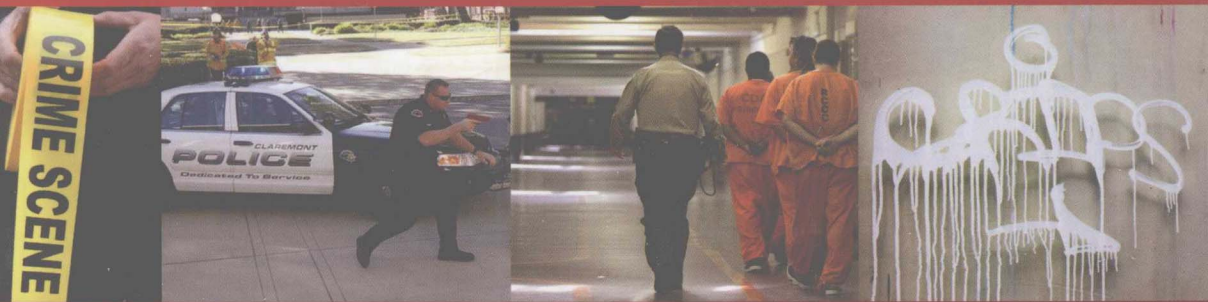


Volume I | Ab-Co



EDITED BY

JAY S. ALBANESE

The Encyclopedia of
**CRIMINOLOGY AND
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

WILEY Blackwell

The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice

Volume I
Ab–Co

Edited by
Jay S. Albanese

WILEY Blackwell

This edition first published 2014
© 2014 John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Registered Office

John Wiley & Sons Ltd, The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

Editorial Offices

350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148-5020, USA

9600 Garsington Road, Oxford, OX4 2DQ, UK

The Atrium, Southern Gate, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 8SQ, UK

For details of our global editorial offices, for customer services, and for information about how to apply for permission to reuse the copyright material in this book please see our website at www.wiley.com/wiley-blackwell.

The right of Jay S. Albanese to be identified as the author of the editorial material in this work has been asserted in accordance with the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, except as permitted by the UK Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats. Some content that appears in print may not be available in electronic books.

Designations used by companies to distinguish their products are often claimed as trademarks. All brand names and product names used in this book are trade names, service marks, trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective owners. The publisher is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty: While the publisher and editor have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations or warranties with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. It is sold on the understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering professional services and neither the publisher nor the editor shall be liable for damages arising herefrom. If professional advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional should be sought.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The encyclopedia of criminology and criminal justice / Edited by Jay S. Albanese.
pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-470-67028-6 (cloth)

1. Criminology – Encyclopedias. 2. Criminal justice, Administration of – Encyclopedias. I. Albanese, Jay S., editor.

HV6017.E5297 2014

364.03–dc23

2013029529

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Spine cover images: Gun buyback Seattle 2013 © NickAdams /Reuters.

Front cover images L–R: © Chris Bernard/iStockphoto; police training Claremont, CA © Alex Gallardo/Reuters; Correctional officer and inmates, California; © AP Photo/Rich Pedroncelli; Graffiti © Nathan Griffith/Corbis

Cover design by cyandesign.co.uk

Set in Minion 9.5/11.5pt by Laserwords, Chennai, India

Printed and bound in Singapore by Markono Print Media Pte Ltd

The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice

The Wiley Series of Encyclopedias in Criminology and Criminal Justice

Criminal justice and criminology continue to enjoy growth and broad popularity within both academic and scientific contexts. As the two major paradigms influencing the study of crime and justice continue to merge into a single combined discipline, major topical areas are becoming increasingly pronounced and distinct areas of research specialization.

The works published in *The Wiley Series of Encyclopedias in Criminology and Criminal Justice* will capture the evolution, growth, and increasing specialization that have transpired over the past two decades within the discipline. The titles in the series will provide: (1) broad and comprehensive topic coverage; (2) a multidisciplinary and international approach; and (3) longer entries for key topics as compared to other encyclopedias currently available, with contributions ranging from 1,500 to 5,000 words in length.

Each encyclopedia in the series will provide coverage beyond US perspectives. As such, each title will integrate coverage of topics that will be meaningful both in the United States and around the world. The contributors for each encyclopedia will include authoritative scholars selected from multiple countries.

These encyclopedias will serve students and advanced researchers alike as both a ready source for immediate familiarization on specific and related (cross-referenced) topics as well as a “first-look” starting point for deeper inquiries.

J. Mitchell Miller, Series Editor
University of Texas at San Antonio

Published

1. *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*
Edited by Jay S. Albanese

Forthcoming Titles

The Encyclopedia of Theoretical Criminology
Edited by J. Mitchell Miller

The Encyclopedia of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
Edited by Christopher J. Schreck

The Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment
Edited by Wesley G. Jennings

About the Editors

Editor-in-Chief

Jay S. Albanese is a Professor and Criminologist in the Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU). He was the first PhD graduate from the School of Criminal Justice at Rutgers University.

Dr Albanese served as Chief of the International Center at the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), the research arm of the US Department of Justice, for four years. In this capacity, he was responsible for development of transnational crime and justice research projects, and coordination with United Nations efforts in these areas.

Dr Albanese has written and edited 15 books, 70 articles and book chapters, and has made keynote and invited presentations in 15 countries. Recent books include: *Transnational Crime and the 21st Century* (Oxford University Press, 2011), *Professional Ethics in Criminal Justice: Being Ethical When No One is Looking* (Prentice Hall, 3rd edn, 2012), *Organized Crime in Our Times* (Elsevier, 6th edn, 2011).

Dr Albanese is recipient of the Elske Smith Distinguished Lecturer Award from Virginia Commonwealth University, the Scholar Award in Criminal Justice from the Virginia Social Science Association, and the Gerhard Mueller Award from the International Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. He has served as Executive Director of the International Association for the Study of Organized Crime, President of the White Collar Crime Research Consortium, and is a past President and Fellow of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. He is currently Chair of the American Society of Criminology's Division of International Criminology.

Associate Editors

Christina Barnes Arrington received her PhD from Virginia Commonwealth University (Richmond, VA) in 2009. She is currently Senior Methodologist at the Virginia State Crime Commission and is an adjunct criminal justice faculty member at Virginia Commonwealth University in the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs. Her primary research interests include campus crime and victimization, police stress and subculture, and the intersection between race/ethnicity and victimization. Dr Barnes has published articles in journals such as *Administrative Theory and Praxis*, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, and *Federal Probation*, as well as several book chapters and reviews. She received her MS in Criminal Justice from Virginia Commonwealth University and BS from Lake Erie College (Painesville, OH).

Anita N. Blowers received her PhD in Criminal Justice from the University at Albany, SUNY. She is an Associate Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Core Faculty in the Gerontology Program, and Affiliated Faculty in the Doctoral Public Policy Program at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte. Her current research focuses on older offenders and the criminal justice system, elder abuse and neglect, sentencing, criminal justice policy, and the scholarship of teaching and learning. She has published numerous book chapters and scholarly articles in journals such as *Criminology*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, *Journal of Crime and Justice*, *Journal of First Year and Students in Transition*, *Journal of Learning Community Research*.

Pauline K. Brennan received her PhD in Criminal Justice from the University at Albany, SUNY,

and is an Associate Professor and the Doctoral Program Chair for the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Nebraska–Omaha. Her areas of research include inequity in court processing, corrections policy, and issues related to adult-female offenders and victims. She has published papers on the combined effects of race/ethnicity and sex on court processing outcomes, media depictions of offenders, correctional policies for female offenders, and the challenges of service delivery for immigrant victims of domestic violence.

Mary P. Brewster is a Professor of Criminal Justice at West Chester University of Pennsylvania. She has authored book chapters, scholarly journal articles, and other publications related to intimate partner violence, stalking, animal cruelty, and a number of other topics. She has also edited a book entitled *Stalking: Psychology, Risk Factors, Interventions, and Law* (Civic Research Institute, 2003) and co-edited another, *Animal Cruelty: An Interdisciplinary Approach* (Carolina Academic Press, 2013). Other research areas include specialized courts, sex offender registries, juvenile drug and alcohol programs, gambling addiction, and media and crime.

Jeffrey B. Bumgarner is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Minnesota, Crookston. In addition to his many years of college teaching in criminal justice and public administration, he has several years of law enforcement experience as a deputy sheriff, federal agent, and police chief. Dr Bumgarner is the author or co-author of five books, including *Federal Law Enforcement: A Primer* (Carolina Academic Press), *Emergency Management* (ABC-CLIO), *Icons of Crime Fighting* (Greenwood), *Federal Agents: The Growth of Federal Law Enforcement in America* (Praeger), and *Profiling and Criminal Justice in America* (ABC-CLIO). Dr Bumgarner is the co-author of two forthcoming books: *Minnesota's Criminal Justice System* (Carolina Academic Press) and *Probation, Parole, and Community Corrections* (Prentice Hall, 7th edn).

John Robert Cencich is a Legal Scientist and Professor of Criminal Justice at California University of Pennsylvania (Cal U). He also serves as Director of the Pennsylvania Institute of Criminological

and Forensic Sciences. Previous academic posts include Professor and Dean of the School of Graduate Studies and Research (Cal U), Professor and Chair of the Department of Justice, Law & Society at Cal U, and criminal justice instructor at Virginia Commonwealth University. Dr Cencich's teaching, public service, and scholarship focus on international crime and security, forensic law, organized crime, and advanced criminal investigations. He is an active consultant in these areas for the United Nations, the US Department of Justice, and many state and local prosecutors and law enforcement agencies. He currently serves as Vice Chair of the Law & Public Policy Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and as Vice Chair of the International Section. After 20 years in local, state, and federal law enforcement, he served a four-year appointment with the United Nations as a senior war crimes investigator at The Hague, investigating war crimes and crimes against humanity. He holds a law degree from the University of Kent at Canterbury, a Master's degree in Criminal Justice from Virginia Commonwealth University, and a doctorate in Juridical Science from the University of Notre Dame. He is the author of *The Devil's Garden: A War Crimes Investigator's Story* (Potomac Books, 2013).

AnnMarie Cordner is an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at Kutztown University of Pennsylvania. In addition to teaching, she has worked as a criminal justice planner for the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Dr Cordner's research and teaching interests include capital punishment, criminal justice education, research methods, and criminal justice issues in rural areas.

Mary Dodge earned her PhD in 1997 in Criminology, Law, and Society from the School of Social Ecology at the University of California–Irvine. She received her BA and MA in Psychology from the University of Colorado at Colorado Springs. She is a full Professor and Director of the Master's of Criminal Justice Program at the University of Colorado Denver in the School of Public Affairs. Her articles have appeared in the *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Women & Criminal Justice*, *Contemporary Issues in Criminology*, *International Journal of the Sociology of Law*, *The Prison Journal*, *Police Quarterly*, *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, and the *Encyclopedia of White-Collar*

and *Corporate Crime*. She and Gilbert Geis co-edited the book *Lessons of Criminology* and share authorship on the book *Stealing Dreams: A Fertility Clinic Scandal*. Her most recent book, *Women and White-Collar Crime*, was published in 2009. Her research and writing interests include women in the criminal justice system, white-collar crime, policing, prostitution, and courts.

Dodge was the 2007 recipient of the campus-wide UCD Excellence in Teaching Award. She received the SPA Teaching Award in 2001, 2005, 2006, and 2007. She received the SPA Research and Creative Activities Award in 2002 and 2004. In 2011, she received the SPA and University's awards for excellence in service. Her research often involves collaboration with local and national police departments and agencies.

Janice Joseph, Distinguished Professor of the Criminal Justice Program at Richard Stockton College of New Jersey, earned her MA and PhD from York University, Toronto, Canada. She is the Past President of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. She is also the Editor of the *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice* and serves on the editorial boards of several criminal justice journals. She has taught in Canada, England, and Croatia and guest lectured in Italy and Israel. Her broad research interests include violence against women, women and criminal justice, youth violence, juvenile delinquency, gangs, and minorities and criminal justice. She has published books and articles on delinquency, gangs, domestic violence, stalking, sexual harassment, and minorities and crime. She has made several presentations nationally and internationally.

Megan C. Kurlychek is an Associate Professor in the School of Criminal Justice at the University of Albany, SUNY. Her research interests focus on the ways in which justice system involvement impacts later life outcomes for offenders. This includes involvement in the juvenile justice and adult criminal justice systems with a special interest in their intersection and its meaning for young offenders.

Elizabeth H. McConnell received a Bachelor's degree in Criminal Justice and Master's degree in Sociology from Valdosta State University. Her PhD in Criminal Justice is from Sam Houston State University. A university professor since

1979, she was tenured at Texas State University, Charleston Southern University, University of Houston—Downtown, and University of Houston—Clear Lake where she currently teaches criminology courses. Her publications are diverse; they include a co-authored book, numerous book chapters in edited books, and refereed journal articles; she has also been awarded several externally funded research grants. She has practical experience in corrections, having been a corrections officer, correctional counselor, and probation/parole officer. She has served on numerous university and professional committees and is an experienced evaluator of criminal justice degree programs. She is a champion of university globalization initiatives such as study-abroad opportunities for students and faculty exchanges for scholars, both of which she has administered.

Hedi Nasheri is a Professor of Justice Studies at Kent State University, and a Visiting Professor of Law at the University of Turku School of Law in Finland. She is a Visiting Fellow at the University of London's Institute of Advanced Legal Studies as well as a Senior Research Fellow at NYU School of Law.

Dr Nasheri served as an Advisor for a number of years on complex litigation matters, including cases involving product liability, toxic tort, capital markets and emerging technologies, consumer class actions, accounting fraud, shareholder class and derivative litigation, corporate control contests, information technology and intellectual property issues.

Her academic experiences and accomplishments include authoring five books: *Economic Espionage and Industrial Spying* (Cambridge University Press, 2005), *Crime and Justice in the Age of Court TV* (2002), *Internships in the Legal Profession: A Beginners' Roadmap to Success* (2001), and *Betrayal of Due Process* (1998), as well as numerous articles and book reviews in peer-reviewed journals and law reviews. Her published work has been cited by the Blue Ribbon Commission on Jury System Improvement, the Australian Parliament, the United Nations' International Criminal Tribunal, the United Nations' Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, the South African Law Commission, and the United States Code Annotated. She has received several international awards and grants, including a grant from the

United States Department of Justice for studying issues related to intellectual property law and a grant from the State Department of the United States for studying issues related to technology and intellectual property law and violations in Eastern and Central Europe. She served as the Chair of the International Board of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Mitchel P. Roth is Professor of Criminal Justice at Sam Houston State University. He received his PhD from the University of California, Santa Barbara. He specializes in transnational organized crime, terrorism, comparative policing/penology, and historical issues in criminal justice. He is the author of 13 books, including *Global Organized Crime* (ABC-CLIO), *Organized Crime* (Pearson), and *Crime and Punishment: A History of the Criminal Justice System* (Cengage). He has published numerous book chapters and scholarly articles which have appeared in such journals as *Asian Journal of Criminology*, *Trends in Organized Crime*, *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, *Policing*, and *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*. He was on the faculty of the

International Law Enforcement Academy (ILEA) at Roswell, New Mexico from 2001 to 2009, and has studied/lectured on organized crime, terrorism, and other criminal justice issues in Turkey, Israel, Sicily, Cuba, and China.

Jacqueline L. Schneider is Chair and Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice Sciences at Illinois State University, Normal, IL. She taught and conducted research in England where her work on stolen goods markets has been put forward as best practice and has attracted interest by policy makers in Chile. In addition to her many other grants, she was the first recipient of the Home Office's Innovative Research Challenge Grant (UK) and she received an outstanding teaching award in the United States. Her published works include several academic papers and chapters in books. Her book, *Sold into Extinction*, received the Distinguished Book Award, 2012 from the American Society of Criminology's Division of International Criminology. Her research areas are stolen goods markets and the illegal trade in endangered flora and fauna.

Notes on Contributors

Benjamin Adams is a Research Associate at the National Center for Juvenile Justice. The Center is the research division of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. He has worked on research efforts funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP), the Bureau of Justice Statistics, and the National Institute of Justice. His current OJJDP-sponsored projects include the National Juvenile Justice Data Analysis Project and the National Juvenile Court Data Archive where he co-authors reports and web-based products, and maintains much of the content on OJJDP's Statistical Briefing Book. His research provides timely and accurate empirical information on juvenile crime and victimization trends and the activities of the juvenile justice system.

Sean Addie is a policy analyst at the National Center for Juvenile Justice (NCJJ). A licensed attorney, he performs legal research and policy analysis for NCJJ. He works on the National Juvenile Court Data Archive and the National Juvenile Justice Data Analysis Project on varying subjects such as sexual offense classification, upper age of jurisdiction, the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act (JJDP), and transfer to criminal court. Sean has worked to identify the number and characteristics of transferred juveniles in the United States. He has also worked to track the JJDP as it is applied around the country and on a report on American Indian youth.

Frank M. Afflitto, in addition to serving as university faculty, has conducted research in areas of drug sales and use, violence against women, and war crimes. He currently serves as subject matter expert, authoring online courses, and is working on building an organization serving the children of incarcerated parents.

Janice Ahmad, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Houston–Downtown, has published in *Police Quarterly*, *Criminal Justice Studies*, and *Southwest Journal of Criminal Justice*. She is a co-author of a book on police management and several book chapters. She is active in the Police Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and the Police Administration Committee of the International Association of Chiefs of Police.

Heather Alaniz is a part-time Research Assistant at Texas Southern University and Editor for the *Asian Journal of Criminology*. As well, Ms Alaniz works as a full-time paralegal for the Law offices of Williams and KherKher located in Houston, Texas. She is currently pursuing her PhD in Administration of Justice. Her research interests include race and crime, law and society, and juvenile justice. In 2009, she was a contributor to the *Encyclopedia of Race and Crime*. Upon completion of her PhD, Ms Alaniz hopes to work as a professor and become a mentor for minority juveniles.

Kimberly Alderman is the managing attorney at the Alderman Law Firm, based in Madison, Wisconsin. She serves as Chair of the Executive Committee for The American Society of International Law's Cultural Heritage and the Arts Group and Vice-Chair of the Steering Committee for the American Bar Association's Art & Cultural Heritage Law Committee. She maintains ArchaeoLaw (<http://www.archaeolaw.com>), an online magazine reporting on current issues in cultural property law.

Nawal H. Ammar is Professor and Dean of the Faculty of Social Science and Humanities at the University of Ontario Institute of Technology, Oshawa, Ontario. Dr Ammar's recent research includes work on legal issues regarding the human

rights of women in the Middle East and violence against immigrant women in the United States and Canada. Professor Ammar has published over 100 journal articles, book chapters, and other articles. Her work has been used in United Nations Reports such as the 2009 UNFPA's State of the World Population, 2006 Human Watch Report on Women and Violence in Egypt, 2005 Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly's resolution on Religion and Women in Europe, and the 2002 United Nation's Basic Principles on Restorative Justice.

Victoria Van Antwerp is a Lecturer for the School of Public Affairs Criminal Justice Department at the University of Colorado Denver.

Roberto Argueta is an undergraduate student at the University of Houston–Clear Lake majoring in Criminology.

Thomas K. Arnold is a doctoral candidate in the Criminology and Criminal Justice program at the University of Cincinnati. His interests include criminology, risk assessment, and the psychology of change.

Aaron D. Arnson, Law Clerk to the Honorable Ann A. Scott Timmer, Arizona Supreme Court, 2013–14. BS, 2010; JD, 2013, Brigham Young University.

Jana Arsovska, a native of Macedonia, is an Assistant Professor at the Sociology Department at John Jay College of Criminal Justice where she teaches international criminology and criminal justice. Dr Arsovska has acted as a consultant on Balkan organized crime for numerous organizations, including the World Bank, UN, and DCAF, and prior to her current post, she underwent training at Interpol. She has published extensively on Balkan organized crime in scholarly journals and intelligence magazines and is the co-editor of the book *Restoring Justice After Large-Scale Conflict: Kosovo, Congo and the Israeli-Palestinian Case*.

Jibey Asthappan is an Assistant Professor in Criminal Justice at the University of New Haven. His area of expertise is in counter-terrorism and cyber security. Dr Asthappan's background includes military experience in a counter-terrorism unit and quantitative research exploring military effectiveness.

Ben Atkins is a Doctoral Teaching and Research Fellow at the College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University in Huntsville, Texas. In addition to education and research, Ben is an accomplished musician, having performed throughout Europe and the United States as a guitarist, and is a singer in traditional Americana bands.

Ronet Bachman is a Professor in the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at the University of Delaware. She is the co-author of *The Practice of Research in Criminology and Criminal Justice* and the co-author of *Statistics for Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Her research interests include the etiology of violence and victimization, with special attention to underserved populations.

Diana Bailey is currently working on her MS in criminal justice. She is an Adjunct Professor at Limestone College teaching investigative methods. She has published in the *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*.

Sheldon D. Bailey is a participant in the Emerging Scholars Program at the University of Louisiana at Monroe.

Jennifer Balboni is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice and Co-Director of the Master of Arts in Criminal Justice program at Curry College. In addition to publishing in the area of juvenile justice policy, Dr Balboni is the author of *Clergy Sexual Abuse Litigation: Survivors Seeking Justice* (Lynne Rienner, 2011).

Ken Balusek is an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at Rockhurst University in Kansas City, Missouri. He also serves as the Director of the Criminal Justice and Paralegal programs at Rockhurst. His research interests include corrections, program evaluation, criminological theory, and sexual offending and treatment.

Shima Baradaran is an Associate Professor at the University of Utah College of Law. She specializes in criminal law, criminal procedure, and international law.

Tiffany Barfield-Cottledge is an Assistant Professor of Criminology at the University of Houston–Clear Lake. Her research interests include juvenile delinquency, female gangs, and adolescent substance abuse.

Jaco Barkhuizen, who is currently a Lecturer in Criminology at the School of Arts, is the first person in the world to have a full doctorate in Victimology. He is a consortium member conducting research in sexual victimization on public transportation in South East Asia. His other current research interests are: victim rights and specifically victim rights in South Africa; human trafficking in South Africa; serial murder in South Africa; and sexual victimization.

Gabriel Bar Ness is a student on the PhD program in Criminology, Law and Society at the University of California–Irvine. Gabriel's research interests include comparative criminology and the legitimization of graffiti.

Julie S. Barrows has 15 years of experience working in the criminal justice system, including more than a decade of service as a crime analyst and criminal investigator at the state and federal levels in Minnesota. She currently serves as a special agent with a federal law enforcement agency in St. Paul, Minnesota. She is also an Adjunct Professor in the Department of Sociology at the University of Minnesota–Twin Cities.

Michael D. Bayer is Supervisory Special Agent in the Diplomatic Security Service, US Department of State. A former chief of a transnational criminal investigative section, he has also served in leadership positions at American embassies overseas, as a criminal investigator, and as a protective security officer for numerous foreign dignitaries and high-level US government officials. He is presently pursuing a PhD from the University of Wollongong, Australia.

Dawn Beichner is an Associate Professor in the Criminal Justice Sciences Department and a core faculty member in the Women's and Gender Studies Program at Illinois State University. Her research interests center on gender and justice. She is currently examining incarcerated mothers and their transition home from prison.

Steven Bein is a graduate student in the Criminal Justice Science Department at Illinois State University. A practitioner with 23 years of police service in small and rural agencies, Steven is interested in the field of small agency management and financial accountability in light of escalating training and equipment cost for local law enforcement.

Barbara Belbot served as an attorney in the Special Masters Office for the Federal Court in the Texas prison reform lawsuit *Ruiz v. Estelle*. She publishes in the areas of prisoners' rights and the law of sentencing. Dr Belbot is currently the Chair of the Department of Criminal Justice at the University of Houston–Downtown.

Joanne Belknap is a Professor in the Sociology Department at the University of Colorado Boulder. Her recent publications are primarily on the trauma histories of incarcerated women and girls. She is the author of the book *The Invisible Woman: Gender, Crime, and Justice*.

Rose Bellandi is a PhD student at the University at Albany School of Criminal Justice. Her research interests include terrorism, comparative criminal justice, juvenile justice, and legal issues relevant to criminal justice, including capital punishment.

Christopher M. Bellas is an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice in the Department of Criminal Justice and Forensic Sciences at Youngstown State University. His research interests involve court processes and jury decision making as well as criminology. Dr Bellas has conducted research on juror decision making, specifically interviewing jurors who have served on homicide cases in the state of Ohio for the national Capital Jury Project.

Eric T. Bellone is an Assistant Professor of Government at Suffolk University. He is currently a doctoral candidate of Public Policy in Northeastern University's Law and Public Policy program. He has two main areas of research: (1) the legal and public policy ramifications of the use of specialized courts in the criminal justice system, especially the use of drug courts, and (2) the impact of technology on the legal process, specifically the use of videoconferencing on attorney/client communications.

Rodger Benefiel is a doctoral student in the School of Criminology at Arizona State University and has worked for over 20 years for the Federal Bureau of Prisons. He had a book review published in the March 2012 issue of *International Criminal Justice Review*.

Katherine Bennett is a full Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice, Social, and Political Science at Armstrong Atlantic State

University in Savannah, Georgia. In addition to her faculty position, she served for two years as interim Director of Institutional Research at Armstrong Atlantic State University. Past research experience is in the area of job satisfaction among correctional executives, as well as research in the areas of legal issues in corrections and reintegrative shaming theory.

Vera Bergelson is a Professor of Law and Robert E. Knowlton Scholar at Rutgers School of Law–Newark. Her scholarship focuses on criminal law theory and explores, among other things, moral dilemmas associated with self-defense, consent, provocation, and necessity.

Carolyn D. Berry is a graduate of the Masters of Criminal Justice at the School of Public Affairs, University of Colorado Denver. Her research focuses on law enforcement and early warning systems and accreditation. She worked as a police officer/detective with the Newport News Police Department and is interested in the effects that community policing have on crime rates.

Emily R. Berthelot is an Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Arkansas at Little Rock. She has published articles in journals such as the *International Journal of Crime, Criminal Justice and the Law*, *Southern Rural Sociology*, *Annals of Epidemiology*, *Sociology Mind*, *Kentucky Journal of Anthropology and Sociology*, and *Justice Quarterly*.

Robert L. Bing III is the author of over 28 articles, plus two books. The more recent book is titled *Race Crime and the Media* (McGraw-Hill). Dr Bing's research interests are varied, ranging from criminal justice education, race, and crime to the media.

Pamela Black is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at Penn State Schuylkill. Her research interests include diversity and deviance. Recent publications have focused on age status comparisons of alcohol abuse, gender/ethnicity comparisons of marijuana users, and minority (racial and gender) office support for community policing.

Kenneth Blackwell is a recent graduate of Virginia Commonwealth University. He served as a graduate teaching assistant in the Criminal Justice Program while attending graduate school.

Lesli Blair is a doctoral candidate in the School of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati. Her research interests include criminological theory, effects of imprisonment, offender reentry issues, and the etiology of serial murder.

G. Robert Blakey, O'Neill Professor of Law, Notre Dame Law School, was formerly chief counsel to the Senate Subcommittee on Criminal Laws and Procedures (Chairman John L. McClellan (Demo., AK)) when Congress processed RICO, Title IX of the Organized Crime Control Act of 1970.

Kristie R. Blevins is Associate Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice at Eastern Kentucky University. Her research interests include corrections, crime prevention, and the occupational reactions of criminal justice employees.

Lauren M. Block is currently a PhD candidate at WSU and is writing her dissertation. Her research interests include the administration of criminal justice, indigent defense systems, prosecutorial discretion, the courtroom workgroup, sentencing, racial and ethnic disparity, and issues related to inequality.

Anita N. Blowers received her PhD in Criminal Justice from the University at Albany, SUNY. She is an Associate Professor in the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Core Faculty in the Gerontology Program, and Affiliated Faculty in the Doctoral Public Policy Program at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte. Her current research focuses on older offenders and the criminal justice system, elder abuse and neglect, sentencing criminal justice policy, and the scholarship of teaching and learning.

Lance Bohn is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice and Homeland Security at the Community College of Allegheny County in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. He is also an Adjunct Instructor at the University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus. He started his career in 1992 at Chester County Prison as a corrections officer and was the Deputy Warden of Operations at Allegheny County's Mega Jail. He is currently a PhD candidate in Public Policy specializing in criminal justice policy at Walden University.

Danielle Boisvert is an Assistant Professor in the College University. Her key research interests include life-course/developmental criminology,

biosocial criminology, and behavioral genetics. Her research focuses mainly on the examination of genetic and environmental influences on a variety of delinquent and criminal behaviors throughout the life course.

Amanda Bolton is a doctoral student in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Missouri–St. Louis. Amanda has been the recipient of the American Society of Criminology Graduate Fellowship for Ethnic Minorities. Her primary research interests focus on victimization, internet- and computer-related criminality, routine activities, and fear of crime.

Mkay Bonner is a Licensed Industrial Organizational Psychologist and Assistant Professor at the University of Louisiana at Monroe. Her expertise includes law enforcement and public safety. She is the Police Psychologist for several law enforcement agencies and teaches at the North Delta Regional Police Academy. She is the Co-Coordinator and Instructor for the Northeast Delta Crisis Intervention Team (CIT). Dr Bonner has extensively worked with or trained law enforcement personnel throughout Louisiana and in different areas of the nation.

Catherine L. Bonventre is a PhD student in the School of Criminal Justice, University at Albany. She is a licensed attorney.

Dhruba J. Bora is an Associate Professor and Chair of the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology at Marshall University in Huntington, WV. His dissertation was on *The Influence of Emotional Intelligence on Deviant Behavior*. He also has worked on several grants funded by the US Department of Justice in the area of community policing and domestic violence and has published in the areas of campus safety and security, crime prevention, and counter-terrorism.

Leana A. Bouffard is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at Sam Houston State University. In addition to studying intimate violence and arrest, she has also conducted research on criminological theory, especially from a life-course perspective, sexual coercion, and the impact of correctional treatment programs. She has published articles in such journals as *Criminology*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, and *Feminist Criminology*.

Kendra N. Bowen is an Assistant Professor at Tarleton State University. Her research interests include theory, violence and victimization, and policy.

Jourdan Bowman, an undergraduate student majoring in criminology at the University of Houston–Clear Lake, is a member of the Alpha Phi Sigma Honor Society.

Lorenzo M. Boyd is on faculty in the Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology at the University of Massachusetts Lowell. He is a former Deputy Sheriff in Suffolk County (Boston), MA. His research interests include policing issues, community-based policing, race and crime, and criminal justice systems.

Hallie C. Brady is an undergraduate at Texas Christian University majoring in Criminal Justice and Psychology. She plans to attend graduate school in clinical psychology. Her current scholarly interests focus on sexual assault and the cognitive distortions of sex offenders.

Eve M. Brank is an Associate Professor in the Law and Psychology Program at the University of Nebraska–Lincoln. Dr Brank's research generally examines the way in which the law intervenes in, and sometimes interferes with, family decision making. In particular, she has examined this legal intervention in relation to parental responsibility and older adult caregiving laws.

Michele P. Bratina is currently working for the Florida Department of Children and Families, Central Region, in the capacity of Forensic Coordinator and Clinical Specialist for Judicial Circuit 19. Her research interests include assimilation and crime, media depictions of crime and criminals, and mental health in the criminal justice system. Dr Bratina is proud to be a member of the Steering Committee for the Treasure Coast Crisis Intervention Team (CIT), a specialized training program for law enforcement officers.

Jessica Bregant is a Law, Behavior, and Social Science Fellow at the University of Illinois College of Law, where she conducts empirical work in law and psychology.

Robert Bregant II is an IT Security Engineer at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. He is completing an MS in Criminal Justice Sciences

from Illinois State University. He also is an Associate of (ISC)² for the CISSP.

Pauline K. Brennan received her PhD in criminal justice from the University at Albany, SUNY, and is an Associate Professor and the Doctoral Program Chair for the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Nebraska–Omaha. Her areas of research include inequity in court processing, corrections policy, and issues related to adult-female offenders and victims. She has published papers on the combined effects of race/ethnicity and sex on court processing outcomes, media depictions of offenders, correctional policies for female offenders, and the challenges of service delivery for immigrant victims of domestic violence.

John Brent is a doctoral student in the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at the University of Delaware where he works at the Center for Drug and Alcohol Studies (CDAS). He has published on building a theoretical foundation for criminal justice theory, the structural and cultural trends associated with illicit steroid use/trafficking, and research methods. His current research interests include criminal justice theory, research methods, criminological trends of late-modernity, and the cultural contexts of crime.

Mary P. Brewster is a Professor of Criminal Justice at West Chester University in Pennsylvania. She has conducted research and published in the areas of stalking victimization, specialized courts, young adult community conferencing, prevention of substance abuse among youth, and community policing.

Taylor Brickley served as a Probation Officer in Georgia and Texas before attending graduate school. Taylor is now a faculty member at Mars Hill College and is finishing a PhD in Criminology at the University of South Carolina. His current research interests relate to perceptions of police in areas of concentrated disadvantage.

Hank J. Brightman is Professor and Director of Applied Research & Analysis at the United States Naval War College. He served as an Associate Professor and Chair of the Criminal Justice Department at Saint Peter's University from 2000 to 2008. He also spent more than 17 years in a variety of law enforcement,

investigative, and intelligence analysis positions with the US Department of the Interior, United States Secret Service, and the United States Navy.

Dale J. Brooker is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice and Chair of the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at Saint Joseph's College of Maine in Standish, Maine. He is a public safety commissioner for the City of Westbrook, Maine. Research interests include corrections, the reentry process, gender and crime, and crime in the media. His current work centers on the evaluation of a faith-based mentoring program for women who are being released from jail in the state of Maine.

David Brotherton is a Professor at Jon Jay College of Criminal Justice where he continues his research on youth resistance, marginalization, and deportation. He has received numerous awards, including being named Critical Criminologist of the Year in 2011. His most recent book, co-authored with Luis Barrios, is *Banished to the Homeland: Dominican Deportees and Their Stories of Exile*.

D. Barret Broussard is a graduate of Emory University School of Law, where he served as the Executive Articles Editor of the *Emory Law Journal*. His student comment, "Principles for Passion Killing: An Evolutionary Solution to Manslaughter Mitigation," received the Myron Penn Laughlin Award for Excellence in Legal Research and Writing from the *Emory Law Journal*.

Ben Brown is a Professor in the Criminal Justice Department at The University of Texas at Brownsville where he teaches courses on law enforcement, juvenile justice, and research methodology. He has conducted research on crime and justice issues in Mexico, South Korea, and the United States and published his findings in a number of journals such as *International Criminal Justice Review*, *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, and *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*.

Bethany Brown's research interests include juvenile recidivism, police use of force, search and seizure laws, and profiling.

Karin Bruckmüller is Researcher and Lecturer at the University of Vienna, Department for

Criminal Law and Criminology. Her main research topics are medical-criminal law, prevention of human trafficking, victims' rights, and juvenile justice.

Bryan F. Bubolz is a PhD candidate and instructor in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Nebraska–Omaha. His areas of research interest include collective identity, gangs, terrorism, right wing extremism, and desistance from crime and criminal groups. He is currently working on a research project that examines desistance from gangs from the perspective of former gang members.

Yen Bui, an undergraduate at the University of Houston–Clear Lake, is pursuing a BS with a major in Criminology. She plans to attend graduate school in fall 2012.

Jeffrey B. Bumgarner is an Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Minnesota, Crookston. He is the author of five books and many articles and book chapters. Dr Bumgarner's research interests include federal law enforcement, homeland security, police professionalism and practice, and criminal justice public policy.

Alison S. Burke is an Associate Professor in the Criminology and Criminal Justice Department at Southern Oregon University. Her research interests include female delinquency, gender and juvenile justice processing, and delinquency prevention. She has published in the *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, and the *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*.

Jennifer M. Burke is a doctoral student in Criminology at the University of Cincinnati. She earned her law degree *magna cum laude* from the Boston College Law School in 2001, where she was the Solicitations Editor of the *Boston College Law School Environmental Affairs Law Review*. She has practiced litigation since 2001 and taught undergraduate courses as an adjunct faculty member of the School of Criminal Justice at the University of Cincinnati and in the Department of Political Science at John Carroll University. Her research interests include regulatory crime prevention, survey research, and professional ethics.

Ronald G. Burns is a Professor of Criminal Justice at Texas Christian University and has published

seven books and various manuscripts in the areas of the criminal justice system, policing, white-collar crime, and multiculturalism in the criminal justice system. He teaches Police in a Free Society, Multiculturalism in the Criminal Justice System, Critical Issues in Crime and Justice, Federal Law Enforcement, and Introduction to Criminal Justice.

John D. Burrow is an Associate Professor in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of South Carolina. His research focuses on juvenile law, sentencing, and courts.

Michael Bush is an Assistant Professor at Northern Kentucky University. He currently teaches Introduction to Criminal Justice, Ethics in Criminal Justice, and Juvenile Justice. Michael's current research interests include service learning, criminal justice pedagogy, juvenile justice, and bullying.

Soo-Jung Byoun is a PhD candidate, School of Social Work, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

Michael T. Cahill is Professor of Law and Associate Dean for Academic Affairs at Brooklyn Law School. He is co-author, with Paul H. Robinson, of the treatise *Criminal Law* (2nd edn, Aspen, 2012) and the book *Law Without Justice: Why Criminal Law Doesn't Give People What They Deserve* (Oxford, 2006), and has published articles appearing in the *Texas Law Review*, *Northwestern University Law Review*, *Washington University Law Review*, and *Iowa Law Review*, among other publications. Before joining the Brooklyn faculty, Professor Cahill was the staff director for a project to rewrite the Illinois Criminal Code and also served as a consultant for the Penal Code Reform Project of the Kentucky Criminal Justice Council.

James D. Calder is Professor in the Department of Political Science and Geography at the University of Texas–San Antonio where he has taught for 34 years in his current department and in the Department of Criminal Justice. He specializes in politics and policies related to federal crime control policy, federal administration of justice, national security and intelligence services, international security studies, and public administration. He has served as an Associate Dean in the College of Public Policy and currently serves

as the Graduate Advisor for the Master's program in political science. He has published numerous articles and two books and is currently completing work on a history of the original federal strike force program against organized crime.

Corey Patrick Call is a doctoral student in Public Policy and Administration at Virginia Commonwealth University (Richmond). Mr Call's academic background and research interests lie in the field of criminal justice and he hopes to start a career in academics upon completion of his PhD.

Kate Calnan is a PhD student and part-time Professor of Occupational Health Psychology at Saint Mary's University, Halifax, NS, Canada. Kate has been awarded many research grants, including a doctoral scholarship from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. Kate is also a member of the CN Centre for Occupational Health and Safety where she maintains an active role in research and consulting projects. Her current research interests focus on organizational functioning and employee well-being, with specialized focus on workplace violence, conflict, and positive occupational health psychology. Kate has presented her research at several conferences as well as contributed to several edited books.

Clay Calvert is Professor and Brechner Eminent Scholar in Mass Communication at the University of Florida in Gainesville, where he also serves as Director of the Marion B. Brechner First Amendment Project. He has authored or co-authored more than 100 published law journal articles on freedom of expression-related topics, including mediated voyeurism. Calvert is co-author, along with Don R. Pember, of the market-leading undergraduate media law textbook, *Mass Media Law*, 18th edn, and is author of the book *Voyeur Nation: Media, Privacy, and Peering in Modern Culture*.

Salih Hakan Can began his career in law enforcement in 1984 with the Turkish National Police (TNP). Upon graduation, he became a rank officer in the TNP. In 2001, he was promoted to Chief Superintendent. He is currently Associate Professor of Public Affairs at Penn State University-Schuylkill Campus. He has authored and co-authored five books, three book chapters and over 25 articles, 16 of them peer reviewed.

Rachel L. Carrera graduated with a Master of Arts in Criminology degree at the University of Houston-Clear Lake in May 2013. She has held public service positions since 2004 in federal and state government. While in the US Army Reserves she deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan with the 451st Civil Affairs Battalion.

Andrea Vargas Cencich is a Spanish instructor at Washington & Jefferson College, head of the Spanish language program for the Center of Talented Youth at Johns Hopkins University, and a consultant with the PA Institute of Criminological and Forensic Sciences. She specializes in Spanish for law enforcement, and has served as a consultant on "innocence projects" involving Spanish-speaking prisoners and cases involving genocide and crimes against humanity under the US Alien Tort Claims Act.

John Robert Cencich is a Legal Scientist and Professor of Justice Studies at California University of Pennsylvania. He also serves as Director of the Pennsylvania Institute of Criminological and Forensic Sciences. After 20 years in local, state, and federal law enforcement, he served a four-year appointment with the United Nations as a senior war crimes investigator at The Hague. He is the author of *The Devil's Garden: A War Crimes Investigator's Story* published in June 2013 by Potomac Books, Washington, DC.

Charlie T. Cernat II is a retired Chief Warrant Officer of the United States Coast Guard after 20 years of honorable service. His areas of research interest include crimes against Native Americans. Charlie is an avid outdoorsman and on most days he can be found either on the trails of beautiful northern Michigan or casting a line into his favorite lake.

Kim D. Chanbonpin is an Associate Professor at The John Marshall Law School in Chicago. Her scholarly writing considers redress and reparations law, policy, and social movements in the United States.

Richard Charlton is currently completing his Master's in Criminal Justice at Illinois State University. His interests include law enforcement, research, and investigation of psychologically motivated crimes as well as investigating and analyzing crimes. He has participated in the World Society of Victimology (WSV)