

Zamir & Woolf
The
Declaratory
Judgment

SWEET & MAXWELL

First Edition 1962 by I. Zamir
Fourth Edition 2011 by Lord Woolf and J. Woolf

Published in 2011 by Sweet & Maxwell, 100 Avenue Road, London NW3 3PF part of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited (Registered in England & Wales, Company No 1679046.

Registered Office and address for service: Aldgate House, 33 Aldgate High Street, London EC3N 1DL)

For further information on our products and services, visit www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk

Typeset by Letterpart Ltd, Reigate, Surrey

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY.

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product; only farmed timber was used and re-planted.

A CIP catalogue record of this book is available for the British Library.

ISBN: 978-0-414-04135-6

Thomson Reuters and the Thomson Reuters logo are trademarks of Thomson Reuters.

Sweet & Maxwell ® is a registered trademark of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited.

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature without prior written permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for permission for other use of copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgement of author, publisher and source must be given.

© 2011 Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited

The Declaratory Judgment

Preface to the Fourth edition

Between the first edition and the second, 31 years elapsed. As a result the second edition required an almost complete rewriting. The third edition followed a more respectable eight years later. The fourth edition follows in its footsteps after a ten year gap. During this period there have been no profound changes. However, there have been a number of cases that have shown a welcome recognition of the breadth of the Court's jurisdiction to grant declaratory relief.

We have been greatly indebted to Lord Clyde and Professor Fancis Jacobs for their contributions to the Scottish and European sections to the previous two editions of this work. Following Lord Clyde's untimely death we are greatly indebted to Lord Eassie for sparing the time from his heavy commitments in the Court of Session to update Chapter 8 on the Declarator. We would also like to thank Eleanor Sharpston, who despite her gruelling schedule as an Advocate General in the Court of Justice, found the time to review the sections of the book that are directed at the Court of Justice of the European Union. We also remain indebted to Professor Itzhak Zamir, who has retired from the Supreme Court of Israel, for providing the foundations to this work. Finally, we are also greatly indebted to all those at Sweet and Maxwell who have played a part in the publication of this edition for their assistance.

We would like to thank Benjamin, his mother Wendy and grandmother Marguerite for their support and forbearance while we were working on this edition. We trust those who turn to this edition will find the assistance they require.

Jeremy Woolf

Lord Woolf

July 4, 2011

TABLE OF CASES

7E Communications Ltd v Vertex Antennentechnik GmbH [2007] EWCA Civ 140; [2007] 1 W.L.R. 2175; [2008] Bus. L.R. 472; [2007] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 798; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 411; [2007] C.P. Rep. 23; [2007] 1 C.L.C. 417; [2007] I.L.Pr. 18	3-159
56 Denton Road, Twickenham, Re [1953] Ch. 51; [1952] 2 All E.R. 799; [1952] 2 T.L.R. 676; [1952] W.N. 472 Ch D	2-12
A (Children) (Conjoined Twins: Medical Treatment), Re [1975] 1 All E.R. 504; [1975] F.S.R. 101; [1975] R.P.C. 513; (1975) 119 S.J. 136 HL	3-110
A (Children) (Conjoined Twins: Surgical Separation) (No.1), Re [2001] Fam. 147; [2001] 2 W.L.R. 480; [2000] 4 All E.R. 961; [2001] 1 F.L.R. 1; [2000] 3 F.C.R. 577; [2000] H.R.L.R. 721; [2001] U.K.H.R.R. 1; 9 B.H.R.C. 261; [2000] Lloyd's Rep. Med. 425; (2001) 57 B.M.L.R. 1; [2001] Crim. L.R. 400; [2001] Fam. Law 18; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 1453 CA (Civ Div)	2-28
A, Proceedings Brought by (C-523/07) [2010] Fam. 42; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 527; [2009] E.C.R. I-2805; [2009] I.L.Pr. 39; [2009] 2 F.L.R. 1; [2009] Fam. Law 568 ECJ	3-116, 3-159
A v B (Investigatory Powers Tribunal: Jurisdiction); sub nom R. (on the application of A) v Director of Establishments of the Security Service [2009] UKSC 12; [2010] 2 A.C. 1; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 1; [2010] 1 All E.R. 1149; [2010] H.R.L.R. 11; [2010] U.K.H.R.R. 568	3-75
— v Governor of Arbour Hill Prison [2006] 2 I.L.R.M. 481; [2006] 4 I.R. 88; [2006] IESC 45 (Sup Ct of Ireland)	1-07, 4-21
— v HM Treasury [2010] UKSC 2; [2010] 2 A.C. 534; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 378; [2010] 4 All E.R. 745; [2010] H.R.L.R. 15; [2010] U.K.H.R.R. 204; [2010] Lloyd's Rep. F.C. 217; (2010) 154(4) S.J.L.B. 28	4-23
A (A Patient) v A Health Authority [2002] EWHC 18 (Fam); [2002] Fam. 213; [2002] 3 W.L.R. 24; [2002] 1 F.L.R. 845; [2002] 1 F.C.R. 481; (2002) 5 C.C.L. Rep. 165; [2002] Fam. Law 349; (2002) 99(11) L.S.G. 38; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 37	2-56, 3-15, 3-16
ABC v CDE [2010] EWCA Civ 533	3-25
ALI Ltd v Havelet Leasing Ltd (No.1) [1992] 1 W.L.R. 455; [1991] 1 All E.R. 591; [1990] B.C.C. 627; [1990] B.C.L.C. 802 Ch D	5-67
AM Luther Co v James Sagor & Co [1921] 3 K.B. 532; (1921) 7 Ll. L. Rep. 218 CA	3-159
AW Gamage Ltd v Charlesworth, 1910 S.C. 257; 1910 1 S.L.T. 11 IH (1st Div)	8-06
AWB Ltd v Cole (2006) 235 A.L.R. 1274	7-04
Aberdeen Development Co v Mackie, Ramsay and Taylor, 1977 S.L.T. 177 OH	8-42, 8-48, 8-56
Aberdeen Trades Council v Ship Construction & Shipwrights Association, 1949 S.C. (H.L.) 45	8-56
Adams v Advocate General, 2003 S.C. 171; 2003 S.L.T. 366; 2002 S.C.L.R. 881; [2002] U.K.H.R.R. 1189 OH	8-65
— v Great North Scotland Railway Co (1890) 18 R. (H.L.) 1	8-14
— v Secretary of State for Scotland, 1958 S.C. 279; 1958 S.L.T. 258 OH	8-43
Adamson v Edinburgh Street Tramways Co (1872) 10 M. 533	8-15
— v New South Wales Rugby League (1991) 103 A.L.R. 319	5-25
Advocate (Lord) v Aberdeen University, 1963 S.C. 533; 1963 S.L.T. 361 IH (2nd Div)	8-05
— v Dumbarton DC [1990] 2 A.C. 580; [1989] 3 W.L.R. 1346; [1990] 1 All E.R. 1; 1990 S.C. (H.L.) 1; 1990 S.L.T. 158; (1990) 2 Admin. L.R. 429; (1990) 87(4) L.S.G. 39; (1990) 134 S.J. 165 HL	8-49
Agodzo v Bristol City Council [1999] 1 W.L.R. 1971; [2000] E.H.L.R. Dig. 96 CA (Civ Div)	3-47, 3-48
Agricultural Mortgage Corp Ltd v IRC [1978] Ch. 72; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 230; [1978] 1 All E.R. 248; [1978] S.T.C. 11; (1978) 122 S.J. 81 CA (Civ Div)	3-84, 3-92
Ainsbury v Millington [1987] 1 W.L.R. 379; [1987] 1 All E.R. 929; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1241; (1987) 131 S.J. 361 HL	4-35, 4-86
Ainsworth v Criminal Justice Commission (1992) 106 A.L.R. 11	4-09, 4-51, 4-71
Air 2000 Ltd v Secretary of State for Transport (No.2), 1990 S.L.T. 335 OH	8-61
Airedale NHS Trust v Bland [1993] A.C. 789; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 316; [1993] 1 All E.R. 821; [1993] 1 F.L.R. 1026; [1994] 1 F.C.R. 485; [1993] 4 Med. L.R. 39; (1993) 12 B.M.L.R. 64; [1993] Fam. Law 473; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 199 HL	1-16, 2-60, 3-05, 3-16, 4-55, 4-134, 4-189, 4-198, 4-221, 4-244, 5-39, 5-43

TABLE OF CASES

Aitbelaid v Nima, <i>The Times</i> , July 19, 1991	6-08
Akai Pty Ltd v People's Insurance Co Ltd [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 90; [1997] C.L.C. 1508; [1999] I.L.Pr. 24 QBD (Comm Ct)	3-160, 4-167
Al Fin Corp's Patent [1970] Ch. 160; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 1405; [1969] 3 All E.R. 396; [1969] F.S.R. 135; [1970] R.P.C. 49; (1969) 113 S.J. 484 Ch D	3-95
Al Hassan-Daniel v Revenue and Customs Commrs [2010] EWCA Civ 1443; [2011] 2 W.L.R. 488; [2011] 2 All E.R. 31; [2011] H.R.L.R. 9; [2011] U.K.H.R.R. 1; (2011) 108(1) L.S.G. 14; (2011) 161 N.L.J. 64	3-130
Aldrich v Att Gen [1968] P. 281; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 413; [1968] 1 All E.R. 345; (1967) 111 S.J. 945 P.D.A	3-93, 4-69, 6-02, 6-08, 7-28
Alfred McAlpine Construction v Hannah Reed Associates Unreported May 24, 1996	4-173, 4-180
Allgemeine Deutsche Credit Anstalt v Scottish Amicable Life Assurance Society, 1908 S.C. 33	8-44, 8-47
Allphones Retail Pty v Weinmann (2009) FCAFC 135	4-36
Amalgamated Metal Trading Ltd v City of London Police Financial Investigation Unit [2003] EWHC 703 (Comm); [2003] 1 W.L.R. 2711; [2003] 4 All E.R. 1225; [2003] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 900; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 564	3-114, 4-07, 4-114
American Cyanamid Co v Ethicon Ltd (No.1) [1975] A.C. 396; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 316; [1975] F.S.R. 101; [1975] R.P.C. 513; (1975) 119 S.J. 136	3-110
American Express Bank v The Queen (1995) 121 D.L.R. (4th) 287	3-85
Amon v Raphael Tuck & Sons Ltd [1956] 1 Q.B. 357; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 372; [1956] 1 All E.R. 273; [1956] R.P.C. 29 QBD	6-15
Amphill Peerage, The [1977] A.C. 547; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 777; [1976] 2 All E.R. 411; (1976) 120 S.J. 367 HL	3-116
An Bórd Bainne Co-operative (Irish Dairy Board) v Milk Marketing Board (No.1) [1984] 2 C.M.L.R. 584; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2223; (1984) 128 S.J. 417 CA (Civ Div)	2-54
Anderson v Widnell (1868) 7 M. 81	8-20
Animatrix Ltd v O'Kelly [2008] EWCA Civ 1415	7-31
Anisminic Ltd v Foreign Compensation Commission [1969] 2 A.C. 147; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 163; [1969] 1 All E.R. 208; (1968) 113 S.J. 55 HL	2-42, 3-36, 3-63, 3-66, 3-97
Annandale and Eskdale DC v North West Water Authority, 1978 S.C. 187; 1979 S.L.T. 266 OH	8-42
Anstruther v Mitchell and Cullen (1857) 19 D. 674	8-55
Appleyard v Lambeth Vestry (1897) 66 L.J. Q.B. 27	7-06
Argosam Finance Co Ltd v Oxby (Inspector of Taxes) [1965] Ch. 390; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 774; [1964] 3 All E.R. 561; (1964) 43 A.T.C. 240; [1964] T.R. 255; (1964) 108 S.J. 541 CA	3-67, 3-84, 3-85, 4-46
Argyle Motors (Birkenhead) Ltd v Birkenhead Corp (1971) 22 P. & C.R. 829 Ch D	3-85, 4-225
Argyll (Duke of) v Campbeltown Coal Co Ltd, 1924 S.C. 844; 1924 S.L.T. 514 IH (1st Div)	8-06, 8-55
Ark Therapeutics Plc v True North Capital Ltd [2005] EWHC 1585 (Comm); [2006] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 138	4-167
Armitage v Nanchen (1983) 147 J.P. 53; (1983) 4 F.L.R. 293; (1983) 13 Fam. Law 14 DC	3-117
Arnhem Land Aboriginal Land Trust v Northern Territory of Australia [2007] FCAFC 31	1-07
Arrow Generics Ltd v Merck & Co Inc [2007] EWHC 1900 (Pat); [2008] Bus. L.R. 487; [2007] F.S.R. 39; (2007) 30(9) I.P.D. 30058	2-27, 3-68, 4-170, 4-180
Arsenal Football Club Ltd v Smith (Valuation Officer) [1979] A.C. 1; [1977] 2 W.L.R. 974; [1977] 2 All E.R. 267; 75 L.G.R. 483; [1977] J.P.L. 448; (1977) 121 S.J. 303 HL	5-54
Ashbridge Investments Ltd v Minister of Housing and Local Government [1965] 1 W.L.R. 1320; [1965] 3 All E.R. 371; (1965) 129 J.P. 580; 63 L.G.R. 400; (1965) 109 S.J. 595 CA	2-59
Ashby v Ebdon [1985] Ch. 394; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 279; [1984] 3 All E.R. 869; (1985) 17 H.L.R. 1; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2935; (1984) 128 S.J. 686 Ch D	5-37
Asher v Goldman Sachs and Co Unreported October 21, 1991	4-173
Ashley v Chief Constable of Sussex [2008] UKHL 25; [2008] 1 A.C. 962; [2008] 2 W.L.R. 975; [2008] 3 All E.R. 573; (2008) 158 N.L.J. 632; (2008) 152(17) S.J.L.B. 29	4-103
-- v Magistrates of Rothesay (1873) 11 M. 708	8-21, 8-31
Ashmere Cove Pty Ltd v Beekink (No.2) (2007) 244 A.L.R. 534	3-27
Ashton, Re [1994] 1 A.C. 9; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 846; [1993] 2 All E.R. 663; (1993) 97 Cr. App. R. 203; (1994) 6 Admin. L.R. 329; [1993] Crim. L.R. 959; (1993) 157 J.P.N. 362; (1993) 90(24) L.S.G. 40; (1993) 143 N.L.J. 687; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 144 HL	3-69

Aspin v Estill (Inspector of Taxes) [1987] S.T.C. 723; 60 T.C. 549; (1988) 132 S.J. 266 CA (Civ Div)	4-232
Assets Co v Ogilvie (1896) 4 S.L.T. 195 IH (2nd Div)	8-40
Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v Wednesbury Corp [1948] 1 K.B. 223; [1947] 2 All E.R. 680; (1947) 63 T.L.R. 623; (1948) 112 J.P. 55; 45 L.G.R. 635; [1948] L.J.R. 190; (1947) 177 L.T. 641; (1948) 92 S.J. 26 CA	2-59, 8-22, 8-36
Aston Cantlow and Wilmcote with Billesley Parochial Church Council v Wallbank [2003] UKHL 37; [2004] 1 A.C. 546; [2003] 3 W.L.R. 283; [2003] 3 All E.R. 1213; [2003] H.R.R.L.R. 28; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 919; [2003] 27 E.G. 137 (C.S.); (2003) 100(33) L.S.G. 28; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 1030; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 812; [2003] N.P.C. 80	3-130
Atkinson v Castan, <i>The Times</i> , April 17, 1991 CA (Civ Div)	1-07, 7-11
Att Gen v Able [1984] Q.B. 795; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 845; [1984] 1 All E.R. 277; (1984) 78 Cr. App. R. 197; [1984] Crim. L.R. 35; (1983) 127 S.J. 731 QBD	4-39, 4-50, 4-192, 5-44, 5-47
— v Bastow [1957] 1 Q.B. 514; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 340; [1957] 1 All E.R. 497; (1957) 121 J.P. 171; 55 L.G.R. 122; (1957) 8 P. & C.R. 168; (1957) 101 S.J. 192 QBD	4-12, 4-196, 5-48
— v Birmingham Tame and Rea District Drainage Board [1912] A.C. 788 HL	5-47
— v Boucherett (1858) 53 E.R. 580; (1858) 25 Beav. 116 Ct of Ch	5-52
— v De Keyser's Royal Hotel Ltd, Re [1920] A.C. 508 HL	2-30, 3-149
— v Dean and Chapter of Ripon Cathedral [1945] Ch. 239 Ch D	3-72, 3-98, 4-12
— v Foran [1916] 2 A.C. 128	2-19
— v Garner [1907] 2 K.B. 480 KBD	5-14
— v Halling (1846) 15 M. & W. 687	2-30
— v Harris (No.1) [1961] 1 Q.B. 74; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 532; [1960] 3 All E.R. 207; 58 L.G.R. 242; (1960) 104 S.J. 704 CA	4-12
— v Ironmongers' Co (1834) 4 L.J. 5	5-53
— v Jones [2000] Q.B. 66; [1999] 3 W.L.R. 444; [1999] 3 All E.R. 436; (1999) 11 Admin. L.R. 557; [1999] C.O.D. 297; (1999) 96(21) L.S.G. 39; (1999) 149 N.L.J. 720; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 148 QBD	3-143
— v Merthyr Tydfil Union [1900] 1 Ch. 516 CA	2-15, 7-05
— v Poole Corp [1938] Ch. 23; [1937] 3 All E.R. 608 CA	5-45, 5-47
— v Roe [1915] 1 Ch. 235 Ch D	4-236
— v St Ives RDC [1960] 1 Q.B. 312; [1959] 3 W.L.R. 575; [1959] 3 All E.R. 371; (1959) 123 J.P. 514; 57 L.G.R. 269; (1959) 103 S.J. 659 QBD	3-71
— v Scott [1905] 2 K.B. 160 CA	4-101, 4-128, 4-140
— v Spalding DC Ex p. Garner [1907] 2 K.B. 480 KBD	5-45, 5-47
— v Westminster Corp [1924] 2 Ch. 416 CA	5-48
Att Gen ex rel Scotland v Barratt Manchester Ltd (1992) 63 P. & C.R. 179; [1992] J.P.L. 148; [1991] E.G. 73 (C.S.); [1991] N.P.C. 77 CA (Civ Div)	3-27
Att Gen for Australia v The Queen [1957] A.C. 288; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 607; [1957] 2 All E.R. 45; (1957) 101 S.J. 300	4-50
Att Gen for Ontario v Att Gen for Canada [1912] A.C. 571	4-49
— v McLean Gold Mines Ltd [1927] A.C. 185	2-35
Att Gen of the Gambia v N'Jie [1961] A.C. 617; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 845; [1961] 2 All E.R. 504; (1961) 105 S.J. 421 PC (West Africa)	5-54
Auchincloss v Agricultural & Veterinary Supplies Ltd [1997] R.P.C. 649; (1997) 20(8) I.P.D. 20074 Ch (Patents Ct)	3-95, 4-170, 4-177
Auckland City Council v Att Gen [1995] 1 N.Z.L.R. 219	4-50, 4-59, 6-06
Aussie Airlines Pty Ltd v Australian Airlines Ltd (1996) 139 A.L.R. 663	3-27
Australia Lohar Corp Pty Ltd (1976) B.P.R. 9177	3-38
Australian Competition and Consumer Council v DataLine (2006) 236 A.L.R. 665	4-05, 7-31
Australian Conservation Foundation Inc v Commonwealth of Australia (1979) 28 A.L.R. 257	5-15, 5-31
Australian Gas Light Co v Australian Competition Commission [2003] F.C.A. 1229	4-51, 4-148
Australian Institute of Private Detectives v Privacy Commissioner (2004) 139 F.C.R. 394	4-72
Australian Securities and Investments Commission v Cyclone Magnetic Engines Inc [2009] Q.S.C. 58	4-192
— v Fuelbanc Australia Ltd [2007] F.C.A. 960	4-194, 6-08, 7-31
— v HLP Financial Planning (Aust) Pty Ltd [2007] F.C.A. 1868	4-192
— v Intertax Holdings Pty Ltd (2006) Q.S.C. 276	4-192
Autologic Holdings Plc v IRC [2005] UKHL 54; [2006] 1 A.C. 118; [2005] 3 W.L.R. 339; [2005] 4 All E.R. 1141; [2005] S.T.C. 1357; [2005] 3 C.M.L.R. 2; [2006] Eu. L.R. 131; 77 T.C. 504; [2005] B.T.C. 402; [2005] S.T.I. 1336; (2005) 155 N.L.J. 1277	3-87

Axa General Insurance Ltd v Lord Advocate [2010] CSOH 2; 2010 S.L.T. 179 . . .	8-25, 8-36, 8-63
Ayr Harbour Trs v Oswald (1882-83) L.R. 8 App. Cas. 623 HL	8-21
Ayr Town Council v Secretary of State for Scotland, 1965 S.C. 394; 1966 S.L.T. 16 OH	8-33
Ayr Magistrates v Lord Advocate, 1950 S.C. 102; 1950 S.L.T. 257 OH	8-33
B v Croydon HA [1995] 1 F.C.R. 332 QBD	3-118
B (A Minor) (Wardship: Sterilisation), Re [1988] A.C. 199; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 1213; [1987] 2 All E.R. 206; [1987] 2 F.L.R. 314; 86 L.G.R. 417; [1987] Fam. Law 419; (1987) 151 L.G. Rev. 650; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1410; (1987) 137 N.L.J. 432; (1987) 131 S.J. 625 HL	3-119, 4-149
Bain v Bain, 1971 S.C. 146; 1971 S.L.T. 141 OH	8-34
Baker v Glasgow DC, 1981 S.C. 258; 1981 S.L.T. 320 IH (1st Div)	8-21
— v Jones [1954] 1 W.L.R. 1005; [1954] 2 All E.R. 553; (1954) 98 S.J. 473 QBD	3-99
Banca Popolare di Cremona Sarl v Agenzia Entrate Ufficio Cremona (C-475/03) [2006] E.C.R. I-9373; [2007] 1 C.M.L.R. 31 ECJ	4-21
Bank of Kuwait and the Middle East v Mawashi Al Gasseem (2007) 240 A.L.R. 120	6-08, 7-31
Bank of Scotland v A Ltd [2001] EWCA Civ 52; [2001] 1 W.L.R. 751; [2001] 3 All E.R. 58; [2001] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 1023; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. Bank. 73; (2000-01) 3 I.T.E.L.R. 503; (2001) 98(9) L.S.G. 41; (2001) 151 N.L.J. 102; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 21	3-26, 3-114, 4-07, 4-51, 4-72, 4-114, 9-01
Barber v Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Group (C-262/88) [1991] 1 Q.B. 344; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 72; [1990] 2 All E.R. 660; [1990] E.C.R. I-1889; [1990] 2 C.M.L.R. 513; [1990] I.C.R. 616; [1990] I.R.L.R. 240; [1990] 1 P.L.R. 103; (1990) 140 N.L.J. 925 ECJ	3-56, 4-21
— v Manchester Regional Hospital Board [1958] 1 W.L.R. 181; [1958] 1 All E.R. 322; (1958) 122 J.P. 124; (1958) 102 S.J. 140 QBD	5-35, 6-23
— v RJB Mining (UK) Ltd [1999] 2 C.M.L.R. 833; [1999] I.C.R. 679; [1999] I.R.L.R. 308; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 141 QBD	4-17
Barbour v Grierson (1827) 5 S. 603	8-06
Baring Bros. & Co v Wright (1824) 2 S. 727	8-32
Barnard v National Dock Labour Board [1953] 2 Q.B. 18; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 995; [1953] 1 All E.R. 1113; [1953] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 371; (1953) 97 S.J. 331 CA	3-03, 3-97, 4-13, 4-32, 4-111
Barnato, Re [1949] Ch. 258; [1949] 1 All E.R. 515; [1949] T.R. 97; [1949] L.J.R. 1109 CA	3-43, 3-84, 3-85, 4-40, 4-41, 4-59, 4-67, 4-77, 6-14
Barracough v Brown [1897] A.C. 615 HL	3-34, 3-74, 3-75, 3-76, 3-77, 4-143
Barrys v Bethell [1982] Ch. 294; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 874; [1982] 1 All E.R. 106; 81 L.G.R. 269; (1981) 125 S.J. 808 Ch D	5-31, 5-33
Barrys v British Wool Marketing Board, 1957 S.C. 72; 1957 S.L.T. 153 IH (1st Div)	8-20
Barty-King v Ministry of Defence [1979] 2 All E.R. 80; [1979] S.T.C. 218 QBD	5-35
Barwick v South Eastern and Chatham Railway Co [1921] 1 K.B. 187; (1920) 4 L.I. L. Rep. 380 CA	3-85
Bass v Permanent Trustee Co Ltd (1999) 198 C.L.R. 334	4-51, 4-71
Baxter v London CC (1890) 63 L.T. 767	3-97, 4-25
Beardman & Co Ltd v Barry, 1928 S.C. (H.L.) 47	8-42
Beaufort Developments (NI) Ltd v Gilbert-Ash (NI) Ltd [1999] 1 A.C. 266; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 860; [1998] 2 All E.R. 778; [1998] N.I. 144; [1998] C.L.C. 830; 88 B.L.R. 1; 59 Con. L.R. 66; (1998) 14 Const. L.J. 280; [1998] E.G. 85 (C.S.); (1998) 95(24) L.S.G. 33; (1998) 95(31) L.S.G. 34; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 869; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 172; [1998] N.P.C. 93; [1998] N.P.C. 91 HI (NI)	3-103
Bedford (Duke of) v Ellis [1901] A.C. 1 HL	5-41
Beecham Group Ltd v IRC [1992] S.T.C. 935 Ch D	3-86
Beggs v Scottish Ministers (Transfer of Prisoners), 2004 S.L.T. 755 OH	8-33
Behrens v Richards [1905] 2 Ch. 614 Ch D	5-42
Belfast West Power Ltd v Belfast Harbour Commission [1998] N.I. 112	4-31, 4-35, 4-165
Belge des Mines d'Aljustrel (Portugal) SA v Anglo-Belgian Agency Ltd [1915] 2 Ch. 409 CA	3-119
Belhaven Westbourne Church Congregational Board v Glasgow Corp [1965] A.C. 609; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 657; [1965] 1 All E.R. 730; 1965 S.C. (H.L.) 1; 1965 S.L.T. 133; (1965) 129 J.P. 250; 63 L.G.R. 171; [1965] R.A. 49; [1965] R.V.R. 111; 11 R.R.C. 127; (1965) 109 S.J. 196 HL	8-43
Bell v Fiddes, 1996 S.L.T. 51 OH	8-15

TABLE OF CASES

xv

Bellinger v Bellinger [2003] UKHL 21; [2003] 2 A.C. 467; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 1174; [2003] 2 All E.R. 593; [2003] 1 F.L.R. 1043; [2003] 2 F.C.R. 1; [2003] H.R.L.R. 22; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 679; 14 B.H.R.C. 127; (2003) 72 B.M.L.R. 147; [2003] A.C.D. 74; [2003] Fam. Law 485; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 594; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 472	3-121, 3-132 4-140
Berens, Re [1888] W.N. 95	4-140
Beresford v Royal Insurance Co Ltd [1938] A.C. 586 HL	4-116
Bexley Local Board v West Kent Sewerage Board (1882) 9 Q.B.D. 518	3-35
Bhatia Shipping & Agencies Pvt Ltd v Alcobex Metals Ltd [2004] EWHC 2323 (Comm); [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 336	4-172
Bilston Corp v Wolverhampton Corp [1942] Ch. 391 Ch D	3-137
Bineta, The [1967] 1 W.L.R. 121; [1966] 3 All E.R. 1007 (Note); [1966] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 419; (1966) 110 S.J. 788 PDA	7-29
Birkenkfeld v Yachting New Zealand [2009] 1 N.Z.L.R. 499	4-101, 4-128
Birkenhead Corp's Resolutions, Re [1952] Ch. 359; [1952] 1 All E.R. 262; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 320; (1952) 116 J.P. 78; 50 L.G.R. 353 Ch D	2-12, 6-26
Birmingham City Council v R. <i>See</i> R (A Child) (Special Guardianship Order), Re — v Shafi [2008] EWCA Civ 1186; [2009] 1 W.L.R. 1961; [2009] P.T.S.R. 503; [2009] 3 All E.R. 127; [2009] C.P. Rep. 1; [2009] H.L.R. 25; [2009] B.L.G.R. 367; (2008) 152(43) S.J.L.B. 31	4-192
Biss v Smallburgh RDC [1965] Ch. 335; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 88; [1964] 2 All E.R. 543; (1964) 128 J.P. 354; 62 L.G.R. 409; (1964) 15 P. & C.R. 351; [1964] R.V.R. 597; (1964) 108 S.J. 297 CA	7-04
Black v Canada (2001) 199 D.L.R. (4th) 228	3-151
Blackburn v Att Gen [1971] Q.B. 643	3-152, 3-162
Blackie v Magistrates of Edinburgh (1884) 8 M. 1064	8-08
Blackland Park Exploration Ltd v Environment Agency [2003] EWCA Civ 1795; [2004] Env. L.R. 33; [2004] J.P.L. 1131; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 26; [2003] N.P.C. 156	4-189
Blair v Kerr's Trs, 1919 1 S.L.T. 125 IH (2nd Div)	8-44
Boardman v Grand Trunk Railway Co of Canada (1933) 49 T.L.R. 218	2-25, 3-159, 7-27
Bogg v Midland Railway Co (1867) L.R. 4 Eq. 310	4-145
Bombay and Persia Steam Navigation Co v Maclay [1920] 3 K.B. 402	2-35, 6-34, 6-35, 6-41
Booker v Bell [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 516 QBD	7-28, 7-30
Booker Aquaculture Ltd (v/a Marine Harvest McConnell) v Secretary of State for Scotland (Judicial Review), 2000 S.C. 9; [2000] U.K.H.R.R. 1 IH (1st Div)	8-30
Borges v Fitness to Practice Committee [2004] 1 I.R. 103	1-12, 3-86, 3-97
Borowski v Minister of Justice of Canada [1981] 2 S.C.R. 575	5-65
Borthwick (No.1), Re [1948] Ch. 645; [1948] 2 All E.R. 635; 64 T.L.R. 471; [1949] L.J.R. 50; (1948) 92 S.J. 484 CA	7-14
Boscawen v Att Gen [2009] 2 N.Z.L.R. 229	3-145
Boss Group Ltd v Boss France SA [1997] 1 W.L.R. 351; [1996] 4 All E.R. 970; [1996] L.R.L.R. 403; [1996] C.L.C. 1419; [1996] I.L.Pr. 544; (1996) 146 N.L.J. 918 CA (Civ Div)	3-160, 4-167
Bossert v Jones (1904) 48 S.J. 636	2-12
Bothwell (Parochial Board of) v Pearson (1873) 11 M. 397	8-12, 8-42
Boulting v Association of Cinematograph Television and Allied Technicians [1963] 2 Q.B. 606; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 529; [1963] 1 All E.R. 716; (1963) 107 S.J. 133 CA	3-163, 5-10, 5-24, 5-25
Bourne v McDonald [1950] 2 K.B. 422; [1950] 2 All E.R. 183; 66 T.L.R. (Pt. 2) 226; (1951) 95 S.J. 435 CA	3-50
Bowles v Bank of England [1913] 1 Ch. 57 Ch D	3-138, 4-134, 6-26
Bowman v Fels [2005] EWCA Civ 226; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 3083; [2005] 4 All E.R. 609; [2005] 2 Cr. App. R. 19; [2005] 2 C.M.L.R. 23; [2005] 2 F.L.R. 247; [2005] W.T.L.R. 481; [2005] Fam. Law 546; (2005) 102(18) L.S.G. 24; (2005) 155 N.L.J. 413; (2005) 149 S.J.L.B. 357; [2005] N.P.C. 36	4-44, 4-96, 4-200
Boyce v Paddington BC [1903] 1 Ch. 109 Ch D	5-32, 5-33
Bradlaugh v Gossett (1883-84) L.R. 12 Q.B.D. 271 QBD	3-135, 3-138, 4-236
Bright v Tyndall (1876) 4 Ch. D. 189	4-40, 4-77, 4-141
British Airports Authority v Secretary of State for Scotland, 1979 S.C. 200; 1979 S.L.T. 197 IH (1st Div)	8-22
British Airways Board v Laker Airways Ltd [1985] A.C. 58; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 413; [1984] 3 All E.R. 39; [1985] E.C.C. 49; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2849; (1984) 134 N.L.J. 746; (1984) 128 S.J. 531 HL	4-173
British Association of Glass Bottle Manufacturers Ltd v Foster and Sons (1917) 86 L.J. Ch. 489	4-119

British Columbia Workers' Compensation Board v CIBC [1998] 157 D.L.R. (4th) 193	4-31
British Fisheries Society v Magistrates of Wick (1872) 10 M. 426	8-12
British Oxygen Co Ltd v South of Scotland Electricity Board (No.2) [1959] 1 W.L.R. 587; [1959] 2 All E.R. 225; 1959 S.C. (H.L.) 17; 1959 S.L.T. 181; (1959) 103 S.J. 370 HL	8-43, 8-53
British Railways Board v Glasgow Corp, 1976 S.C. 224 IH (2nd Div)	8-32
— v Pickin [1974] A.C. 765; [1974] 2 W.L.R. 208; [1974] 1 All E.R. 609; (1974) 118 S.J. 134 HL	3-136
British Shipbuilders v VSEL Consortium Plc [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 106 Ch D	3-103
British South Africa Co v Companhia de Moçambique [1893] A.C. 602; [1891-94] All E.R. Rep. 640 HL	3-157
Brodie v Ker, 1952 S.C. 216; 1952 S.L.T. 226 IH (Ct of 7 Judges)	8-31
Broit v Broit, 1972 S.C. 192; 1972 S.L.T. (Notes) 32 OH	8-44
Bromley Local Board v Lloyd (1892) 66 L.T. 462	5-38
Brooking v Maudslay, Son & Field (1888) L.R. 38 Ch. D. 636 Ch D	4-166
Brown v Hamilton DC, 1983 S.C. (H.L.) 1; 1983 S.L.T. 397; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 63 HL	8-67, 8-71
— v Stott, 2000 J.C. 328; 2000 S.L.T. 379; 2000 S.C.C.R. 314; [2000] R.T.R. 394; [2000] U.K.H.R.R. 239 HCJ	8-29
Brown's Mortgage, Re [1945] Ch. 166 Ch D	4-63
Brownsea Haven Properties v Poole Corp [1958] Ch. 574; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 137; [1958] 1 All E.R. 205; (1958) 122 J.P. 97; 56 L.G.R. 91; (1958) 102 S.J. 84 CA	4-210
Buck v Att Gen [1965] Ch. 745; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 1033; [1965] 1 All E.R. 882; (1965) 109 S.J. 291 CA	3-159
Buckhaven and Methil Magistrates v Wemyss Coal Co Ltd, 1932 S.C. 201; 1932 S.L.T. 79 IH (1st Div)	8-08
Bulmer v Att Gen [1955] Ch. 558; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 197; [1955] 2 All E.R. 718; (1955) 99 S.J. 472 Ch D	3-119, 7-05
Burges v Wheate (1759) 1 Ed. 177	2-30
Burghes v Att Gen [1911] 2 Ch. 139 Ch D	2-19
Burmah Oil Co (Burma Trading) Ltd v Lord Advocate [1965] A.C. 75; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1231; [1964] 2 All E.R. 348; 1964 S.C. (H.L.) 117; 1964 S.L.T. 218; (1964) 108 S.J. 401 HL	3-149
Bury MBC v D [2009] EWHC 446 (Fam); [2009] 2 F.L.R. 313; [2009] 2 F.C.R. 93; [2009] Fam. Law 483	3-16, 6-11
Butler v Hudson [1953] 2 Q.B. 407; [1953] 3 W.L.R. 227; [1953] 2 All E.R. 418; (1953) 97 S.J. 472 CA	3-51
Buttes Gas & Oil Co v Hammer (No.3) [1982] A.C. 888; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 787; [1981] 3 All E.R. 616; [1981] Com. L.R. 257; (1981) 125 S.J. 776 HL	3-159
Byrne v Herbert [1966] 2 Q.B. 121; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 19; [1965] 3 All E.R. 705; (1966) 110 S.J. 15 QBD	3-47
C (Adult Patient) (Access: Jurisdiction), Re [1994] 1 F.C.R. 705 Fam Div	3-119
C (Child Abduction) (Unmarried Father: Rights of Custody), Re [2002] EWHC 2219 (Fam); [2003] 1 W.L.R. 493; [2003] 1 F.L.R. 252; [2003] Fam. Law 78; (2002) 99(48) L.S.G. 27	3-128
Caffoor (Trs of the Abdul Gaffoor Trust) v Income Tax Commissioner (Colombo) [1961] A.C. 584; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 794; [1961] 2 All E.R. 436; (1961) 40 A.T.C. 93; [1961] T.R. 97; (1961) 105 S.J. 383 PC (Ceylon)	3-82
Cala Homes (South) Ltd v Chichester DC (Time Limits) [2000] C.P. Rep. 28; (2000) 79 P. & C.R. 430; [1999] 4 P.L.R. 77; [2000] P.L.C.R. 205; (1999) 96(33) L.S.G. 33 QBD	6-20
Caledonian Railway Co v Glasgow Corp (1905) 7 F. 1020	8-32
Callender's Cable & Construction Co Ltd v Glasgow Corp (1900) 2 F. 397; (1900) 7 S.L.T. 332 IH (1st Div)	8-32, 8-43
Calveley v Chief Constable of Merseyside [1989] Q.B. 136; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 1020; [1988] 3 All E.R. 385; [1989] C.O.D. 229; (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 267; (1988) 132 S.J. 1244 CA (Civ Div)	7-26
Camilla Cotton Oil Co v Granadex SA [1976] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 10 HL	4-70, 4-172, 4-173, 4-175
Cambridgeshire CC v R (An Adult) [1995] 1 F.L.R. 50; [1994] 2 F.C.R. 973; [1995] Fam. Law 12 Fam Div	3-119
Campbell v Brown (1829) 3 W. & S. 441	8-14
— v Edwards [1976] 1 W.L.R. 403; [1976] 1 All E.R. 785; [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 522; (1975) 119 S.J. 845 CA (Civ Div)	3-103, 3-105
Canadian Pacific Ltd v Telesat Canada (1982) 133 D.L.R. (3d) 321	3-35
Carlton Hotel Co Ltd v Lord Advocate, 1921 S.C. 237; 1921 1 S.L.T. 126 IH (2nd Div)	8-15
Carltona Ltd v Commissioners of Works [1943] 2 All E.R. 560	6-21

Carnarvon Harbour Acts 1793 to 1903, Re [1937] Ch. 72 Ch D	4–50, 4–63
Carpenter v Ebblewhite [1939] 1 K.B. 347; (1938) 62 Ll. L. Rep. 1 CA	3–38, 4–61, 6–14
Carroll's Application, Re [1988] N.I. 52; 4 N.I.J.B. 152	2–50
Catalyst Investment Group Ltd v Lewinsohn [2009] EWHC 1964 (Ch); [2010] Ch. 218; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 839; [2010] Bus. L.R. 350; [2010] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 751	3–160, 4–167
Catania v Giannattosio (1999) 174 D.L.R. (4th) 170	3–157
Central Electricity Generating Board v Jennaway [1959] 1 W.L.R. 937; [1959] 3 All E.R. 409; (1959) 103 S.J. 635 Ch D	4–64
Central Estates v Merchant Investors Plc, <i>The Times</i> , March 8, 1983	4–155
Central SMT Co v Lanarkshire CC, 1949 S.C. 450; 1949 S.L.T. 310; 1949 S.L.T. (Notes) 25 IH (1st Div)	8–48
Chamberlain's Settlement, Re [1921] 2 Ch. 533 Ch D	6–26
Chaney v Murphy (1948) 117 L.J.R. 1301	3–159, 4–128, 4–134, 4–135
Channel Tunnel Group Ltd v Balfour Beatty Construction Ltd [1993] A.C. 334; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 262; [1993] 1 All E.R. 664; [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 291; 61 B.L.R. 1; 32 Con. L.R. 1; [1993] I.L.Pr. 607; [1993] 137 S.J.L.B. 36; [1993] N.P.C. 8 HL	3–159
Chaplin's Trs v Hoile (1890) 18 R. 27	8–46
Chapman v Michaelson [1909] 1 Ch. 238 CA	2–15, 4–25, 4–27, 4–32, 4–180
Chaudhary v Chaudhary [1985] Fam. 19; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 350; [1984] 3 All E.R. 1017; [1985] Fam. Law 26; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2855; (1984) 128 S.J. 736 CA (Civ Div)	3–117
Chevron Oil Co v Huson (1971) 404 U.S. 97	4–21
Chief Adjudication Officer v Foster [1993] A.C. 754; [1993] 2 W.L.R. 292; [1993] 1 All E.R. 705; [1993] C.O.D. 259; (1993) 137 S.J.L.B. 36 HL	3–62, 3–64
Chillagoe Railway and Mines Ltd, Re [1930] W.N. 41	6–27
China Mutual Steam Navigation Co Ltd v Maclay [1918] 1 K.B. 33 KBD	4–220, 6–38, 6–39
China Navigation Co Ltd v Att Gen [1932] 2 K.B. 197; (1932) 43 Ll. L. Rep. 37 CA	3–151
Ching Garage Ltd v Chingford Corp [1961] 1 W.L.R. 470; [1961] 1 All E.R. 671; (1961) 125 J.P. 319; 59 L.G.R. 205; (1961) 105 S.J. 205 HL	3–136, 5–33
Chisholm v Chisholm, 1949 S.C. 434; 1949 S.L.T. 394 OH	8–07
Chow v Registrar General [1998] NSWC 305	4–36
Clark v University of Lincolnshire and Humberside [2000] 1 W.L.R. 1988; [2000] 3 All E.R. 752; [2000] Ed. C.R. 553; [2000] E.L.R. 345; [2000] C.O.D. 293; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 616; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 220 CA (Civ Div)	2–57
Clarke v Chadburn [1985] 1 W.L.R. 78; [1985] 1 All E.R. 211; [1984] I.R.L.R. 350; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 3094; (1984) 128 S.J. 767 Ch D	3–110, 6–01, 6–09, 7–29
— v Epsom RDC [1929] 1 Ch. 287	4–227
— v Fennoscandia Ltd (No.3) [2007] UKHL 56; 2008 S.C. (H.L.) 122; 2008 S.L.T. 33; 2008 S.C.L.R. 142	8–42
Clay, Re [1919] 1 Ch. 66 CA	3–35, 4–66, 4–68, 4–70, 4–157, 4–176, 4–177, 4–178, 6–14
Clayton v Att-Gen (1834) 47 E.R. 766; (1834) 1 Coop. t. Cott. 97 Ct of Chancery	2–02, 2–29
Clough v Ratcliffe (1847) 63 E.R. 1016; (1847) 1 De G. & Sm. 164 Ct of Chancery	2–01
Coburn v Human Rights Commission [1994] 3 N.Z.L.R. 323	4–21
Cockenzie and Port Seton Community Council v East Lothian DC, 1997 S.L.T. 81; 1996 S.C.L.R. 209 OH	8–62
Cocks v Thanet DC [1983] 2 A.C. 286; [1982] 3 W.L.R. 1121; [1982] 3 All E.R. 1135; (1983) 6 H.L.R. 15; 81 L.G.R. 81; [1984] R.V.R. 31; (1982) 126 S.J. 820 HL	3–52, 4–89
Cohen v West Ham Corp [1933] Ch. 814 CA	3–77
Collett (otherwise Sakazova) v Collett [1968] P. 482; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 280; [1967] 2 All E.R. 426; (1967) 111 S.J. 294 PDA	7–02
Collins v Lower Hutt City Corp [1961] N.Z.L.R. 250	5–33
Commission of the European Communities v European Parliament (C-178/03) [2006] E.C.R. I-107; [2006] Env. L.R. 46 ECJ (2nd Chamber)	4–21
— v Greece (C-387/97) [2000] E.C.R. I-5047; [2001] Env. L.R. D2 ECJ	3–59
— v Ireland (C-61/77 R) (No.2) [1977] E.C.R. 1411 ECJ	3–59
— v United Kingdom [1977] E.C.R. 921; [1977] 2 C.M.L.R. 359 ECJ	3–59
Commonwealth v Sterling Nicholas Duty Free Pty Ltd (1972) 126 C.L.R. 297	4–194
Compagnie Noga d'Importation et d'Exportation SA v Abacha (No.3) [2002] EWCA Civ 1142; [2003] 1 W.L.R. 307; [2003] C.P. Rep. 5	7–32
Compania Naviera Aeolus SA v Union of India [1962] 1 Q.B. 1; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 659; [1961] 2 All E.R. 115; [1961] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 132; 105 S.J.L.B. 365; (1959) 103 S.J. 365 CA	4–180
Congreve v Home Office [1976] Q.B. 629; [1976] 2 W.L.R. 291; [1976] 1 All E.R. 697; (1975) 119 S.J. 847 CA (Civ Div)	2–59, 4–109, 6–36

Construction Industry Federation v Dublin [2005] 2 I.R. 497	4-35, 4-73, 5-67
Consumers Co-operative Society (Manawata) v Palmerston North City Council [1984] 1 N.Z.L.R.	
1	5-16
Conway v Rimmer [1968] A.C. 910; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 998; [1968] 1 All E.R. 874; (1968) 112 S.J.	
191 H.L	3-110
Cook v Southend BC [1990] 2 Q.B. 1; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 61; [1990] 1 All E.R. 243; (1990) 154 J.P.	
145; 88 L.G.R. 408; (1990) 2 Admin. L.R. 115; [1989] R.V.R. 215; [1990] C.O.D. 120; (1990)	
154 J.P.N. 73; (1989) 133 S.J. 1133 CA (Civ Div)	5-54
Cookson v Knowles [1979] A.C. 556; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 978; [1978] 2 All E.R. 604; [1978] 2	
Lloyd's Rep. 315; (1978) 122 S.J. 386 HL	4-05
Cooper v The Queen (1880) 14 Ch. D. 311	2-30
— v Wilson [1937] 2 K.B. 309 CA	3-03, 3-77
Corbett v Corbett (otherwise Ashley) (No.1) [1971] P. 83; [1970] 2 W.L.R. 1306; [1970] 2 All E.R.	
33; (1969) 113 S.J. 982 PDA	3-94
— v — (No.2) [1971] P. 110; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 195; [1970] 2 All E.R. 654; (1970) 114 S.J. 530	
PDA	3-98
Corbiere v Canada (1998) 173 D.L.R. (4th) 1	3-132, 4-21
Council of the Cheslatta Carrier Nation v British Columbia (2000) 193 D.L.R. (4th)	
344	4-72
Council of Civil Service Unions v Minister for the Civil Service [1985] A.C. 374; [1984] 3 W.L.R.	
1174; [1984] 3 All E.R. 935; [1985] I.C.R. 14; [1985] I.R.L.R. 28; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 437; (1984)	
128 S.J. 837 HL	3-15, 3-135, 3-149, 3-151, 3-152, 3-153,
	4-189, 5-46
Cowley v Heatley, <i>The Times</i> , July 24, 1986 CA (Civ Div)	5-12
Cox v Barker (1876) 3 Ch. D. 359	2-07
— v Green [1966] Ch. 216; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 369; [1966] 1 All E.R. 268; (1966) 110 S.J. 131 Ch	
D	3-163
— v Hakes (1890) L.R. 15 App. Cas. 506	3-32
Crane v Gething (1999) 169 A.L.R. 727	4-189, 4-194
Crown Estate Commissioners v Fairlie Yacht Slip Ltd, 1979 S.C. 156 IH (1st Div)	8-05
Cruickshank v Irving (1854) 17 D. 286	8-55
Cuddy v Hawkes [2007] EWCA Civ 1072; [2008] B.C.C. 125; [2007] B.P.I.R. 1217	7-33
Cuninghame v Cuninghame's Trs, 1961 S.C. 32; 1961 S.L.T. 194 IH (1st Div)	8-07
Curtis v Sheffield (1882) 21 Ch. D. 4	2-02, 4-140, 4-144, 4-146
Customs and Excise Commissioners v Cure & Deeley [1962] 1 Q.B. 340; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 798;	
[1961] 3 All E.R. 641; (1961) 105 S.J. 708 QBD	4-180
— v George Wimpey & Co Ltd [1980] 1 W.L.R. 1003; [1980] 3 All E.R. 102; (1980) 124 S.J. 346	
CA (Civ Div)	3-79
— v Holvey [1978] Q.B. 310; [1978] 2 W.L.R. 155; [1978] 1 All E.R. 1249; [1978] S.T.C. 187;	
(1977) 121 S.J. 776 QBD	3-84
Cutcliffe v Lithgow City Council [2006] NSWLEC 463	4-16, 6-02
Cutler v Wandsworth Stadium Ltd [1949] A.C. 398; [1949] 1 All E.R. 544; 65 T.L.R. 170; [1949]	
L.J.R. 824; (1949) 93 S.J. 163 HL	3-70, 3-71, 5-32, 8-59
D v Home Secretary [2005] EWCA Civ 38; [2006] 1 W.L.R. 1003; [2006] 1 All E.R. 183; [2005]	
I.N.L.R. 278	2-57
D (Medical Treatment: Mentally Disabled Patient), Re [1998] 2 F.L.R. 22; [1998] 2 F.C.R. 178;	
(1998) 41 B.M.L.R. 81; [1998] Fam. Law 324; (1997) 94(48) L.S.G. 30; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 30	
Fam Div	3-118
D&J Nicol v Dundee Harbour Trs [1915] A.C. 550; 1915 S.C. (H.L.) 7; 1914 2 S.L.T. 418	
HL	8-59
DG Finance Ltd v Scott and Eagle Star Insurance Unreported, June 15, 1995	3-22
Da Prato v Magistrates of Partick [1907] A.C. 153; 1907 S.C. (H.L.) 5; (1907) 14 S.L.T. 874	
HL	8-17
Dalziell v Dalziell and Henderson (1756) M. 16204	8-05
Dante v Assessor for Ayr, 1922 S.C. 109; 1922 S.L.T. 74 IH (2nd Div)	8-32
David Allen & Sons Billposting Ltd v Bruce, 1933 S.C. 253; 1933 S.L.T. 316 IH (2nd	
Div)	8-44
Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No.1) [2005] UKHL 74; 2006 S.C. (H.L.) 41; 2006 S.L.T. 110;	
2006 S.C.L.R. 249	8-09, 8-33
D'Avigdor Goldsmid v IRC [1953] A.C. 347; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 372; [1953] 1 All E.R. 403; 46 R. &	
I.T. 125; (1953) 32 A.T.C. 26; [1953] T.R. 29; (1953) 97 S.J. 130 HL	6-23

Davy v Spelthorne BC [1984] A.C. 262; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 742; [1983] 3 All E.R. 278; 82 L.G.R. 193; (1984) 47 P. & C.R. 310; [1984] J.P.L. 269; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 1015; (1983) 127 S.J. 733 HL	2-54, 3-78, 7-03
de Gasquet James (Countess) v Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin [1914] P. 53 PDA	7-02
De Keyser's Royal Hotel Ltd, Re [1919] 2 Ch. 197 CA	2-30, 6-21
de Marienwert (Baron Reitzes) v Administrator of Austrian Property [1924] 2 Ch. 282 CA	6-26
De Vries v Smallridge [1928] 1 K.B. 482 CA	3-47
Defrenne v SA Belge de Navigation Aerienne (SABENA) (43/75) [1981] 1 All E.R. 122; [1976] E.C.R. 455; [1976] 2 C.M.L.R. 98; [1976] I.C.R. 547 ECJ	3-56
Dennis Rye Lid v Bolsover DC [2009] EWCA Civ 372; [2009] 4 All E.R. 1140; [2010] B.C.C. 248; [2009] B.P.I.R. 778; [2009] R.A. 202; [2009] Bus. L.R. D115	2-56
Dennis Rye Pension Fund (Trs of) v Sheffield City Council [1998] 1 W.L.R. 840; [1997] 4 All E.R. 747; (1998) 30 H.L.R. 645; (1998) 10 Admin. L.R. 112; (1998) 162 J.P.N. 145 CA (Civ Div)	3-15, 3-52, 3-62, 7-03, 7-26
Department of Trade and Industry v St Christopher Motorists Association Ltd [1974] 1 W.L.R. 99; [1974] 1 All E.R. 395; [1974] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 17; (1973) 117 S.J. 873 Ch D	7-28
Derbyshire v Noake (1954) 104 L.J. 556	3-50
Devonport Corp v Tozer [1903] 1 Ch. 759 CA	2-16, 5-38
Devonport (Mayor of) v Plymouth, Devonport and District Tramways Co (1884) 52 L.T. 161	5-35
Dewhurst v Salford Guardians [1925] Ch. 655 CA	7-05
Di Rollo v Di Rollo, 1959 S.C. 75; 1959 S.L.T. 278 OH	8-34
Dimmock v Secretary of State for Children, Schools and Families [2007] EWHC 2288 (Admin); [2008] 1 All E.R. 367; [2008] E.L.R. 98; [2007] A.C.D. 96; (2007) 157 N.L.J. 1462	4-89
Docherty, Re Unreported January 1992, Carswell J.	7-21
Doherty v Birmingham City Council [2006] EWCA Civ 1739; [2007] H.L.R. 32; [2007] B.L.G.R. 165; (2007) 151 S.J.L.B. 62; [2007] N.P.C. 2	2-54
— v — [2008] UKHL 57; [2009] 1 A.C. 367; [2008] 3 W.L.R. 636; [2009] 1 All E.R. 653; [2008] H.R.L.R. 47; [2008] U.K.H.R.R. 1022; [2008] H.L.R. 45; [2008] B.L.G.R. 695; [2009] 1 P. & C.R. 11; [2008] 31 E.G. 89 (C.S.); (2008) 105(32) L.S.G. 16; (2008) 152(31) S.J.L.B. 30; [2008] N.P.C. 91	2-54, 3-52
Donnelly's Application, Re [2004] N.I. 181 CA of NI	1-11
Dorchester Studios (Glasgow) Ltd v Stone, 1975 S.C. (H.L.) 56; 1975 S.L.T. 153 HL	8-06
Douglas v Canada (1992) 98 D.L.R. (4th) 129	4-17, 7-29
Douglas-Hamilton v Hamilton's Trs, 1961 S.C. 205; 1961 S.L.T. 305 IH (1st Div)	8-07
Draper v British Optical Association [1938] 1 All E.R. 115	4-61
Drennan v Associated Ironmoulders of Scotland, 1921 S.C. 151; 1921 1 S.L.T. 18 IH (2nd Div)	8-42, 8-44
Dunbar & Co v Scottish County Investment Co Ltd, 1920 S.C. 210; 1920 1 S.L.T. 136 IH (2nd Div)	8-71
Dunsmore v Lindsay (1903) 6 F. (J.) 14	8-18
Dysart (Earl of) v Hammerton & Co [1914] 1 Ch. 822	2-20, 4-100
Dyson v Att Gen (No.1) [1911] 1 K.B. 410 CA	2-17, 2-22, 2-31, 2-33, 2-35, 2-36, 2-39, 3-20, 4-134, 4-167, 4-171, 4-208, 4-209, 5-01, 5-28, 6-21, 6-36
— v — (No.2) [1912] 1 Ch. 158 CA	2-17, 2-18, 2-19, 2-33, 4-134, 4-167, 4-208, 4-209, 5-28
EI du Pont de Nemours & Co v Agnew [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 240; [1990] E.C.C. 9; [1988] 2 F.T.L.R. 39 CA (Civ Div)	3-160, 4-167
Ealing LBC v Minister of Housing and Local Government [1952] Ch. 856; [1952] 2 All E.R. 639; [1952] 2 T.L.R. 490; (1952) 116 J.P. 525; 50 L.G.R. 699; (1952-53) 3 P. & C.R. 173 Ch D	6-23
— v Race Relations Board [1972] A.C. 342; [1972] 2 W.L.R. 71; [1972] 1 All E.R. 105; 70 L.G.R. 219; (1971) 116 S.J. 60 HL	3-78, 3-92, 4-41
East Kilbride Development Corp v Pollok, 1953 S.C. 370; 1953 S.L.T. 211 OH	8-06
Eastern Trust Co v McKenzie, Mann and Co Ltd [1915] A.C. 750	2-35, 4-64
Eastham v Newcastle United Football Club [1964] Ch. 413; [1963] 3 W.L.R. 574; [1963] 3 All E.R. 139; (1963) 107 S.J. 574 Ch D	3-163, 4-125, 5-24, 5-25, 5-26
Eba v Advocate General for Scotland [2011] UKSC 29; [2011] 3 W.L.R. 149; [2011] S.T.I. 1941; (2011) 108(27) L.S.G. 24; (2011) 161 N.L.J. 917	3-14, 3-36, 3-90, 4-242

TABLE OF CASES

Ecuador v Occidental Exploration & Production Co [2005] EWCA Civ 1116; [2006] Q.B. 432; [2006] 2 W.L.R. 70; [2006] 2 All E.R. 225; [2005] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 689; [2005] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 707; [2005] 2 C.L.C. 457; (2005) 102(37) L.S.G. 31	3-162
Edgar v Canada (1999) 182 D.L.R. (4th) 419	4-101
Edinburgh and Glasgow Railway Co v Meek (1849) 12 D. 153	8-02, 8-46
Edinburgh Magistrates v Warrender (1863) 1 M. 887	8-44, 8-47
Edinburgh Street Tramways Co v Torbain (1876) 3 R. 655	8-43
Edwards v Santos Ltd (2009) 263 A.L.R. 473	4-72
Electoral Commission v Tate [1999] 3 N.Z.L.R. 174	3-148, 4-135
Electricity Supply v Australian Competition and Consumers Commission (2001) 189 A.L.R. 221	3-08, 4-43, 4-182, 6-01
Ellerman Lines Ltd v Read [1928] 2 K.B. 144; 64 A.L.R. 1128 CA	4-180
Elliotson v Knowles (1842) 11 L.J. Ch. 399	2-01
Ellis v Duke of Bedford [1899] 1 Ch. 494	2-10, 4-27, 4-28, 6-26
Elsdon v Hampstead Corp [1905] 2 Ch. 633 Ch D	2-15, 7-09
Emery's Investment Trusts, Re [1959] Ch. 410; [1959] 2 W.L.R. 461; [1959] 1 All E.R. 577; [1959] 103 S.J. 257 Ch D	4-32
Engmore v Engmore (1976) Fam. Law 219	3-93
Environmental Defence Society Inc v South Pacific Aluminium Ltd (No.3) [1981] 1 N.Z.L.R. 216	5-15, 5-71
Epsom and Ewell Corp v Streatham Property Investment [1949] Ch. 38; 46 L.G.R. 545; [1949] L.J.R. 503 Ch D	4-180
Equitable Life Assurance Society v Hyman [2002] 1 A.C. 408; [2000] 3 W.L.R. 529; [2000] 3 All E.R. 961; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 99; [2000] O.P.L.R. 101; [2000] Pens. L.R. 249; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 239 HL	3-11, 5-29, 6-17, 9-08
Ertel Bieber & Co v Rio Tinto Co Ltd [1918] A.C. 260 HL	4-180
Esquimalt and Nanaimo Railway Co v Wilson [1920] A.C. 358	2-33, 2-35, 6-26
Etheridge v Secretary of State for the Environment (1984) 48 P. & C.R. 35; [1984] J.P.L. 340 QBD	3-62
Evans v Manchester, Sheffield & Lincolnshire Railway Co (1887) L.R. 36 Ch. D. 626 Ch D	4-155
Everett v Griffiths (No.4) [1924] 1 K.B. 941 KBD	3-97, 4-32
— v Ryder (1926) 135 L.T. 302	3-97, 4-86, 6-06
F (Mental Patient Sterilisation), Re. See F v West Berkshire HA	
F v West Berkshire HA; sub nom F (Mental Patient Sterilisation), Re [1990] 2 A.C. 1; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 1025; [1989] 2 All E.R. 545; [1989] 2 F.L.R. 376; (1989) 139 N.L.J. 789; (1989) 133 S.J. 785 HL	3-16, 3-35, 3-39, 3-118, 5-01, 5-39
Faber v Gosforth UDC (1903) 88 L.T. 549	4-78
Fairmount Investments Ltd v Secretary of State for the Environment [1976] 1 W.L.R. 1255; [1976] 2 All E.R. 865; 75 L.G.R. 33; (1976) 120 S.J. 801 HL	2-59
Falconer Stewart v Wilkie (1892) 19 R. 630	8-46
Farbenindustrie, Re [1944] Ch. 41 CA	6-14
Farquhar & Gill (A Firm) v Aberdeen Magistrates, 1912 S.C. 1294; 1912 2 S.L.T. 186 IH (1st Div)	8-60
Feather v R. (1865) 6 B. & S. 257	2-29
Feeatum v Levy [2005] EWCA Civ 1601; [2006] Ch. 585; [2006] 3 W.L.R. 427; [2006] B.C.C. 340; [2006] 2 B.C.L.C. 102; [2006] B.P.I.R. 379; (2006) 103(5) L.S.G. 29	3-27
Ferrand v Wilson (1845) 4 Hare 344	2-02, 2-04
Field v Poplar BC [1929] 1 K.B. 750 KBD	4-155
Financial Services Authority v Rourke (t/a JE Rourke & Co) [2002] C.P. Rep. 14; (2001) 98(46) L.S.G. 36 Ch D	3-27, 3-38, 4-05, 4-192, 7-29
Findlay, Re [1985] A.C. 318; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 1159; [1984] 3 All E.R. 801; [1985] Crim. L.R. 154; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 38; (1984) 128 S.J. 816 HL	5-70
Finlay v Minister of Finance of Canada [1986] 2 S.C.R. 60	5-65
Finnigan v New Zealand Rugby Football Union Inc [1985] 2 N.Z.L.R. 159	3-12
Finnish Marine Insurance Co Ltd v Protective National Insurance Co [1990] 1 Q.B. 1078; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 914; [1989] 2 All E.R. 929; [1989] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 99 QBD (Comm Ct)	4-166
First National Bank of Boston v Union Bank of Switzerland [1990] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 32 CA (Civ Div)	3-160, 4-167
Fischer v Secretary of State for India (1898) L.R. 26 I.A. 16	7-11
Fleming v Fraser's Trs (1879) 6 R. 588	8-02, 8-46
— v McLagan (1879) 6 R. 588	8-64
Fletcher v Rogers (1853) 10 Hare 13	2-07

TABLE OF CASES

xxi

Flint v Att Gen [1918] 2 Ch. 50 CA	3–68, 4–215, 4–216
Forbes v Eden (1867) 5 M. (H.L.) 36	8–14
Forestview Nominees Pty Ltd v Perpetual Trustees WA Ltd (1998) 193 C.L.R. 154	4–71
Francis v Secretary of State for Work and Pensions [2005] EWCA Civ 1303; [2006] 1 W.L.R. 3202; [2006] 1 All E.R. 748; [2005] 3 F.C.R. 526; [2006] H.R.L.R. 9	3–133
— v Yiewsley [1958] 1 Q.B. 478; [1957] 3 W.L.R. 919; [1957] 3 All E.R. 529; (1958) 122 J.P. 31; 56 L.G.R. 1; (1958) 9 P. & C.R. 38; (1957) 101 S.J. 920 CA	3–77, 4–219
Francovich v Italy (C–6/90) [1991] E.C.R. I-5357; [1993] 2 C.M.L.R. 66; [1995] I.C.R. 722; [1992] I.R.L.R. 84 ECJ	3–41, 3–59, 3–108, 3–136, 6–06
Franklin v Att Gen [1974] Q.B. 185; [1973] 2 W.L.R. 225; [1973] 1 All E.R. 879; (1972) 117 S.J. 143 QBD	1–15
— v The Queen (No.1) [1974] Q.B. 202 (Note); [1973] 2 W.L.R. 885; (1973) 117 S.J. 415 QBD	1–15
— v — (No.2) [1974] Q.B. 205; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 636; [1973] 3 All E.R. 861; (1973) 117 S.J. 663 CA (Civ Div)	1–03, 1–15
Fraser v Professional Golfers' Association, 1999 S.C.L.R. 1032 OH	8–15
Free Church of Scotland (Continuing) v General Assembly of the Free Church of Scotland [2005] CSOH 46; 2005 1 S.C. 396; 2005 S.L.T. 348	8–05
Freeman Thomas Indenture, Re [1957] 1 W.L.R. 560; [1957] 1 All E.R. 532; (1957) 121 J.P. 189; 55 L.G.R. 232; (1957) 8 P. & C.R. 175; (1957) 101 S.J. 320 Ch D	4–06
Freme's Contract, Re [1895] 2 Ch. 256 Ch D	4–139, 4–145
Frenchay Healthcare NHS Trust v S [1994] 1 W.L.R. 601; [1994] 2 All E.R. 403; [1994] 1 F.L.R. 485; [1994] 3 F.C.R. 121; [1994] P.I.Q.R. P118; [1994] Fam. Law 320; (1994) 144 N.L.J. 268 CA (Civ Div)	3–16, 4–55, 5–01
G (Abduction: Rights of Custody), Re [2002] 2 F.L.R. 703; [2002] Fam. Law 732 Fam Div	3–128
G v G [1924] A.C. 349; 1924 S.C. (H.L.) 42; 1924 S.L.T. 248 HL	8–34
Gadd's Land Transfer, Re [1966] Ch. 56; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 325; [1965] 2 All E.R. 800; (1965) 109 S.J. 555 Ch D	3–78, 3–92
Galbraith v Galbraith, 1971 S.C. 65; 1971 S.L.T. 139 OH	8–34
Galloway (Earl of) v Garlies (1838) 16 S. 1212	8–46
Gannon v British and Irish Steam Packet Co [1993] 2 I.R. 359	3–160, 4–167
Gascoigne v Gascoigne [1918] 1 K.B. 223 KBD	3–50
Gateshead Union v Durham CC [1918] 1 Ch. 146 CA	7–07
Gawler v Raettig [2007] EWCA Civ 1560	4–44, 4–50, 4–96
Gedeon v Commissioner of the New South Wales Crime Commission 92008) 249 A.L.R. 398	4–05
General Council of Medical Education and Registration of the United Kingdom v Dental Board of the United Kingdom [1936] Ch. 41 Ch D	4–64
Gerry Cottle's Circus Ltd v Edinburgh DC, 1990 S.L.T. 235 OH	8–21
Getmapping Plc v Ordnance Survey [2002] EWHC 1089 (Pat); [2002] U.K.C.L.R. 410; [2002] Eu. L.R. 464; [2003] I.C.R. 1; (2002) 25(9) I.P.D. 25066; (2002) 99(28) L.S.G. 32; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 161	3–112
Ghaidan v Godin-Mendoza [2004] UKHL 30; [2004] 2 A.C. 557; [2004] 3 W.L.R. 113; [2004] 3 All E.R. 411; [2004] 2 F.L.R. 600; [2004] 2 F.C.R. 481; [2004] H.R.L.R. 31; [2004] U.K.H.R.R. 827; 16 B.H.R.C. 671; [2004] H.L.R. 46; [2005] 1 P. & C.R. 18; [2005] L. & T.R. 3; [2004] 2 E.G.L.R. 132; [2004] Fam. Law 641; [2004] 27 E.G. 128 (C.S.); (2004) 101(27) L.S.G. 30; (2004) 154 N.L.J. 1013; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 792; [2004] N.P.C. 100; [2004] 2 P. & C.R. DG17	3–131
Gibson v Union of Shop, Distributive and Allied Workers [1968] 1 W.L.R. 1187; [1968] 2 All E.R. 252; (1968) 112 S.J. 565 Ch D	4–125
Gifford v Trail (1829) 7 S. 854	8–32, 8–42
Gilgen, Re Unreported February 1991	7–23
Gilleghen v Minister of Health [1932] 1 Ch. 86	6–33
Gillespie v Riddell, 1908 S.C. 628; (1908) 15 S.L.T. 1069 IH (1st Div)	8–64
Gillick v West Norfolk and Wisbech AHA [1986] A.C. 112; [1985] 3 W.L.R. 830; [1985] 3 All E.R. 402; [1986] Crim. L.R. 113; (1985) 82 L.S.G. 3531; (1985) 135 N.L.J. 1055; (1985) 129 S.J. 738 HL	1–16, 2–28, 2–52, 3–10, 3–11, 3–16, 3–23, 3–29, 3–30, 3–86, 3–89, 3–110, 3–164, 4–43, 5–39
Gillow v Durham CC [1913] A.C. 54 HL	2–15
Gingell Son and Foskett Ltd v Stepney BC [1908] 1 K.B. 115	2–15, 4–167, 7–05

TABLE OF CASES

Glasgow Navigation Co Ltd v Iron Ore Co Ltd [1910] A.C. 293; 1910 S.C. (H.L.) 63; 1910 1 S.L.T. 345 HL	4-40
Glaxo Group Ltd v IRC [1995] S.T.C. 1075 Ch D	3-86, 3-87, 3-89, 3-141
Global Funds Management (NSW) Ltd v Rooney (1994) 36 N.S.W.L.R. 122	7-15
Glor na nGael's Application, Re [1991] N.I. 117	7-23
Goodall v Bilsland, 1909 S.C. 1152	8-20
Goodson's Settlement, Re [1943] Ch. 101 Ch D	4-155
Goodwin v United Kingdom (28957/95) [2002] I.R.L.R. 664; [2002] 2 F.L.R. 487; [2002] 2 F.C.R. 577; (2002) 35 E.H.R.R. 18; 13 B.H.R.C. 120; (2002) 67 B.M.L.R. 199; [2002] Fam. Law 738; (2002) 152 N.L.J. 1171 ECHR	3-132, 4-21
Gordon v Kirkcaldy DC, 1990 S.C. 107; 1990 S.L.T. 644; 1990 S.C.L.R. 104 IH (2nd Div)	8-57
Gorrie's Tr v Stiven's Exrx, 1951 S.C. 1; 1952 S.L.T. 54; 1951 S.L.T. (Notes) 68 IH (2nd Div)	8-07
Gould v National Provincial Bank [1960] Ch. 337; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 417; [1960] 1 All E.R. 544; (1960) 104 S.J. 188 Ch D	6-14, 6-15
Gouriet v Union of Post Office Workers [1978] A.C. 435; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 300; [1977] 3 All E.R. 70; (1977) 121 S.J. 543 HL	1-08, 1-09, 1-11, 2-18, 2-19, 2-22, 2-25, 2-28, 2-45, 2-53, 3-03, 3-04, 3-20, 3-22, 3-23, 3-24, 3-26, 3-27, 3-30, 3-37, 3-38, 3-153, 4-12, 4-196, 5-01, 5-05, 5-12, 5-15, 5-17, 5-18, 5-20, 5-22, 5-24, 5-31, 5-33, 5-42, 5-43, 5-46, 5-47, 5-48, 5-52, 5-53, 5-55, 5-59, 9-04
Gpi Leisure Corp Ltd v Yuill [1997] NSWSC 292 NSW Sup Ct	4-46, 7-29
Grahame v Kirkcaldy Magistrates (1882) 9 R. (H.L.) 91	8-08, 8-40
Grand Junction Waterworks Co v Hampton UDC [1898] 2 Ch. 331 Ch D	2-16, 4-212
Grant v Countess of Seafield, 1926 S.C. 274; 1926 S.L.T. 144 IH (2nd Div)	8-34
— v Knaresborough UDC [1928] Ch. 310 Ch D	4-91, 4-209, 7-29
Gray v Spyer [1921] 2 Ch. 549 Ch D	4-15, 4-32, 4-122, 4-123
Great Northern Railway Co v Sunburst Oil and Refining Co 91932) 287 U.S. 358	4-21
Greenwich Healthcare NHS Trust v London and Quadrant Housing Trust [1998] 1 W.L.R. 1749; [1998] 3 All E.R. 437; (1999) 77 P. & C.R. 133; (1998) 95(22) L.S.G. 30; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 197; [1998] N.P.C. 90 Ch D	3-25, 3-38, 3-110, 4-165, 7-16
Greig v Insole [1978] 1 W.L.R. 302; [1978] 3 All E.R. 449; (1978) 122 S.J. 162 Ch D	3-163, 5-12, 5-26
Grianánán Aileach Centre v Donegal CC (No.2) [2004] 2 I.R. 625	3-76
Grierson v School Board of Sandsting and Aithsting (1882) 9 R. 437	8-55
Griffin v Minister of Pensions, 1950 S.C. 448; 1951 S.L.T. 245 OH	8-53
Griffith v Kentucky (1987) 479 U.S. 314	4-21
Groebel v Administrator of Hungarian property 91926) 70 Sol. J. 345	6-26
Grove v Bastard (1848) 41 E.R. 1082; (1848) 2 Ph. 619 Ct of Chancery	2-01
Guaranty Trust Co of New York v Hannay & Co [1915] 2 K.B. 536; 12 A.L.R. 1 CA	2-02, 2-19, 2-21, 2-23, 2-24, 2-25, 3-111, 4-09, 4-25, 4-60, 4-111, 4-171, 4-174, 5-09, 5-11, 5-12
Gunstone v Scottish Women's Amateur Athletic Association, 1987 S.L.T. 611 OH	8-61
Gunton v Richmond upon Thames LBC [1981] Ch. 448; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 714; [1980] 3 All E.R. 577; [1980] I.C.R. 755; [1980] I.R.L.R. 321; 79 L.G.R. 241; (1980) 124 S.J. 792 CA (Civ Div)	4-107
H (Mental Patient: Diagnosis Consent), Re [1993] 1 F.L.R. 29; [1992] 2 F.C.R. 707; [1993] 4 Med. L.R. 91; [1993] Fam. Law 131 Fam Div	3-118
H Stanke & Sons Pty Ltd v O'Meara [2007] SASC 246	4-32
Ha v State of New South Wales 189 C.L.R. 465	4-21
Hahn v Public Trustee [1925] Ch. 715 Ch D	6-26
Hamilton v Al-Fayed (No.1) [2001] 1 A.C. 395; [2000] 2 W.L.R. 609; [2000] 2 All E.R. 224; [2000] E.M.L.R. 531; (2000) 97(14) L.S.G. 43; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 157 HL	3-144
Hampshire (Chief Constable of) v A [1985] Q.B. 132; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 954; [1984] 2 All E.R. 385; (1984) 79 Cr. App. R. 30; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 1212; (1984) 128 S.J. 279 CA (Civ Div)	5-37
Hampton v Holman (1877) 5 C.L.D. 183	2-02, 4-138
Hanlon v Traffic Commissioner, 1988 S.L.T. 802 OH	8-40

Hanson v Radcliffe UDC [1922] 2 Ch. 490 CA	3-03, 4-03, 5-26, 7-07
Har-Shefi (Otherwise Cohen Lask) v Har-Shefi (No.1) [1953] P. 161; [1953] 2 W.L.R. 690; [1953] 1 All E.R. 783; (1953) 97 S.J. 227 CA	1-01, 3-98, 4-101, 7-02
Harman v Butt [1944] K.B. 491 KBD	6-14
— v Crilly [1943] K.B. 168; (1942) 74 Ll. L. Rep. 141 CA	4-61
Harper v Secretary of State for the Home Department [1955] Ch. 238; [1955] 2 W.L.R. 316; [1955] 1 All E.R. 331; (1955) 119 J.P. 148; 53 L.G.R. 244; (1955) 99 S.J. 95 CA	3-134, 3-141, 3-142
— v Virginia Department of Taxation (1993) 509 U.S. 86	4-21
Harrison v Croydon LBC [1968] Ch. 479; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 100; [1967] 2 All E.R. 589; 65 L.G.R. 338; (1967) 18 P. & C.R. 486; [1967] R.A. 270; (1967) 111 S.J. 255 Ch D	3-74, 3-85
— v Duke of Rutland [1893] 1 Q.B. 142 CA	4-25
Harrison Broadley v Smith [1964] 1 W.L.R. 456; [1964] 1 All E.R. 867; [2008] B.T.C. 7085; (1964) 108 S.J. 136 CA	7-04
Harrow LBC, Ex p., <i>The Times</i> , May 5, 1994 QBD	4-101
Harrowby (Earl) v Leicester Corp 91915) 114 L.T. 129	4-124
Harvey v Harvey's Trs (1860) 22 D. 1310	8-47
Hatzl v XL Insurance Co Ltd [2009] EWCA Civ 223; [2010] 1 W.L.R. 470; [2010] Bus. L.R. 50; [2009] 3 All E.R. 617; [2009] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 699; [2009] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 555; [2009] 1 C.L.C. 360; [2009] R.T.R. 25	3-160, 4-167
Hauxwell v Barton-upon-Humber UDC [1974] Ch. 432; [1973] 3 W.L.R. 41; [1973] 2 All E.R. 1022 Ch D	5-49
Hayim v Couch [2009] EWHC 1040 (Ch)	7-31
Hazell v Hammersmith and Fulham LBC [1992] 2 A.C. 1; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 372; [1991] 1 All E.R. 545; 89 L.G.R. 271; (1991) 3 Admin. L.R. 549; [1991] R.V.R. 28; (1991) 155 J.P.N. 527; (1991) 155 L.G. Rev. 527; (1991) 88(8) L.S.G. 36; (1991) 141 N.L.J. 127 HL	2-27, 6-05
Healey v Minister of Health [1955] 1 Q.B. 221; [1954] 3 W.L.R. 815; [1954] 3 All E.R. 449; (1955) 119 J.P. 242; (1954) 98 S.J. 819 CA	3-67, 6-23
Hearts of Oak Assurance Co Ltd v Att Gen [1932] A.C. 392 HL	6-36
Hendon Local Board v Pounce (1889) L.R. 42 Ch. D. 602 Ch D	5-38
Henry Moss of London Ltd v Customs and Excise Commissioners [1981] 2 All E.R. 86; [1981] S.T.C. 139; [1980] T.R. 441 CA (Civ Div)	3-64
Hertfordshire CC v Great Eastern Railway Co [1909] 2 K.B. 403 CA	5-38
Higgins v Heritors and Kirk Session of the Barony Parish of Glasgow (1824) 3 S. 289	8-23
Hinds v Att Gen of Barbados [2001] UKPC 56; [2002] 1 A.C. 854; [2002] 2 W.L.R. 470; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 278	4-227
Hodge v Att Gen (1839) 160 E.R. 734; (1839) 3 Y. & C. Ex. 342 KB	1-03, 2-30, 6-26
Hoey v Butler, 1975 S.C. 87 OH	8-06
Hoffmann La Roche & Co AG v Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1975] A.C. 295; [1974] 3 W.L.R. 104; [1974] 2 All E.R. 1128; [1975] 3 All E.R. 945; (1973) 117 S.J. 713; (1974) 118 S.J. 500 HL	3-108, 3-139, 5-38, 5-52
Hogan's Application, Re [1986] 5 N.I.J.B. 81	5-63
Hogg v Parochial Board of Auchtermuchty (1880) 7 R. 986	8-32, 8-43, 8-46
— v Scott [1947] K.B. 759; [1947] 1 All E.R. 788; 63 T.L.R. 320; (1947) 111 J.P. 282; [1948] L.J.R. 666; 177 L.T. 32; (1947) 91 S.J. 264 KBD	4-32
Hogg Insurance Brokers Ltd v Guardian Insurance Co Inc [1997] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 412 QBD (Comm Ct)	3-160, 4-167
Holden v Southwark Corp [1921] 1 Ch. 550 Ch D	3-129
Holland v Administrator of German Property (1936) 155 L.T. 341	4-180
Holmfirth Local Board v Shore (1895) 59 J.P. 344	5-38
Hong Kong Bank of Canada v Wheeler (1993) 100 D.L.R. (4th) 40	4-31
Honour v Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States [1900] 1 Ch. 852 Ch D	4-151
Hope v Gemmell (1898) 1 F. 74	8-49
Hopetoun (Earl of) v Officers of State (1750) M. 13527	8-42
Hordey Richmond Ltd v Duncan [1947] K.B. 545; [1947] 1 All E.R. 427; 63 T.L.R. 193; [1947] L.J.R. 1024; 176 L.T. 332 KBD	4-108, 4-145
Hosier Bros v Earl of Derby [1918] 2 K.B. 671 CA	6-33
Hoskyns-Abrahall v Paignton UDC [1928] Ch. 671 Ch D	5-38
Hounslow LBC v Powell [2011] UKSC 8; [2011] 2 W.L.R. 287; [2011] P.T.S.R. 512; [2011] 2 All E.R. 129; [2011] H.R.L.R. 18; [2011] U.K.H.R.R. 548; [2011] H.L.R. 23; [2011] B.L.G.R. 363; [2011] 9 E.G. 164 (C.S.); (2011) 155(8) S.J.L.B. 31; [2011] N.P.C. 24	3-131
Howard v Pickford Tool Co [1951] 1 K.B. 417; (1951) 95 S.J. 44; (1951) 95 S.J. 553 CA	4-83, 4-84, 4-104