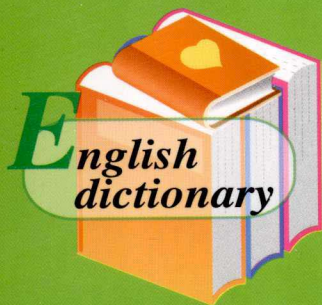


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## 前言 Foreword

时代在发展,中国在进步,英语作为最重要的语言之一,已成为我们生活中不可或缺的部分,良好的英语水平已成为现代人走向世界的通行证。

众所周知,英语是世界上词汇量最丰富的语言之一,掌握其中普遍存在的同义词与近义词,便成为措词精确、表达丰富的重要前提,也是英语学习和应用的必经之路。鉴于此,我们特组织了大连外国语学院의著名专家、学者,为广大英语学习者编写了这本《英语同义词、近义词词典》。

本书在策划与编写过程中,主要遵循了以下原则:

★收词适当,紧跟时代。英语中的词汇浩如烟海,本书在编写过程中最大限度地以人性化、科学化设计为前提,按词汇的重要程度及使用频率进行归纳和整理,所选词汇均为紧跟时代发展的最新词汇。

★近义词汇,全面收录。本书中所列词汇,力求做到与其意思相同相近相关的单词及短语全部收纳,最大程度上丰富了学习使用者的同义词近义词词汇量,使其在选词达意时可以信手拈来,灵活运用。

★注明音标,方便记忆。本书中每个词条都注明了音标,便于读者边读边记,在记忆单词的同时,可以根据标准音标学习和纠正单词读音,由此避免了英语学习中只会看不会说的现象出现。

★开本较小,便于携带。本书在编写过程中,充分考虑到当今快节奏的工作与生活给学习时间及阅读场所带来的限制,开本设计较小,方便读者携带与阅读。

本书编写组



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- abandon** [ə'bændən] (*vt.*) 放弃, 抛弃 【近义词】 give up, cancel, discontinue, quit, brush off, cast off, desert, discard, leave, throw away, waive
- abbey** ['æbi] (*n.*) 修道院, 修道院教堂 【近义词】 convent, monastery, church
- abide** [ə'baid] (*vi.*) 遵守, 忍受 【近义词】 adhere to, persist in, insist on, uphold, stick
- ability** [ə'biliti] (*n.*) 才能, 能力 【近义词】 aptitude, capability, capacity, competence, faculty, power, skill, ability and knowledge, aptness, gift, talent
- able** ['eibl] (*a.*) 能够的, 有能力的 【近义词】 able-minded, capable, competent, efficient, masterful, qualified
- abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] (*a.*) 反常的, 不正常的 【近义词】 unusual, eccentric, odd, unnatural, anomalous, fitful, irregular
- abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] (*vt.*) 废除, 革除 【近义词】 abate, abrogate, annul, do away with, get rid of, put an end to, repeal, revoke, call off, cancel, cross out
- abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] (*a.*) 突然的, 唐突的 【近义词】 sudden, unexpected
- absence** ['æbsəns] (*n.*) 缺席, 离开 【近义词】 lack, scarcity, shortage
- absent** ['æbsənt] (*a.*) 缺席的, 不在场的 【近义词】 not in, not present, destitute, devoid, lacking, scanty, scarce, stingy, absent-minded, blank, at a loss, inattentive
- absolute** ['æbsəlu:t] (*a.*) 绝对的, 完全的 【近义词】 hundred percent, out and out, pure, sheer, thorough, unconditional, utter, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable
- absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] (*vt.*) 吸收(液体、气体等); 吸收(热、光、能等) 【近义词】 assimilate, draw on, imbibe, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in, be engrossed in, be rapt in, make con-



- concentrated on, make focused on, be buried in, be concentrated, focused on, be centered on, be deep in
- abstract** ['æbstrækt] (*a.*) 抽象的【近义词】nonfigurative, nonobjective, nonrepresentational, pure, theoretical, unspecific, vague, way-out; (*n.*) 摘要 brief, outline, synopsis, summary
- absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] (*a.*) 荒谬的, 荒唐的, 愚蠢的【近义词】awkward, crazy, fantastic, impossible, irrational, mad, ridiculous, silly, unbelievable, unreasonable
- abundant** [ə'bandənt] (*a.*) 大量的, 充足的【近义词】ample, profuse, rich, unstinted, plentiful, a large number, a great quantity
- abuse** [ə'bjuz] (*vt.*) 滥用, 误用, 虐待【近义词】ill-use, mishandle, misuse, mistreat, spoil, misapply, misemploy, insult, reprove, reproach, revile, scold; (*n.*) [ə'bjʊs] corruption, ill-use, misuse, insult
- accelerate** [æk'seləreit] (*vt.*) 加速, 提前【近义词】speed (*up*), step up, expedite, hasten, hurry, quicken, advance, boost, enhance, facilitate, further, promote (*vi.*) increase the speed/velocity of, expedite, hasten, quicken
- acceleration** [ækselə'reiʃn] (*n.*) 加速, 促进【近义词】advance, promotion
- accent** ['æksənt] (*n.*) 重音, 口音【近义词】dialect, tone, intonation, stress
- accept** [æk'sept] (*vt.*) 接受【近义词】receive, take in, take up, undertake, acknowledge, agree, approve, consent, favor, ratify
- acceptable** [æk'septəbl] (*a.*) 合意的, 受欢迎的【近义词】accredited, passable, receivable, agreeable, desirable, fine, popular, satisfactory
- acceptance** [æk'septəns] (*n.*) 认可【近义词】recipience, acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition
- accessible** [æk'sesəbl] (*a.*) 可得到的, 易接近的【近义词】accessible, approachable, attainable, come-at-table, enterable, gainable, gettable, obtainable, procurable, reachable
- accessory** [æk'sesəri] (*n.*) 附件, 配件【近义词】accomplice, ap-

pendant, appendix, attachment, inclosure, supplement;  
(a.) 辅助的, 同谋的 adjunctive; affiliated, extra, related  
to accomplices

**accidental** [ˌæksɪ'dentl] (a.) 意外的, 偶然的【近义词】casual,  
haphazard, coincidental, fortuitous, incidental, occasion-  
al, stray, sudden, unexpected

**accidentally** [ˌæksɪ'dentəli] (ad.) 偶然地; 意外地【近义词】cas-  
ually, incidentally, unexpectedly, by chance, by accident

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] (vt.) 容纳; 提供空间【近义词】  
board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommo-  
dation and food, admit, house, put up, contain, have  
room for, hold, lodge, take on, take up, adapt to, adjust  
to, supply, accustom, acclimatize oneself to, fit, meas-  
ure, modulate, regulate, suit, temper, tune up

**accommodating** [ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] (a.) 乐于助人的, 与人方便的, 肯  
通融的【近义词】helpful, obliging, cooperative

**accommodation** [ə'kɒmədeɪʃn] (n.) 住处(尤指仅供短期使用的);  
停留处【近义词】bed and board, facilities, services,  
acclimatization, adaptation, adjustment, modulation, reg-  
ulation

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] (vt.) 陪伴, 陪同【近义词】attend,  
come along, conduct, escort, go along with, consort  
with, guide, lead, string along with

**accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] (vt.) 完成, 实现, 做成功【近义词】  
achieve, attain, bring to success, carry out, come true, gain,  
complete, finish, fulfill, implement, perform, realize

**accomplishment** [ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] (n.) 完成, 实现【近义词】achieve-  
ment, attainment, completion, fulfillment, realization

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d] (vt.) 给予, 赠予, 授予(权力、地位、某种待遇)  
【近义词】conform; (vi.) with everybody agreeing, in cho-  
rus, accord with, coincide with, agree with, conform to,  
correspond to/with

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] (n.) 一致, 和谐, 符合【近义词】accord,  
agreement, consistence

**according to** [ə'kɔ:diŋ tə] (prep.) 根据, 按照【近义词】in ac-  
cordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, on the





**basis on, based on/upon, in line with, with reference to**  
**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli] (*ad.*) 因此, 相应地 【近义词】 according to, in accordance with, in conformity to, in line with, on the basis of, in agreement with, and then, consequently, hence, as a result of, as a consequence of, therefore, thus, thereupon, therewith

**account** [ə'kaunt] (*vi.*) 解释 【近义词】 consider, describe, explain, illuminate, look upon, make out, regard, say, state, think of, tell; (*n.*) 账目, 报告, 估计 description, information, statement, story, tale, versions, explanation, bill, book, list record, grounds, excuse, reason, sake; (*vt.*) 把...视为, 归咎 (于) consider, describe, explain, look upon, regard, state, allow for, contemplate, consider, make allowance for, take into consideration, ponder, think over, emphasize, stress, place an emphasis on, pay attention to, attach great importance to, lay store by, set store by, think much of, take sth. into account/consideration

**accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit] (*vt.*) 积累, 增加 【近义词】 build up, collect, amass, assemble, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up (*vi.*) amass, assemble, collect, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up

**accuracy** ['ækjurəsi] (*n.*) 准确, 精确性 【近义词】 precision, correctness, preciseness

**accurate** ['ækjurit] (*a.*) 准确的, 精确的 【近义词】 correct, delicate, exact, perfect, precise, right

**accurately** ['ækjurətli] (*ad.*) 正确无误地, 准确地 【近义词】 precisely

**accuse** [ə'kju:z] (*vt.*) 指责, 谴责; 控告 【近义词】 denounce, blame, censure, complain, condemn, rebuke, reprove, reprobate, scold, blame for, charge with

**accustom** [ə'kʌstəm] (*vt.*) (使) 习惯于 【近义词】 be used to, familiarize, get used to, be familiar with

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] (*a.*) 惯常的 【近义词】 habitual, usual

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] (*vt.*) 取得, 获得 【近义词】 accomplish, attain, carry out, come true, complete, finish, fulfill, get, imple-

- ment, perform, realize, get, obtain, strive
- achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] (*n.*) 成就; 成绩; 功绩【近义词】accomplishment, fruition, performance, result, success, accomplishment, attainment, fulfillment, realization
- acid** ['æsid] (*a.*) 尖刻的, 酸的【近义词】biting, bitter, harsh, sharp, sour
- acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] (*vt.*) 承认, 供认【近义词】accept, admit, concede, recognize, inform, notify
- acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt] (*vt.*) 使熟悉, 使了解; 通知, 告知【近义词】(+with) be familiar with, be home in, acquaint sb. with sth., have a command/grasp/knowledge of, inform, know about, understand
- acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] (*vt.*) 获得, 得到, 养成【近义词】achieve, attain, earn, gain, get, obtain, pick up, win, form the habit of, get the habit of, have the habit of, pick up the habit of
- act** [ækt] (*vi.*) 做事, 行事; 行动【近义词】do, behave, make out, perpetrate, proceed, take actions, undertake, come into effect, take into effect, perform, show, put on, be on; (*vt.*) play a role in, take the part in, feign, pretend; (*n.*) 行为, 行动, 法案 action, activity, behavior, conduct, deed, dealing, doing, proceeding, byelaw, decree, edict, law, ordinance, regulations, rule, statute, stipulation, ukase, acting, performance
- activate** ['æktɪveɪt] (*vt.*) 使活动, 起动, 触发【近义词】make active, agitate, excite
- active** ['æktɪv] (*a.*) 活泼的, 活跃的; 积极的【近义词】dynamic, enthusiastic, zealous, energetic, high-spirited, alive, full of energy/vitality, lively, vital, vigorous, affirmative, energetic, get-up-and-go, positive, voluntary
- actual** ['æktʃuəl] (*a.*) 实在的, 实际的, 事实上的【近义词】factual, matter-of-fact, practical, virtual, genuine
- actually** ['æktʃuəli] (*ad.*) 实际上; 实在地; 确实【近义词】in fact, in nature, effectively, in effect, in practice, practically, really, as matter of fact, indeed
- acute** [ə'kjut] (*a.*) 敏锐的, 深刻的, 剧烈的【近义词】keen, swift, quick, quick witted, sharp, witty

- adapt** [ə'dæpt] (*vt.*) (使)适应, (使)适合【近义词】(+*to*), (+*for*) adjust to, accommodate, make fit to, make fit for, make suitable for, conform, paraphrase, recompose
- adaptable** [ə'dæptəbəl] (*a.*) 可适应的, 有适应能力的【近义词】fit, proper, suitable
- add** [æd] (*vi.*) 加入; 增加, 添加【近义词】augment, become bigger, become larger, gain, increase, put together; (*vt.*) aggrandize, augment, enhance, gain, increase, continue to say or write, amount to, reach, sum up, total
- addict** [ə'dikt] (*vt.*) 沉溺, 使...上瘾【近义词】be enthusiastic about, be high on, be hooked onto, be keen on, be keen to do sth., be wild about, be fond of, like, love
- addiction** [ə'dikʃn] (*n.*) 沉溺【近义词】indulgence, wallow
- additional** [ə'diʃənəl] (*a.*) 额外的, 附加的【近义词】accessional, additive, adjunctive, extra, supplementary
- address** [ə'dres] (*n.*) 住址; 致辞, 讲话【近义词】dwelling place, speech, talk, lecture; (*vt.*) 发表演说, 提出, 写地址 deliver a speech, make a speech, speak to, talk to, write name and address
- adequate** [ˈædikwɪt] (*a.*) 足够的, 适当的【近义词】enough, sufficient
- adhere** [əd'hɪə] (*vi.*) 遵守, 坚持【近义词】cleave to, cohere to, glue to, stick to, cling, adhere to, abide by, comply with, follow, insist on, obey, observe, persist in, persevere to, attach oneself to, cling to, tail with
- adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsnt] (*a.*) 邻近的, 毗连的【近义词】close to, next to, contiguous, near, neighboring, bordering, adjoining
- adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] (*vt.*) 邻接【近义词】neighbor, be close to, be near to, be next to
- adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] (*vt.*) 调整, 校准【近义词】modulate, rectify, regulate, temper, tune up, calibrate, proofread, rectify, true up, try up; (*vi.*) modulate, proofread, rectify, regulate, temper, true up, try up, tune up, adapt, fit, suit, acclimatize, be seasoned with
- administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə] (*vt.*) 管理, 执行【近义词】control,

dominate, govern, manage, rule, run, supervise, bring into effect, carry into execution, carry out, implement, put into practice, bestow, deal

**administration** [ədmini'streiʃn] (*n.*) 实施, 管理 【近义词】 management, supervision, authorities, department, government, bureau, government office

**admire** [əd'maɪə] (*vt.*) 钦佩, 赞美, 羡慕 【近义词】 be envious of, envy, esteem, appreciate, praise, regard highly, respect, sing high praise for, think highly of

**admission** [əd'mɪʃn] (*n.*) 准许进入, 加入权, 进入权 【近义词】 admittance, access, entrance, entrance fee, gate money, confession, enrollment, frankness, recognition, recruitment

**admit** [əd'mɪt] (*vt.*) 承认, 供认 【近义词】 accept, acknowledge, confess, recognize, accommodate, hold, enroll, allow, permit

**adolescence** ['ædəlesəns] (*n.*) 青春期, 青春 【近义词】 puberty, youthhood

**adolescent** ['ædələsnt] (*a.*) 青春期的, 青少年的 【近义词】 young

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] (*vt.*) 采用, 采纳, 采取 【近义词】 take on, choose, make choice of, select

**adore** [ə'dɔː] (*vt.*) 崇拜; 热爱; 爱慕 (某人) 【近义词】 worship, revere, love

**adult** ['ædʌlt] (*a.*) 成熟的; 成人的 【近义词】 full-blown, mature, ripe

**advance** [əd'vɑːns] (*vt.*) (使) 前进, (使) 发展; 促进 【近义词】 promote, further, enhance, elevate, forward, raise, uplift, put forward/forth to, bring forward/forth to, move, suggest; (*vi.*) progress, march, proceed, get on; (*n.*) 前进, 进展, 预付金 progress, development, prepaid money, growth, development

**advanced** [əd'vɑːnst] (*a.*) 超前的, 先进的 【近义词】 progressive, improved

**advantage** [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] (*n.*) 有利条件, 有利因素, 优势 【近义词】 dominance, excellence, merit, predominance, prepon-



derance, superiority, strong point, strength, virtue, benefit, gain, good, interest, profit; (*vt.*) 有利于 make use of, take the chance of, utilize

**advent** ['ædvent] (*n.*) 出现, 到来【近义词】arrival, appearance, coming of age, happening, occurrence, turning-up, showing-up,

**adverse** ['ædvərs] (*a.*) 不利的, 有害的【近义词】contrary, disadvantageous, hostile, negative, opposite, unfriendly, unfavorable, dangerous, harmful, hazardous

**advert** ['ædvət] (*n.*) 广告【近义词】ad, advertisement; [æd'vət] (*vi.*) 注意, 谈到 announce, call attention to, publicize; (*vt.*) give notice, inform, make known/public, notify, send word

**advertisement** [əd'vetɪsmənt] (*n.*) 公告, 广告【近义词】ad, advert, declaration

**advice** [əd'vaɪs] (*n.*) 劝告, 忠告, 意见【近义词】counsel, exhortation, expostulation, instruction, recommendation, suggestion, tip

**advisable** [əd'vaɪzəbl] (*a.*) 明智的; 可取的【近义词】appropriate, feasible, proper, sage, sensible, wise

**advise** [əd'vaɪz] (*vt.*) 劝告, 提建议【近义词】admonish, counsel, make suggestions, propose, recommend, suggest, announce, apprise, give notice, inform, notify, send word, tell

**adviser** [əd'vaɪzə] (*n.*) 顾问; 劝告者【近义词】admonitor, consultant, counselor, supervisor

**advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt] (*vt.*) 提倡, 主张【近义词】beat the drum for, call for, drum for, drum up, preach, propose, suggest, speak for, support, uphold, urge, back up; (*n.*) 拥护者, 提倡者 advocator, prophet, supporter

**aerial** [ə'reɪəl] (*a.*) 空气的, 空中的【近义词】airy, atmospheric, meteoric, in the air, aero, aeronautic, aviatic; (*n.*) 天线 antenna

**aerospace** ['eərəʊspeɪs] (*n.*) 航空与航天空间, 宇宙空间(指地球大气层及其外面的空间)【近义词】aerosphere

**affair** [ə'feə] (*n.*) 发生的事情; 大事; 事件【近义词】business, circumstance, event, happening, incident, matter, occur-

- rence, thing, state of affairs, state, status
- affect** [ə'fekt] (*vt.*) 影响【近义词】act on, impact on, influence on, work on, inspire, move, touch, infect
- affection** [ə'fekʃn] (*n.*) 喜爱, 爱, 热爱【近义词】care, fondness, feeling, passion, kindness, love, sentiment, action, effect, function, impact, influence, operation
- affirm** [ə'fə:m] (*vt.*) 断言; 证实; 申明【近义词】assert, allege, certify, confirm, declare, predicate, pronounce, state, agree to, approve, authorize, bring into effect, confirm, ratify, sanction, warrant
- affluent** ['æfluənt] (*a.*) 富裕的, 富足的【近义词】rich, abundant, plentiful
- afford** [ə'fɔ:d] (*vt.*) 买得起, 负担得起【近义词】be able to buy, be able to support, sustain, furnish, give, offer, provide, supply
- afraid** [ə'freid] (*a.*) 害怕的, 恐惧的【近义词】awe-stricken, coward, fearful, fearsome, frightened, timid, anxious, apprehensive, concerned, fearful, worried
- afterwards** ['ɑ:ftəwədz] (*ad.*) 后来【近义词】subsequently
- agency** ['eidʒənsi] (*n.*) 代理【近义词】commission, dealership
- agenda** [ə'dʒendə] (*n.*) 议事日程, (会议的) 议程表【近义词】blotter, note pad, schedule, the order of the day
- agent** ['eidʒənt] (*n.*) 代理人, 代理商; 经纪人【近义词】broker, deputy, middleman
- aggression** [ə'greʃn] (*n.*) 侵犯, 侵略, 侵袭【近义词】assault, attack, inroad, invasion, offense
- aggressive** [ə'gresiv] (*a.*) 好争斗的, 挑衅的, 侵略性的【近义词】combative, militant, belligerent, defiant, hostile, offensive, ambitious, enterprising
- agony** ['ægəni] (*n.*) 极大的痛苦【近义词】ache, misery, affliction, anguish, distress, grief, pain, suffering, torment, woe
- agree** [ə'gri:] (*vi.*) 同意, 赞同【近义词】approve of, assent, comply, concur, consent, endorse, promise, comply with, suit, coincide, correspond
- agreeable** [ə'gri:əbl] (*a.*) 欣然同意的【近义词】favorable, wel-



come, delightful, enjoyable, fine, nice, pleasant, wonderful, accordant, coherent, coincident, conforming, congruent, congruous, consistent

**agreement** [ə'grɪmənt] (n.) 协定, 协议, 契约【近义词】accord, contract, harmony, deal, pact, treaty, approval, consent

**agriculture** ['ægrɪkʌltʃə] (n.) 农业【近义词】cultivation, farming, husbandry

**ahead** [ə'hed] (ad.) 在(某人或某事物的)前面【近义词】before, for ward, in advance, in front

**aid** [eid] (n.) 帮助, 援助【近义词】assistance, reinforcement, help, succor, support, accessory, assistant, helper, aide, coadjutor, rescue, save; (vt.) 辅助, 援助, 接济 assist, back, help out, lend a hand, support, sustain

**aim** [eim] (n.) 目标【近义词】goal, destination, end, ambition, intent, motive, objective, purpose, target, targeting; (vi.) 瞄准, 针对 attempt to, intend to, plan to, strive to, take aim, intend, endeavor (vt.) point, set at, direct, train, take aim, target at

**aircraft** ['ækrɑ:ft] (n.) 飞机【近义词】aeroboast, aerostat, airplane, airship

**aisle** [ail] (n.) 侧廊, 通道【近义词】alley, artery, channel, corridor, gap, lane, opening, passageway

**alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] (n.) 警报; 惊恐【近义词】fear, panic, horror; (vt.) 警告, 使惊恐 frighten, startle, terrify, scare, call the police, give an alarm

**album** ['ælbəm] (n.) 唱片集, 唱片【近义词】book, register, photo album, stamp album

**alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl] (n.) 酒精, 酒【近义词】ethanol, liquor, spirits

**alert** [ə'lɜ:t] (a.) 警觉, 灵敏的【近义词】attentive, awake, observant, vigilant, open eyed, wary, watchful, clear witted, quick-witted, nimble; (vt.) 警惕 warn

**alien** ['eɪliən] (a.) 外国的, 陌生的, 相异的【近义词】external, foreign, overseas, strange, different, differing, distinct; (n.) 外国人, 外星人 foreigners, outlander, outsider

**alienate** ['eɪliəneɪt] (vt.) 使疏远, 离间【近义词】cast in a bone

between, come between, estrange, release ownership, release property, release right, transfer ownership, transfer property

**align** [ə'lain] (*vt.*) 使结盟, 使一致【近义词】put in line, put into one line, ally, cooperate, collaborate, work together, adjust, regulate, tune up; (*vi.*) be in line, ally

**alike** [ə'laɪk] (*a.*) 相似的, 同样的【近义词】like, parallel, similar

**alive** [ə'laɪv] (*a.*) 活着的, 有活力的【近义词】existent, living, subsistent, in life, active, dynamic, energetic, lively, vivacious, vivid

**all** [ɔ:l] (*a.*) 所有的, 全部的【近义词】all-out, complete, entire, overall, total, whole; (*ad.*) 完全, 都, 非常 completely, entirely, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly, everywhere, far and near, throughout, universally

**allegation** [æli'geɪʃn] (*n.*) 断言, 主张【近义词】affirmation, assertion, claim, idea, opinion, proposal, proposition, suggestion

**allege** [ə'ledʒ] (*vt.*) 断言, 宣称【近义词】affirm, assert, claim, hold out, predicate

**alleged** [ə'ledʒd] (*a.*) 声称的, 可疑的【近义词】asserted, mentioned, referred, said

**allegedly** [ə'ledʒɪdli] (*ad.*) 据传, 依其申诉【近义词】as the story goes, reputedly

**alleviate** [ə'li:vieɪt] (*vt.*) 减轻, 使…缓和【近义词】lessen, abate, ease, ease up, lighten, mitigate, relieve, reduce, relax

**alley** ['æli] (*n.*) 胡同, 巷【近义词】alleyway, by-street, lane, by-path, footpath, footway, path, road, sideroad, trail

**alliance** [ə'laɪəns] (*n.*) 联盟, 联姻【近义词】alignment, ally, confederation, federation, coalition, league, union

**allied** [ə'laid] (*a.*) 联合的, 同盟的【近义词】associated, combined, confederate, joint, united

**allocate** [ælə'keɪt] (*vt.*) 分派, 分配【近义词】assign, distribute, allot, divide

**allow** [ə'lau] (*vt.*) 允许, 同意【近义词】consent, grant, permit, accept, acknowledge, admit, confess, recognize, give, grant; (*vi.*) consider, compute, estimate,





gauge, reckon

**allowance** [ə'laʊəns] (*n.*) 零用钱, 津贴 【近义词】 stipend, money, bonus, subsidy, subvention, admission, approval, consent, endorsement, permission

**ally** [ə'laɪ] (*n.*) 同盟国, 同盟者, 伙伴 【近义词】 confederate, comrade, friend, pal, partner, same kind

**almost** ['ɔ:l'məʊst] (*ad.*) 几乎, 差不多 【近义词】 nearly, all but, as much as, just about, much, nearly, next to, pretty much the same thing

**alone** [ə'ləʊn] (*a.*) 单独的, 孤独的 【近义词】 disconsolate, isolate, forlorn, forsaken, individual, only, single-handed, sole, solitary, unaccompanied, exclusive, one and only; (*ad.*) 独自地, 仅仅 all by himself, for oneself, on one's own, single-handedly, solely, barely, no other than, none but, nothing more than, only, merely, just

**alongside** [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] (*prep.*) 在...旁边 【近义词】 beside, next/close to, near, adjacent to, be with/together, compared to, contrasted with, in comparison to, in contract with; (*ad.*) 在旁边 side by side, shoulder to shoulder

**aloud** [ə'laʊd] (*ad.*) 出声的, 大声的 【近义词】 loudly, ringingly

**already** [ɔ:l'redɪ] (*ad.*) 已经 【近义词】 yet

**also** ['ɔ:lsəʊ] (*ad.*) 也, 而且, 同样的 【近义词】 as well as, likewise, in the same way, and that, furthermore, moreover, too, besides, in addition

**alter** ['ɔ:ltə] (*vt.*) 改变, 更改 【近义词】 modify, refashion, vary, change, revise, remodel, transform, change; (*vi.*) change, vary

**alteration** [ɔ:ltə'reɪʃn] (*n.*) 改变, 变更 【近义词】 change, modification

**alternate** ['ɔ:ltənət] (*v.*) 交替, 轮流 【近义词】 interchange, switch, take turns; (*a.*) 交替的, 轮流的 alternating, commutative, candidate

**alternative** [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] (*a.*) 供选择的, 两者择一的 【近义词】 alternating, rotating, coming/taking in turns; (*n.*) 可供选择的事物 choice, option, replacement, substitute

**although** [ɔ:l'dəʊ] (*conj.*) 虽然, 尽管 【近义词】 despite, for all,