

NEWS

首届全国中学生英语写作大赛指定用书

GUIDE OF
ENGLISH WRITING
Story Writing

写事作文

英语写作指导

NEWS

讲故事、讲英语、异国情调，
讲述的却是黄河情怀。

精彩的故事你我都有，不同的风采
才是我的独特之处。

得到它，您将收获更多，满意更多，自信更多。

JUNIOR MIDDLE SCHOOL

吉林教育出版社
JILIN EDUCATION PUBLISHING HOUSE

【初中版】



National English
Writing Contest for School Students

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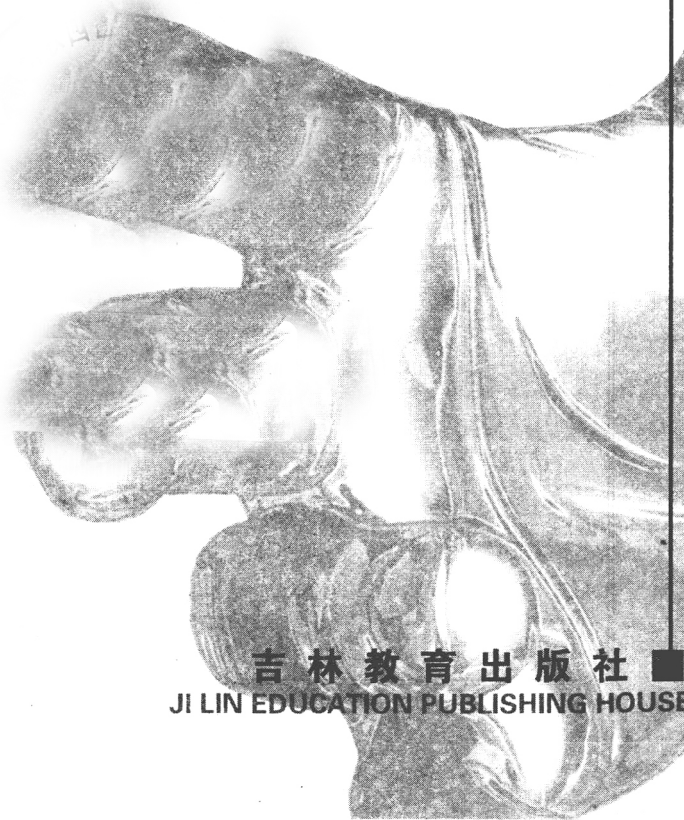
写事作文

A Guide of
English Writing
Story Writing



英语写作指导

JUNIOR MIDDLE SCHOOL [初中版]



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《写事作文英语写作指导》

主 编:王秀凤 曲永华

编委会:

王秀凤	曲永华	张卫东	王品忠
修成器	孙同玉	孙晓光	林 秀
郝立新			

◇责任编辑 王世斌
◇封面设计 大 印
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前 言

为了全面贯彻落实中央各级领导关于加强我国外语教学改革的指示精神,经中国教育学会外语教学专业委员会第六届理事会研究决定举办首届全国中学生英语写作大赛。本套丛书即根据此次大赛精神,按照《中学英语教学大纲》和《新课标》的具体要求,精心编写而成。

本套丛书吸取了最近几年全国中学生英语写作大赛评卷小组及中考英语评卷小组的经验,并能针对近几年大赛参赛者的参赛作品及中考考生书面表达的失误与不足进行精要分析,在打破学生英语写作汉语思考这一习惯性思维的基础上,给学生充分的想象和创造空间,使其积极地进行英语写作,达到逐步提高英语写作能力的目的。

本书特点如下:

◆全国重点中学有实践教学经验的特级教师及外语教研专家、学者亲临指点编写,极具权威性。

◆本套丛书紧跟英语大赛内容,体现现行英语教学实际,是真正能为英语教和学提供帮助的一本实用的书。

◆本套丛书包罗英语作文的全部文体,新颖且富有趣味性,“精彩的故事你我都有,不同的风采才是你我的独特之处。”

◆据不同的文体设置精彩新颖的栏目,让你读故事,讲英语,品味异国情调,聆听黄河情怀。

本书精选百余篇短文,按文体分类,引导学生欣赏其精妙之处,通过练习,达到学以致用、举一反三、逐步提高写作水平的目的。

本书在编撰过程中参考了大量的英文名著、报刊杂志,并从互联网上下载了部分人物传记,在此对上述文章书籍的作者深表谢意。

编 者

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节日记事篇

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Easter

本文以生动形象的语言叙述了人们在复活节这一天的各种喜庆活动，使人们对复活节这个重大节日有了深刻的了解。全文结构层次清晰，结尾含蓄，充满美好的祝愿。

Easter is one of the most important western holidays. It is celebrated (庆祝) to remain us that Christ (基督) rose from the dead some 2 000 years ago. The rebirth of Jesus (耶稣) eventually bring salvation (拯救) to all mankind (全人类). Easter eggs symbolize (象征) this miracle (奇迹).

But no one can really be happy and enjoy his Easter holiday if he does nothing to gain (获得) it. If we want to please our Lord (上帝) and show our appreciation (感激) for his ever thinking of us, we should try to give up something which we like best during Lent (四旬节), such as eating between meals and sweets, seeing films, playing instead of (代替) studying and so on.

In addition, we should be more generous (慷慨的) and charitable (善良的) for the big day, we can be happy when the day falls on us.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Thanksgiving

本文篇幅短小，但作者却把美国一个重要节日用生动、洗练的语言叙述得栩栩如生，使人们仿佛走进了中国的春节。全文始终笼罩在喜庆的气氛之中。

Thanksgiving Day is always celebrate on the fourth Thursday of November. It is the most traditional (传统的) American holiday. People want to give thanks to God for their harvest. Today the holiday is still celebrate as a day for giving thanks. Family members can get together on that day.

My family always go to my grandmother's house on Thanksgiving Day. All my aunts, uncles, cousins gather for homecoming. We always invite some friends to join us. We are all happy.

We have the traditional dinner of stuffed turkey (装得满满的火鸡), sweet potatoes, chestnuts (栗子), cranberry (酸果蔓的果实) sauce (酱), and pumpkin pie. After dinner, we all sit around and talk, play the games or tell jokes until it is time to go home. All of us have a good time.

作者生动地记叙了在母亲节这一天的早晨，作者与父亲为了表达对母亲的感谢，在清晨做家务的情形。表达了作者对母亲的热爱，对母亲平日里辛劳的理解。文章生动活泼，思路清晰，叙述得很有层次。

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Today Is Mother's Day

Today is May 14th, the second Sunday of May. My father and I got up before my mother woke up. We looked at each other with an understanding smile and then we began to do

housework. My father went into the kitchen to prepare breakfast. I began to wipe the table, mop the floor, and clean my handkerchief. At seven, my mother got up. She said to my father and me, "It's Sunday today. Why did you get up so early? You have never got up so early." When she got into the kitchen she saw the breakfast on the table. When she got into the sitting room she saw everything was in good order. She was so surprised and then asked us, "What's wrong with you?" My father and I smiled and answered, "We are all right, but today is Mother's Day." "Mother's Day? Oh, thank you!" my mother said excitedly. My father and I said happily, "Thank you!"

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Christmas



本文语言简练，表达完整，主题突出，从购物写到装饰圣诞树，无一不充满着节日的欢乐气氛。

Christmas is coming soon. The radio stations are playing Christmas music, and the stores are very busy. People are doing their Christmas shopping. Many families have Christmas trees in their houses already. We are going to buy our tree a few days before Christmas.

At this time of the year we make or buy presents for our family members. I am going to buy a record for my elder brother, for he is very fond of music. I'm going to make a toy for my little brother and buy a present for my mother.

Our family usually get together on Christmas Eve. Then we are going to put up the tree in the living room and use small electric lights and other decorations to decorate it. Finally we will put the presents under the tree. We won't open them until Christmas morning.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

National Tree-planting Day



作者详细地说明了树的重要性，进而号召大家一起来种植树木、爱护树木。文章条理清晰，用词恰当，号召力很强。

Today is National Tree-planting Day. I think it is necessary to set such a day.

We know trees and plants are very useful to us. Trees can provide us with wood and other products; they give us shade; and they can help to prevent floods. Without trees and plants, rain can easily carry away the rich soil and turns the farming land into desert.

In order to protect our land and our environment, we should plant more trees. Trees not only make the earth a more pleasant place to live on, but also make the climate more regular. So we need more trees and should plant more trees.

Let's plant trees on National Tree-planting Day and protect trees every day.



老师给学生的圣诞礼物并不昂贵，却是费了很多心思和功夫的；学生送给老师的礼物又是充满深情的一份“厚礼”，这其中蕴含着的款款师生情意被作者用手中的笔记录在了他永久的回忆中。情到之处，作者的观察、思想活动都表达得准确生动，淋漓尽致。

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

The Christmas Gifts

The gifts that our English teacher gave us today were all very special.

My box was small and thin. When I opened it, I found there were two photos in it. They were taken a month ago when we went to the countryside. But I didn't know when Miss

He had taken photos for me there. "Thank you very much, Miss He." I said to her in my mind.

Qiao Bo's box was quite big. "What's in it?" I thought. But when he opened it, I saw a smaller box in it. So he opened the second box and there was another smaller one again. At last, we found in a piece of coloured paper a piece of chocolate was lying there.

Everyone received a good wish and a surprise. We also gave Miss He a present. It was a beautiful picture. We had written our best wishes and all our names on the back of it.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

How Great They Are

本文叙述了“我”在中秋节回祖母家路上的所见所闻。用修路工人仍在辛勤地工作着这一典型事例，点明了主题。本文立意新颖，构思巧妙，是一篇有思想内容的节日习作。

Today is the Mid-autumn Day and I went to my grandparents' home with my parents.

There were a lot of people on the road. They all had smiles on their faces. Maybe they would have their big family get-together. I asked my father, "Why do people get together on the Mid-autumn Day?" Father said, "It is a

custom in China. The moon is the roundest and brightest in the night of the Mid-autumn Day. It's a symbol of reunion, so people like to have their family get-together at this time."

When we crossed the street, I saw a lot of workers were repairing the road. They were working hard. I watched them and wanted to say, "You work hard on the Mid-autumn Day in order to help other people go home and have a good festival. Thank you very much. You are heroes. How great you are!"

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Happy Festival

文章描述了“五一”劳动节大家游园庆祝的欢乐场面。对天气的描写也衬托了气氛的热烈。表达通顺，自然流畅。

Today is Sunday. It is May Day, the day of the working people all over the world. I got up early this morning. After breakfast I went to the Summer Palace by bus with my parents. We got there at about nine. The Summer Palace looked so beautiful. The sky was blue. The sun was shining. There were flowers and red flags everywhere. The celebration activities for the festival were going on. There were flower shows and many other interesting games. I saw a lot of foreigners there too, spending the festival with the Chinese people. There was a slogan hung in the park, it said, "Thanks for your hard working, people from all over the world. Happy Festival!"

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Children's Day

本文描述了作者在“六一”儿童节与父母一起参观植物园的情景。详细地讲述了他所感兴趣的各种鸟的形态，由此而发出深深的感叹：“我们拥挤的城市如能和植物园一样美该有多好啊！”深化了主题。语句通顺，行文流畅。

Today is Children's Day. My parents and I went to the Botanical Garden. At 10 : 00 in the morning, we arrived in the garden.

It was hot. But as soon as we stepped into the Botanical Garden, we felt cooler. There were so many different kinds of plants here and the tall trees and their leaves gave us

much shade.

As botanists, my parents are interested in plants very much, but I am interested in birds, all kinds of birds.

I heard the birds singing everywhere. I saw the birds flying freely here or there. Some birds were finding food on the ground and some were getting together as if they were talking. I didn't know their names, but I enjoyed listening to their cheerful songs. Their beauty also gave me great pleasure. I liked to see those birds with beautiful feathers flying about. At that time, an idea came out of my mind, that is, "How wonderful our world will be if our crowded cities can become as beautiful as this Botanical Garden!"

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

One of My Favorite Festivals

吃粽子、赛龙舟是端午节的内容，小作者一详一略记录了自己经历的这两件，并且简单地介绍了这两个风俗的由来，追古论今，既有叙，又有议，还有感，使得原本短小的文章精悍充实，并且具有一定的思想意义。

Today is Dragon Boat Festival. My grandmother had made zongzi ready when I went back home. The fresh smell of zongzi was so good that it made my mouth water. I opened the bamboo leaves. A ball of white rice with pieces of meat looked so nice that I almost couldn't help eating it up at a mouthful. "Delicious!" zongzi is one of my favorite food.

After lunch, I went out to watch the dragon boat race. The boats were beautiful and the race was wonderful.

Every year we eat zongzi and hold the dragon boat race. That is to commemorate Qu Yuan. In the past, people threw zongzi into water because they wanted fish to eat zongzi instead of the body of Qu Yuan.

They rowed the boats fast in order to find out the poet's body soon. People have done all these things for Qu Yuan because he is a great person in history. I shall remember him forever.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Our Party

“七一”是党的生日，作者歌颂党和党的业绩，同时又正视党内存在的不尽如人意的的问题。文章中心明确，表达较准确，是一篇不错的习作。

The Communist Party of China was founded on July 1st, 1921. Today is her 80th birthday.

When the party was just founded, only a few people joined in her. But now ten millions of people become her members, and many other people are eager to join her.

Under the leading of the Communist Party of China, we Chinese have made rapid progress. The people's life becomes better and better.

However the party has her unpleasant side too. Many officials have done bad things with their power. Most of them are the party members. So every person, no matter who he is, must be strict with himself.

We love our party. We will make her stronger and stronger.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

A Special Day

本文通过描述香港地区的老师到学校参观访问一事，表达了深厚的同胞情、师生情。文字运用准确，词汇表达也

It was cloudy yesterday. But early this morning, the sky was clear. The sun came out to shine upon our school. She was congratulating this special day. The teachers from Hong Kong came to

较丰富。全文始终没有明确说出“特别的一天”是什么日子，但读完文章之后，读者就会得知这是一个很特别的教师节。

our school to spend the morning with us. They brought us some presents—books, dictionaries and some useful things made by their students. They said they cared about our study life and they wanted us to make friends with their students and themselves. They also said our school was the best they had visited. I was very proud of being a student of No. 4 Middle School. Some students gave good performances. They sang and danced quite well and received all the teachers' praise.

Teachers are really great people. They give us help selflessly. I will respect and thank them forever.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

On Lunar New Year's Eve

除夕之夜全家团圆，其乐融融，一同包饺子共享美好夜晚。作者以简单的包饺子一事，烘托了春节欢乐祥和的气氛。全文表达通畅。

Today is the day before Lunar New Year's Day. It is the most important time to Chinese people and everyone is happy.

In the evening, my parents started to make dumplings, but I couldn't make them. I

said to my mother, "Mum, could you teach me to make dumplings?" She said, "Certainly!"

With my mother's help, I learned how to make dumplings. I showed the dumplings to my mother. She looked and said, "How nice the dumplings you make!"

After half an hour, the dumplings were all made. Then we boiled them. After a while, the dumplings were placed on the table, and steam was rising. My parents and I were having the dumpling and

watching TV.

"Mum, how delicious they are!" I said. I thought they tasted better than other dumplings, because I had made some of them!

Ah! We had a happy Lunar New Year's Eve...

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Mid-autumn Day



本文以一个简短生动的小故事叙述了中秋节的来历。语言形象、生动，也给人们深刻的思想教育。在叙述之中蕴含着作者的爱憎。

The fifteenth of August, according to the Chinese calendar (日历), is a great festival for the Chinese. It is called the Mid-autumn Day. It has an interesting history. Long ago in one of the dynasties (朝代) of China there was a king who was very cruel (残暴) to the people and did not manage (治理) the country well. They were so angry that some brave people suggested (建议) killing the king. So they wrote notes telling about the meeting place and time and put them into cakes. On the 15th of August every person was told to buy the cakes. When they ate them, they discovered the notes. So they gathered (集合) together to make a sudden attack on the king. From then on the Chinese people celebrate on August 15th and eat cakes in memory of (纪念) that important event (事件).

When the Mid-autumn Day is near, the shop windows are decorated (装饰) beautifully with pictures of ancient Chinese ladies. Many moon-cakes are displayed for people to buy. People send presents such as wine, fruits and mooncakes to their friends and relatives (亲戚). On the evening of the day, they have a feast (宴会). After the feast, they go out to the gardens to look at the moon.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

Teacher's Day

9月10日教师节，是全民尊师重教的体现。本篇叙述了“庆祝教师节”大会上的见闻。叙述清晰，重点突出，体现了人民教师的奉献精神。

Today is Teacher's Day. A celebration meeting was held in our school this afternoon. All the teachers and students attended the meeting. At the meeting the headmaster praised more than twenty advanced teachers, and those who had completed thirty years of teaching were given medals (奖章). My English teacher Liu was one of them.

Mr Liu, an advanced (先进的) teacher, spoke at the meeting. He said he loved his work. He had been teaching for years and would devote the rest of his life to the cause of education and serve the students better.

I was deeply moved by what he said and I made up my mind (下决心) to study harder than ever.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

A Plan for Mother's Day

文章开门见山地点明母亲节的时间，接下来写自己在母亲节那天的打算，因此通篇采用一般将来时叙述。我们从文章的字字句句都可以感受到作者那颗拳拳爱母之心。

The second Sunday in May is Mother's Day. I will give my mother a nice present—a hairpin (发卡). I'd like my mother to look more beautiful. But I still want to do something for her. What is it? I think a lot, and I have an idea. I will do all the housework on that day

so that she can have a good rest.

I will get up earlier than my mother and cook breakfast for her. After I wash all the clothes for the family, I will do some shopping. I will buy some meat, fish and vegetables. I'm going to make a large dinner for mother in the afternoon. Then I'll wash the dishes and clean the table. In the evening, there will be a big plan, I will take my mother to the cinema. She seldom goes to a cinema. She is busy and she thinks the film tickets are too dear. I'll pay for the tickets and let my mother enjoy herself in the cinema.

This is all my plans for Mother's Day.

英 | 语 | 范 | 文

One Day in School



本文记叙了元旦在学校度过的快乐时光。作者用简洁的语言叙述了各种活动，令读者感受到了欢快的气氛。

It was New Year's Day, I went to school early to attend our party. We said "Happy New Year" to each other. Everyone looked glad.

At eight o'clock the party began. There were many good performances, such as dancing, singing and short plays. After our English teacher sang an old American song we stood up and clapped our hands. All the students and teachers enjoyed themselves very much. The whole party was full of joy and laughter.

We had our lunch at school together. In the afternoon some students saw a famous film while others played games. How happy we were! A girl said, "I have never had such a better day."

What a happy day! I'll never forget.