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# 神经介入放射学 INTERVENTIONAL NEURORADIOLOGY

Strategies and Practical Techniques

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# INTERVENTIONAL NEURORADIOLOGY Strategies and Practical Techniques

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## INTERVENTIONAL NEURORADIOLOGY

■ STRATEGIES AND PRACTICAL TECHNIQUES

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To everyone who encouraged us, supported us, listened to us complain, and remained our friends during the past three years

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### **Preface**

Improvements in diagnostic and therapeutic capability have allowed the interventional neuroradiologist to offer a steadily increasing variety of services to clinicians and patients. This progress has been driven by three factors: the need for effective treatment of certain therapeutically challenging diseases, the continuing advancement of technical capabilities, and the corresponding growth in knowledge and skills of those practicing in this field.

Originally, interventional neuroradiologic procedures were primarily for treatment (occlusion) of arteriovenous fistulae and intracranial arteriovenous malformations. The role of endovascular therapy in the treatment of intracranial vascular lesions has been expanded by the emerging field of therapy for intracranial aneurysms. Advancements in the therapy for a wide variety of head and

neck pathologies are being made as well.

An area of great potential is that of brachiocephalic revascularization, encompassing both extracranial and intracranial angioplasty and stenting and the emergent endovascular therapy of stroke. Because of the lack of organized information currently available, we have placed special emphasis on these topics. In-depth discussion of the evolution of these therapies is provided along with the rationales, specific techniques, controversies, and potential complications of these procedures.

As with any therapy, optimal outcome is most likely to occur when interventional neurologic procedures are performed in the proper environment by physicians with the knowledge, skills, and experience to accomplish these tasks. To best accomplish this goal, adequate preparation is necessary. We believe that this mandates knowledge of the potential difficulties and complications that can be encountered in these procedures and have stressed this aspect of treatment. Although the acquisition of skill and experience is by necessity a gradual process, it is our goal to make procurement of the necessary knowledge less arduous than it has been in the past.

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