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新
编

从ABC到 英语会话

[广东外语外贸大学] 何自然教授 审订

主编 陈开举

编委 莫山 谢晶晶 赵珂



混包MP3光盘版本

From **Abc**
To English
Conversation

世界图书出版公司

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前　言

长期以来,对于大多数英语初学者尤其是成人自学者来说,有一本好的教材是一种奢望。国内虽然不乏优秀的英语教材,但它们基本上都是为大中小学在校学生所编写的。学习者严格地根据教学大纲编排学习项目,在教师的讲解和帮助下,一步步地向着既定的学习目标迈进。即便是这样,学生们学习英语的结果仍然是不能令人满意的:千百万的学习者虽然经过小学到大学的学习,但是真正能将英语学到可以用来工作的人还是太少了。大部分人在大学或中专毕业参加工作以后就逐渐将英语还给了老师。当他们数年之后想再度捡起来的时候却几乎已经忘光了;而对于为数更多的改革开放以前就结束学校教育的成人来说,情况就更不乐观,他们差不多要从头学起。因此,一部比较切合成人实际情况和学习条件的英语教材就显得尤为重要。于是有了原来的《从ABC到英语会话》及现在的新编本。

针对成人英语学习者主要是自学者这一特点,在新版中,我们首先摒弃了对传统的口形加发音技巧进行描述的做法(实际上,自学者很难单纯根据发音图示和说明练好发音),而是采用了易于发挥成人学习者优势的归纳法:通过一定数量的例词发音练习来熟练掌握同一语音项,这也是近年来美英国家越来越广泛采用的方法。其次,我们设置了根据不同语境来组织常用口语的专项训练,通过举一反三的例子,力求使学习者能够将所学的口语表达活学活用。还有,根据成人英语语法、句型参差不齐的特点,配以一定的注解,使有需要的学习者强化较弱的语言基础。我们期望,本书及其配套的录音材料能成为广大成人英语初学者成功的起点。

全书共分为三部分,第一部分为语音语调。第1单元简单介绍英语26个字母以及英语音标,并列出英语字母及音标总表;第2至第5单元具体解释英语的48个音标,并配有大量的英语成语短语发音练习来掌握各个音标;第6至第9单元特别突出英语语言特有的语调特征,并配有大量的对话

段落来练习英语语调；第10单元总结前面几个单元的语音语调知识。同时，每个单元都附有生词表和简短日常英语对话，为顺利过渡到以学习日常口语为主的第二部分做好准备。

第二部分是日常对话，从第11到第28单元。这部分我们是本着“从简到繁，从易到难”的原则进行编写的。话题涉及面广，既谈到衣食住行、社交应酬，还顾及学校考试、交友、上班等话题；从人与人的初次相识、互相介绍，以至较为复杂的问题，如诊所里的对话，大学生活等等。我们考虑到许多英语学习者的弱项是对当地文化的不了解，因此这部分加入了对两地文化差异的分析，并解析了语言习惯的不同之处。读者不但能较为迅速地掌握地道的表达方式，而且更能深入理解不同场合、情形下合适得体的表达方式。这部分的语言尽量简洁明了，每单元的生词保持在10个左右，也避免用复杂的表达方式。同时，相应指出中国学生最容易犯的错误，并且举出正确的说法，给出相应的例子让读者能做到举一反三。

第三部分是情景对话，从第29到第36单元。在第一、二部分的基础之上，这部分训练学习者在不同场合下综合运用基本口语的能力。每个对话内容较多，涉及到已经学过的多种口语表达方式。通过学习各种常见情景下英语口语的表达，为学习者进入实际对话交流作好准备。

何自然教授自始至终指导了全书的编写，从提出大纲和编写理念到审查各部分样稿、审订最终书稿等；陈开举负责全书的组织、书稿的审查和改编以及与出版社之间的协调工作等。三位编写教师分别负责第一、二、三部分的编写工作。由于编写时间及我们的水平所限，更由于我们尝试新型的学习理念，本书出现缺点和错误在所难免。敬请广大读者和同行批评指正，以便再版时作进一步改进。

陈开举
2003年8月

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| | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|
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Part I

第一部分

Phonetics
语音

Unit 1

英语字母及国际音标简介

I. 英语字母及国际音标简介

英语的最小组成单位就是字母。英语中的字母可视为汉语中的笔画，英语中的单词就是由一个个字母组成的。国际音标是一套用来标示英语单词发音的符号系统，相当于汉语中的汉语拼音。以下将会对英语字母及国际音标作详细介绍。

II. 英语字母及读音

英语字母共有26个，其发音及在单词中出现的形式列表如下：

1. 英语字母表

| 字母 | 音标 | 词例 | 字母 | 音标 | 词例 |
|------------|--------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| A a | [eɪ] | Nancy, able, fast, any | N n | [en] | not, snail, son, rain |
| B b | [bi:] | bright, blood, Bob | O o | [əʊ] | joke, mother, lock |
| C c | [si:] | cat, clean, cow, clay | P p | [pi:] | pay, map, copper |
| D d | [di:] | dine, dad, cold | Q q | [kju:] | quite, question, Iraq |
| E e | [i:] | feet, crime, tea, key | R r | [a:(r)] | right, far, Christ |
| F f | [ef] | fly, cough, knife | S s | [es] | sign, sure, gas |
| G g | [dʒi:] | gray, glad, bag, pig | T t | [ti:] | time, meat, try |
| H h | [eɪtʃ] | eight, hide, China | U u | [ju:] | unit, fruit, butter |
| I i | [ai] | tip, might, praise | V v | [vi:] | very, vain, leave |
| J j | [dʒei] | jeep, project, jingle | W w | [dʌblju:] | wide, chew, twice |
| K k | [kei] | Kate, back, knead | X x | [eks] | box, exercise, exist |
| L l | [el] | light, fall, polite, real | Y y | [wai] | yes, boy, key, by |
| M m | [em] | Mum, small, whims | Z z | [zed] | zoo, fuzz, zing, size |

2. 字母详解

| 印刷体 | | 书写体 | | 字母名称 | 印刷体 | | 书写体 | | 字母名称 |
|-----|----|-----|----|--------|-----|----|-----|----|-----------|
| 大写 | 小写 | 大写 | 小写 | | 大写 | 小写 | 大写 | 小写 | |
| A | a | A | a | [ei] | N | n | N | n | [en] |
| B | b | B | b | [bi:] | O | o | O | o | [əu] |
| C | c | C | c | [si:] | P | p | P | p | [pi:] |
| D | d | D | d | [di:] | Q | q | Q | q | [kju:] |
| E | e | E | e | [i:] | R | r | R | r | [a:(r)] |
| F | f | F | f | [ef] | S | s | S | s | [es] |
| G | g | G | g | [dʒi:] | T | t | T | t | [ti:] |
| H | h | H | h | [eitʃ] | U | u | U | u | [ju:] |
| I | i | I | i | [ai] | V | v | V | v | [vi:] |
| J | j | J | j | [dʒei] | W | w | W | w | [dʌblju:] |
| K | k | K | k | [kei] | X | x | X | x | [eks] |
| L | l | L | l | [el] | Y | y | Y | y | [wai] |
| M | m | M | m | [em] | Z | z | Z | z | [zed] |

3. 元音字母和辅音字母

英语26个字母中包括五个元音字母A, E, I, O, U, 其他的为辅音字母。

念准每一个字母的发音,对于初学英语者来说意味着养成良好的发音习惯,为后面的语音学习打下良好的基础。初学者应警惕许多日常生活中听到的对英文字母的误读,如:将字母C读成“赛”,将字母V读成“维”,将字母M读成“爱母”,将字母H读成“爱曲”等等。而要念准每一个字母的发音,除了仔细模仿录音带外,更关键的是要学好国际音标。

III. 国际音标 (The International Phonetic Symbols)

英语音标如同汉语中的汉语拼音,是每一个单词标准发音的标示。国际音标包括英国英语音标和美国英语音标两个体系。本书介绍的音标为英国英语音标。英国英语音标共有48个,包括20个元音音标和28个辅音音标。元音音标类似于汉语拼音中的韵母,而辅音音标则接近汉语拼音里的声母。现将英国国际音标列表如下:

国际音标总表

元音音标表*

| 单元音 前元音 (Front Vowels) | | |
|------------------------|--------|--|
| 音标 | 常见字母组合 | 例词 |
| [i:] (详见 13 页) | e | me, he, these, she, Peter, even, she |
| | ee | need, green, speech, breeze, cheese, glee |
| | ea | read, meal, peace, teach, each, heat, tea, mean |
| | ei | receive, conceive, deceive, perceive |
| | ie | believe, relieve, niece, field, relief, retrieve |
| | i | police, hideous |

*元音可分为单元音和双元音,单元音根据发音部位又分为前元音,中元音和后元音。关于元音的分类将在以下单元里作详细介绍。

| | | |
|------------------|----|---|
| 【i】 (详见 14 页) | i | this, bit, limit, Rick, live, since, pick, dip, list, bid |
| | y | funny, silly, really, many, cozy, lucky, candy, holy |
| | e | England, eject, elect, enemy, pretty, engage |
| 【e】 (详见 14 页) | e | let, red, error, mess, effort, kept, ten, guess, then |
| | ea | ready, heavy, pleasant, weather, dead, feather |
| 【æ】 (详见 15 页) | a | family, bag, pack, fan, land, man, animal, lack |

单元音 中元音(Central Vowels)

| | | |
|-------------------|-----|---|
| 【ə:】 (详见 20 页) | er | certain, mercy, Germany, her, verbal, term |
| | ear | learn, early, heard, pearl, yearn, earnest |
| | ir | sir, shirt, bird, girl, thirst |
| | ur | curse, further, murder, hurt, nurse, absurd, urge |
| | or | work, worse, word, worthy, worm, world |
| 【ə】 (详见 20 页) | a | Frenchman, China, breakfast, above, along |
| | o | opponent, oppress, observe, second, method |
| | u | suppose, suggest, sufficient, supply, suspect |
| | ar | forward, particular, dollar, coward |
| | er. | sister, reader, worker, ever, better, matter |
| | or | professor, factory, actor, doctor |
| | ur | survive, surprise, surround, pursue |

单元音 后元音(Back Vowels)

| | | |
|-------------------|----|---|
| 【ʌ】 (详见 21 页) | o | brother, another, come, nothing, honey, money |
| | u | unless, husband, nut, funny, cup, much, luck |
| 【ɑ:】 (详见 21 页) | a | father, afternoon, mask, class, answer, plant |
| | ar | car, dark, army, pardon, lark, far, article |
| | al | palm, carm |

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| [ə] (详见 25 页) | o | lot, wrong, fond, long, hobby, job, pocket, box |
| | a | what, watch, want, wallet, wash, swan |
| [ɔ:] (详见 25 页) | al | call, talk, walk, chalk, wall, fall, all, tall |
| | aw | saw, draw, raw, awful, awkward, hawk |
| | augh | caught, naughty, daughter |
| | or | or, short, north, morning, fork, force |
| | ore | shore, before, more, ignore |
| | ough | ought, brought, thought, bought, fought |
| | our | four, mourn, source, pour |
| | o | bosom, woman, wolf |
| [u] (详见 26 页) | oo | look, hook, book, good, football, cook, took |
| | oul | could, should, would |
| | u | full, bush, pull, push, put, July |
| | o | lose, move, whose, who, do, to |
| [u:] (详见 26 页) | oo | boot, loose, school, cool, moon, soon, room |
| | u | June, truth, blue, rule, true, conclusion |
| | | |

双元音 (Diphthongs)

| | | |
|-------------------|-----------|---|
| [ei] (详见 32 页) | a | baby, lazy, table, face, capable, lake, radio, came |
| | ai | raise, afraid, wait, mail, rain, claim, main, snail |
| | ay | day, play, say, May, way, clay, delay, away, stay |
| | ei | eight, neighbour, veil |
| | ey | grey, they, heyday, survey |
| [ai] (详见 33 页) | i | I, bike, nice, find, excite, light, write, night |
| | y | by, why, style, reply, apply, my, sky, cry, fly |
| [ɔi] (详见 33 页) | oi | soil, spoil, join, coin, boil, voice |
| | oy | boy, annoy, coy, toy, joy, enjoy, royalty |
| [əu] (详见 33 页) | o | home, nose, ago, go, smoke, soldier, most |
| | oa | road, coat, moan, gloat, throat, load |
| | ow | snow, know, low, follow, arrow, row, sow, show |

| | | |
|-------------------|------------|--|
| 【au】 (详见 34 页) | ou | thousand, house, arouse, round, shout, out |
| | ow | now, tower, town, towel, crowd, down |
| 【iə】 (详见 34 页) | ea | ideal, real, veal, deal, theatre |
| | ear | ear, hear, dear, clear, appear, year, fear, near |
| | eer | engineer, deer, pioneer, beer, cheerful, career |
| | ere | mere, here, sincere |
| 【eə】 (详见 34 页) | air | air, hair, chair, fair, pair, airport, stair |
| | are | prepare, hare, dare, stare, rare, declare, care |
| | ear | tear, bear |
| 【uə】 (详见 35 页) | oor | poor, moor |
| | our | tour, tourist |
| | ure | assure, sure, secure, cure |

辅音音标表 *

| 爆破音 (Stops) | | |
|------------------|-----------|--|
| 辅音音标 | 常见字母组合 | 例词 |
| 【p】 (详见 15 页) | p | pen, part, person, cup, hope, keep, captain |
| 【b】 (详见 16 页) | b | borrow, bet, baby, above, labour, blackboard, rob |
| 【t】 (详见 16 页) | t | teacher, team, tall, city, fifty, party, last, get, sort |
| | ed | hoped, walked, passed, typed, wrapped, worked |

*辅音音标表辅音根据其发音方式或涉及的口腔部位可分为爆破音、摩擦音与破擦音；半元音、鼻音和舌侧音等。

| | | |
|------------------|-----------|---|
| [d] (详见 17 页) | d | door, daily, advice, endless, federal, mad, dad |
| | ed | played, killed, harmed, cleaned, quarrelled |
| [k] (详见 17 页) | k | kind, king, kettle, think, ink, bank, dark, mark |
| | ch | chemistry, Christmas, mechanical, stomach |
| | c | cat, cause, cup, car, delicate, decade, scientific |
| | ck | black, sick, pack, knock, clock, kick, duck, lock |
| | qu | question, require, queen, quote, liquor, conquer |
| [g] (详见 18 页) | g | gap, gain, give, eager, cigarette, figure, fog, leg |

摩擦音 (Fricatives)

| | | |
|------------------|-----------|---|
| [f] (详见 22 页) | f | feel, fat, fit, sofa, confirm, gift, if, life, leaf |
| | ff | off, suffer, cuff, puff, sniff, coffin, effort |
| | ph | photo, physical, phrase, gramophone, paragraph |
| | gh | cough, laugh, tough, rough, enough, laughter |
| [v] (详见 22 页) | v | very, vivid, value, vow, five, knives, save, dive |
| | th | Thursday, thin, something, wealthy, health, path |
| [ð] (详见 23 页) | th | these, there, whether, together, with, smooth |
| | s | serious, sad, sorrow, listen, lest, caps, horse |
| | ss | loss, kiss, cross, less, miss, pass, mess, fuss |
| [z] (详见 23 页) | c | cinema, civil, cent, bicycle, dance, glance, France |
| | z | zone, zoo, zero, citizen, realize, size, civilization |
| | s | is, noise, pause, dogs, deserve, busy, easy, says |

| | | |
|------------------|-----------|---|
| 【ʃ】 (详见 27 页) | sh | shine, shop, ship, shy, cash, finish, push, bush |
| | s | sure, sugar, Asia |
| | ss | pressure, assure, mission, admission, permission |
| | c | ocean, social, special, sociology |
| | t | nation, revolution, education, patient, patience |
| | ch | machine, moustache, chef |
| 【ʒ】 (详见 27 页) | s | pleasure, leisure, measure, usual, exposure |
| | si | decision, confusion, division, vision, explosion |
| | g | garbage, prestige, garage |
| 【h】 (详见 27 页) | h | high, heal, head, hand, behind, perhaps, behave |
| | wh | who, whose, whole, whom, whoever, wholly |
| 【r】 (详见 28 页) | r | right, rose, road, rise, rain, already, ignorance |
| | rr | merry, carry, borrow, tomorrow, sorry, arrive |
| | wr | write, wrong, writhe, wretch, wrinkle, wreck |

破擦音 (Affricates)

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|-------------------|------------|---|
| 【tʃ】 (详见 28 页) | ch | change, choose, child, chat, lunch, such, each |
| | tch | catch, match, kitchen, fetch, watch, batch |
| | t | future, feature, nature, culture, gesture, question |
| 【dʒ】 (详见 29 页) | j | Jack, job, jealous, jam, joke, eject, jeep, jade |
| | g | gentle, German, general, giant, genius, huge |
| | dg | bridge, judge, ridge, badge, knowledge |
| 【tr】 (详见 29 页) | tr | tree, try, truck, trouble, true, trouser, trust, trim |
| 【dr】 (详见 29 页) | dr | drill, dry, drug, drum, drink, drive, dress, drip |
| 【ts】 (详见 30 页) | ts | coats, cats, nuts, goats, seats, sheets, rats |
| 【dz】 (详见 30 页) | ds | deeds, needs, funds, lids, rods, beds, roads |