中英文对照本

涉外税务法规与实务(下)

Laws and Practices on Taxation of Foreign Business in PRC

Volume Two

中國托洛出版社

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《涉外税务法规与实务》编写组

中國稅務出版私

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Document Indices

六 营业税

6 Business Tax

营业税的概念

营业税是以在我国境内销售应 税劳务或不动产,或转让无形 资产而取得的销售额为征税对 象而征收的一种税。

营业税与其他流转税相比,具有以下几个特点:

(一)对销售应税劳务或不动产征税,税源广泛。现行营业税主要以第三产业(除商业批发、零售外)的销售额为课税对象,征收面广,而且与广大人民群众的生活消费密切相关,政策性强。国家通过调整税收负担政策,以调节第三产业的经营业务,促进城乡经济的繁荣和为人民的经济生活服务。

(二)按行业设计税目税率

营业税按不同经营行业设计不同税目税率。经营业务不同,税 家也不同,计算简便、税负均 衡,有利于鼓励竞争。

(三)简便易行

The Concept of Business Tax

Business Tax is a kind of tax levied on the amount of sales revenue gained from the sale, within the borders of China, of taxable services, immovable property or transferred intangible assets.

Business Tax, compared to other turnover taxes, has these special characteristics:

A. Concerning the sale of taxable services and immovable property, this tax source is large and the presently implemented Business Tax is important for turning that sales revenue into a taxable item; tax collections are large, and it is important that the regulations are strictly followed to increase the closely related living standards of the broad masses of people. Through adjustment of the policies on the burden of tax and on the regulation of tertiary industry management and business, the State promotes the flourishing of the urban and rural economies and of the services to people's economic life.

B. Categories of tax and rates of tax vary according to the industry.

Business Tax is applied to differently operated industries according to different tax categories and different rates of tax. Businesses operate differently, the tax rates are also different; calculations are simple and convenient and the tax burden is in proportion; there are tax benefits to encourage competition.

C. Simple and Convenient

营业税对其征税范围设计的税 目界限清楚,税率档次少,征税 对象和计税依据容易确定,计 算方法简单明确,因此,实施起 来简便易行。 Business Tax has clearly defined limits on the scope of tax levies for each category of tax; there are not many tax rates; taxable items and applicable rates are easy to determine; tax calculations are simple and explicit; because of this, implementation of the tax is simple, convenient and easy.

基本法规

1. 中华人民共和国营业税暂 行条例

1993 年 12 月 13 日 国务院 令第 136 号发布

第一条 在中华人民共和国境内提供本条例规定的劳务(以下简称应税劳务)、转让无形资产或者销售不动产的单位和个人,为营业税的纳税义务人(以下简称纳税人),应当依照本条例缴纳营业税。

第二条 营业税的税目、税率,依照本条例所附的《营业税税目税率表》执行。

税目、税率的调整,由国务院决定。

纳税人经营娱乐业具体适用的 税率,由省、自治区、直辖市人 民政府在本条例规定的幅度内 决定。

第三条 纳税人兼有不同税目 应税行为的,应当分别核算不 同税目的营业额、转让额、销售 额(以下简称营业额);未分别 核算营业额的,从高适用税率。

Basic Laws and Regulations

A. Provisional Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Business Tax

GUO WU YUAN LING [136] 1993. 12. 13

Article 1: Within the borders of the People's Republic of China, individuals or organizations who supply services subject to stipulations of the present regulations, (hereinafter referred to simply as 'taxable services'), who transfer intangible assets, or who sell immovable property, shall be taxpayers liable to Business Tax (hereinafter referred to simply as 'taxpayers') and shall pay Business Tax according to these regulations.

Article 2: The items subject to Business Tax and the tax rates are implemented according to the "Table Business Taxable Items and Tax Rates" attached to these Regulations.

Adjustments to the items subject to tax and the tax rates will be determined by State Council.

The tax rate applicable to enterprises operating entertainment business shall be determined within the scope of the stipulations of these regulations, by the People's Government of each province, autonomous region or municipality directly under the Central Government.

Article 3: For taxpayers engaged in taxable activities which fall into different tax categories, the turnover, transfer and sales amounts (hereinafter referred to simply as 'turnover') within different tax categories should be calculated sepárately; if it is not calculated separately then the higher rate of tax is applicable to all.

第四条 纳税人提供应税劳务、转让无形资产或者销售不动产,按照营业额和规定的税率计算应纳税额。应纳税额计算公式:

应纳税额=营业额×税率

应纳税额以人民币计算。纳税 人以外汇结算营业额的,应当 按外汇市场价格折合成人民币 计算。

第五条 纳税人的营业额为纳税人提供应税劳务、转让无形资产或者销售不动产向对方收取的全部价款和价外费用;但是,下列情形除外;

(一)运输企业自中华人民共和国境内运输旅客或者货物出境,在境外改由其他运输企业承运乘客或者货物的,以全程运费减去付给该承运企业的运费后的余额为营业额。

(二)旅游企业组织旅游团到中华人民共和国境外旅游,在境外改由其他旅游企业接团的,以全程旅游费减去付给该接团企业的旅游费后的余额为营业额。

(三)建筑业的总承包人将工程 分包或者转包给他人的,以工 程的全部承包额减去付给分包 人或者转包人的价款后的余额 为营业额。 Article 4: Where a taxpayer provides taxable services, transfers intangible assets or sells immovable property, the tax payable shall be calculated according to the amount of turnover and following prescribed tax rates. The formula for calculating the tax payable is as follows:

Tax Payable = Turnover × Tax Rate

The tax payable should be calculated in Renminbi. The amount of the taxpayer's turnover settled in foreign currency should be converted into Renminbi according to the current exchange rate in the foreign exchange market.

Article 5: The taxpayer's turnover is the total price and other charges received from other parties for the supply of taxable services, transfer of intangible assets or sale of immovable property. However, the situations listed below are excluded.

A. The turnover of transport enterprises which carry passengers or goods from within the borders of the People's Republic of China to locations overseas or carry passengers or goods to other transport enterprises outside the borders, shall be determined by subtracting the transport charges paid to the sub—contracting enterprises from the transport charges for the whole journey.

B. Transport enterprises which organize tourist groups to travel outside the borders of the People's Republic of China and sub—contract the group care to other travel enterprises their turnover shall be determined by subtracting the payments made to the sub—contracting travel enterprise from the total tourist charges for the whole journey.

C. The turnover of the main contractors in the construction business who sub—contract work to other parties shall be determined by subtracting the payments made to sub—contractors from the total contract sum.