## 第 2 册

Integrated English Listening 总主编 郭海云

# 结合英语听力数据

学生用书

主编赵新孙贺



清华大学出版社 • 北京交通大学出版社

## 第 2 册

Integrated English Listening 总主编 郭海云

# 结置運運所列數體

学生用书

主编 赵新孙贺

副主编 张 森 宋建英

者 马 莉 王建荣 刘小燕

刘路薇 陈 岩 张 宏

都 平 姬晓彬

大学出版社

#### 内容简介

本教材共30个单元,通过系统的听力技能训练,帮助学生发掘自身的潜能,巩固其良好的听力习惯, 稳固提高信息处理及记录、记忆能力,能够做到快速反应、准确识别,善于展开分析推理、归纳总结。

本教材每单元的结构均包括4个部分,即热身练习、专题训练、新闻及报道、轻松一刻。

本教材可供高等学校英语专业一、二年级学生使用,同时也适合师范类院校、广播电视大学、成人教育院校英语专业的学生及其他英语学习者使用。

本书封面贴有清华大学出版社防伪标签,无标签者不得销售。 版权所有,侵权必究。侵权举报电话:010-62782989 13501256678 13801310933

#### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

综合英语听力教程学生用书. 第2册/赵新,孙贺主编. — 北京:清华大学出版社;北京交通大学出版社,2011.12

ISBN 978 -7 -5121 -0816 -5

I. ① 综… II. ① 赵… ② 孙… III. ① 英语 – 听说教学 – 高等学校 – 教材 IV. ① H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2011) 第 253196 号

责任编辑:张利军 特邀编辑:易 娜

出版发行: 清 华 大 学 出 版 社 邮编: 100084 电话: 010 - 62776969 http://www.tup.com.cn 北京交通大学出版社 邮编: 100044 电话: 010 - 51686414 http://press.bjtu.edu.cn

印刷者:北京瑞达方舟印务有限公司

经 销:全国新华书店

开 本: 185×260 印张: 11 字数: 408 千字 配 MP3 光盘 1 张

版 次: 2011年12月第1版 2011年12月第1次印刷

书 号: ISBN 978-7-5121-0816-5/H·255

印 数: 1~3000册 定价: 27.00元(含光盘)

本书如有质量问题,请向北京交通大学出版社质监组反映。对您的意见和批评,我们表示欢迎和感谢。 投诉电话: 010-51686043,51686008;传真: 010-62225406; E-mail; press@bjtu. edu. cn。



## Foreword

听是语言学习及运用过程中不可或缺的一个重要环节,听力技能的提高对于高等院校英语专业基础阶段的学习则显得尤为迫切、极其关键。为了满足该阶段英语教和学的实际需要,我们在借鉴近年来英语听力教学研究成果的基础上,结合教师的课堂教学实践,紧扣最新的《高等院校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》的要求,完成了本教材的编写及录音合成工作。

本教材希望通过系统的听力技能单项训练和综合训练,帮助学生发掘自身的潜能,养成良好的听的习惯,提高信息处理及记录、记忆能力,能够做到快速反应、准确识别,善于展开分析推理、归纳总结。

本教材有以下几个方面的突出特点。

- 1. 题材广泛,语料丰富,内容包罗万象、涉及宽泛,同时强调语言的 真实性、典型性和实用性,以增进学生对目的语言的文化理解,从而使学生 能够学以致用。
- 2. 练习形式多样, 听与写结合, 为适应英语专业四级考试的听力测试形式, 在练习的编写上除保留技能训练的常见题型外, 增加了专题听写及新闻、长对话和短文等客观题型。
- 3. 重视语言基本功的培养,针对中国学生学习的弱点,设计了有针对性的技能练习,而且内容安排由简至繁、循序渐进,系统地训练和提高学生的英语听力技能。
- 4. 每单元极富情趣的幽默故事或对话有利于缓解学习压力,营造轻松的课堂气氛。
- 5. 每单元的结构基本一致,从而能够使教学过程驾轻就熟、从容地展 开。本教材每单元的结构均包括以下 4 部分。

第一部分: 热身练习。提供适当的切入点, 引导学生进入主题。

第二部分: 专题训练。所选材料与话题密切相关,形式多为小对话、长 对话及段落等。

第三部分:新闻及报道。筛选最新的 VOA、BBC 等的新闻报道、短评或讲话等材料,帮助学生听懂新闻。

第四部分: 轻松一刻。以轻松幽默的方式结束紧张的听力课堂教学。

本教材共两册,每册 30 个单元,可供高等学校英语专业一、二年级学生使用,同时也适合师范类院校、广播电视大学、成人教育院校英语专业的学生及其他英语学习者使用。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外的一些相关书籍、教材和网站,在此对有关作者表示由衷的感谢。

由于编者水平有限,再加上时间仓促,疏漏和不妥之处在所难免,敬请广大读者指教。

编 者 2011年12月



## Contents

	Unit 1	Advertisement(1)
	Unit 2	Aging (7)
	Unit 3	Business (12)
	Unit 4	Career (18)
	Unit 5	City and Country (23)
	Unit 6	College Life (28)
	Unit 7	Computers and the Internet
	Unit 8	Eating and Drinking (40)
	Unit 9	Entertainment(46)
	Unit 10	Environment (52)
	Unit 11	Family (58)
	Unit 12	Festivals and Customs (63)
	Unit 13	Friendship (68)
	Unit 14	Success and Failure (74)
	Unit 15	Olympics (79)
	Unit 16	Health and Fitness (84)
	Unit 17	Hobby (90)
	Unit 18	Interview (96)
	Unit 19	Life-style (103)
	Unit 20	Love (109)
	Unit 21	Media (114)
	Unit 22	Men and Women (119)
	Unit 23	Money (124)
	Unit 24	Morality (130)
7	Unit 25	Science and Technology(135)
	Unit 26	Smoking (141)
	Unit 27	Tourism (146)
	Unit 28	Transport (151)
	Unit 29	War and Peace (157)
	Unit 30	Weather and Climate (163)



#### Advertisement

#### Part I Real World Listening

#### Vocabulary

classified ads small ads placed in a newspaper, etc. by people wishing to buy or

sell sth., employ sb., find a job, etc.

beneficial a. having a helpful or useful effect

## Directions: Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer for each of the following questions.

- 1. Which of the following is not true with the popularity of ads?
  - A. We can see ads almost everywhere on the street.
  - B. We can see ads whenever we turn on the television.
  - C. We can hardly hear or read ads at almost every corner.
  - D. Advertising is becoming part of our life.
- 2. According to the conversation, what is not the function of ads?
  - A. To make the media run smoothly.
  - B. To encourage people to buy goods.
  - C. To offer a job to anyone who wants it.
  - D. To provide the information of goods.
- 3. What's another name of classified ads in Britain?
  - A. Service ads.
  - B. Small ads.
  - C. Column ads.
  - D. British ads.

#### Part II More about the Topic

_			
Voc	al	III	ary

extol v. to praise highly

teen n. a boy or girl not yet 13 years old

sprint v. to run or go at top speed especially for a short distance

dribble v. to propel by successive slight taps or bounces with hand, foot, or stick

A.	Directions: Listen to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to you four times. During the first reading, the passage will be read at normal speed. Please listen and try to understand the whole text. For the second and the third readings, the passage will be read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase. Please write down what you hear during the intervals. For the last reading, the passage will be read at normal speed again. During this time you should check your work.
G	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

### B. Directions: Listen to the passage and complete the following outline.

#### **Advertisements and Commercials**

O	utline :				
1.	Advertisements and commercials appear	ear	in moderr	society.	
•	ads on by				
•	much room for advertisements in				
•	broadcasting commercials through				
•	commercials or	n			
2.	In order to attract more customers, ac	dvertisers will		·	
•	doing their utmost to appeal to people	e's			
•	using images of	_			
•	getting and				
•	bringing into full play the effect of _	,		,	,
	and				
•	extolling a certain commodity as	amor	ng equals	or	
3.	Sometimes advertisements and comme	ercials cause a lot of	of		
•	frequently interrupting	and			
•	occupying valuable newspaper and	magazine spaces,	which c	ould otherwise	be used for
	Directions: Listen to the passage a	and do the multipl	e choice	s.	
1.	VERB is launched				
	A. by ABC in July 2002 B. by	CBC in June 2000	C.	by CDC in Jun	e 2002
2.	VERB is a social marketing campaign	1 to			
	A. ensure more audience to watch Cl	DC programs			
	B. encourage teens to do physical ex-	ercises			
	C. inspire teens to see many public s	ervice advertisemen	nts		
3.	VERB is NOT communicated through	1			
	A. TV and radio B. the	Internet	C.	print and outdoo	or advertising
4.	VERB appeals to African American to	eens very much bed	cause	·	
	A. it makes an effort to invite Africa	n American youth	to be acti	ve	
	B. African American teens are the ro	les playing games	in the cor	nmercials	
	C. the activities in the commercials a	re popular in Amer	rica		
5.	The first commercial introduces the ga	ame named	·		
	A. Mecca Park B. dra	awing boxes	C.	Hip-Hop Scotch	n
6.	In the game of Marco Water Polo, te	ens need	<u>.</u> .		
	A. only a ball B. a b	oall and a pool	C.	a pool and a ca	nnonball

7. Bow Wow mentioned such verbs as \_\_\_\_\_.

A. spin, bounce, step, shake B. throw, catch, go, drop C. spin, sprint, splash, dribble

### Part III News and Reports

Vocabu	laiy)	ngandi shiringami shiringami
plead guilty		服罪
plea bargain	n.	认罪求情协议(经法庭批准,被告为避免受到较重的处罚与控
		诉人达成的)·
prosecutor	n.	one that initiates and carries out a legal action, especially criminal
		proceedings
prompt	v.	to spur; to cause
indict	ν.	to charge, make a formal accusation against (a party) by the
		findings of a jury, especially a grand jury
relief	n.	public assistance
devastate	ν.	to lay waste; to destroy
shell	n.	地 <b>炮弹</b> (Vice and Carries and Land Company of the Carries Company
	ν.	to fire shells at; to bombard
no-go	a.	not in a suitable condition for proceeding or functioning properly
Gaza	n.	加沙
horrendous	a.	hideous; dreadful

#### News Item 1

#### A. Directions: Listen to the news and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

The former chief accountant of the energy giant Enron has pleaded guilty to a
single charge of fraud under a plea bargain. It is thought the could lead to the
accountant Richard Causey's giving evidence against the company's founder Kenneth
Lay and the Chief Executive Jeffrey Skilling. The start of the has now been
delayed until the end of the January. From New York, here is Gitta Harry.
Enron was one of the ten biggest companies in the United States before its four
years ago. Thousands lost their jobs and investors lost of dollars when it went
Fifteen former executives have pleaded guilty to a of charges, and agreed to
with prosecutors, three men refused. Richard Causey was among them. And until now
he's put up a united with the company's founder Kenneth Lay and the former Chief
Executive Jeffrey Skilling. The of decades in jail is believed to have prompted him to
change his plea and on his former colleagues in of a lighter

#### News Item 2

B.	Directions:	Listen	to the	news	and	complete	the	following	statements
----	-------------	--------	--------	------	-----	----------	-----	-----------	------------

- 1. Forty-nine people were involved in the scheme to \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Twenty-two who have been accused worked at a \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3. They are accused of telling friends and family \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 4. None of those charged lived in the area

#### News Item 3

#### C. Directions: Listen to the news and make a correct choice to answer each question.

- 1. What did the Israeli military do to the northern Gaza Strip?
  - A. They fired shells into the Gaza Strip.
  - B. They set fire on the houses.
  - C. They fired missiles.
- 2. What has been imposed on Palestinians who have lived on the largely uninhabited strip of land in Gaza?
  - A. A deadline to leave the area.
  - B. A missile attack.
  - C. An informal cease fire.
- 3. How many rockets and missiles have been fired at Israeli civilians, villages and cities in the last three weeks alone?
  - A. 20 rockets and 14 missiles.
  - B. 20 rockets and 40 missiles.
  - C. 12 rockets and 14 missiles.
- 4. What are reported to be the reasons for Israel to shell the Gaza Strip?
  - A. Other countries would choose to sit idly by.
  - B. No country would allow its civilians to be under daily attack.
  - C. Palestinian government refused to maintain an informal ceasefire.

#### Part IV Coffee Break

#### Vocabulary

pending	a.	not yet decided or settled
ground	n.	(pl.) land or gardens round a building, often enclosed with walls or fences
		(pl.) reasons or justification for saying, doing or believing sth.
relation	n.	a narrative, an account 故事, 描述
grudge	n.	a deep-seated feeling of resentment 怀恨,怨恨
carport	n.	an open-sided shelter for an automotive vehicle 车库, 车棚

.....5

Directions: Listen to the story, write down the questions of the judge and the answers of the woman, and find out the misunderstandings.

Questions of the Judge	Answers of the Woman
What are the for your divorce?	About four acres and a nice little home in the middle of the with a stream by.
What is the of this case?	It is made of concrete, and mortar.
What are your like?	I have an aunt and uncle living here in, and so do my husband's parents.
Do you have a real?	We have a two-car and have really needed one.
Does your husband ever?	About twice a week he earlier than I do.
Why do you want a?	I've never wanted a divorce. My husband He said he can't me!



## Aging

#### Part I Real World Listening

Alzheimer n. disease	causing degeneration of the brain, usually in an elderly
people,	leading to loss of memory, loss of language

Directions: Listen to the passage and choose the best answer for each of the following questions.

1.	The speaker says that the elderly	<u>`</u>
	A. generally need care	B. can be both happy and retired
	C. vary in their situations and needs	D. worry about who will care for them
2.	Unlike in the past, today families	
	A. don't care about their grandparents	B. tend to live in the same area
	C. don't take care of grandparents	D. share the care of the elderly
3.	As regards the elderly, financial assista	nnce is needed to
	A. pay the wages of carers	B. help independent old people
	C. create new medical services	D. increase the level of pension
4.	The speaker suggests that in the future	
	A. people should be helped to prepare	financially for their old age
	B. existing houses of the elderly should	d be adapted
	C. retirement ages should be increased	
	D. people should respect the elderly m	ore

## Part II More about the Topic

plenary	a.	fully attended or by everyone who has the right to attend
emphatic	a.	uttered with or marked by emphasis; tending to express oneself in
		forceful speech or to take decisive action; attracting special attention
elated	a.	filled with joy or pride
realign	ν.	to reorganize or make new groupings of
four times listen and passage w you hear	s. Dui try to vill be during	en to the following passage. Altogether the passage will be read to youring the first reading, the passage will be read at normal speed. Please understand the whole text. For the second and the third readings, the read sentence by sentence, or phrase by phrase. Please write down what the intervals. For the last reading, the passage will be read at normal uring this time you should check your work.
Directions	s: Listo	en to the passage and complete the following outline.
Directions	s: Listo	en to the passage and complete the following outline.  A Profile of Global Aging
Directions	s: Listo	en to the passage and complete the following outline.  A Profile of Global Aging

Elderly people:	and older		
		1950: approximately million/ab of global population 2000: million/  2030: per year after: post WWII baby boomers to reach age	out
	increased more than {	2000. million/	
The number of elderly		2000: IIIIII0ID	
	increasing by	2030: per year	
,	per year	after: post WWII baby boomers	
	· ·	to reach age	
The elderly population:	growing		
The "oldest old":	and older the fastest- higher leve	group among the elderly and and	
2000: the world	's "" nation, with	n more than of its population	
Italy aged	and over, and; ab		
1950:			
-	in elderly category in		
, Latin Amer	ica,, and	: more than by 2050	
C Directions Listen	4 - 4h	dealer and above the best converted	L6
		planks and choose the best answer for	each of
the following quest		pooks on the issues	in
our graying society.		books on the issues	III
		no longer being able to	
		for the past 60 years.	
		independence, and	
5. He felt he wasn't	anymore		
6. For them their so-c	alled "	are at times not so pleasant.	
	nericans, their "golden years		
A. the decline of h	nealth		
B. the loss of iden	tity and self-worth		
C. both A and B			
8. Self-identity is not	often closely related with _	•	
A. health and educ	eation		
B. social status and	d occupation		
C. material possess	sions and independence		
9. Which of the follow	wing statements is NOT True	e?	
A. We often live in	n societies that value what is	s old.	
	efer what is in vogue.		
	" often means the need to re	•	
10. The speaker focuse	s on the issues of		

#### 综合英语听力教程学生用书

- A. pension reform and medical care
- B. the development of public facilities
- C. the need to reevaluate our attitudes towards senior citizens

#### Part III News and Reports

Pvocabi	ulary	
dissolve	v. 941 31	to dismiss
separatist	n.	one who secedes or advocates separation
vow	ν.	to make a pledge or threat to undertake
elite	n.	the best or most skilled members of a group
ambush	n.	act of lying in wait to attack by surprise
tactical	a.	skillful
compatriot	n.	person from one's own country
artillery	n.	large-caliber weapons, such as cannon, and missile launchers, that are operated by crews
eradication	n.	getting rid of as if by tearing up by the roots
hostage	n.	a person held by one party in a conflict as security that specified terms will be met by the opposing party
chip	n.	<b>筹码</b>

#### News Item 1

A.	Directions:	Listen	to	the	news	and	complete	the	following	statements.
----	-------------	--------	----	-----	------	-----	----------	-----	-----------	-------------

1.	1. Indonesian government and the separatists have signed a				
2.	The rebels have already	_			
3.	On Friday, the government is to				

#### News Item 2

- B. Directions: Listen to the news and choose the best answer for each of the following questions.
- 1. What had happened since the Colombian president Alvaro Uribe took office?
  - A. The coca plants of his country had been destroyed.
  - B. His best troops had been completely destroyed in an ambush.
  - C. The worst guerilla was ambushed.
- 2. How did the president describe the guerillas?
  - A. miserable terrorists
    - B. drug dealers
- C. coca plants

- 3. What did the president do after the ambush?
  - A. He visited the scene of the attack.
  - B. He met the leader of the FARC.
  - C. He hunted the guerillas down himself.

#### News Item 3

C. Directions: Listen to the news and supply the missing information about the riot at a notoriously violent prison in Brazil.

place of the riot	a notoriously violent prison
duration of the riot	1.
result of the riot	end peacefully
number of people involved in the riot	2.
means of the riot	3.
cause of the riot	4.
present state of the hostages	5.
reaction of those hostages	willing to be used as a bargaining chip
key demand of the riot	6.

#### Part IV Coffee Break

#### Vocabulary

suite n. a series of connected rooms used as a living unit

skyscraper n. a very tall building

flight n. a series of stairs rising from one landing to another

monotony n. uninteresting sameness or lack of variety

#### Directions: Listen to the story and answer the following questions.

- 1. Where did Bill, Jim and Scott live?
- 2. What did they have to do one day in order to get to their room? Why?
- 3. What did they do when they were climbing the flights of stairs?
- 4. What was the saddest story Scott told?