

帮你学中学英语丛书

Middle School English Series

高中英语词组·句型例释

姜东平等编著



**Illustration of English Phrases
& Patterns for Senior Students**

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姜东平 编著
谢福之 修订

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总经理 程宝珍
责任编辑 温玉杰 张彦军
装帧设计 杨 林

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编写说明

本书是为配合新编高中各年级英语课程编写的学习工具书，其中收录了高中课本的全部词组和句型。为便于理解掌握，分动词类和其它类两部分。其释意通俗，例句简明易懂，对帮助高中生深入、全面地学习英语，识别和掌握运用全部高中课程中的词组句型有较大的益处；同时，既利于上课时学生认真听讲，抓住学习要点，减少课堂笔记，又能随时查阅，系统掌握，从而，在一定程度上解除学生陷入“题海”之苦。

本书适用于高中各年级学生使用。

编者

第一部分 动词词组·句型

A

act as 充当

These (ants) act as guards and soldiers in time of trouble.

这些(蚂蚁)在出了乱子的时候,就充当警卫和士兵。

Many students acted as guides to the foreign visitors.

许多学生充当外宾的向导。

act out 表演;比划着表达

He got out his knife and acted out cutting into the bag.

他掏出刀子,比比划划地做着割睡袋的样子。

add to 增加

This added to our difficulties.

这增加了我们不少困难。

add up to 总计;合计

His whole school education added up to no more than one year.

他所受的全部学校教育加起来不过一年。

The figures add up to 365.

这些数目合计为 365。

advise sb. of sth. 劝告

I advise you of the danger.

我告诉你有危险。

advise sb. on sth. 与……商量……事

I advise him on technical matters.

我和他商量技术问题。

advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人做某事

I advise him to see a doctor.

我建议他去看医生。

agree on 对……意见一致

Wallace and Darwin agreed on the way in which different forms of life had begun.

华莱士和达尔文对不同类型的生物如何起源持相同的观点。

We all agree on liking the teacher.

我们大家都喜欢这位老师。

agree to 同意;应允

I agreed to his terms.

我同意了他的条件。

They agreed to do what I asked.

他们答应去做我所要求的事。

agree with 与……同意;与……一致;适合;同意

He did not agree with me on this point.

在这一点上他不同意我。

The verb must agree with its subject in person and number.

动词的人称和数必须与主语的人称和数相一致。

The climate does not agree with me.

这气候不适合我的健康。

allow sb. to do sth. 允许某人做某事

The teacher allowed Tom to leave for home earlier.

老师允许汤姆早些回家。

allow doing sth. 允许做某事

The guard allowed passing after he showed his ticket.

在他出示证件后,门卫才允许通行。

answer for 对……负责;保证

One day you'll have to answer for what you've done.

总有一天你将必须对你所做的一切负责。

I cannot answer for his honesty.

我不能保证他是诚实的。

answer to 对……答应;答案

I want a distinct answer to my question.

我要一个对于我的问题的明确答案。

apologize for 为……赔礼;道歉

I apologized to the man for stepping on his foot.

我由于踩了那人的脚而道歉。

appreciate doing sth. 乐于做某事;感激

We shall appreciate hearing from you soon.

我们将很高兴尽快收到你的信。

arrive at(in) 到达

We arrive at our destination on time.

我准时到达目的地。

I arrived in Hong Kong in 1949.

我于一九四九年到达香港。

B

back out 退出;倒退出去;取消;履行;放弃

Just as I was backing out, my sleeve caught on the corner of a tray of diamonds.

正当我倒退出去时,我的衣袖挂在一个盛着钻石戒指的托盘的角上。

He is trying to back out of his bargain.

他现在想不履行合约。

He backed out because he knew that there would be no result in doing it.

他放弃了,因为他知道这件事不会有结果的。

He promised to help and then backed out.

他答应帮忙,但其后又取消。

base on 以……为依据;根据;基于

He based his arguments on facts.

他以事实作辩论根据。

His conclusion is based on practical experiences.

他的结论是基于实际的经验。

be able to 能;会

Sorry, I won't be able to see him today.

对不起,我今天不能看见他。

I shall be able to come tomorrow.

明天我能来。

be about to do sth. 即将;正要某事

He was about to start.

他正要动身。

be active in 积极从事于

He is active in work.

他工作积极。

be afraid of 害怕

Don't be afraid of any difficulty.

不要怕任何困难。

Are you afraid of snakes?

你害怕蛇吗?

be afraid to do sth. 害怕做某事;不敢

The boy is not afraid to go out alone in the dark.

这个男孩一个人黑天出去不害怕。

be against 反对

Are you for or against the plan?

你对这个计划赞成还是反对?

Nothing could make me turn against my country.

没有什么能使我反对我的国家。

be angry with 对……生气

He got angry with me for saying so.

他因为我这样说而对我发怒。

Don't be angry with me.

别生我的气。

be anxious to do sth. 急于做某事,渴望做某事

I am anxious to start early.

我很想早点出发。

She is anxious to know the result.

她急于想知道结果。

be anxious for/about sth. 为……担心(忧虑)

The mother has been anxious for her son.

她妈妈一直为儿子担忧。

be careful with 细心;认真

You should be careful with your work.

你应该认真工作。

be astonished at 大吃一惊

We were much astonished at his sudden death.

我们对于他的突然逝世很是吃惊。

I am astonished at your behaviour.

我对你的行为感到惊讶。

be born

He was born in 1940.

她生于1940年。

He was born rich and lucky.

他生来就富有而幸运。

be busy doing 忙着做

It was late on the night of October 20, 1939, when Dr. Bethune was busy working in a field hospital.

1939年10月20日深夜,白求恩大夫正在战地医院紧张地工作着。

I am busy preparing for the examination.

我忙于准备考试。

be busy with 忙于

He was busy with gardening.

他忙着搞园艺。

The children were busy with their lessons.

孩子们正忙着做功课。

be careful of 小心

Be careful of your health.

注意你的身体。

You are careful of the vase.

你当心花瓶。

be careful with 细心;认真

You should be careful with your work.

你应该认真工作。

be crowded 拥挤

The pavement on each side was crowded with people.

街道两旁的便道上挤满了人群。

be determined to do sth. 决心做某事

We are determined to oppose his plan.

我们坚决反对他的计划。

be discouraged 使气馁;使生气;使不敢

He was not discouraged and went on doing experiments.

他没有气馁并且继续做实验。

be eager to do sth. 渴望做某事

He was eager to succeed.

他急于成功。

I am eager to start to work.

我渴望开始工作。

be eager for 渴望;切盼

He is eager for his son's success.

他盼望他的儿子能成功。

be engaged in 忙于做某事;参加

He is engaged in writing a novel.

他正忙于写一本小说。

She will be engaged in a game of tennis.

她将参加网球赛。

be engaged to 订婚;允诺;约定

Miss A is engaged to Mr B.

A 小姐与 B 先生订了婚。

I am engaged to visit him tomorrow.

我约定明天去拜访他。

Don't engage to do it unless you have time.

除非你有时间,否则不要答应做这件事。

be equal to 和……平等;胜任

Ten dimes are equal to one dollar.

十角等于一元。

He is equal to anything.

他事事都能胜任。

be famous for 以……著名

The town is famous for its hot springs.

该镇以温泉著名。

Robin Hood was famous for his skill with the bow.

罗宾汉是个著名的弓箭手。

be fit for 适合

Is he fit for the job?

他适合干这个工作吗?

The house is not fit for living in.

这间房子不宜住人。

be fond of 喜欢;爱好

He is fond of music.

他爱好音乐。

He is fond of fishing.

他爱钓鱼。

be friendly to sb. 对某人友善

After that they were not as friendly to him as before.

从那以后他们不象以前对他那样友好了。

He is friendly toward me.

他对我很友好。

be frightened of 害怕

I was frightened of him when I saw him first.

我第一次见他时很怕他。

She was frightened out of wits.

她吓呆了。

be full of 充满

The plastic bags are full of rubbish.

塑料袋里充满了垃圾。

She is full of jealousy.

她满怀嫉妒。

be good at 善于;在……方面(学得,做得)好

He is good at basketball.

他篮球打得好。

He is good at French.

他精通法文。

be good for 有用;有效;有……能力;有益于

This medicine is good for a cold.

这药对伤风有效。

Milk is good for children.

牛奶对孩子有益。

Are you good for a five miles' walk?

他能走五里路吗?

He is good for two thousand dollars.

他付得出二千元的。

be in love with 与某人相爱

Miss A is in love with Mr B.

A 小姐与 B 先生相爱了。

be interested in 对……感兴趣

He is much interested in the study of English.

他对学英语很有兴趣。

be kind to 对……友善;对……帮助

The teachers are kind to us like our parents.

老师对我们好得像父母一样。

She was kind enough to write this letter for me.

承她的好意替我写了这封信。

be made up of 由……组成;由……构成

Because the ocean surface is so smooth, people may think that the ocean bottom is made up of smooth plains.

由于大洋表面很平坦,人们可能会认为大洋的底部是由平坦的平原构成的。

be nervous at(about)sth. 因为某事而心中忐忑不安

Don't be nervous about it. The doctor will help you.

不要(为它)担心,大夫会帮助你的。

be nervous of 有点害怕

He is nervous of going too near the wild animals.

他不敢太接近这些野兽。

be on show 展出

These things are on show in museums.

这些东西都在博物馆展出。

be on strike 在罢工

The dustmen were still on strike.

垃圾清运工还在罢工。

be pleased at 满意

The teacher was pleased at her answer.

老师对她的回答表示满意。

be pleased with 对……满意;喜欢

Are you pleased with your new clothes?

你喜欢你的新衣服吗?

I am pleased with you.

我对你很满意。

be pleased at 满意

The teacher was pleased at her answer.

老师对她的回答表示满意。

be polite to sb. 对某人有礼貌

You should be polite to your parents.

你应当对父母有礼貌。

With a polite "Good night", he left the rich man's house.

他离开富人家时礼貌地说“晚上好”。

It was polite of him to offer me his seat.

他给我让坐,太客气了。

be proud of 为……自豪;为……而骄傲

He is proud of his wealth.

他以财富而骄傲。

I am proud of his acquaintance.

认识他是我的光荣。

be ready to do sth. 准备做某事

She is readier to forgive than you are.

她待人比你更乐于宽恕。

Lei Feng was always ready to help others.

雷锋总是乐于助人。

be responsible for 对……负责

I am responsible to him for the safety of his family.

我要对他家属的安全负责。

be satisfied with 对……满意;用……使……满足

The judge was satisfied with what he had said.

法官对他说的话感到满意。

He satisfied his hunger with a sandwich and milk.

他用三明治与牛奶充饥。

be seated 就座;坐下

The guests were seated.

客人们都就座了。

Please be seated, gentlemen.

诸位先生请坐。

be strict in sth. 对某事要求严格

We must all be strict in our work.

我们对每一项工作必须严格要求。

be strict with 严格