

雅思 30 天突破实用宝典



雅思词汇

30 天突破

雅思考试命题研究组 编

IELTS

A Test Bible to Break through
IELTS Vocabulary in 30 Days

中国石化出版社

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教·育·出·版·中·心

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前言

词汇是学好语言的基础。测试学生英语能力的各种标准化考试，无不直接或间接地测试考生对于词汇的掌握程度。雅思考试的题型是多种多样的，经常是在测试听力的同时考查考生单词的拼写以及对单词的掌握情况。因此要想顺利通过雅思考试并取得比较满意的成绩，没有一定的词汇量是不行的。为了帮助想去英联邦、澳大利亚、加拿大等国家留学的考生顺利通过雅思考试，我们在详细研究往年的雅思考试试题，同时在参照大量雅思资料的基础上，对出现频率较高的词汇进行总结，汇编成《雅思词汇 30 天突破》。本书与其他同类书籍相比，具有以下特点。

1. 以“天”为单元安排学习计划，明确每天学习单词的数量，制定出完整的突破攻略。

2. 每个单词都加注国际音标，音标以英音为主。

3. 大学英语要求掌握的四、六级词汇全部收录。这些单词全部是常用词，是语言交际所必需的。

4. 单词配有英语例句和英汉译文，这样，考生可以通过例句，理解并记忆该词。例句具有典型性和代表性。

由于时间仓促，疏漏之处在所难免，恳请读者批评指正。

编者

2008 年 8 月

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第1天 听力真题词汇

——职业与身份

agent /'eidʒənt/ *n.* a person who does business for others, representative 代理人; 经纪商: *A travel agent makes airline and hotel reservations.* 旅行社代办预定飞机票和旅馆房间。

【助记】来自 agency(*n.* 代理); 注意: agent 还有“剂”的意思

attorney /ə'tæni/ *n.* person, esp. lawyer, appointed to act for another in business or legal matters [美] 辩护律师; 代理人

aviator /'eivieitə/ *n.* a pilot of an airplane or other heavier-than-air aircraft 飞机驾驶员, 飞行员

banker /'bæŋkə/ *n.* ① owner or manager of a bank 银行家; 银行经理 ② keeper of the bank in some gambling games (赌博的) 庄家

bridesmaid /'braidz,meid/ *n.* a woman who attends the bride at a wedding 伴娘, 女傣相

captain /'kæptən/ *n.* ① the top officer in command of a ship 船长; 舰长: *The captain went on board.* 船长上了船。② in the USA, a military officer above a commander in the navy or below a major in the army (美国海军) 上校; (美国陆军) 上尉 ③ general head of a group or team 队长: *The captain of the football team encouraged the players.* 足球队长给队员打气。

carpenter /'kɑ:pintə/ *n.* person skilled in woodwork 木工, 木匠 *v.* ① make or construct in wood (用木料) 制作, 构成 ② construct; fit together 建造; 拼装

cartoonist /kɑ:'tu:nist/ *n.* a person who draws cartoons 漫画家

celebrity /si'lebriti/ *n.* ① a famous or well-known person 名人, 社会名流: *Numerous television celebrities attended the ceremony.* 众多电视界的名流出席了仪式。② fame; renown 名声; 声望: *had gained celebrity for heroism* 由于其英雄行为而赢得了声望

clerk /klɑ:k/ *n.* ① person employed to keep records, accounts, etc. (记录、记账等的) 办事员, 档案员, 文书, 记账员 ② secretary or agent of a local council, court, etc. (地方政府、法庭等的) 秘书, 书记员 ③ lay officer of a church (教堂的) 非神职官员 *v.* work as clerk 当办事员(职员、书记员、秘书等)

client /'klaɪənt/ *n.* a person who uses the services of a professional 委托人, 当事人

cobbler /'kɒblə/ *n.* ① a person who cobbles 补鞋匠, 皮匠 ② a deep fruit pie with a thick biscuit crust 果馅饼: *a peach cobbler* 桃馅馅饼

columnist /'kɒləmnɪst/ *n.* journalist contributing regularly to a newspaper etc. (报刊等的) 专栏作家

conductor /kən'dʌktə/ *n.* ① an employee on a bus or train who is in charge of its passengers (公交车辆、火车上的) 售票员 ② a person who directs an orchestra (乐队) 指挥 ③ a substance that conducts electricity and heat, etc. 导体, 传导体

constable /'kɒnstəbl/ *n.* ① a law-enforcement officer in a small town (小村镇的) 治安官, 警官 ② police officer. 〈主英〉(职位最低的) 警察

词汇辨析 → **police**

cop /kɒp/ *n.* ① police officer [俚语] 警察, 警官 ② capture or arrest 抓, 捕, 逮捕: *it's a fair cop* 这是依法逮捕 (-pp-) ① catch or arrest (an offender) 抓, 捕, 逮捕 (罪犯) ② receive, suffer 获得; 遭受 ③ take, seize 抓住, 得到

coroner /'kɒrənə/ *n.* an official who investigates any death not clearly resulting from natural causes (负责调查死者不明死因的) 验尸官

craftsman /'kra:ftsmən/ *n.* a person who is skilled in a craft 工匠, 手艺人

creditor /'kreditə/ *n.* one to whom money is owed 债主

crew /kru:/ *n.* ① people manning a ship, aircraft, train, etc. 全体船员; 全体机务人员 (列车乘务人员等) ② *colloq.* gang [口] 一群人, 一伙人, 一帮人 *v.* ① supply or act as a crew or crew members for 给(船)配备船员, 充当船员 (机务人员、列车员) ② act as a crew 当船员 (机务人员、列车员)

【助记】和 *crow* (*n.* 乌鸦) 一起记

custodian /kʌ'stədjən/ *n.* ① a person who has custody 监护人 ② person who guards or maintains a property 看管人, 保管人

debit /'deɪt/ *n.* entry in account recording sum owed 借方; 借方金额: *His debits outnumbered his credits.* 他的借款超出了存款。

debtor /'detə/ *n.* person owing money etc. (欠钱等的) 债务人

defendant /di'fendənt/ *n.* one against whom a legal action is brought in a court 被告

【助记】来自 *defend* (辩护) + *ant* → 需要辩护一方 → 被告

detective /di'tektɪv/ *n.* a police officer (or private investigator) whose work is getting information about crimes 警方或私家侦探: *a police detective* 一名警方侦探

doorman /'dɔ:mæn/ *n.* person on duty at the door to a large building 门卫, 看

门人

draftsman /'dra:ftsmən/ *n.* ① a person employed in making mechanical drawings 制图员 ② an artist skilled in drawing 善于绘画的艺术家: *Matisse was a superb draftsman.* (法国)马蒂斯是位杰出的画家。

draper /'dreipə/ *n.* dealer in textile fabrics 布料零售商; 布料商

dramatist /'dræmətist/ *n.* a writer of dramas; playwright 剧本作者, 剧作家

dweller /'dwelə/ *n.* a person (or animal) that lives in (an area) (某一地区的)居民(或动物); 居住者: *Most city dwellers would welcome peaceful mornings.* 大多数城市居民是会欢迎宁静的早晨的。

elder /'eldə/ *adj.* (of persons, esp. when related) senior; of greater age (指人, 尤指家庭成员中两个关系密切的成员)年长的; 岁数大的 *n.* ① older of two persons (指两个人当中)年纪较大的人: *is my elder by ten years* ……比我大十岁 ② (in *pl.* 用复数) persons of greater age or venerable because of age 老年人, 年迈的人 ③ official in the early Christian Church and some modern Churches (早期基督教教堂或一些现代教堂中的)长老 ④ tree with white flowers and dark berries 接骨木

electrician /ilek'trifən/ *n.* a person who installs or repairs electrical wiring or devices 电工, 电器技术员

【助记】词根记忆: electr(电的) + ician → 电工

employee /em'plɔi:/ *n.* someone who works for a person, business, or government 雇员; 雇工; 受雇者: *She is an employee of this company.* 她是这家公司的雇员。

employer /im'plɔiə/ *n.* use services of (person) in return for payment 雇主: *The chemical company is a major employer in the area.* 这家化学工业公司是该地区的一个主要雇主。

financier /'fai'nænsiə/ *n.* ① a person skilled or engaged in managing large financial operations 理财家, 金融家: *Wall Street financiers* 华尔街金融家 ② a financial backer 资助人: *financiers of the project* 项目的资助人

florist /'florist/ *n.* person who deals in or grows flowers 花商; 种花者

foreman /'fɔ:mən/ *n.* ① a person in charge of a group of workers (男、女)工头, 工长, 领班 ② the leader of a jury 陪审团团长

forged /fɔ:dʒ/ *v.* to make a fake copy of something 伪造; 仿制: *She forged her husband's signature on the check.* 她在支票上伪造她丈夫的签名。/ *An artist forged a painting.* 一位艺术家常制了一幅油画。

【助记】发音记忆：“仿制”→伪造，锻造

genius /'dʒiːnjəs/ *n.* a person of great intelligence and ability 天才；才子：Albert Einstein was a genius in physics. 阿尔伯特·爱因斯坦是物理学的天才。

【助记】词根记忆：gen(=gene 基因)+i+us→基因好的人→天才

greengrocer /'ɡriːnɡrəʊsə/ *n.* a seller of fresh vegetables and fruit 卖蔬菜和水果的商店

guardian /'ɡɑːdiən/ *n.* ① a person who guards 看守者，护卫者 ② a person legally entrusted with the care of a child (小孩的)监护人

【助记】来自 guard(*v.* 保卫)

homosexual /ˌhəʊməʊ'seksjuəl/ *adj.* ① attracted sexually to members of one's own sex 同性恋的 ② of or relating to homosexuality 同性恋性行为的 *n.* a homosexual person 同性恋者

humanitarian /hjuːmæni'tɜəriən/ *adj.* having concern for or helping to improve the welfare and happiness of people, as by eliminating poverty 人道主义的；慈善的 *n.* a person who promotes humanitarian causes 人道主义者；慈善家

inherit /in'herit/ *v.* ① receive as heir 继承 ② derive (characteristic) from ancestors 经遗传而得(性格、特征等) ③ derive or take over (situation) from predecessor 接过，得到

ironmonger /'aiənˌmʌŋɡə/ *n.* hardwareman 五金商，铁器商

jurist /'dʒʊərɪst/ *n.* a person who knows a lot about the law, esp. a judge 法学家

leader /'liːdə/ *n.* ① person or thing that leads 领导，首长，领袖，首领，引导作用的事物 ② principal player in a music group or of the first violins in an orchestra 领奏者，首席小提琴手 ③ shoot of a plant at the apex of a stem or of the main branch 顶枝

mate /meɪt/ *n.* ① a husband or wife 配偶(夫或妻) ② a sexual partner of an animal (动物的)偶 ③ Chiefly Brit. friend (often used as a friendly term of address) (友好的称呼)老兄，老弟，伙计 ④ an officer on a merchant ship below the rank of captain (船长之下的)大副

midwife /'mɪdˌwaɪf/ *n.* a person who is not a doctor but is trained to help women in giving birth to babies 助产士；接生婆

miner /'maɪnə/ *n.* person who works in a mine 矿工

mower /'məʊə/ *n.* a machine with sharp blades used to cut grass 割草机：an electric mower to cut the grass 电动割草机

navigator /'nævɪɡeɪtə/ *n.* a person who navigates 航海者；航行者；(轮船、飞机

的)驾驶员

occupant /'ɒkjʊpənt/ *n.* person who occupies, esp. lives in, a place etc. 占有者 (尤指居住者)

pharmacist /'fɑ:məsist/ *n.* a person licensed to prepare and give out drugs 制药者, 药剂师

physiology /fizi'ɒlədʒi/ *n.* science of functioning of living organisms 生理学

pilot /'pailət/ *n.* ① a person who flies an aircraft 飞行员 ② a person who guides boats 舵手; 领航员 *v.* to act as a pilot 驾驶; *She piloted the ship to land.* 她开着船驶向陆地。

【助记】发音记忆:“派了他”→派了他去引航

playwright /'pleirait/ *n.* person who writes plays 剧作家

porter /'pɔ:tə/ *n.* ① one hired to carry baggage, as at a hotel (旅馆等处雇用的) 行李工 ② one who does cleaning, repairs, etc., in a building, store, etc. (大厦、商店等的) 清洁工, 修理工, 杂务工 *n.* one who has charge of a door or gate; doorkeeper 门房; 看门人

【助记】词根记忆: port(拿, 运) + er(人) → 搬运工人

practitioner /præk'tɪfəənə/ *n.* person practising a profession, esp. medicine 开业者 (尤指医师)

probationer /prə'beɪfəənə/ *n.* person on probation 见习护士, 缓刑的罪犯

proletariat /ˌprəʊli'təriət/ *n.* the class of workers, esp. wage earners, who do not possess capital or property and must sell their labor to live 工人阶级, 无产阶级

publicist /'pʌblɪsɪst/ *n.* publicity agent or public relations officer 广告员, 宣传员; 公关人员

pupil /'pjʊ:pəl/ *n.* a person, who is being taught by a teacher 学生, 小学生

receptionist /ri'sepʃənɪst/ *n.* a person who greets and directs people at a business entrance 接待员; *I gave the receptionist my name and waited for my appointment.* 我告诉了接待员我的姓名, 然后就等着会面。

resident /'rezɪdənt/ *adj.* residing, in residence 居住的: *a resident caretaker* 留守人 / *He is now resident abroad.* 他现在居住在国外。 *n.* permanent inhabitant 居民; 居住者: *a resident of Edinburgh* 爱丁堡居民 / *The hotel serves meals to residents only.* 旅馆只对住客供餐。

【助记】词根记忆: resi(看做 rest 休息) + d + ent(人, 物) → 居民, 定居者

scout /skaʊt/ *n.* ① a soldier, airplane, etc., sent out to get information about the

enemy, such as troop numbers, etc. 侦察兵; 侦察船; 侦察机 ② a person sent out to obtain information 侦探 ③ a person sent out to discover new talent, as in sports or entertainment 奉派物色人才的人员, 猎头 *v.* ① to act as a scout 侦察, 打探, 搜索: *The soldiers went out to scout around.* 士兵外出进行侦察. ② to make a search; hunt 到处寻找, 搜寻: *scouting around for a good restaurant* 到处寻找一家好的饭店

【助记】联想记忆: sc+out(外面)→在外面巡逻的侦察员

sculptor /'skʌlptə/n. (*fem. sculptress*) artist who sculpts 雕刻家; 雕塑家

sheriff /'ʃerif/ *n.* the law-enforcement officer of a county (美国的)县治安官

snob /snɒb/ *n.* a person who thinks he or she is better than others in intelligence, social class, etc. 势利眼; 自命不凡者: *They are snobs who drink only expensive French wine and won't listen to rock music.* 他们是只喝昂贵的法国葡萄酒、不听摇滚乐的势利小人。

sorcerer /sɔ:səɾə/ *n.* magician, wizard 术士, 巫师

spinster /'spɪnstə/n. a woman who has remained unmarried 未婚女子; (老)处女

sponsor /'spɒnsə/ *n.* ① person who pledges money to a charity etc. in return for another person fulfilling a sporting etc. challenge (出于慈善目的而出资支持某项活动的)赞助人 ② patron of an artistic or sporting activity etc. (艺术或体育活动的)赞助人 ③ person who introduces legislation (法案的)倡议者, 提案人 ④ godparent at a baptism or (esp. RC Ch.) person who presents a candidate for baptism 教父, 教母【天主教】使某人受洗礼的提议人 *v.* be a sponsor for 发起, 举办, 主办; 赞助, 资助

【助记】联想记忆: spon(看做 spoon 勺子)+sor(……者)→举勺子的人→发起者
spouse /spaʊs/ *n.* one's husband or wife 配偶

【助记】联想记忆: sp(看做 spend 度过)+ouse(看做 house 房子)→与配偶在同一间房子里共度人生

squatter /'skwɒtə/ *n.* ① a person or thing that squats 蹲坐的人; 蜷伏的动物 ② one who settles on land or lives on or in property without owning it and without payment of rent 擅自占地(或空屋)者 ③ one who settles on land under government regulation in order to get ownership rights some day 占用政府管理的土地定居并希望将来能获得土地所有权的人

stenographer /ste'nɒɡrəfə/ *n.* esp. US shorthand typist [尤美]速记员

stylist /'stailist/ *n.* a designer or consultant on style 时新式样设计师, 时装设计师, 发型师

supervisor /'sju:pəvaizə/ *n.* a person who supervises others and their work 监工；
监督人

surgeon /'sɜ:dʒən/ *n.* medical practitioner qualified to practise surgery 外科医生：
The surgeon is now operating. 外科医生现在正在开刀。

词汇辨析 → **doctor**

【助记】surge(波动)+on→做外科医师，情绪不能波动太大

teller /'telə/ *n.* ① one who works in a bank to receive or pay out money over the
counter 银行柜台出纳员 ② one who tells; a narrator 讲述者

therapist /'θerəpɪst/ *n.* ① a person who heals disease or disorders 医生；治疗专
家；*He is a physical therapist who works with the disabled.* 他是一个为残疾人
看病的理疗专家。② a psychiatrist or psychologist who helps patients for men-
tal health 治疗精神病的病理或心理学家；*She visits her therapist once a week to*
fight depression. 她每周去看一次精神病专家治疗精神压抑。

tragedian /trə'dʒɪ:dʒən/ *n.* ① an actor noted for performing tragic roles 悲剧演员
② a writer of tragedy 悲剧作家

turner /'tɜ:nə/ *n.* person who works with a lathe 车工，旋工

veterinary /'vetərɪnəri/ *adj.* of the medical treatment of animals 兽医的

warden /'wɔ:dən/ *n.* ① a person whose job is the care of something 管理人，看守
人 ② the chief administrative officer of a prison 监狱长，典狱长

witch /wɪtʃ/ *n.* ① a person who is believed to practice magic, esp. black magic
女巫；巫师 ② an ugly or nasty woman 丑老太婆；恶老姬

witness /'wɪtnɪs/ *v.* ① to see, hear, or know by personal presence and experience
目击；亲眼看见；*to witness a crime* 目睹犯罪 ② to be present at and show this
by writing one's signature 作……的证人；在(文件)上签名作证；证明；*He wit-
nessed her will.* 他在她的遗嘱上签名作证。*n.* ① a person who has witnessed
something, esp. one who is able to declare what has taken place 目击者，见证
人；*a witness to the accident* 事故的目击者 ② a person who gives testimony, as
in a court of law 证人

第2天 阅读真题词汇

——思维与语言(1)

abbreviate /ə'brɪ:vieɪt/ *vt.* shorten 使简短; 缩写, 节略: *to abbreviate the December to Dec.* 把 December 简写为 Dec.

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/ *v.* to shorten the length of 缩短: *to abridge a speech from an hour to ten minutes* 把发言从一小时缩短为十分钟

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ *adj.* ① wildly inappropriate 极不合理的, 荒谬的 ② ridiculous 可笑的

acknowledge /æk'nɒlɪdʒ/ *v.* ① to admit to be real or true 承认: *The loser acknowledged defeat.* 输方承认了失败。/ *acknowledged that he had been defeated* 承认他输了 ② to show or express recognition of 对……作出反应; 理会: *The teacher acknowledged my presence with a smile.* 老师对我的到场报以微笑。③ to recognize the authority or validity of 承认……的权威; 确认……的有效性: *acknowledged the truth of the accusations against him* 对他的指控供认不讳 ④ to show or express appreciation for 对……表示谢意: *She acknowledged the applause.* 她对鼓掌表示谢意。

【助记】联想记忆: ac + know(知道) + ledge → 大家都知道了, 所以不得不承认

acrid /'ækɪd/ *adj.* bitterly pungent 辛辣的, 刺激的

affirm /ə'fɜ:m/ *vt.* ① to declare 宣告, 宣布 ② to confirm formally 确认, 肯定

【助记】联想记忆: af(加强) + firm(坚定的) → 十分坚定 → 断言, 坚持声称

alert /ə'lɜ:t/ *adj.* ① watchful 警觉的; 警惕的; 机警的: *A hunting-dog must be alert.* 猎犬警觉性必须很高。② ready to act quickly 机灵的; 活跃的: *You must keep alert in class.* 你们应该在课堂上保持活跃。n. ① alarm 警报 ② state or period of special vigilance 警戒期间; 警戒状态: *We are on the alert against dumping operations.* 我们警惕着倾销活动。

【助记】联想记忆: Red Alert“红色警戒”, 风靡全球的电脑游戏

allude /ə'lud/ *v.* to make an allusion; refer 暗指; 提到: *Who are you alluding to?* 你指的是谁?

anecdote /'ænik,dəʊt/ *n.* short, esp. true, account or story 轶事, 逸闻

anticipate /æn'tɪsɪpeɪt/ *vt.* ① to realize or feel beforehand 预料, 预期 ② to look forward to, esp. confidently or with pleasure 期待, 期盼

【助记】词根记忆:anti(先)+cip(拿)+ate(做)→先拿到→先于……行动

apply /ə'plai/ *vt.* ① make formal request 请求; 申请(for): *We have already applied to the authorities for the import licence.* 我们已向当局申请进口许可证。

② make use of 运用; 应用; 适用(to): *This treatment applies only to old customers.* 这项待遇只适用于老客户。③ put or spread (on) 涂, 敷, 抹: *Apply medicine to his wound.* 在他伤口上涂药。

【助记】联想记忆:提供(supply)使用(apply)

apprehend /ˌæpri'hend/ *v.* ① to take into custody; arrest 拘捕; 逮捕: *The police apprehended the burglars.* 警察逮捕了窃贼。② to grasp the meaning of; perceive 领会; 理解: *could apprehend the difference between the two words* 能够领会这两个词之间的区别

approval /ə'pru:v(ə)l/ *n.* ① approving 批准 ② consent; favourable opinion 赞同; 嘉许

articulate /ɑ:'tikjulit/ *vi. & vt.* ① to pronounce (speech sounds) clearly and distinctly (讲话) 口齿清晰 ② to put (an idea) clearly into speech (表达) 意思明确 *adj.* capable of or showing clarity 发音清晰的, 表达清楚的

【助记】联想记忆:arti(看做 art 技巧)+cul(培养)+ate(……的)→从小培养孩子清晰的发音技巧→清晰地发音

ascribe /ə'skraib/ *vt.* ascribed, ascribing 归于, 归因于(to): *He ascribed his success to hard work.* 他把自己的成功归因于工作努力。

【助记】词根记忆:a+scribe(写)→把……记在……头上→把……归因于

assent /ə'sent/ *v.* to agree; give agreement 同意; 赞成: *They assented to that new proposal.* 他们同意了那个新建议。 *n.* agreement, as to a proposal (如对建议的) 同意: *gave his assent to the plan* 对该计划他表示赞同

assumption /ə'sʌmpʃən/ *n.* assuming 假定; 假设; 假装; 臆测: *Their assumption was proved wrong.* 他们的臆测是错误的。

attest /ə'test/ *vi. & vt.* to give proof or evidence of 证实, 表明

attribute /ə'tribjut/ *v.* ① regard as belonging to, written or said by, etc. 认为属于……: *a poem attributed to Milton* 一首被认为是弥尔顿所作的诗 ② ascribe to (a cause) 把……归因于(其原因): *delays attributed to snow* 迟到是下雪所致 *n.* ① esp. characteristic quality ascribed to a person or thing (尤指听描绘的人或物的) 特质, 属性 ② object symbolizing or appropriate to a person, office, or status (人、职务、地位的) 象征、标志

【助记】词根记忆:at(加强)+tribute(给予)→一再给予→归于

aware /ə'weə/ *adj.* ① having knowledge or realization of; be conscious of 知道或认识到; 意识到: *Be aware of the danger.* 注意危险。 *I wasn't aware that it was dangerous.* 我没有意识到存在危险。 ② informed; alert; knowledgeable 了解的; 有觉悟的; 知晓的: *politically aware* 在政治上有觉悟的

beware /bi'weə/ *vt. & vi.* take heed 小心, 当心, 谨防: *Beware of the dog.* 当心那条狗。

bias /'baɪəs/ *n.* a tendency to judge something without full knowledge of it; prejudice 偏见, 成见 *vt.* to influence unfairly 使有偏见, 偏袒

brash /bræʃ/ *adj.* vulgarly self-assertive; impudent 自以为是的; 粗鲁的, 无礼的

chat /tʃæt/ *v.* ① to talk in an informal way 闲聊, 聊天: *We chatted for a while in the café.* 我们在咖啡馆闲聊了一会儿。 ② chat up, *Brit. (英)* to talk in a friendly way in order to try to flirt with (someone) (为与某人调情而) 闲聊, 搭腔: *He was chatting up every girl who walked into the pub.* 他同每个走进酒吧的女孩子搭腔调情。 *chatting him up shamelessly* 毫无羞耻地与他搭腔调情。 *n.* an informal conversation 聊天, 闲聊: *a nice long chat about my future* 就我的未来进行了愉快的长谈

chatter /'tʃætə/ *vi.* talk fast, incessantly, or foolishly 饶舌; 喋喋不休地说: *to chatter with a friend* 和朋友东拉西扯地闲聊

chatty /'tʃæti/ *adj.* fond of chatting; eager to chat 爱闲聊的, 爱唠叨的

clarity /'klærɪti/ *n.* clearness 清晰, 明晰

【助记】词根记忆: *clar*(清楚) + *ity* → 清楚

cognition /'kɒgnɪʃən/ *n.* knowing, perceiving, or conceiving, as distinct from emotion and volition 认识, 认知

【助记】*cognit*(看做 *cognis* 知道) + *ive* → 认知的

coherence /kəu'hiərəns/ *n.* a quality, state, or condition that is coherent 一致性, 有条理, 前后一致: *Your paper needs more coherence to be believable.* 你的论文需要前后更加一致才可信。

coherent /kəu'hiərənt/ *adj.* ① intelligible 明白的, 可理解的 ② consistent, easily understood 前后一致的, 易懂的

colloquial /kə'ləkwɪəl/ *adj.* suitable to familiar conversation 口语的, 俗语的

comprehend /,kɒmpri'hend/ *v.* ① grasp mentally; understand 领会; 理解 ② include 包含, 包括

【助记】词根记忆: *com*(全部) + *prehend*(抓住) → 全部抓住 → 理解, 包括

confirm /kən'fɜ:m/ *vt.* ① to establish the truth of (something) 使证实, 肯定

② to acknowledge; make certain 使确认, 确定 ③ to admit to full membership in a religious community (基督教中) 给……施坚信礼

【助记】词根记忆: con(加强) + firm(坚固的) → 使……坚固的 → 坚实, 确认

conjunction /kən'dʒʌŋkʃən/ *n.* ① one of a small class of words that connect words, phrases, clauses, or sentences 连词 ② the act of joining or the state of being joined 连接, 结合, 联合

conscience /'kɒnsjəns/ *n.* moral sense of right or wrong, esp. as affecting behaviour (尤指影响行为的) 良心, 道德心 **in all conscience** *colloq.* by any reasonable standard [口] 凭良心说, 公平地说 **on one's conscience** causing one feelings of guilt 引起悔恨(或内疚)的 **prisoner of conscience** person imprisoned by the State for his or her political or religious views 政治、宗教道德犯

consideration /kənsɪdə'reɪʃən/ *n.* ① the act of considering 考虑, 研究: *We will give your application the consideration it deserves.* 我们会认真考虑您的申请。

② something kept in mind in making a decision 需要考虑的因素: *Age could not be a consideration in the hiring process.* 在聘用过程中年龄不可能是一个考虑因素。③ sympathetic respect; thoughtfulness 同情, 体恤, 体谅: *showed consideration for others' feelings* 体谅他人的感情 ④ a recompense or payment, as for work done; compensation 补偿, 赔偿

contemplation /ˌkɒntəm'pleɪʃən/ *n.* ① the act of contemplating 观察, 思考: *The child resumed her contemplation of the squirrels outside her window.* 那孩子又开始仔细观察她窗外的松鼠了。② the act of thinking deeply or fully about something 深思熟虑, 默想, 冥想: *After a great deal of contemplation, he announced his decision.* 经过深思熟虑后, 他宣布了自己的决定。

correlate /kə'reɪlt/ *vt.* to show a connection between 使相互关联 *vi.* to have a relation or connection 相关, 关联 *n.* either of two related things 相关事物, 互为关联的两者

【助记】词根记忆: cor(共同) + relate(相关) → 相关, 关联

covet /'kʌvɪt/ *v.* desire greatly (esp. a thing belonging to another person) 贪求, 垂涎(他人之财物)

cunning /'kʌnɪŋ/ *n.* skill used in a shrewd or sly manner to deceive; guile 巧妙, 熟练, 狡猾: *In some fables it is the fox that has a lot of cunning.* 有些寓言中, 十分狡猾的是狐狸。 *adj.* shrewd; crafty; sly; deceptive 狡猾的, 技艺娴熟的, 善于欺骗的: *that cunning old politician* 老奸巨滑的政客

deduce /di'dʒʊs/ *vt.* infer logically 演绎, 推断 (from): *From the height of the*