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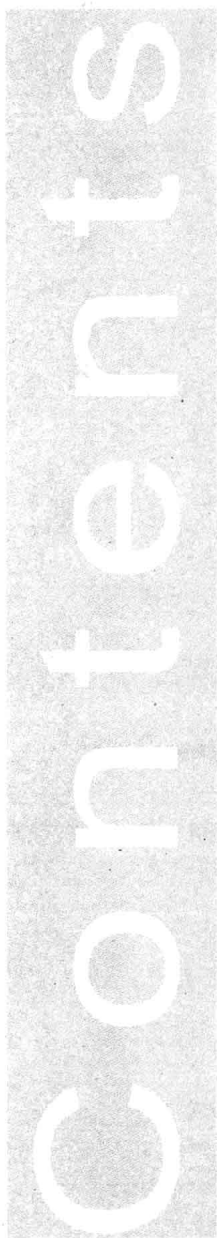
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【例】The shop seemed to be full of all manner of curious things. 商店里似乎满是各种稀奇古怪的东西。

all the same

听读词译形答

1. 都一样, 无所谓

【例】If it's all the same to you, I'd just not go. 如果我去不去对你来说无所谓, 我就不去了。

2. 尽管如此, 仍然

【例】You didn't carry the book for me? Never mind. Thank you all the same. 你没帮我带书来? 没关系, 我还是要谢谢你。

all the way

听读词译形答

一直, 完全

【例】I hear that you walk all the way to the office these days. 我听说你这些天一直步行上班。(1997. 6听力/CET4)

allow for

听读词译形答

考虑到, 顾及; 允许有余地

【例】In fact, few problems allow for any permanent solution. 事实上, 很少有问題能有一劳永逸的解决办法。

allow of

听读词译形答

容许, 容许有…的可能

【例】His weakened condition would not allow of his working all day long. 他身体虚弱, 无法整天都工作。

【Tips】该词组一般不用“人”作主语, 且常用于否定句。

along with

听读词译形答

和…一道, 和…一起

【例】During the middle of the 19th century, Germany, along with other European nations, experienced an unprecedented rash of workplace deaths. 在19世纪中叶, 德国和其他欧洲国家一样, 经历了史无前例的工人大量死亡事件。(2002. 12阅读/CET6)

and so forth

听读词译形答

等等

【例】If you were asked to describe a “nice person”, you might begin to think about someone who was kind, considerate, friendly, warm, and so forth. 如果让你描述一个“好人”, 你首先想到的人可能会是那种亲切、善解人意、友好、热情等等。(1996. 6阅读/CET4)

【同】and so on

anything but

听读词译形答

绝对不

【例】At first sight, the house on Sullivan's Island looks anything but hurricane-proof. 沙利文岛上的房屋乍一看绝对抵御不了飓风。(2004. 1 阅读/CET4)

apart from

听读词译形答

除…以外

【例】There is no one on the beach apart from Richard. 海滩上除了理查德以外一个人也没有。(《魔幻沙滩》)

【同】in addition to

appeal to

听读词译形答

1. 吸引

【例】Advertising is intended to appeal to consumers, but it does not force them to buy the product. 广告的目的是吸引消费者,但并不强迫他们购买产品。(1999. 1 阅读/CET4)

2. 向…上诉

【例】Being sentenced to prison for three years, she intends to appeal to the judgment. 被判入狱三年,她打算向法院提起上诉。

【Tips】该词组表“吸引”之意时,通常句中的主语是物,宾语是人。

approve of

听读词译形答

赞成,批准

【例】She approves of Tony's decision. 她赞成托尼的决定。(2005. 1 听力/CET4)

approximate to

听读词译形答

近于,接近

【例】It looks like that the result approximates to what we expected originally. 看来结果和我们当初设想的差不多。

arise from

听读词译形答

从…中产生,由…引起

【例】The best ideas arise from a passionate interest in commonplace things. 最奇妙的想法来源于对平凡事物的浓厚兴趣。

around the corner

听读词译形答

临近,在…附近

【例】I think your promotion is just around the corner. 我认为你离升职之日不远了。

【同】round the corner

as a matter of fact

听读 词译形答

事实上, 其实

【例】Communication through print, as a matter of fact, allows for a great deal of control over the social information to which children have access. 事实上, 通过印刷品进行交流能在很大程度上控制孩子们与社会信息接触。(2003. 9阅读/CET4)

【同】in fact, in reality, in practice

as a whole

听读 词译形答

总体上

【例】The new rich selfishly act on their own to unfairly grab the wealth that the country as a whole has produced. 自私自利的新贵们肆无忌惮而又不公正地攫取了整个国家所创造出的财富。

as far as

听读 词译形答

到…程度; 就…而言

【例】As far as I know whether there will be such a trip is yet to be decided. 据我所知, 是否会有这样一次旅行仍待决定。(1997. 1听力/CET4)

【同】to the extent that

as/so far as...be concerned

听读 词译形答

就…而言

【例】Variations exist as far as a culture is concerned. 就文化而言, 变化是存在的。(1999. 1阅读/CET4)

as follows

听读 词译形答

如下

【例】The order to fill in the form is as follows: date, name, address, and phone. 填表的顺序如下: 日期、姓名、地址和电话。

【Tips】as follows是固定短语, 不管引出的事物是单数还是复数, 都只能使用as follows (=as it follows), 而不能使用as follow。

as for

听读 词译形答

至于, 就…方面说

【例】As for colds, the sooner a person starts taking over-the-counter remedy, the sooner relief will come. 至于感冒, 你越早开始吃非处方药, 症状就会越早减轻。(2005. 1阅读/CET4)

【Tips】常用于句首。

【同】with regard to

实战演练

选择题

1. Most people agree that the present role of women has already affected US society. _____, it has affected the traditional role of men.
(2005. 1词汇/CET4)
A) Above all B) In addition to C) After all D) All at once
2. Global warming could wipe out species unable to quickly _____ changing climates.
(1998. 6阅读/CET6)
A) adapt to B) adapt with C) adopt to D) adopt with
3. The order of the heading is _____: the number of the house, the name of the street, the town or city, the area, the country and the date. (《新概念》)
A) as follow B) as following C) for example D) as follows
4. Sometimes you are resistant, and proud because you do not want your parents to _____ what you do.
(1991. 6阅读/CET6)
A) approve of B) approve for C) approve to D) approve with
5. Then in 1935 the Road Traffic Act imposed a 30 mph speed limit in built-up areas, _____ the introduction of driving tests and pedestrian crossings.
(1997. 1翻译/CET4)
A) all the way B) as regards C) along with D) apart from
6. Good manners _____ your image while an angry face makes the best dressed person look ugly.
(2003. 12听力/CET4)
A) add to B) add for C) approximate to D) approximate for
7. Obesity _____ a complex interplay (相互影响) of genetics and the environment.
(CNN)
A) arises on B) rise from C) raise from D) arises from
8. A dog or a cat might behave _____ it were angry, lonely, sad, happy or confused.
(1997. 6简答/CET6)
A) even though B) even if C) as if D) if only
9. The decline of public transportation _____ increased car use in western Europe.
(2000. 6阅读/CET6)
A) accounts on B) accounts for C) accounts of D) account to
10. _____ caring for her children, she has to take on such heavy time-consuming housework as carrying water and firewood. (2002. 12词汇/CET4)

- A) As well B) Apart from C) As well as D) As follows
11. _____ I know, he works until midnight every day. (2000. 6听力/CET4)
A) As well as B) As well C) As if D) As far as
12. People with gross physical disabilities are not necessarily unintelligent
_____. (《新概念》)
A) as though B) as follows C) as well D) as well as
13. I'm not predicting that the end is right _____. (CNN)
A) as to B) around the corner
C) as a matter of fact D) all manner of
14. Against _____, Marlin set out to rescue his wayward son. (CNN)
A) all the odds B) all the same C) all in all D) all thumbs
15. _____ they do rent this room by the hour. (《风月俏佳人》)
A) As for B) And so on
C) As a matter of fact D) As regards

填空题

16. They are thoroughly trained in _____ (种种, 各种) specialized fields.
(2003. 9阅读/CET4)
17. The computer will calculate the best route, and reserve space for the car
_____ (一直, 完全) to the correct exit from the highway.
(2002. 1阅读/CET4)
18. Communication through print, as a matter of fact, _____ (顾及; 允许有余地) a great deal of control over the social information to which children have access.
(2003. 9阅读/CET4)
19. Cars still _____ (占有) 80 percent of all passenger travel.
(2000. 6阅读/CET6)
20. In other words, hysteria (歇斯底里) _____ (近于, 接近) what it is now fashionable to call "Panic Attack". (BBC)
21. It is likely that the dispute regarding flats versus (对, 对抗) individual houses will continue to rage on for a long time _____ Britain _____ (就...而言).
(1995. 6阅读/CET4)
22. _____ (至于, 就...方面说) culture, the author points out that it is also affected by environmental factors. (1996. 1阅读/CET4)
23. Her car is not _____ (和...几乎一样) his. (2001. 1听力/CET4)
24. We're uncertain _____ (就...而言, 关于) the number of refugees who have fled the country. (CNN)
25. This means charging a fee for the water itself _____ (除...之外, 既...又)

for the supply costs. (2001. 6阅读/CET4)

答 案

1~5: AADAC

6~10: ADCBB

11~15: DCBAC

16. a variety of

17. all the way

18. allows for

19. account for

20. approximates to

21. as far as... is concerned

22. As for

23. as good as

24. as to

25. as well as

Unit 2

aside from

听读词译形答

除…以外

【例】Aside from being a film maker, Carter is also an accomplished photographer. 除了电影制片人以外, 卡特还是一个有造诣的摄影师。(BBC)

【同】aside from与apart from的意义和用法完全相同, 只是前者为美国英语。在美国英语里两者是可以互换的。

associate with

听读词译形答

结交, 交往

【例】They used to quarrel a lot, but now they are completely associated with each other. 过去他们经常吵架, 但是现在交往得很好。(2003. 9词汇/ CET6)

【Tips】keep company with 和associate with都是“和…经常来往, 结交”的意思, 区别是前者多用于口语, 后者多用于书面表达。

at a loss

听读词译形答

困惑, 不知所措

【例】Sam wept, “I am at a loss for words.” 萨姆流泪了, 说: “我不知道该说什么了。”(1998. 6听力/CET4)

【Tips】其后可接for短语或动词不定式。

at a stretch

听读词译形答

不停地, 连续地

【例】She finished it at a stretch. 她一气呵成。(2003. 6听力/CET4)

at all costs

听读词译形答

不惜任何代价, 无论如何

【例】These animals should be saved at all costs. 无论如何也要挽救这些动物。

at all events

听读词译形答

不管怎样, 无论如何

【例】Janet had an accident, but at all events she wasn't killed. 珍妮特出了

车祸,但不管怎样,她死里逃生了。

【同】in any event, in any case

at all times

听读词译形答

无论何时,随时,永远

【例】Coaches and parents should be aware, at all times, that their feedback to youngsters can greatly affect their children. 教练和家长应该意识到,无论何时,他们对青少年的反应都可能会对孩子产生重大影响。(2001.6 阅读/CET4)

at first sight

听读词译形答

乍一看,初看起来

【例】At first sight, the house on Sullivan's Island looks anything but hurricane-proof. 沙利文岛上的房屋乍一看绝对抵御不了飓风。(2004.1 阅读/CET4)

【同】at first glance

at heart

听读词译形答

内心里,本质上

【例】Although he lives in the city, Frank is a country boy at heart. 弗兰克虽然住在城市里,却是一个有着田园心境的男孩。

at intervals

听读词译形答

每隔一段时间(或距离),不时

【例】The teacher asked us to dig holes at intervals along the street. 老师要我们在街道两旁每隔一段距离挖一个坑。

at large

听读词译形答

1. 逍遥法外的,自由的

【例】Two terrorists are at large in Buffalo now. 两名在逃的恐怖分子目前在布法罗境内。(CNN)

2. 一般的,总的

【例】It's a specific question. Don't answer it at large. 这是个具体问题,不要笼统地回答。

3. 详尽地

【例】The judge spoke at large about the ruling of the court. 法官就法庭裁决作了详尽的陈述。

at leisure

听读词译形答

1. 有空,闲暇时

【例】He wishes to speak to you about the article if you are at leisure. 如果你有空的话,他想跟你谈一下这篇论文。

2. 不慌不忙地, 从容不迫地

【例】He had a glass of beer at leisure. 他不慌不忙地喝了一杯啤酒。

at no time

听读词译形答

从不, 决不

【例】He at no time doubted Ruby. 他从来没有怀疑过鲁比。(BBC)

【Tips】at no time 位于句首时主语和谓语要部分倒装。

【同】not at all

at one time

听读词译形答

曾经, 一度

【例】At one time doctors discouraged taking multivitamins (多种维生素剂). 医生们曾经不赞成人们服用多种维生素剂。(2004. 1阅读/CET6)

at random

听读词译形答

胡乱地, 随机地, 任意地

【例】When a psychologist does a general experiment about the human mind, he selects people at random and asks them questions. 当心理学家进行一个普遍的人类思维实验时, 他会随机挑选几个人来问问题。(1997. 1词汇/CET6)

at the cost of

听读词译形答

以...为代价

【例】Perfectionists struggle over little things at the cost of something larger they work toward. 完美主义者以更大的奋斗目标为代价在小事上纠缠。(1995. 6阅读/CET4)

【同】at the expense of

at the expense of

听读词译形答

由...负担费用, 以...为代价

【例】His business was very successful, but it was at the expense of his family life. 他的生意做得很成功, 但那是以他的家庭生活为代价的。(2004. 6词汇/CET4)

at the latest

听读词译形答

最迟

【例】I hope the letter would be in his hands tomorrow, the next day at the latest. 我希望这封信明天就能到他手上, 最迟后天。(《心灵鸡汤》)

at the moment

听读词译形答

1. 当时, 那时

【例】I witnessed the accident myself, as I happened to be passing by at the

moment. 我亲眼目睹了那场事故, 因为当时我正好路过。

2. 此刻, 目前

【例】There are a lot of good cameras available at the moment. 目前可买到很多好相机。(2005. 1听力/CET4)

【Tips】该短语作“那时, 当时”讲时与过去时连用; 作“此刻, 目前”讲时与现在时连用。

at the ready

听读词译形答

准备立即行动

【例】He had his camera at the ready. 他准备好了照相机, 随时可以拍照。

at the risk of

听读词译形答

冒…的危险

【例】At the risk of his own life, Jim rushed into the fire once more. 冒着生命危险, 吉姆又一次冲进了大火之中。

at this rate

听读词译形答

照这样, 既然这样

【例】At this rate, it'll take three days just to get up the mountain. 按照这种情况, 光爬上这座山就得花三天的时间。

at times

听读词译形答

有时, 间或

【例】However, at times this balance in nature is disturbed. 然而, 有时候这种自然界的平衡会被打乱。(1998. 6词汇/CET4)

【易混】at times=sometimes(有时, 时常, 多次), 而at all times=always(总是, 随时, 一直)。

attend to

听读词译形答

1. 专心于, 致力于

【例】Tom has dozens of things to attend to. 汤姆有许多事要做。(2006. 6听力/CET4)

2. 照顾

【例】This is the nurse who attended to me when I was ill in hospital. 这位就是在我生病住院时照顾我的护士。(2003. 6词汇/CET4)

attribute to

听读词译形答

归因于, 因为

【例】She attributes her success to hard work and good luck. 她认为她的成功来自勤劳和好运。

back down

听读词译形答

放弃, 后退

【例】We'll never back down on this issue. 在这个问题上, 我们决不妥协。

【同】back off, give up

back out

听读词译形答

1. 退出, 撒手

【例】Don't back me out now! We are in this together! 现在别丢下我! 我们可是拴在一根绳上的蚂蚱!

2. 食言

【例】I hope I can depend on you to continue your support, and not back out at the last moment. 我希望你能继续支持我, 而不在最后一刻食言。

back up

听读词译形答

1. (使)倒退

【例】Finally, John and Charley traveled through the South, and backed up north to New York. 最终, 约翰与查理游览了南部, 而后折回往北, 去了纽约。(1996. 1听力/CET4)

2. 支持

【例】We need further facts to back up our statements. 我们需要更多的事实来支持我们的陈述。

bargain for/on

听读词译形答

1. 预料到, 考虑到

【例】When he married for a second time, Fred got more gifts than he bargained for. 第二次结婚时, 弗雷德得到了比预想的还要多的礼物。

2. 砍价, 试图以低价购得

【例】Customers now bargain on better prices. 顾客正在还价。

base on

听读词译形答

以...为依据, 为出发点

【例】We're now witnessing the emergence of an advanced economy based on information and knowledge. 我们正在见证一种以信息和知识为基础的新经济的出现。(2008.6听力/CET4) // The professor could hardly find sufficient grounds on which to base his arguments in favor of the new theory. 教授很难找到充足的理由作为依据来证实这种新理论。(2000. 6词汇/CET4)

be accustomed to doing sth.

听读词译形答

习惯于做...

【例】The author was not accustomed to using fridges even in his fifties. 作家到了50多岁还没有习惯使用冰箱。(1997.6阅读/CET4)

【Tips】这里的to是介词，其后接名词、代词、动名词。

be at ease

听读词译形答

安逸，不拘束

【例】He was at ease with this music. 这段音乐使他感到很放松。

be at fault

听读词译形答

有责任，出毛病

【例】After the accident, no one knows who is at fault. 事故发生后，没人知道究竟是谁的错。

be at liberty

听读词译形答

有意的，自由的

【例】I'm not at liberty to hurt you. 我不是有意伤害你。

be at odds (with)

听读词译形答

有争执，不和，不一致

【例】I don't want to be at odds with my neighbors. 我不想与邻居们有争执。

be at one's disposal

听读词译形答

任某人处理，供某人使用

【例】The rest of the day was entirely at his disposal for reading or recreation. 一天剩下的时间全部由他自己支配，可以读书，也可以娱乐。(2003.6词汇/CET4)

be at sea

听读词译形答

1. 在海上

【例】We were out at sea in a 25-foot long-tail boat. 我们乘坐一艘25英尺长的长尾船出海了。(CNN)

2. 茫然，不知所措

【例】All the students were standing there at sea before the teacher came. 在老师来之前，所有的学生都不知所措地站在那里。

【易混】at sea的比喻用法作“茫然”(be puzzled)解；at the sea的意思是“在海边”(at the seaside)。

be at stake

听读词译形答

在危急关头，在危险中

【例】Everything is at stake here: the entire political, economic and social makeup of the nation. 这儿所有的一切——整个国家的政治、经济，以及社会结构都处在危急关头。