarswellBC 1242, [1987] B.C.J. No. 615 (B.C. S.C.)	266
Erven v. R. (1978), 1978 CarswellNS 22, 1978 CarswellNS 108, [1979] 1 S.C.R. 926, 25 N.R. 49, 6 C.R. (3d) 97, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Erven) 30 N.S.R. (2d) 89, 49 A.P.R. 89, 44 C.C.C. (2d) 76, 92 D.L.R. (3d) 507 (S.C.C.)	104

Falovitch v. Lessard (1979), 9 C.R. (3d) 197 (Que. S.C.)	225
Fanjoy v. R. See R. v. Fanjoy.	
Faryna v. Chorny (1951), 1951 CarswellBC 133, 4 W.W.R. (N.S.) 171, [1952] 4 W.W.R. 171, [1952] 2 D.L.R. 354 (B.C. C.A.)	171
Fellowes, McNeil v. Kansa General International Insurance Co. (1998), 40 O.R. (3d) 456, 1998 CarswellOnt 5681, 37 C.P.C. (4th) 20 (Ont. Gen. Div.)	325
Fields v. The State 307 S.E. 2d 712 (Ga. App. 1983)	475
First Island Financial Services Ltd. v. Novastar Developments (Kelowna Orchard Gardens) Ltd., 1994 CarswellBC 2883, [1994] B.C.J. No. 1003 (B.C. Master)	525
Fleming v. Toronto Railway Co. (1911), 25 O.L.R. 317 (Ont. C.A.)	174
Forsythe v. R., 79 C.C.C. 129, [1943] S.C.R. 98 (S.C.C.)	588
General Accident Assurance Co. v. Chrusz, 180 D.L.R. (4th) 241, 1999 CarswellOnt 2898 (Ont. C.A.)	523
Girouard and R., Re (1982), 68 C.C.C. (2d) 262 (B.C. S.C.)	526
Globe & Mail c. Canada (Procureur général) (2010), 2010 SCC 41, 2010 CarswellQue 10258, 2010 CarswellQue 10259, [2010] 2 S.C.R. 592, (sub nom. CTVglobemedia Publishing Inc. v. Canada (Attorney General)) 78 C.R. (6th) 205, 94 C.P.C. (6th) 1 (S.C.C.)	540
Glynski v. McIver, [1962] A.C. 726, [1962] 1 All E.R. 696	589
Goodman Estate v. Geffen (1991), (sub nom. Geffen v. Goodman Estate) 81 D.L.R. (4th) 211, 1991 CarswellAlta 557, 1991 CarswellAlta 91, [1991] 2 S.C.R. 353, 125 A.R. 81, [1991] 5 W.W.R. 389, 80 Alta. L.R. (2d) 293, 127 N.R. 241, [1991] S.C.J. No. 53 (S.C.C.)	521
Gosselin v. R. (1903), (sub nom R. v. Gosselin) 33 S.C.R. 255, 7 C.C.C. 139 (S.C.C.)	533
Grdic v. R. See R. v. Grdic.	
Green v. Charterhouse Group Can. Ltd. (1976), 12 O.R. (2d) 280 (Ont. C.A.)	563
Green. See R. v. Vangent.	
Greenough v. Gaskell (1833), 39 E.R. 618 (Ch. Div.)	521
Grellette. See R. v. Finlay.	
Hanes v. Wawanesa Mutual Insurance Co., [1961] O.R. 495, [1963] 1 C.C.C. 176, 28 D.L.R. (2d) 386 (Ont. C.A.), reversed, [1963] S.C.R. 154, [1963] 1 C.C.C. 321, 36 D.L.R. (2d) 718 (S.C.C.)	244, 246
Harris v. D.P.P., [1952] 1 All E.R. 1044, [1952] A.C. 694 (H.L.)	611
Haydock v. Baker (2001), 2001 YKTC 502, 2001 CarswellYukon 40, (sub nom. J.H. v. W.B.) [2001] Y.J. No. 37, 44 C.R. (5th) 39 (Y.T. Terr. Ct.)	480
Head v. R. (1986), 30 C.C.C. (3d) 481 (S.C.C.)	275
Hebert v. R., [1955] S.C.R. 120, 20 C.R. 79, 113 C.C.C. 97 (S.C.C.)	227, 307
Hewson v. R., 42 C.C.C. (2d) 507, [1978] 2 S.C.R. 111	484
Higham v. Ridgway (1808), 10 East 109, 103 E.R. 717	569
Hilborn v. Canada (Attorney General), 1990 CarswellBC 943, [1990] B.C.J. No. 1141 (B.C. S.C.), additional reasons at 1990 CarswellBC 963 (B.C. S.C.)	525
Ho. See R. v. Ma [1979].	
Holland v. U.S., 348 U.S. 121 at 131, 75 S.Ct. 127, 99 L.Ed. 150, 54-2USTC P 9714, 46 A.F.T.R. 943 (U.S. Colo. 1954)	477
Hooper v. State, 523 So.2d 469 (U.S. Ala. Cr. Ct. App., 1986)	513

Hyndman v. Stephens (1909), 19 Man. R. 187 (Man. C.A.)	278
Ibrahim v. R., [1914] A.C. 599 (P.C.)	103
Ikarian Reefer, [1993] 2 Lloyd's Report 68	325
Inquiry into the Confidentiality of Health Records in Ontario, Re (1979), 24 O.R. (2d) 545, 13 C.P.C. 239, 47 C.C.C. (2d) 465, 98 D.L.R. (3d) 704 (Ont. C.A.); reversed (<i>sub nom.</i> Solicitor-Gen. Can. v. Royal Comm. of Inquiry into Confidentiality of Health Records in Ont.) [1981] 2 S.C.R. 494, 23 C.R. (3d) 338, 23 C.P.C. 99, 128 D.L.R. (3d) 193, 62 C.C.C. (2d) 193, 38 N.R. 588 (S.C.C.)	529
Irwin Toy Ltd. v. Quebec (Attorney General), [1989] 1 S.C.R. 927, 58 D.L.R. (44th) 577	539
Jones v. National Coal Bd., [1957] 2 Q.B. 55, [1957] 2 All E.R. 155 (H.L.)	659, 662
Jones v. Smith; Southam Inc., Intervenor (1999), 132 C.C.C. (3d) 225 (S.C.C.)	525
K-West Estates Ltd. v. Linemayr (1984), 54 B.C.L.R. 60, 1984 CarswellBC 147, [1984] 4 W.W.R. 375 (B.C. S.C.)	525
Karamat v. R., [1956] 1 All E.R. 415, [1956] A.C. 256, 40 Cr. App. Rep. 13 (P.C.)	471
Khan v. College of Physicians and Surgeons (Ontario) (1992), 76 C.C.C. (3d) 10, 9 O.R. (3d) 641, 94 D.L.R. (4th) 193, 11 Admin. L.R. (2d) 147, 57 O.A.C. 115 (C.A.)	577
Korponey v. A.G. Can. (1982), 65 C.C.C. (2d) 65 (S.C.C.)	522
Koufis v. R., 76 C.C.C. 161, [1941] S.C.R. 481 (S.C.C.)	573
Krause v. R., [1986] 2 S.C.R. 466, 14 C.P.C. (2d) 156, [1987] 1 W.W.R. 97, 7 B.C.L.R. (2d) 273, 54 C.R. (3d) 294, 29 C.C.C. (3d) 385, 33 D.L.R. (4th) 267, 71 N.R. 61 (S.C.C.)	267, 268
Lai. See R. v. Ma [1979].	
Latour v. The Queen (1976), 33 C.C.C. (2d) 377, 74 D.L.R. (3d) 12, [1978] 1 S.C.R. 361	268
Lavallee, Rackel & Heintz v. Canada (Attorney General). See R. v. Lavallee, Rackel & Heintz.	
Lewis v. R. (1979), 47 C.C.C. (2d) 24 (S.C.C.)	499
Lin v. Leung, [1991] B.C.J. No. 641 (B.C.S.C.), January 24, 1991	522
Lizotte v. R. (1950), [1951] S.C.R. 115, 11 C.R. 357, 99 C.C.C. 113, [1951] 2 D.L.R. 754 (S.C.C.)	249
Lizotte v. R. (1980), 1980 CarswellQue 25, 18 C.R. (3d) 364, 61 C.C.C. (2d) 423 (Que. C.A.)	307
Lloyd v. Powell Duffryn Steam Coal Co., [1914] A.C. 733 (H.L.)	564
Lloyd v. R. (1981), 64 C.C.C. (2d) 169 (S.C.C.)	533
Lloyd v. U.S., 226 F.2d 9, 55-2USTC P 9665, 47 A.F.T.R. 1955 (5th Cir. (Ala.) 1955)	477
Logan. See R. v. Dunbar.	
Lord Audley's Case (1631), St. 401, 123 E.R. 1140 (C.P.)	552
Loughead v. Collingwood Shipbuilding Co. (1908), 6 O.L.R. 64 (Ont. Div. Ct.)	278
Lowery v. R. (1973), [1974] A.C. 85, 58 Cr. App. R. 35, [1973] Crim. L.R. 523, [1973] 3 All E.R. 662 (P.C.)	504

Lucas v. R. (1962), [1963] 1 C.C.C. 1, 1962 CarswellOnt 26, 39 C.R. 101 (S.C.C.)	288
Lucas v. Saskatchewan (Minister of Justice) (1995), 1995 CarswellSask 187 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Lucas) 97 C.C.C. (3d) 89, 129 Sask. R. 141 (Sask. Q.B.)	104
Lucier v. R. (1982), 65 C.C.C. (2d) 150 (S.C.C.)	570
M. (A.) v. Ryan, 1997 CarswellBC 99, 1997 CarswellBC 100, [1997] S.C.J. No. 13, 143 D.L.R. (4th) 1, 207 N.R. 81, 4 C.R. (5th) 220, 29 B.C.L.R. (3d) 133, [1997] 4 W.W.R. 1, 85 B.C.A.C. 81, 138 W.A.C. 81, 34 C.C.L.T. (2d) 1, [1997] 1 S.C.R. 157, 42 C.R.R. (2d) 37, 8 C.P.C. (4th) 1 (S.C.C.)	542
MacDonald v. Bublitiz (1960), 31 W.W.R. 478, 24 D.L.R. (2d) 527 (B.C. S.C.)	533
MacKeigan v. Hickman (1989), 50 C.C.C. (3d) 449, 1989 CarswellNS 391, 1989 CarswellNS 24, [1989] S.C.J. No. 99, [1989] 2 S.C.R. 796, 94 N.S.R. (2d) 1, 61 D.L.R. (4th) 688, 41 Admin. L.R. 236, 72 C.R. (3d) 129, 247 A.P.R. 1, 100 N.R. 81 (S.C.C.)	544
Magel v. Krempler (1970), 75 W.W.R. 37, 14 D.L.R. (3d) 593 (Man C.A.) ...	661
Makin v. A-G for New South Wales, [1894] A.C. 57 (P.C.)	605
Maranda v. Québec (Juge de la Cour du Québec), 2003 CarswellQue 2477, 2003 CarswellQue 2478, [2003] S.C.J. No. 69, 2003 SCC 67, 113 C.R.R. (2d) 76, (<i>sub nom.</i> Maranda v. Richer) 178 C.C.C. (3d) 321, (<i>sub nom.</i> Maranda v. Richer) 232 D.L.R. (4th) 14, 15 C.R. (6th) 1, (<i>sub nom.</i> Maranda v. Richer) [2003] 3 S.C.R. 193, (<i>sub nom.</i> Maranda v. Leblanc) 311 N.R. 357 (S.C.C.)	521, 527
Marcoux v. R., [1976] 1 S.C.R. 763, 29 C.R.N.S. 211, 24 C.C.C. (2d) 1, 60 D.L.R. (3d) 119, 4 N.R. 64 (S.C.C.)	425, 597
Marks v. Beyfus, 25 Q.B.D. 494	529
Martin and R., Re. See Nichols and R.	
Mathias v. Canada, 1998 CanLII 7607 (F.C.)	325
Maves v. Grand Trunk Railways (1913), 5 W.W.R. 212, 6 Alta. L.R. 396, 16 C.R.C. 9, 4 D.L.R. 70 (Alta. C.A.)	42
McArthur. See R. v. Davison.	
McKibbon and R., Re, [1984] 1 S.C.R. 131, 38 C.R. (3d) 305, 10 C.C.C. (3d) 193, 6 D.L.R. (4th) 1, 52 N.R. 81 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. McKibbon) (S.C.C.)	648
McNamara. See R. v. Turkiewicz.	
McNeil, [2009] S.C.J. No. 3	544
Mezzo v. R., [1986] 1 S.C.R. 802, [1986] 4 W.W.R. 577, 43 Man. R. (2d) 161, 53 C.R. (3d) 113, 27 C.C.C. (3d) 97, 30 D.L.R. (4th) 161, 68 N.R. 1 (S.C.C.)	420, 431
Mills v. R. (1986), 26 C.C.C. (3d) 481 (S.C.C.)	522
Mishko, Re, [1946] O.W.N. 131, 1 C.R. 7, 85 C.C.C. 410, 3 D.L.R. 220 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Mishko) (Ont. H.C.)	634
Mizrahi. See Savion v. R.	
Mooney and R., Re. See R. v. Alward.	
Moor v. Moor, [1954] 1 W.L.R. 927, [1954] 2 All E.R. 459 (C.A.)	44
Moore-Stewart v. Law Society (British Columbia) (1988), 32 B.C.L.R. (2d) 273, [1989] 2 W.W.R. 543, 54 D.L.R. (4th) 482 (B.C. C.A.)	3
Morollin. See R. v. Miles.	
Morphy, Re. See R. and Stupp, Re.	
Morris v. R. (1983), 7 C.C.C. (3d) 97 (S.C.C.)	621, 622

Mutual Life Insurance v. Hillman, 145 U.S. 285 (1892)	561
Myers v. D.P.P., [1964] 2 All E.R. 887, [1965] A.C. 1001, 48 Cr. App. Rep. 348 (H.L.)	572
Nag v. McKellar, [1968] 1 O.R. 797 (Ont. C.A.)	470
Nagotcha v. R., [1980] 1 S.C.R. 714, 51 C.C.C. (2d) 353, 109 D.L.R. (3d) 1, 32 N.R. 204 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Nagotcha) (S.C.C.)	103
National Bank Financial Ltd. v. Potter (2005), 233 N.S.R. (2d) 123, 2005 CarswellNS 202, 2005 NSSC 113, 739 A.P.R. 123, [2005] N.S.J. No. 186 (N.S. S.C.), additional reasons at (2005), 237 N.S.R. (2d) 48, 2005 CarswellNS 418, 2005 NSSC 264, 754 A.P.R. 48, 17 C.P.C. (6th) 84 (N.S. S.C.), affirmed (2006), 2006 CarswellNS 242, 2006 NSCA 73, [2006] N.S.J. No. 236 (N.S. C.A.)	526
Nix v. Whiteside, 475 U.S. 157, 106 S.Ct. 988, 89 L.Ed 2d 123, 54 USLW 4194 (U.S. Iowa 1986)	90
Nominal Defendant v. Clements (1960), 104 C.L.R. 476	287
Nutall v. Nutall (1964), 108 Sol. Jo. 605	519
O'Hara v. Central Scottish Motor Traction Co., [1941] S.C. 363	568
Ontario v. 974649 Ontario Inc. (2001), (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. 974649 Ontario Inc.) 159 C.C.C. (3d) 321, 2001 CarswellOnt 4251, 2001 CarswellOnt 4252, [2001] 3 S.C.R. 575, 2001 SCC 81, 56 O.R. (3d) 359 (headnote only), 47 C.R. (5th) 316, 88 C.R.R. (2d) 189, 206 D.L.R. (4th) 444, 279 N.R. 345, 154 O.A.C. 345, REJB 2001-27030, [2001] S.C.J. No. 79 (S.C.C.)	22
Owens v. Grandell, [1994] O.J. No. 496 (Ont. Gen. Div.)	475
P. (D.) v. Wagg (2004), 2004 CarswellOnt 1983, 239 D.L.R. (4th) 501, 184 C.C.C. (3d) 321, 187 O.A.C. 26, 46 C.P.C. (5th) 13 (Ont. C.A.)	25
Palmer v. Gray. See R. v. Gray.	
Park v. R., [1981] 2 S.C.R. 64, 21 C.R. (3d) 182, 37 N.R. 501, 59 C.C.C. (2d) 385	309
Patterson v. R., [1970] S.C.R. 409, 10 C.R.N.S. 55, 72 W.W.R. 35, 2 C.C.C. (2d) 227, 9 D.L.R. (3d) 398 (S.C.C.)	9
People v. Austin, 35 Crim. L. Rep. (BNA) 2215 (Ill., 1984)	484
People v. Jordan 10 Cal. Rptr. 495 (Dist. Ct. 1961)	475
People v. McDonald, 690 P. 2d 609, 37 Cal. 3d 351, 208 Cal. Rptr. 236, 46 A.L.R. 1011 (Cal. 1984), appeal after remand to 237 Cal. Rptr. 597 (Cal. App. 2 Dist. 1987), review granted and opinion superseded by 738 P.2d 764, 238 Cal. Rptr. 418 (Cal. 1987), cause transferred by 783 P.2d 183, 264 Cal. Rptr. 824 (Cal. 1989)	418
Perreault v. Thivierge, [1992] R.L. 581, 17 C.R.R. (2d) 361 (C.A. Qué.)	554
Peters v. Perras (1909), 42 S.C.R. 244, 13 Alta. L.R. 80 (S.C.C.)	112
Phillion v. R., [1978] 1 S.C.R. 18, 37 C.R.N.S. 361 (S.C.C.)	323, 588
Phillips v. Ford Motor Co. (1971), 18 D.L.R. (3d) 641 (Ont. C.A.)	660
Phillips v. Nova Scotia (Commissioner, Public Inquiries Act), 1995 CarswellNS 12, [1995] S.C.J. No. 36, 1995 CarswellNS 83, 39 C.R. (4th) 141, 31 Admin. L.R. (2d) 261, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Richard, J.) 180 N.R. 1, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Richard, J.) 141 N.S.R. (2d) 1, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Richard, J.) 403 A.P.R. 1, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Nova Scotia (Commission of Inquiry into the Westray Mine Tragedy)) 98 C.C.C. (3d) 20, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Nova Scotia (Commission of Inquiry into the Westray Mine Tragedy)) 124 D.L.R. (4th) 129, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Nova Scotia (Commission of Inquiry into the	

Westray Mine Tragedy)) [1995] 2 S.C.R. 97, (<i>sub nom.</i> Phillips v. Nova Scotia (Commission of Inquiry into the Westray Mine Tragedy)) 28 C.R.R. (2d) 1 (S.C.C.)	104
Picariello v. R. (1923), 39 C.C.C. 229 (S.C.C.)	310
Piedre v. The Commonwealth, 478 N.E. 2d 1284 (Mass. App., 1985)	484
Piesinger. See R. v. Jean.	
Pilon v. R. (1973), 23 C.R.N.S. 392 (Que. C.A.)	660
Potvin v. R., 68 C.R. (3d) 193, 47 C.C.C. (3d) 289, [1989] 1 S.C.R. 525 (S.C.C.)	646
Pratte v. Maher, 43 C.R. 214, [1965] 1 C.C.C. 77 (Que. C.A.)	63, 100
Quebec (A.G.) v. Dubois (1987), 61 L.R. (3d) 159 (Que. C.A.)	531
R. v. A. (J.) (2010), 2010 CarswellOnt 4840, 2010 ONCA 491, 265 O.A.C. 304, 78 C.R. (6th) 40, [2010] O.J. No. 2902 (Ont. C.A.), application/notice of appeal 2010 CarswellOnt 6224, [2010] S.C.C.A. No. 267 (S.C.C.)	171
R. v. A. (S.) (1992), 17 C.R. (4th) 233, 76 C.C.C. (3d) 522 (Ont. C.A.)	568
R. v. A. (W.A.) (1996), 113 Man. R. (2d) 153, 131 W.A.C. 153, 112 C.C.C. (3d) 83, 3 C.R. (5th) 388, [1997] 2 W.W.R. 305 (Man. C.A.)	498
R. v. Aalders. See Aalders c. R.	
R. v. Abadom, [1983] 1 W.L.R. 126, [1983] 1 All E.R. 364, [1983] Crim. L.R. 254, 76 Cr. App. R. 48 (C.A.)	323
R. v. Abbey, [1982] 2 S.C.R. 24, 39 B.C.L.R. 201, [1983] 1 W.W.R. 251, 29 C.R. (3d) 193, 68 C.C.C. (2d) 394, 138 D.L.R. (3d) 202, 43 N.R. 30	323, 591
R. v. Abdi (1997), 116 C.C.C. (3d) 385, 1997 CarswellOnt 2618, [1997] O.J. No. 2651, 34 O.R. (3d) 499, 11 C.R. (5th) 197, 101 O.A.C. 271 (Ont. C.A.)	591
R. v. Adolph B. (1997), 1997 CarswellOnt 2746, 115 C.C.C. (3d) 421, 100 O.A.C. 81, 7 C.R. (5th) 238, 33 O.R. (3d) 321 (Ont. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (1998), 227 N.R. 153 (note), 113 O.A.C. 399 (note), [1997] S.C.C.A. No. 461, 121 C.C.C. (3d) vi, [1998] 1 S.C.R. vi (S.C.C.)	234
R. v. Aguilar (1992), 77 C.C.C. (3d) 462, 15 C.R. (4th) 157, 10 O.R. (3d) 266, 57 O.A.C. 152 (Ont. C.A.)	577, 578
R. v. Ahmed (2002), 170 C.C.C. (3d) 27, 2002 CarswellOnt 4075, 7 C.R. (6th) 308, 166 O.A.C. 254, [2002] O.J. No. 4597 (Ont. C.A.)	412
R. v. Akins (2002), 2002 CarswellOnt 1671, 164 C.C.C. (3d) 289, 159 O.A.C. 166, 59 O.R. (3d) 546, 5 C.R. (6th) 400 (Ont. C.A.)	283
R. v. AkSIDan (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. J.A.) (2006), 209 C.C.C. (3d) 423, 2006 CarswellBC 1273, 2006 BCCA 258, 38 C.R. (6th) 270, 227 B.C.A.C. 119, 374 W.A.C. 119 (B.C. C.A.)	85
R. v. Al-Amoud (1992), 10 O.R. (3d) 676 (Ont. Gen. Div.)	633
R. v. Albert (1993), 19 C.R. (4th) 322, 80 C.C.C. (3d) 193, 12 O.R. (3d) 668 (C.A.)	616
R. v. Ali (1998), 1998 CarswellOnt 2948, [1998] O.J. No. 3210 (Ont. Gen. Div.)	580
R. v. Altseimer (1982), 1 C.C.C. (3d) 7, 38 O.R. (2d) 783, 29 C.R. (3d) 276, 17 M.V.R. 8, 2 C.R.R. 119, 142 D.L.R. (3d) 246 (Ont. C.A.)	594
R. v. Alward, [1978] 1 S.C.R. 559, 18 N.B.R. (2d) 97, 39 C.R.N.S. 281 at 306, 35 C.C.C. (2d) 392 (<i>sub nom.</i> Re Mooney and R.), 76 D.L.R. (3d) 577, 16 N.R. 127 (S.C.C.)	172

R. v. Amar, 69 W.W.R. 297, 7 C.R.N.S. 258, [1970] 1 C.C.C. 299 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Singh) (B.C. C.A.)	552
R. v. Ament (1972), 1972 CarswellOnt 21, 19 C.R.N.S. 15, 7 C.C.C. (2d) 83 (Ont. H.C.)	307
R. v. Amway Corp. See R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltée.	
R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltée, (<i>sub nom.</i> Canada v. Amway Corp.) 91 N.R. 18, 1989 CarswellNat 690, [1989] S.C.J. No. 3, 1989 CarswellNat 204 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Amway Corp.) [1989] 1 S.C.R. 21, (<i>sub nom.</i> Amway Corp. v. R.) [1989] 1 C.T.C. 255, 56 D.L.R. (4th) 309, (<i>sub nom.</i> Canada v. Amway of Canada Ltd.) 68 C.R. (3d) 97, 37 C.R.R. 235, 2 T.C.T. 4074, 23 F.T.R. 160n, [1989] 1 T.S.T. 2058, 18 C.E.R. 305, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. Amway of Canada Ltd./Amway du Canada Ltée) 33 C.P.C. (2d) 163 (S.C.C.)	554, 594
R. v. Anderson (2003), 179 C.C.C. (3d) 11, 2003 CarswellOnt 3857, 177 O.A.C. 172, 19 C.R. (6th) 152 (Ont. C.A.)	612
R. v. Anderson (2009), 243 C.C.C. (3d) 134, 2009 ABCA 67, 2009 CarswellAlta 258, 448 A.R. 165, 447 W.A.C. 165, 3 Alta. L.R. (5th) 29, [2009] A.J. No. 176 (Alta. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (2010), 2010 CarswellAlta 2265, 2010 CarswellAlta 2266 (S.C.C.)	596
R. v. Anderson, 2009 SKQB 445, 2009 CarswellSask 814 (Sask. Q.B.)	23
R. v. Andrade (1985), 18 C.C.C. (3d) 41 (Ont. C.A.)	62
R. v. Andrew, [1987] 1 All E.R. 513 (H.L.)	567
R. v. Angelantoni (1975), 31 C.R.N.S. 342, 28 C.C.C. (2d) 179 (Ont. C.A.)	106
R. v. Antinello (1995), 39 C.R. (4th) 99, 97 C.C.C. (3d) 126, 165 A.R. 122, 89 W.A.C. 122, 28 C.R.R. (2d) 65 (Alta. C.A.)	11, 20
R. v. Arabia (2008), 235 C.C.C. (3d) 354, 2008 CarswellOnt 4501, 2008 ONCA 565, 240 O.A.C. 104, [2008] O.J. No. 2960 (Ont. C.A.)	275
R. v. Arason (1992), 78 C.C.C. (3d) 1, 13 C.R.R. (2d) 248 (B.C. C.A.)	617
R. v. Arcangioli, [1994] 1 S.C.R. 129, 87 C.C.C. (3d) 289, 27 C.R. (4th) 1, 162 N.R. 280, 111 D.L.R. (4th) 48	484, 489
R. v. Archer (1972), 26 C.R.N.S. 225 (Ont. C.A.)	106
R. v. Archer (2005), 2005 CarswellOnt 4964, [2005] O.J. No. 4348, 34 C.R. (6th) 271, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. R.W.A.) 203 O.A.C. 56, 202 C.C.C. (3d) 60 (Ont. C.A.)	90
R. v. Arcuri, 2001 CarswellOnt 3083, 2001 CarswellOnt 3084, [2001] S.C.J. No. 52, 2001 SCC 54, 157 C.C.C. (3d) 21, 44 C.R. (5th) 213, 203 D.L.R. (4th) 20, 274 N.R. 274, 150 O.A.C. 126, [2001] 2 S.C.R. 828 (S.C.C.)	431, 627
R. v. Armitage (B.C. Co. Ct.), Hutchison Co. Ct. J., (February 12, 1988), summarized at 6 W.C.B. (2d) 137	20
R. v. Armstrong (1959), 31 C.R. 127, 29 W.W.R. 141, 125 C.C.C. 56 (B.C. C.A.)	421, 426
R. v. Armstrong (1977), 28 N.S.R. (2d) 431, 43 A.P.R. 431 (N.S. Co. Ct.)	174
R. v. Armstrong (2005), 77 O.R. (3d) 437, 2005 CarswellOnt 8293, [2005] O.J. No. 5709 (Ont. S.C.J.)	541
R. v. Arp (1998), 1998 CarswellBC 2545, 1998 CarswellBC 2546, [1998] S.C.J. No. 82, [1998] 3 S.C.R. 339, 58 B.C.L.R. (3d) 18, [1999] 5 W.W.R. 545, 20 C.R. (5th) 1, 129 C.C.C. (3d) 321, 232 N.R. 317, 166 D.L.R. (4th) 296, 114 B.C.A.C. 1, 186 W.A.C. 1 (S.C.C.)	483, 602, 606, 611, 615, 620, 624
R. v. Arroyo, 1999 CarswellOnt 4596, [1999] O.J. No. 5267 (Ont. S.C.J.)	132
R. v. Arsenault (1994), 93 C.C.C. (3d) 111, 1994 CarswellNB 129, 153 N.B.R. (2d) 81, 392 A.P.R. 81, [1994] N.B.J. No. 417 (N.B. C.A.)	10

R. v. Assoun (2006), 207 C.C.C. (3d) 372, 2006 NSCA 47, 2006 CarswellNS 155, 244 N.S.R. (2d) 96, 774 A.P.R. 96, [2006] N.S.J. No. 154 (N.S. C.A.), leave to appeal refused 2006 CarswellNS 400, 2006 CarswellNS 401, [2006] 2 S.C.R. iv (note), 258 N.S.R. (2d) 400 (note), 359 N.R. 392 (note), 824 A.P.R. 400 (note), [2006] S.C.C.A. No. 233 (S.C.C.)	577
R. v. Atfield (1983), 25 Alta. L.R. (2d) 97, 42 A.R. 294 (Alta. C.A.)	417
R. v. Atkins (2002), 59 O.R. (3d) 546 (Ont. C.A.)	483
R. v. Audy (No. 2) (1977), 34 C.C.C. (2d) 231 (Ont. C.A.)	418
R. v. Augello, [1963] 3 C.C.C. 191 (Ont. C.A.)	661
R. v. Augustine (1987), 30 C.C.C. (3d) 542 (N.B. C.A.)	589
R. v. Ay, 93 C.C.C. (3d) 456, 1994 CarswellBC 1112 (B.C. C.A.)	285
R. v. Ayles, [2003] O.J. No. 1924	480
R. v. B. (A.R.) (1998), 1998 CarswellOnt 3590, [1998] O.J. No. 3648, 18 C.R. (5th) 241, 128 C.C.C. (3d) 457, 113 O.A.C. 286, 41 O.R. (3d) 361 (Ont. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (1999), 243 N.R. 198 (note), 126 O.A.C. 198 (note) (S.C.C.), affirmed 2000 CarswellOnt 2004, 2000 CarswellOnt 2005, [2000] S.C.J. No. 30, 48 O.R. (3d) 640, 146 C.C.C. (3d) 191, 255 N.R. 201, 2000 SCC 30, [2000] 1 S.C.R. 781, 135 O.A.C. 144 (S.C.C.)	271, 651
R. v. B. (C.) (2003), 2003 CarswellOnt 22, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. C.B.) [2003] O.J. No. 11, 7 C.R. (6th) 3, 171 C.C.C. (3d) 159, 167 O.A.C. 264 (Ont. C.A.)	609, 626
R v. B. (C.R.), [1990] 1 S.C.R. 717, 76 C.R. (3d) 1, 55 C.C.C. (3d) 1	614, 615, 620
R. v. B. (E.) (2002), 2002 CarswellOnt 47, [2002] O.J. No. 75, 154 O.A.C. 167, 57 O.R. (3d) 741, 162 C.C.C. (3d) 451, 2 C.R. (6th) 178, 90 C.R.R. (2d) 245 (Ont. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (2002), 2002 CarswellOnt 4502, 2002 CarswellOnt 4503, 307 N.R. 195 (note), 178 O.A.C. 198 (note) (S.C.C.)	633, 651
R. v. B. (F.F.), 18 C.R. (4th) 261, [1993] 1 S.C.R. 697, 18 C.R. (4th) 261, 79 C.C.C. (3d) 112, 120 N.S.R. (2d) 1, 332 A.P.R. 1, 148 N.R. 161 (S.C.C.)	315, 607, 622
R. v. B. (G.) (2000), 2000 CarswellOnt 2750, [2000] O.J. No. 2963, 146 C.C.C. (3d) 465, 161 O.A.C. 386 (Ont. C.A.), leave to appeal refused (2001), 2001 CarswellOnt 874, 2001 CarswellOnt 875, 271 N.R. 200 (note), 149 O.A.C. 391 (note), 151 C.C.C. (3d) vi (S.C.C.)	529
R. v. B. (G.), 1990 CarswellSask 20, 1990 CarswellSask 410, [1990] S.C.J. No. 58, 56 C.C.C. (3d) 200, [1990] 2 S.C.R. 30, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. B. (G.) (No. 2)) 111 N.R. 31, (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. B. (G.) (No. 2)) 86 Sask. R. 111, 77 C.R. (3d) 347 (S.C.C.)	316, 445, 446
R. v. B. (K.) (2003), 2003 CarswellOnt 3454 (<i>sub nom.</i> R. v. K.B.), [2003] O.J. No. 3553, 179 C.C.C. (3d) 413, 67 O.R. (3d) 391 (Ont. C.A.)	603
R. v. B. (K.G.) (1998), 1998 CarswellOnt 1914, [1998] O.J. No. 1859, 125 C.C.C. (3d) 61, 109 O.A.C. 138 (Ont. C.A.)	175, 176
R. v. B. (K.G.), 1993 CarswellOnt 76, 1993 CarswellOnt 975, [1993] S.C.J. No. 22, [1993] 1 S.C.R. 740, 79 C.C.C. (3d) 257, 19 C.R. (4th) 1, 148 N.R. 241, 61 O.A.C. 1	47, 225, 240, 261, 577, 578, 579
R. v. B. (L.) (1993), 1993 CarswellOnt 109, 22 C.R. (4th) 209, 82 C.C.C. (3d) 189, 64 O.A.C. 15, 13 O.R. (3d) 796 (Ont. C.A.)	206
R. v. B. (O.) (1995), 103 C.C.C. (3d) 531 (N.S. C.A.)	285
R. v. B. (R.H.), [1994] 1 S.C.R. 656, 89 C.C.C. (3d) 193, 29 C.R. (4th) 113, 42 B.C.A.C. 161, 67 W.A.C. 161	318