

基于高职高专英语教学改革教材



新编新时代
大学英语综合练习1

College English Comprehensive Practice

主编 苏春

航空工业出版社

基于高职高专英语教学改革教材

新编新时代大学英语

综合练习 1

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航空工业出版社

北 京

内 容 提 要

本系列教材依据教育部《高等职业教育英语课程教学要求(试行)》，贯彻实用为主、够用为度、与时俱进的编写理念，结合一线教学实践进行编写。为充分调动学生学习英语的积极性，全面提升听、说、读、写、译等能力，本系列教材融入了视、听、说、演、练等多种教学方式，内容丰富、题材多样、定位准确、重点突出。

《新编新时代大学英语综合练习(1)》是配合《新编新时代大学英语综合教程(1)》编写的同步练习用书，供学生复习、巩固与拓展综合教程中所学到的语言技能和知识，提高学生的英语语言应用能力。

本书可作为高职高专院校公共英语课程的学习辅导书，也可供广大英语爱好者自学参考。

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前 言

当今高等职业教育的改革非常重视学生创新能力和实际工作能力的培养,而制约高职高专英语教学质量和学生英语水平提高的一个至关重要的因素就是教学方法改革滞后,可以说,如果不能从根本上改进教学方法,提高高职高专英语教学质量和学生英语水平就很难有指望。把知识、能力、素质协调发展、综合培养作为高职高专英语教学目的,必然要求相应的教学方法与之相适应,因此优化教学方法是目前高职高专英语教学改革的重点之一。高职高专英语教学重在对学生的品格、思维、语言能力、健全人格、文化意识等全面的培养,以利于学生的终身学习和发展。所以除语言知识、语言技能外,应该把情感态度、学习策略、文化意识列为教学目的,以学生的发展为本,尊重学生的个性差异。这正是高职高专英语教学改革的新意和价值所在。

《新编新时代大学英语》系列教材依照教育部《高等职业教育英语课程教学要求(试行)》,本着以就业为导向、实用为主、够用为度、全面提升英语应用能力的原则进行设计、编写,根据高职教学的实际需要,突出语言运用训练、职场交际与沟通能力。

该系列教材打破传统教材编写模式,结合一线教学实践,融入全新的教育理念和科学的教学方法,尤其在实用性、适度性、趣味性和时代性等几个方面体现出鲜明的特色。一是突出实用性。教材内容贴近实际,以学生的日常生活和职场交际为着眼点,使学生在循序渐进的听、说、读、写、译等训练中提升语言的应用能力,真正做到学以致用。二是突出适度性。教材打破传统的单一结构性的束缚,依据学生的接受能力和实际需求选取学习内容,层次分明,难易适度,能够满足不同基础学生的学习需要。三是突出趣味性。教材板块设计灵活、多样;情景设置易于操作,有助于学习兴趣的提高,使学生主动参与到课堂的学习当中,建立互动的教学模式。四是突出时代性。教材所选文章内容紧扣时代脉搏,涵盖当前社会热点、重大事件和流行话题等诸多方面,能够使学生在熟悉的背景之下进行英语学习,激发学习热情,提升学习效果。

因此,我建议教师在使用该系列教材中,强调学生个体差异性,因材施教;突出实践性,培养学生的口语及听说能力;重视开发性,挖掘学生的内在潜力,不断地提高学生的英语水平。作为教师,要加强自身素质及修养,充分挖掘和发挥学生的潜能,调动学生的学习积极性,使学生在英语教学中的主体作用得到淋漓尽致的发挥。这样才能使学生完成从语言学习到语言应用这一质的飞跃,才能造就出真正为社会所认可所需求的实用型人才。

Let life be beautiful like summer flowers and death like autumn leaves. 生如夏花之灿烂,死如秋叶之静美!我愿以这句话与广大英语教育工作者共勉,希望该系列教材能够得到专家、学者、同行的批评指正。

苏 春

(知名翻译家、作家、教授)

2011年4月于广州

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Unit 1 Beginning of College Life

Part I Listening Comprehension (15 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to give proper answers to questions. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D.*

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1. A. I am from Jilin. | B. Fine, thank you. |
| C. Yes, I am. | D. I'm not sure. |
| 2. A. How do you do? | B. My name is Li Ming. |
| C. Fine, thank you. | D. Not too bad. |
| 3. A. Nice to meet you. | B. What's your name? |
| C. I'm Sara. | D. How do you do? |
| 4. A. I am in the Department of Computer Science. | B. I am a freshman. |
| C. I am from Hubei province. | D. I don't know. |
| 5. A. This is my brother, Jack. | B. Nice to meet you. |
| C. Have a nice day. | D. I'm sorry. |

Section B

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and the questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D.*

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 6. A. Jilin Province | B. Beijing |
| C. America | D. Hubei Province |
| 7. A. Joe | B. Judy |
| C. Michael | D. Jack |

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8. A. She is a girl.
C. Peter is a student from the Student Union.
9. A. Teacher and student
C. Husband and wife
10. A. shop
C. classroom
- B. Peter is a freshman.
D. Peter is a teacher.
- B. Mother and son
D. Classmates
- B. hospital
D. playground

Section C

Directions: *In this section you will hear a recorded short passage. The passage will be read three times. During the second reading, you are required to write down in the blanks the words or phrases that you hear. The third reading is for you to check your writing. Now the passage will begin.*

I'm nervous about college. The seniors, _____ 11 _____, even the sophomores... they all seem so much older than me. I mean...I don't look like a freshman, in fact I probably looked more like a freshman 2 or 3 years ago, just because I'm 6 feet tall, and my face says I'm 20, but in my mind I'm still going into the 10th grade. I'm not ready for college. There are boys, and _____ 12 _____, and getting a job! There are parties which every little girl _____ 13 _____ about and driving, and even the _____ 14 _____ for a part-time job. I mean, I'm just not ready. These next four years of my life will determine EVERYTHING! If I got pregnant, _____ 15 _____, had bad grades, or just didn't do anything about college, it could affect me PERMANENTLY. I have to get good grades, so I can get a good job, and have a nice house. Good job and nice house... all will be determined by the next three years of my life.

11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____
14. _____ 15. _____

Part II Vocabulary and Structure (15 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to use words and phrases correctly to construct meaningful and grammatically correct sentences. It consists of 2 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *There are 10 incomplete statements here. You are required to complete each statement by choosing the appropriate answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D.*

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16. Mary majors _____ English.
A. for
B. at
C. on
D. in
17. My brother will arrive _____ Beijing this morning.
A. at
B. to
C. in
D. for
18. _____ how poor he is, I will marry him.
A. Though
B. Because
C. For
D. No matter
19. _____ some point, you are right.
A. At
B. In
C. To
D. As
20. She is a famous movie star, and her parents are _____ of her.
A. happy
B. glad
C. proud
D. surprised
21. We will go to Summer Palace _____ it doesn't rain tomorrow.
A. and
B. but
C. if
D. however
22. Buying a lot of clothes _____ her dream.
A. are
B. is
C. to be
D. being
23. You should speak English as _____ as you can.
A. much
B. more
C. a lot
D. many
24. I'd like to introduce you _____ James Stewart, the new manager of our department.
A. to
B. with
C. of
D. on
25. I don't know how _____ this problem.
A. do
B. to do
C. solve
D. to solve

Section B

Directions: *There are also 10 incomplete statements here. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in the brackets.*

26. After _____ (graduate) he went abroad.
27. Tom has a lot of hobbies, _____ (include) drawing, singing, playing basketball and so on.

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28. _____ (honest) is an important quality (品质) .
29. Columbus (哥伦布) is a great _____ (explore).
30. Our teacher is very _____ (passion).
31. Tom makes his _____ (decide) to study hard.
32. Your choice becomes very _____ (criticism).
33. She feels much _____ (comfort) now.
34. Jack likes to do _____ (challenge) things.
35. You should eat meals _____ (regular).

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes)

Directions: This part is to test your reading ability. There are 5 tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.

Task 1

Directions: After reading the following passage, you will find 5 questions or unfinished statements numbered 36 through 40. For each question or statement there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. You should make the correct choice.

Congratulations! You've been accepted into college. You're excited and maybe a little bit nervous. What can you expect? Read on for our advice.

Prepare yourself for a new life at college

Entering college is like starting a new phase of life. You will have to adjust to your new surroundings. Try to do everything by yourself and learn to stand on your own two feet.

Learn to enjoy the hardships

College is a place where teenagers become adults and academia meets society. It's a challenging process. You won't win every prize and you won't be popular with all your classmates all the time. Only once you have experienced these things will you know what society and life is like.

Communicate with others

College is just like a small society, so you have to communicate with your fellows. Smile at your classmates, show your concern and speak with them. Then they will be happy to help you in return.

Take on your own responsibilities

Don't count on others to make decisions or plans for you. You are your own master. You should plan your life and manage your study right from the start of your college life. Face up to your troubles bravely and don't run away.

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suburbs with one or two of your new friends. Remember, though, with freedom comes responsibility. Just find your own style.

41. The main difference between high school and college is that _____.
A. you will have more freedom. B. you will have no doubt.
C. you will live away from home. D. you will be much happier.
42. What does the author mean by saying “blue periods” in the second paragraph? _____.
A. periods in blue color B. surprising periods
C. sad periods D. happy periods
43. When you make friends, you should _____.
A. do as your friends do B. be yourself
C. strike a pose D. play the role of someone you're not
44. College friendship is _____.
A. the most satisfying of your life B. the most enduring relationship in your life
C. wonderfully diverse D. A, B and C.
45. The sentence in the last paragraph, “You’ll also be your own boss (more or less) 24 hours a day”, means _____.
A. You will become a boss.
B. You will become a boss by yourself.
C. You do not have anyone telling you what to do and you make your own decisions.
D. A, B and C.

Task 3

Directions: *The following is an introduction of Peking University Library. After reading it you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked 46 through 50 in the table below. For each blank, you should write no more than 3 words.*

Peking University Library was founded in 1902 under the name Capital University Book Collection Building. After the revolution (革命) of 1911, it gained its present name. Around the May 4th Movement of 1919, Peking University became one of the centers for revolutionary activities. Some of the revolutionary leaders, such as Li Dazhao and Mao Zedong, worked in the library. Many well-known scholars (学者), including Zhang Shizhao, Yuan Tongli and Xiang De had been library directors. In 1952, after the nationwide readjustment (重新调整) of colleges and universities, the library moved with Peking University to the former Yenching University (燕京大学) campus, and the Yenching University Library was incorporated (纳入) into the Peking University Library. Peking University library also obtained collections from other universities and it finally formed the present collection centered in the former Yenching University Library building. In 1975, a new library building was founded in the center of the campus. At that time,

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was the best library with the greatest building area and the best building conditions in China. On May 4th 1998, the centennial anniversary of Peking University, the new library building was constructed, symbolizing(象征) the new beginning of the library's march towards modernization. The well-known Hong Kong entrepreneur, Honorary Doctor of Peking University, Mr. Li Ka Shing financially sponsored the construction.

Peking University Library

Time of foundation: _____ 46 _____

In 1902, the name of Peking University Library is Capital University: _____ 47 _____

Name one of the well-known scholars who had been library directors: _____ 48 _____

The time when the Yenching University Library was incorporated into the Peking University Library: _____ 49 _____

Title of Mr. Li Ka Shing in Peking University: _____ 50 _____

46. _____

47. _____

48. _____

49. _____

50. _____

Task 4

Directions: *The following is a list of Schools & Departments of PEKING UNIVERSITY. After reading it, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the list below. Then you should put the corresponding letters in brackets numbered 51 through 55.*

- A. — School of Mathematical Sciences
- B. — School of Physics
- C. — College of Chemistry
- D. — School of Life Sciences
- E. — College of Urban and Environmental Sciences
- F. — School of Earth and Space Sciences
- G. — Department of Psychology
- H. — College of Engineering
- I. — Law School
- J. — School of Software and Micro- electronics
- K. — Department of Chinese Language and Literature
- L. — Department of History
- M. — Department of Philosophy

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- N. — School of Foreign Languages
O. — School of Arts
P. — School of Economics
Q. — Institute of Computer Science & Technology

Example: (L) 历史学系

51. () 法学院

52. () 哲学系

53. () 中国语言文学系

54. () 数学科学学院

55. () 经济学院

(C) 化学学院

() 生命科学学院

() 外国语学院

() 工学院

() 心理学系

() 计算机科学技术研究所

Task 5

Directions: *There is a list about college freshman fears below. After reading it, you are required to complete the statements that follow the questions (No. 56 to No. 60). You should write your answers in no more than 3 words on the line correspondingly.*

Common College Freshman Fears

1. I don't know anyone there, and I'll have problems meeting new people and making friends.

One important thing to remember is that almost everyone there is new, and virtually no one knows anyone else. Even the friendliest first-year college students know a small handful of folks, at most, before arriving on campus. Since everyone is looking to meet other people (especially during orientation and your first week), take a deep breath and introduce yourself. And just in case that doesn't work, there are lots of other ways to meet new people on campus.

2. I don't know how I'll balance so many things.

Time management is one of the biggest challenges for college students. By learning some important time management skills, however, you can stay on top of your game and learn how to handle a very demanding schedule while still having fun.

3. I'm nervous about being on my own for the first time.

Good! You should be nervous; being on your own, especially for the first time, is hard. But something inside of you knows you are ready or you wouldn't have wanted to go to college in the first place. Sure, you'll make mistakes along the way, but you're ready to head off on your

own. And if not, there are plenty of people and support mechanisms on a college campus to help you out.

4. I don't think I can handle all of the stress.

College is a very stressful place, but being in a stressful situation and being stressed are very different things. Managing college stress takes some practice, but is definitely manageable.

56. What should you remember when having problems meeting new people and making friends?

One important thing to remember is that almost everyone there _____.

57. What's a big challenge for college students?

_____ is one of the biggest challenges for college students.

58. Why are you nervous as a freshman in college?

I'm nervous about being _____ for the first time.

59. Can you handle all of the stress in college?

No, I _____ I can handle all of the stress.

60. Who can help you when you meet with difficulties?

There are _____ and support mechanisms on a college campus to help you out.

Part IV Translation——English into Chinese (15 minutes)

Directions: This part, numbered 61 to 65, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. Each of the four sentences (No. 61 to No. 64) is followed by four choices of suggested Chinese translation marked A, B, C and D. Make the best choice and mark the corresponding letter in the bracket. Write your translation of the paragraph (No. 65) in the corresponding space.

61. Most of us appreciate the beauty of a full Moon sedately (静静地) moving across our night skies. ()

- A. 我们中的大多数人都喜欢欣赏满月静静地从夜空滑过的美景。
- B. 我们中的大多数都会因看到月亮安详高挂在天空而产生美感。
- C. 我们中的大多数都会欣赏滑过天空中的圆月，因而让自己内心宁静。
- D. 我们在大多数的时候都会因滑过天空的圆月，而内心变得宁静。

62. Tossing, turning, writhing and whining, the breathless pace of everyday life has left many Chinese sleepless. ()

- A. 快节奏的生活使人们无心睡觉，失眠的人也越来越多。
- B. 让人无法喘息的快节奏生活让很多中国人失眠。
- C. 快节奏的城市生活使很多中国人的睡眠时间开始减少，失眠的人也越来越多。
- D. 快节奏的城市生活使失眠的人越来越多，因此人们必须面对失眠的问题。

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63. This is a pretty simple step that can not make a huge difference in all areas of your life.
()
- A. 这一步很简单, 它可以使你的生活产生翻天覆地的变化。
B. 这是一个非常简单易行的改变, 它并不能使你的生活产生翻天覆地的变化。
C. 这并不是一个非常简单易行的改变, 它可以使你的生活产生翻天覆地的变化。
D. 这并不是一个非常简单易行的改变, 它并不能使你的生活产生翻天覆地的变化。
64. When things go badly, never stop believing. Some girls get depressed, blame themselves and lose self-esteem. ()
- A. 身处逆境的时候也绝不放弃, 有些女孩子并不会因此消沉下去, 怪罪自己, 从而失去自尊。
B. 身处逆境的时候也绝不放弃。有些女孩子会因此消沉下去, 怪罪自己, 从而失去自尊。
C. 身处逆境的时候可以不放弃, 有些女孩子把握不好, 因此消沉下去, 怪罪自己, 从而失去自尊。
D. 身处逆境的时候可以不放弃。有些女孩子会因此消沉下去, 怪罪自己, 从而失去自尊。
65. Throughout life try to keep your spending within your income and so save a little. Avoid getting into debt if possible. There are some exceptions, like getting a mortgage to buy a house. But generally if you can live within your means you will avoid all sorts of problems.
-
-
-

Part V Writing (25 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to help Wang Qiang write a personal information form according to the information given below.*

王强, 男, 身高 179 厘米, 体重 61 千克, 汉族。于 1992 年 6 月 28 日出生于吉林省长春市, 家中只有父母两人, 父亲的联系方式是 15685655424, 母亲的联系方式是 15874745625。王强现就读于北京外国语大学, 主修日语, 居住于第七学生集体宿舍, 409 室。他在大学期间爱好打篮球。他的联系方式为 15244563265, 或 e-mail: jack2233@163.com.

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Personal Information Form			
Name		Gender	
Date of Birth		Nationality	
Height		Weight	
Dormitory		Hobbies	
Telephone		E-mail	
Place of Birth			
Correspondence Address			
Family Status			
Family Members	Telephone		
Father			
Mother			

Unit 2 Time Management

Part I Listening Comprehension (15 minutes)

Directions: *This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of 3 sections.*

Section A

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to give proper answers to questions. There are 5 recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D.*

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. A. It's over there. | B. It's 10:50. |
| C. It's too late. | D. It sounds good. |
| 2. A. Yes, I will. | B. I like playing football. |
| C. I'm going to visit my grandma. | D. Not too bad. |
| 3. A. Nice to meet you. | B. Good idea. |
| C. It's too late. | D. How do you do? |
| 4. A. About 25 minutes. | B. I'm going to New York. |
| C. I am from Shandong province. | D. Not too bad. |
| 5. A. I don't know. | B. I feel so sorry. |
| C. Have a nice day. | D. Yes, I quite agree with you. |

Section B

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are 5 recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. Both the dialogues and the questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the 4 choices marked A, B, C and D.*

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|------------------------|--------------------|
| 6. A. No, he doesn't. | B. Yes, he have. |
| C. Yes, he does. | D. Yes, he has. |
| 7. A. visit his friend | B. play basketball |
| C. stay at home | D. play football |