

中学英语基础语法归纳与训练



明天出版社

H 314 / <139

1012502

主编 王 健

(现代英语教学法) 人民教育出版社

中学英语

基础语法归纳与训练

王 健 著 王 健 审

徐州师院图书馆

明天出版社

1991年2月



22363107

**中学英语
基础语法归纳与训练**

*

明天出版社出版

(济南经九路胜利大街)

山东省新华书店发行 山东新华印刷厂德州厂印刷

*

787×1092毫米32开本 11.375印张 255千字

1991年2月第1版 1991年2月第1次印刷

印数1—6,885

ISBN 7—5332—1165—0

G·612 定价: 3.50元

前 言

掌握英语基础语法，对于以中学生为主体的初学者，是必须度过的难关之一。例如一个很长的句子，结构很复杂，要是搞清句子语法关系，这个句子就比较容易弄懂了。而初学者遇到的语法问题，大致上是相同的。为了帮助他们提高理解和运用英语的能力，增强学习英语的信心，我们把教学实践中遇到的疑难点，通过练习的形式，集中整理出来。在编排方法上，按教材的顺序（本书以第几章的形式表示），兼顾语法系统（本书以第几节的形式表示）。如果在教材中有两册出现同一语法项目，就以后一册为主进行总结训练。书后附有答案，供参考和研究。

本书可作为英语教师的教学参考书目。教师可通过习题进行练习，解决学生普遍存在的问题和程度好的学生遇到的难题。这样可以减轻教师备课和组织练习的负担。

由于是初次编写，加之水平有限，缺点错误在所难免，恳请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1990年10月

目 录

第一章	(Junior Book I—II)	1
第一节	名词	1
第二节	代词	13
第三节	冠词	20
第四节	主谓一致	28
第五节	句子种类	32
第六节	数词	41
第二章	(Junior Book III)	44
第一节	词类	44
第二节	主语和宾语	45
第三节	动词种类	47
第四节	介词练习	60
第五节	形容词和副词	64
第六节	句子类型	70
第三章	(Junior Book IV)	78
第一节	一般现在时	78
第二节	一般过去时	83
第三节	一般将来时	85
第四节	一般过去将来时	87
第五节	现在进行时	89
第六节	过去进行时	91
第七节	现在完成时	93

第八节	过去完成时.....	97
第九节	现在完成进行时.....	98
第十节	过去完成进行时.....	99
第十一节	动词时态综合练习.....	100
第四章	(Junior Book V—VI)	110
第一节	宾语从句.....	110
第二节	直接引语和间接引语.....	114
第三节	第四册介词综合练习.....	118
第四节	第五册介词综合练习.....	122
第五节	被动语态.....	124
第六节	动词不定式.....	131
第五章	(Senior Book I)	136
第一节	定语从句.....	136
第二节	构词法.....	148
第三节	名词性从句.....	152
第四节	情态动词.....	166
第五节	非谓语动词.....	178
	I、动词不定式.....	178
	II、动名词.....	185
	III、分词.....	188
	IV、综合练习.....	194
第六章	(Senior Book II)	218
第一节	it 的用法.....	218
第二节	虚拟语气.....	224
第三节	句子的倒装.....	233
第四节	不定代词.....	239

第五节 不规则动词.....	245
第七章 综合练习.....	249
参考答案.....	287

第一章 (Junior Books I—II)

第一节 名 词

一、将下列名词变为复数，并在[]中写出复数词尾的读音。

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. star _____ [] | 2. girl _____ [] |
| 3. map _____ [] | 4. fox _____ [] |
| 5. class _____ [] | 6. branch _____ [] |
| 7. page _____ [] | 8. hand _____ [] |
| 9. goat _____ [] | 10. toy _____ [] |
| 11. party _____ [] | 12. hero _____ [] |
| 13. piano _____ [] | |

二、将下列句子变为复数，并注意主谓语等的相应变化。

1. She is a warm-hearted woman.

2. He is a handsome man.

3. What a naughty child he is!

4. This man doctor comes from England.

5. The woman teacher does well in her work.

6. I'm a Chinese.

7. The hunter found a wounded deer in the forest.

8. She became a lady driver last year.

三、用括号内所给的汉语完成句子。

1. On my way home, I met _____

(四位德国人) .

2. Do you know _____ (这几位美国人吗) ?

3. Mother bought _____ (三条手帕) yesterday.

4. Each ant has _____ (两只胃) in its body.

5. There are _____ (许多动物园) in our country.

6. The Tibetan _____ (农奴们) have
stood up.

7. People here can make _____ (所有的竹子)
into very useful things.

四、在括号中写出下面每组名词哪个是单数，那个是复数。

1. tooth () teeth ()

2. feet () foot ()

3. mouse () mice ()

4. phenomenon () phenomena ()

五、翻译下列词组。

1. 六瓶牛奶

2. 一件珠宝

3. 一件衣服

- (4. 两块布) _____
- (5. 五条裤子) _____
- (6. 许多建议) _____
- (7. 三吨煤) _____
- (8. 几滴血) _____
- (9. 一大笔钱) _____
- (10. 充足的雨水) _____

六、在括号中写出下列名词单数和复数所表示的不同意思。

- (1. advance advances) _____
- (2. advice advices) _____
3. arm arms) _____
- (4. character characters) _____
5. condition conditions) _____
6. experience experiences) _____
7. fall falls) _____
8. feeling feelings) _____
9. fruit fruits) _____
10. game games) _____
11. good goods) _____
12. green greens) _____
13. ground grounds) _____
14. interest interests) _____
15. look looks) _____
16. manner manners) _____
17. order orders) _____
18. pain pains) _____

19.paper	papers	(市央西.4)
20.power	powers	(干辦系正.5)
21.quarter	quarters	(办搬全省.6)
22.sand	sands	(嶽加三.7)
23.spirit	spirits	(血部儿.8)
24.term	terms	(对学大一.9)
25.time	times	(本雨前呈至.10)
26.water	waters	(出言中言在.11)
27.writing	writings	(1.advance)
28.necessity	necessities	(2.advice)

七、阅读下列句子，说出划线单词的不同意思。

1. This tube is made of glass. Alice can't read without her glasses.

2. It's very cold today. Put some more wood on the fire.

They went for a walk in the woods that day.

3. She is always praised for her work.

Carl holds an important position in a large chemical works. I'm fond of Mark Twin's works.

4. We need a compass to be sure of the direction.

Bell is drawing a circle with a pair of compasses.

5. The nobleman took the doctor away by force.

The guards took the American to the commander of the British forces.

6. She is indeed a beauty.

I admire these beauties of nature.

7. Many thanks for your kindness in seeing me off at the airport.

He has done me two or three kindnesses.

8. He felt strong anxiety for her safety when he heard she had gone.

After listening to his advice, she had no more anxieties.

9. She was filled with joy.
Life in China is full of joys.

10. We can't have pity on enemies. It's a thousand
pities.

八、选择填空。把正确答案的序号填入题前括号内。

() 1. I have ___ to do.

A. a lot of work B. a lot of works

C. many work D. much works

() 2. "Have you traveled much?"

"No, I have done ___ traveling."

A. few B. little C. small D. less

() 3. There are ___ under the table.

A. four basket of apples

B. four baskets apples

C. four baskets of apples

D. four basket of apple

() 4. Two ___ are eating the grass at the foot of
the hill.

A. sheeps B. sheepes C. sheep D. shoop

() 5. They are ___. You two are ___.

A. Japaneses, Frenchmen

B. Japanese, Frenchman

C. Japanese, Frenchmans D. Japanese, Frenchmen

() 6. We will work for the people all our ____.
A. lifes B. life's C. lives D. lives'

() 7. Let me give you ____.
A. some advices B. advices
C. an advice D. a advice

() 8. "How many books does he have?"
"He possesses ____ books."
A. plenty of B. very much
C. a great deal of D. an amount of

() 9. Ann is the girl ____ brown hair.
A. of many B. with many
C. of a lot of D. with a lot of

() 10. You have made ____ mistakes.
A. a great deal of B. much
C. a good number of D. the number of

() 11. Mr. Green looks very happy today.
He has got ____ good news from home.
A. many B. much C. quite a few D. a few

() 12. Jane has three ____.
A. brother-in-law B. brothers-in-law
C. brother-in-laws D. brothers-in-laws

() 13. ____ are standing by the gate of the building.
A. Two polices B. Two policemen
C. Two policemen D. Two polices

- () 14. There are many in the park.
 A. people B. peoples
 C. the persons D. the people
- () 15. It was warm weather that we went to the seaside.
 A. so B. such C. so a D. such a
- () 16. We have only tickets left.
 A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
- () 17. The of the cottages were covered with .
 A. roofs, leafs B. roofs, leaves
 C. rooves, leafs D. rooves, leaves
- () 18. Were there a lot of people there? Not very .
 A. many B. much C. lot of D. number of
- () 19. Is there any food left? Yes, .
 A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
- () 20. We have four every morning.
 A. fifty-minutes classes
 B. fifty-minute-classes
 C. fifty-minute class
 D. fifty-minute classes
- () 21. We should serve the people .
 A. heart and soul B. hearts and souls
 C. heart and souls D. soul and heart
- () 22. They have made up their to study Eng-

lish well.

A. mind B. minds C. heart D. hearts

九、观察下列各组名词短语，总结名词所有格的不同构成形式。

1. Jack's pencil the peasant's house
2. the workers' achievements, ladies' handbags
3. the men's office, International Women's Day
4. somebody else's opinion, a cat and dog's life
5. Shanghai Teachers' University
Beijing Foreign Languages' press
6. Asia's and Europe's problem
Betty's and John's dictionaries
7. my classmate Li's ruler
8. Engels's works, or Engels' works
Dickens's novels, or Dickens' works
9. Marx's story

十、翻译下列词组

1. 这位来访者的到来
2. 中国的首都
3. 学生们的阅览室
4. 英雄们的家庭
5. 孩子们的游戏
6. 妇女杂志
7. 一个半小时的谈话
8. 布朗和格林的邀请
9. 山东师范大学

10. 伦敦桥

11. 齐白石的画和徐悲鸿的画

12. 布莱克的作文和爱丽斯的作文

十一、选择填空。把正确答案序号填入题前括号内。

- () 1. The tool over there is _____.
A. Mary's and Jane's B. Mary's and Jane
C. Mary and Jane's D. Mary and Jane
- () 2. Where are the _____ note-books?
A. women's B. womens' C. of womens
D. women
- () 3. As a teacher of politics, she often studies
_____.
A. Marx's, Engels' and Lenin's works
B. the works of Marx, Engels and Lenin
C. Marx, Engels and Lenin's works
D. Marx's, Engels and Lenin works
- () 4. I bought this coat at the _____ around the corner.
A. tailor B. tailors C. tailors' D. tailor's
- () 5. This post card is sent by _____.
A. a friend of my father
B. my father friend
C. my father friend's
D. a friend of my father's