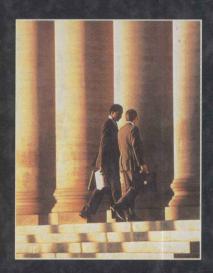
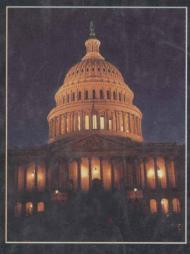
BUSINESS & SOCIETY

Ethics and Stakeholder Management

Second Edition







Archie B. Carroll

BUSINESS & SOCIETY

Ethics and Stakeholder Management

Second Edition

Archie B. Carroll

Professor of Management The University of Georgia



Sponsoring Editor: Randy G. Haubner
Production Editor: Shelley Brewer
Production House: The Book Company
Cover Designer: Tom Hubbard
Internal Designer: Russell Schneck Design
Cover Photographers: Kent Knudson, FPG © 1989
Gabe Palmer, The Stock Market © 1989
Pete Saloutos, The Stock Market © 1989
Marketing Manager: Scott D. Person

GO60BA

Copyright © 1993 by South-Western Publishing Co. Cincinnati, Ohio

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

The text of this publication, or any part thereof, may not be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, storage in an information retrieval system, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Carroll, Archie B.

Business & society: ethics and stakeholder management / Archie B. Carroll.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 0-538-82296-1

1. Business ethics. 2. Social responsibility of business— United States. I. Title. II. Title: Business and society.

HF5387.C35 1992

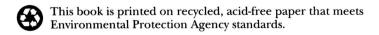
658.4'08—dc20

92-12942

CIP

3456789K0987654

Printed in the United States of America



PREFACE

This second edition of *Business & Society: Ethics & Stakeholder Management* is intended for college and university courses that are variously entitled "Business and Society"; "Business and Its Environment"; "Business and Public Policy"; "Social Issues in Business"; "Business, Government, and Society"; or other similar titles. At some institutions, textbooks such as this are used for courses in business ethics. This book is appropriate either for a *required* course in fulfillment of the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) requirement for a coverage of social, ethical, and political influences or for an *elective* course. It is intended primarily for undergraduate courses but could be supplemented with other materials to be appropriate for a graduate course.

COURSE OBJECTIVES OF THIS BOOK

Depending on the place of a course in the curriculum or the individual instructor's philosophy, this book could be used for a variety of objectives. The courses for which it is intended include a number of legitimate objectives such as the following:

- 1. Students should be made aware of the issues and demands emanating from stakeholders that are placed on business firms.
- As prospective managers, students need to understand appropriate business responses and management approaches for dealing with social issues and stakeholders.
- An appreciation of ethical issues and the influence these issues have on management decision making is important.
- 4. The whole question of business's legitimacy as an institution in society is at stake and must be addressed.
- 5. The increasing extent to which social, ethical, and public issues must be considered from a strategic perspective is critical in such courses.

Other relevant objectives might be added to this list.

APPROACH USED IN THIS BOOK

A managerial perspective is embedded within this book's dual themes of business ethics and stakeholder management. The ethics dimension is essential because it is becoming increasingly clear that ethical or moral considerations are woven into the fabric of the public issues that managements face. Economic and legal issues are inevitably present, too. However, these aspects are typically treated thoroughly in other business administration courses.

The stakeholder management dimension is essential because it requires managers to (1) identify the various groups or individuals who have a stake in the firm or its actions and decisions and (2) incorporate these stakeholders' concerns

into the firm's strategic plans. Stakeholder management is an approach that increases the likelihood that decision makers will integrate ethical wisdom with management wisdom in all they do.

STRUCTURE OF THIS BOOK

Part 1 of this book provides an introductory coverage of pertinent topics and issues. Since most courses for which this book is intended evolved from the issue of corporate social responsibility, this concept is treated early on. It is documented and discussed how corporate social responsiveness evolved from social responsibility and how these two matured into a concern for corporate social performance. Also appropriate for early coverage is the stakeholder management concept.

Part 2 addresses business ethics specifically. In real life, business ethics cannot be separated from the full range of external and internal stakeholder concerns. For discussion purposes, Part 2 focuses on a number of business ethics fundamentals, personal and organizational ethics, and the all-important global arena. Ethical issues in the international sphere are among the most complex. Though we cannot resolve these issues, an early treatment of them will help to keep them fresh in our minds throughout the study of this book.

External stakeholders are the subject of Part 3. Vital topics here include business's relations with government, consumers, the environment, and the community. Two entirely new chapters on the natural or physical environment have been added for this second edition. The focus of Part 4 is internal stakeholders. Here we consider employees and the related issues of employee rights, employment discrimination, and affirmative action. Owner stakeholders are also treated in Part 4. The theme of corporate governance captures most owner stakeholder concerns.

Part 5 addresses strategic management for social responsiveness. The purpose of this section is to convey management considerations for dealing with the issues developed in the book. A strategic management perspective is vital because these issues have an impact on the total organization and have become all-consuming to many upper-level managers. Special treatment is given to corporate public policy, issues and crisis management, and public affairs management. Some instructors may elect to cover Part 5 earlier in their courses. Part 5 could easily be covered after Parts 1 or 2. This option would be most appropriate for those who desire to enhance the strategic management perspective. The book closes out, as many others do, with an epilogue containing a brief summary and glance at where we are headed.

CASE STUDIES

The 37 cases at the end of this book address a wide range of issues and decision situations. Some of them are brief, and some are long. They are all intended to provide the instructor and the students with a real-life context in which to interact with some of the issues and topics discussed throughout the text. The cases were intentionally placed at the end of the text material so that the instructor would

feel freer to use the cases where he or she desired. Fourteen new cases have been added to this second edition. This edition also contains five more cases in total than the first edition.

Many of the cases in this book carry ramifications that spill over into a number of areas. Almost all of them may be used for different chapters. Also provided is a set of guidelines for analysis that the instructor may wish to use in place of or in addition to the questions that appear at the end of each case. The Instructor's Manual makes recommendations on which cases to use with each chapter.

THE INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL

For each chapter in the text, the Instructor's Manual accompanying this edition of *Business & Society: Ethics & Stakeholder Management* contains the following:

- 1. A complete chapter outline
- 2. A restatement of chapter objectives
- 3. Teaching suggestions
- 4. Suggested answers and text-page references to the chapter discussion questions
- 5. Objective tests consisting of 20 true-false and 20 multiple-choice questions
- 6. Suggested responses to end-of-case questions
- 7. Selected transparency masters from the text

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

There are many people to acknowledge for their contributions to and support of this book. First, I would like to express gratitude to the many members of the Social Issues in Management Division of the National Academy of Management. Over the years these individuals have meant a lot to me and helped provide a stimulating environment in which I could intellectually pursue these topics that we have in common. Many of these individuals are cited in this book quite liberally, and I appreciate their work.

Second, I would like to specifically thank the following people who reviewed the first edition and took the time to provide me with helpful critiques. My regret is that I did not have the time to incorporate all their recommendations. Many of their ideas and suggestions have been used for this second edition.

Craig P. Dunn San Diego State University John Gardner

Cleveland State University

Marc Lampe University of San Diego John Logan University of South Carolina

Steven Wartick

University of Missouri-St. Louis

A special note of appreciation goes to Professor Mark Starik of George Washington University for his contribution of Chapters 11 and 12 on environmental issues.

At the University of Georgia, I especially want to thank our departmental secretaries without whose support I would not have been able to finish the book on time. This group includes Melanie Blakeman, Emily Duggar, Nancy Fajardo, Billie Najour, and Karen Turner. I also appreciate the help of graduate research assistants Robert Bennett and Karen Kelley. Professors James Ledvinka and Vida Scarpello kindly permitted me to use several cases from their personnel/human resources texts.

Finally, I wish to express appreciation to my wife, Priscilla, and my son, Bradley, for their patience, understanding, and support when work on the book altered the family's plans.

Archie B. Carroll

CONTENTS

Preface xvii

PART ONE BUSINESS, SOCIETY, AND STAKEHOLDERS 1

1 The Business and Society Relationship 2

Business and Society 4

Business: Defined 4

Society: Defined 5

The Macroenvironment 6

Role of Pluralism 7

Weaknesses and Strengths of Pluralism 8

Business Versus Multiple Publics and Systems 8

Our Special-Interest Society 9

Business Criticism/ Corporate Response 10

Factors in the Social Environment 11

Criticisms: Use and Abuse of Power 16

Response: A Changing Social Environment

and Social Contract 19

Focus of this Book 20

Managerial Approach 20

Two Broad Classes of Social Issues 21

The Ethics Theme 22

The Stakeholder Management Theme 22

Structure of This Book 23

2 Corporate Social Responsibility, Responsiveness, and Performance 26

The Social Responsibility Issue 27

Historical Perspective 29

Social Responsibility: A Number of Viewpoints 31

A Four-Part Definition 32

Arguments Against and for Social Responsibility 37

Arguments Against Social Responsibility 37

Arguments for Social Responsibility 38

Social Responsibility Versus Social Responsiveness 39

Ackerman and Bauer's Action-Oriented View 40

Sethi's Schema 40

Frederick's CSR₁ and CSR₂ 41

Epstein's Processes 41

Other Views 41
Measurable Dimensions of Responsiveness 43

Corporate Social Performance 43

Factors in Selecting Areas of Social Involvement 44
Aspects of the Corporate Social Performance Model 44
Usefulness of the Model to Academics and Managers 46
Nonacademic Research 49

Social Responsibility and Financial Performance 53 Socially Conscious Investing Movement 54

3 The Stakeholder Management Concept 58

Origin of the Stakeholder Concept 59 What Is a Stake? 60 What Is a Stakeholder? 60

Who Are Business's Stakeholders? 60
Production, Managerial, and Stakeholder Views 61
Primary and Secondary Stakeholders 62

Stakeholder Management 66
Who Are Our Stakeholders? 67
What Are the Stakeholders' Stakes? 72
What Opportunities and Challenges
Are Presented to Our Firm? 75
What Responsibilities Does Our Firm

Strategic Versus Multifiduciary Views 62

Have to Our Stakeholders? 76
What Strategies or Actions Should Our Firm Take? 77
Effective Stakeholder Management 80

PART TWO Business Ethics and Management 83

4 Business Ethics Fundamentals 84

Business Ethics and the Public 86

The Gallup Poll 86

Has Business Ethics Really Deteriorated? 90

Are the Media Reporting Ethical
Problems More Vigorously? 91

Is It Society That Is Actually Changing? 91

What Does Business Ethics Mean? 92

What Does Business Ethics Mean? 92
The Conventional Approach 93
Ethics Versus the Law 94

Making Ethical Judgments 95

The Important Ethics Questions 97

What Is? 97

What Ought to Be? 98

How to Get from What Is to What Ought to Be 99

What Is Our Motivation in All This? 99

Three Types of Management Ethics 100

Immoral Management 101

Moral Management 102

Amoral Management 104

A Hypothesis 105

Making Moral Management Actionable 107

Developing Moral Judgment 108

Levels of Moral Development 108

Source of a Manager's Values 111

Elements of Moral Judgment 114

Moral Imagination 114

Moral Identification and Ordering 114

Moral Evaluation 115

Tolerance of Moral Disagreement and Ambiguity 115

Integration of Managerial and Moral Competence 115

A Sense of Moral Obligation 116

5 Personal and Organizational Ethics 120

Levels at Which Business Ethics May Be Addressed 121

Personal Level 121

Organizational Level 123

Industry Level 123

Societal and International Levels 124

Managing Personal Ethics 124

Approaches to Personal Ethical Decision Making 125

Principles Approach to Ethics 125

Ethical Tests Approach 132

Managing Organizational Ethics 135

Factors Affecting the Organization's Moral Climate 135

Illustrative Cases 140

Actions to Improve Ethical Climate 141

6 Ethical Issues in the Global Arena 159

Eras in the Trend Toward Internationalization of Business 160

The Post-World War II Decade (1945-1955) 161

The Growth Years (1955–1970) 161
The Troubled Years (1970–1980) 161

The New International Order (1980-Present) 162

MNCs and the Global Environment 162

Changed Scope and Nature of U.S.-Based MNCs 163

Underlying Problems of Operating in a Multinational Environment 163

MNC-Host Country Challenges 165

Ethical Problems in the Multinational Environment 168

Questionable Marketing and Safety Practices 168

Bribery and Questionable Payments 172

Doing Business in South Africa 176

Improving Global Ethics 180

Global Codes of Conduct 180

Ethics and Global Strategy 182

Suspension of Activities 182

Ethical Impact Statements 183

Fundamental International Rights 183

Seven Moral Guidelines 184

Guidelines for International Corporations 184

PART THREE External Stakeholders and the Management of Them 189

7 Business, Government, and Regulation 190

A Brief History of Government's Role 192

Understanding the Major Issues 194

A Clash of Ethical Belief Systems 194

Social, Technological, and Value Changes 195

Interaction of Business, Government, and the Public 196

Government-Business Relationship 196

Public-Government Relationship 197

Business-Public Relationship 197

Government's Nonregulatory Influences on Business 198

Industrial Policy 198

Privatization 201

Other Nonregulatory Governmental Influences 202

Government's Regulatory Influences on Business 203

Regulation: Defined 204

Reasons for Regulation 205

Types of Regulation 207

Issues Arising Out of Regulation 209

Deregulation 213

Purpose of Deregulation 214
Trend Toward Deregulation 214

Dilemma with Deregulation 215

Regulatory Reform 216

Approaches to Regulatory Reform 216

Regulatory Revival 217

8 Business's Influence on Government and Public Policy 222

The Current Political Environment 223

Growth in Government Activity 224

Democratization of Congress 224

Rise of Special-Interest Groups 224

Decline in Voter Participation 225

Corporate Political Participation 226

Business Lobbying 227

Organizational Levels of Lobbying 227

Lack of Unity Among Umbrella Organizations 233

Political Action Committees 234

Evolution of PACs 234

Magnitude of PAC Activity 236

Arguments for PACs 236

Arguments Against PACs 238

Coalition Building 244

Strategies for Political Activism 245

Regulatory Life Cycle Approach 245

Contingency Approaches 245

Corporate Political Entrepreneurship 246

9 Consumer Stakeholders: Information Issues and Responses 251

Consumer Orientation: The Paradox 252

The Consumer's Magna Carta 253

The Consumer Movement 254

Ralph Nader's Consumerism 255

Consumerism in the 1980s 257

Consumerism in the 1990s 259

Product Information Issues 261

Advertising 262

Warranties 279

Packaging and Labeling 280

Other Product Information Issues 280

The Federal Trade Commission 281

Activist Periods of the FTC 281

Less Active Years of the FTC 282

The FTC Reasserts Itself 282

Self-Regulation in Advertising 284

Types of Self-Regulation 284

The National Advertising Division's Program 284

10 Consumer Stakeholders: Product Issues and Responses 290

Two Central Issues 291

The Issue of Quality 291

The Issue of Safety 294

Consumer Product Safety Commission 300

Food and Drug Administration 303

Business's Response to Consumer Stakeholders 306

Creating a Consumer Affairs Office 306

Establishing a Product Safety Office 308

11 The Natural Environment as Stakeholder: Issues and Challenges 312

The Natural Environment 314

The Human-Environment Interface 316

Natural Environment Issues 319

Ozone Depletion 320

Global Warming 320

Solid and Hazardous Wastes 321

Marine Environments 323

Freshwater Quality and Quantity 323

Forests 324

Land Degradation 324

Biological Diversity 325

Other Environmental Issues 325

Causes of the Environmental Crisis 329

Natural Pollution and Depletion 329

Human-Caused Pollution and Depletion 329

Environmental Perspectives 332
The Optimistic Perspective 332
The Pessimistic Perspective 333
A Realistic Perspective? 333

12 Business and Stakeholder Responses to Environmental Challenges 337

Responsibility for Environmental Issues 338
The NIMBY Problem 338
Environmental Ethics 339

The Role of Governments in Environmental Issues 342
Responses of Governments in the United States 342
International Government Environmental Responses 347

Other Environmental Stakeholders 350
Environmental Interest Groups 350
Green Consumers, Employees, and Investors 351
The Role of Women in Environmental Issues 354

Business Environmentalism 356
Examples of Business Environmentalism 356
Systematic Business Responses
to the Environmental Challenge 359

The Future of Business: Greening and/or Growing? 365

13 Community Stakeholders 369

Community Involvement 370
Various Community Projects 372
Managing Community Involvement 375

Corporate Philanthropy/Business Giving 381

A Brief History of Corporate Philanthropy 381

Giving to the "Third Sector" 382

Managing Corporate Philanthropy 394

Business and Plant Closings 399

Nature and Magnitude of the Problem 399

Reasons for Plant Closings 400

What Should Business Do? 401

Decision Factors, Action, and Research Groups 410
Plant-Closing Public Action Groups 411
Plant-Closing Researchers and Action Specialists 411

PART FOUR

Internal Stakeholders and the Management of Them 415

14 Employee Rights and Stakeholder Issues 416

Changes in the Workplace 417
Increased Technological Hazards 418
The Computer Invasion 418
Professionals with Divided Loyalties 418
Increased Mobility of Employees 419

The Employee Rights Movement 420

The Right to a Job/Not to Be Fired 421
Employment-at-Will Doctrine 421
Management's Response 423

The Right of Due Process and Fair Treatment 424
Employee Constitutionalism 425
Management's Response 426

The Right to Freedom of Speech 428
Whistle-Blowing 429

Consequences of Whistle-Blowing 431
Government's Protection of Whistle-Blowers 431
The Whistle-Blowers Protection Act of Michigan 433
Management Responsiveness to Potential Whistle-Blowers 434

15 Employee Stakeholders: Privacy, Safety, and Health 439

The Right to Privacy 440

Collection and Use of Employee Information by Employers 441
Use of the Polygraph 442
Honesty Testing 444
Drug Testing 445
Monitoring Employees on the Job 448
Policy Guidelines on the Issue of Privacy 450

The Right to Safety 451
The Workplace Safety Problem 451
The Right-to-Know Laws 452
The Troubles at OSHA 453
Threats to Reproductive Health 455

The Right to Health in the Workplace 456
Smoking in the Workplace 456
AIDS in the Workplace 458

16 Protected Groups: Employment Discrimination and Affirmative Action 465

The Civil Rights Movement and Minority Progress 466

The 1950s and 1960s 467

The 1970s 467

The 1980s 468

The 1990s 468

Federal Laws Prohibiting Discrimination 469

Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 469

Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 470

Equal Pay Act of 1963 470

Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 503 470

The Americans with Disabilities Act 472

Proposed Civil Rights Acts of 1990 and 1991 475

Role of the EEOC 476

The Meaning of Discrimination 478

Disparate Treatment 478

Disparate Impact 478

Issues in Employment Discrimination 480

Issues on Race, Color, and National Origin 480

Issues on Sex Discrimination 482

Issues on Age and Religion 489

Affirmative Action in the Workplace 489

The Range of Affirmative Action Postures 490

The Concept of Preferential Treatment 491

The Concept of Reverse Discrimination 491

Minority Opposition to Affirmative Action 492

Supreme Court Decisions 493

The Corporate View 498

17 Owner Stakeholders: Corporate Governance 503

Legitimacy and the Corporate Governance Problem 504

The Issue of Corporate Governance 506

Corporate Organization 507

Ineffective Boards of Directors 509

Managerial Self-Interest 515

Consequences of the Merger, Acquisition, and Takeover Craze 518

Improving Corporate Governance 522

Changes in the Boards of Directors 522

Increased Role of Shareholders 529

Federal Chartering of Corporations 541

PART FIVE Strategic Management for Social Responsiveness 54

18 Strategic Management and Corporate Public Policy 548

Understanding the Concept of Corporate Public Policy 549

Corporate Public Policy: Defined 550

Relationship of Corporate Public Policy

to Strategic Management 550

Relationship of Ethics to Strategic Management 551

The Strategy Levels 551

Importance of the Four Strategy Levels 552

Emphasis on Enterprise-Level Strategy 552

The Six-Step Strategic Management Process 557

Goal Formulation 559

Strategy Formulation 559

Strategy Evaluation 561

Strategy Implementation 561

Strategic Control 562

Environmental Analysis 565

19 Issues Management and Crisis Management 574

Issues Management 575

Approaches to Issues Management 576

The Changing Mix of Issues 578

Issues Management Process 578

Issues Development Process 589

Issues Management in Practice 591

Crisis Management 593

The Nature of Crises 593

The Four Crisis Stages 594

Managing Business Crises 595

20 Public Affairs Management 600

Evolution of Corporate Public Affairs 602

Public Affairs in the Early 1980s 603

Results of the Broad Survey 603

Results of the Case Studies of Four Firms 604

The Current View of Corporate Public Affairs 605

Trends and Observations of the 1985 Survey 605

International Public Affairs as a Growth Area 607

Conclusions on PA Productivity.

Evaluation, and Effectiveness 610