

挑战

TIAOZHAN ZHONGKAO YAZHOUTI
JUYIFANSAN

中考压轴题

★ 丛书主编 / 李济元 吴 琳

举一反三



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修订版

英语

陕西出版集团
陕西人民教育出版社

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前

言

Q i a n y a n

在中考中,能充分体现学科特点的是压轴题,能真正衡量考生水平的是压轴题,能拉开考生之间分数差距的还是压轴题。每年到了中考总复习阶段,考生们都要花费大量的时间和精力去搜集和研究中考压轴题。为了让考生能够拥有一本理想的压轴题资料,我们特地组织了一批长期在毕业班任教、教学经验十分丰富的老师编写了《挑战中考压轴题举一反三》英语分册。

本书有以下四个特点:

1. 新颖性

为了使考生能够准确把握和了解中考的最新动态,本书中的习题全部选自近三年全国各地的英语中考真题,所选择的考题类型新颖,在中考中出现频率较高。

2. 典型性

根据知识点及题目类型,本书将中考压轴题分成8个专题38个考点。每个专题中选择的考题,都具有较强的代表性,能够反映中考概况。

3. 针对性

为提高复习的针对性,本书在每个专题中,设置了“考点扫描”栏目,重点解读课程标准,分析近年中考动态,并注意思想方法和解题规律的指导。

4. 实用性

本书以一个典型例题配三个类似考题的形式出现。在例题解答过程中,设计了“友情提示”“满分解答”和“温馨小贴士”三个环节,“名题精练”也给出了比较详细的解答,有利于考生自我评价。

本书是——

考生闯关夺冠的秘诀,教师指导复习的高参!

如果您在使用过程中有什么问题或建议,欢迎随时与我们联系(<http://blog.sina.com.cn/czb.is>)。若所提的问题或建议对我们再版有所帮助,我们将给予一定的奖励。

本书编写组

2011年10月

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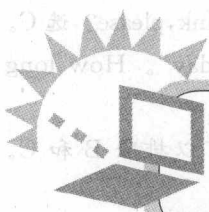
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第①专题

听力



考点扫描

通过对近几年中考英语听力题的比较,我们发现中考听力题最常见的题型有听单词、听单句、听对话、听短文四种题型,并且“听单词”和“听单句”类型的题目正在逐渐减少,“听对话”和“听短文”方面的题型则为听力题的主流。在听力题的选项中,绝大部分的省、市采用的是三选一的形式。中考听力所考查的内容非常广泛,主要有问候、打电话、问路、就医、购物、问时间、谈学习、假期生活、谈天气、服饰、提供帮助、喜欢与不喜欢、同意与不同意等话题。主要题型有:1. 听句子或对话选图;2. 听问句选答语;3. 听小对话回答问题;4. 听长对话或独白回答问题。

考点1 应答句

典型例题 1 (2009·山东德城)材料中有五个句子,每个句子听两遍,然后从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能对每个句子做出适当反应的答语。

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. A. Some bread. | B. Some oranges. | C. A bottle of water. |
| 2. A. She works at a restaurant. | B. She works very hard. | C. She works for eight hours a day. |
| 3. A. Oh dear! What's wrong? | B. That's all right. | C. It doesn't matter. |
| 4. A. That's a good idea. | B. Wait a moment. | C. OK. No problem. |
| 5. A. Don't go there. | B. That sounds good. | C. It doesn't matter. |



友情提示

做这类题目的时候要善于抓住关键词。



满分解答

1. C 2. C 3. A 4. C 5. B



温馨小贴士

这种类型的题目是考查对一般疑问句和特殊疑问句及日常交际用语的掌握。做这种题目的时候可以先看选项之间的区别,有针对性地去听录音内容,适当使用排除法。

1. 这道题可以先画出关键词“bread, oranges, water”。What would you like to drink, please? 选 C。
2. 这道题也是先画出关键词“at a restaurant, very hard, for eight hours a day”。How long does Mary work at the restaurant every day? 选 C。
3. 这道题目中选项 B 和选项 C 含义相近, 都有“没有关系”的意思, 所以可以排除 B 和 C。Mum, I don't feel well. 选 A。
4. 这道题目是考查对日常交际用语的熟悉程度。Could you please say it again? 选 C。
5. 这道题中选项 A 通常不出现在交际用语中, 选项 B 含义为“听起来不错”。选项 C 含义为“不要紧, 没关系”。Dad, could I go to China next year to study Chinese history? 选 B。

名题精练 1

(一)(2010·四川宜宾)情景反应。根据你所听到的句子, 从下列各题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. Fine, thanks. | B. Nice to meet you. | C. I'm a worker. |
| 2. A. Thursday. | B. June 10th. | C. My birthday. |
| 3. A. Thank you all the same. | B. It's nice of you. | C. Thanks a lot. |
| 4. A. Hold on, please. | B. That's all right. | C. What a pity. |
| 5. A. Yes, do please. | B. My pleasure. | C. That's right. |
| 6. A. Yes, here you are. | B. You're welcome. | C. No, thank you. |
| 7. A. How are you like? | B. How do you do? | C. What do you do? |

(二)(2011·新疆阜康)每个句子听两遍, 然后选出能回答每个句子的最佳答案。

- | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. A. I'd like to. | B. Good idea. | C. Sorry, I can't. |
| 2. A. I ride to work. | B. I like walking. | C. I don't have a car. |
| 3. A. I love it a lot. | B. No, thanks. | C. With pleasure. |
| 4. A. 10 minutes later. | B. About 10 minutes. | C. 10 minutes ago. |
| 5. A. Sorry, I can't. | B. Yes, he has. | C. No, he doesn't. |

(三)(2010·甘肃兰州)情景反应。根据你所听到的句子, 从下列各题 A、B、C 三个选项中选择最恰当的答语。

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. A. I'm afraid you can't. | B. That's great. | C. It doesn't matter. |
| 2. A. Good idea. | B. At 7 o'clock. | C. Not at all. |
| 3. A. No, please do it. | B. Yes, you can do it. | C. It's very kind of you. |
| 4. A. She is better now. | B. She likes dancing. | C. She is tall and pretty. |
| 5. A. Since last month. | B. September. | C. Six o'clock. |



考点 2

听 对 话(回答单个问题)

典型例题 2

(2009·山东德州)材料中有五组对话, 听对话两遍后, 从下列各题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答每个问题的最佳答案。

1. Where's the boy's computer game?

- A. Under the table. B. On the TV set. C. In the drawer.
2. What time will Miss Li leave?
A. 6:15. B. 6:45. C. 6:55.
3. Who is Mr. Wang?
A. The woman's friend. B. The woman's workmate. C. The woman's boss.
4. Where are the two speakers going?
A. To the bus stop. B. To the train station. C. To the supermarket.
5. What is Lingling going to do this evening?
A. Take a rest. B. Have an exam. C. Go on studying.

• 友情提示 •

做这类题目的时候,可以把问题先看一遍,同时在关键词上做出记号,或是对不同的选项进行理解。

• 满分解答 •

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. B 5. A

• 温馨小贴士 •

对于听小对话回答问题这部分题目,要重点看答语,然后在问题中画出关键词。

第1题:把问句中的“where”做上记号。

听力内容

M: Is my computer game in the drawer, mum?

W: No, it isn't. It's on the TV set.

选 B。

第2题:这道题目考查时间的表达,一般都会有些转折,不是一下子就能找到答案的,特别要注意后面的尾数。

听力内容

M: Will you leave at 6:00 or a quarter past, Miss Li?

W: Neither. I'll leave at five to seven.

选 C。

第3题:找出关键词“friend, workmate, boss”。

听力内容

W: Mr. Wang, can I have a two-day leave?

M: Not unless you finish your work.

选 C。

第4题:浏览句子,记住三个不同的地方。

听力内容

M: Hi, the taxi is waiting downstairs. Hurry, please.

W: Wait a minute. I'll take some food. I don't like the meals served on the train.

选 B。

第5题:要注意语言环境。

听力内容

M: You have been working so hard these days, Lingling!

W: I have to. The exam is on next Thursday.

M: But anyway, I really think you should have a rest this evening.

W: All right.

选 A。

名题精练 2

(一)(2009·贵州黔东南州)录音中有五组对话,听对话两遍后,从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

1. What color are John's pants?

A. They're white.

B. They're blue.

C. They're black.

2. What does Jack like now?

A. He likes fishing.

B. He likes eating fish.

C. He likes reading.

3. What TV program does the man like better?

A. Sports shows.

B. TV plays.

C. Animal World.

4. How long has it rained?

A. For three hours.

B. For five hours.

C. For two hours.

5. What does the man want?

A. Beer.

B. Wine.

C. A soft drink.

(二)(2010·山东滨州)录音中有五组对话,听对话两遍后,从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

1. When will Mrs. White come back?

A. Right now.

B. Quite soon.

C. At four.

2. What sport does the woman like?



A.



B.



C.

3. What does the woman prefer to do?

A. To see the new play.

B. To do some shopping.

C. To go to the bank.

4. What are the man and woman doing?

A. They are looking for a CD player in a shop.

B. They are learning how to press the button.

C. The man is teaching the woman how to use the CD player.

5. Why was Frank on the news last night?

- A. He walked along the beach at night.
 B. He swam alone in the cold water.
 C. He got the boy out of water and saved him.

(三)(2011·浙江宁波)在每一小题内你将听到一个小对话,请你从 A、B、C 三个选项中,找出能回答这个问题的最佳答案。

1. Whose pencil case is this?

- A. Kate's. B. May's. C. Jane's.

2. Why didn't Simon go to the movie?

- A. He was late. B. He lost his ticket. C. He forgot the time.

3. How long does Peter usually spend on his English homework?

- A. About half an hour. B. About an hour. C. About two hours.

4. Where are the man and the woman probably talking?

- A. At a bus stop. B. At a mall. C. At a bank.

5. How does the girl like the book?

- A. A little. B. Very much. C. Not at all.



考点3 听对话(回答多个问题)

典型例题3

(2009·新疆阜康)材料中有两段对话,听对话两遍后,从每小题 A、B、C 三个选项中选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

下面请听第一段对话,并回答第 1—2 小题

1. What is the man?

- A. A policeman. B. A road cleaner. C. A repairman.

2. When will the woman give the man a phone call?

- A. At about five pm. B. At about five am. C. At about four pm.

下面请听第二段对话,并回答第 3—5 小题

3. Where is the woman from?

- A. Korea. B. China. C. Australia.

4. How long has the woman studied in Brighton University?

- A. Six months. B. One year. C. One year and a half.

5. What does the woman want to be after she goes back to her hometown?

- A. She wants to be a Chinese teacher.
 B. She wants to be an English teacher.
 C. She wants to be a history teacher.

• 友情提示 •

做这类题目要做到先把问题和选项看一下,同时在不同的内容上做出记号,听的时候目的明确。

• 满分解答 •

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. A 5. B

• 温馨小贴士 •

根据小对话完成问题的关键在于先要快速地浏览问题和答案,在某些关键词上做出记号,及时获取相关的信息。

听力内容

下面请听第一段对话,并回答第1—2小题

W: I'm afraid there's something wrong with my car.

M: Oh, we'd better have a look at it then. Leave the car with me now.

W: Do you think it might be something serious?

M: I don't think so.

W: I hope you can mend it as soon as possible. I'm going to an important party and I want to use it this evening. Do you think it will be ready by then?

M: It might be. Could you give me a ring around five? I'll let you know.

W: All right.

第1题:根据对话发生的情景能清楚地推断出这个人的职业,选C。

第2题:根据“Could you give me a ring around five?”选A。

听力内容

下面请听第二段对话,并回答第3—5小题

M: Excuse me, is this seat free?

W: Yes. You can take it.

M: Thanks. Er ... are you Korean?

W: No. I'm Chinese.

M: Did you come to England for travel or work?

W: Well, I come to study English. I'm studying English in Brighton University.

M: You speak English very well.

W: Thank you. I've been here for just half a year, and I'll stay for another year. Then I'll go back to my hometown to be an English teacher.

M: Great! I'm sure you'll be a good teacher.

W: Thank you. Oh, I have to go now. Nice talking with you.

M: Me, too. Good luck!

第3题:问题比较简单,但是要注意是“woman”,根据“W: No. I'm Chinese.”故选B。

第4题:答案只是数字的不同,要注意掌握与时间有关系的信息,由“I've been here for just half a year.”可知选A。

第5题:把修饰词“Chinese, English, history”做上记号,根据“Then I'll go back to my hometown to be an English teacher.”可知选B。

名题精练3

(一)(2011·湖北十堰)请听下面几组对话,按照要求作答。每段对话均读两遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第1—2小题

1. How long will Mary stay in London?

A. 12 days.

B. 16 days.

C. 18 days.

2. Why can't the man go back to London?

A. Because he has e-mails to send

B. Because he needs to look after John.

C. Because he needs to help with Mary's studies.

听下面一段对话,回答第3—5小题

3. What are they talking about?

A. A monkey.

B. A dog.

C. A cat.

4. Why couldn't the man go to sleep?

A. Because the dog cried all night.

B. Because he needed to take care of the cat.

C. Because he needed to take photos of the monkey.

5. What does the man think of his pet?

A. Quiet.

B. Ugly.

C. Lovely.

(二)(2010·四川巴中)听下面对话,每段对话后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。每段对话读三遍。

听下面一段对话,回答第1—2题

1. What kind of TV programs does Wang Mei like?

A. Animals.

B. Music.

C. Sports.

2. Why does she like them?

A. Because they're interesting.

B. Because they're boring.

C. Because they're relaxing.

听下面一段对话,回答第3—5题

3. What picture is the woman showing the man?

A. A picture of the Great Wall.

B. A picture of Beijing Zoo.

C. A picture of the History Museum.

4. How many places did the woman visit besides the Great Wall?

A. Two.

B. Three.

C. Five.

5. What does the man say at the end of the dialogue?

A. He wants to visit Beijing next year.

B. He visited Beijing the year before.

C. He will visit Beijing this year.

听下面一段对话,回答第6—8题

6. What's wrong with the woman?

- A. She has a headache. B. Her back hurts. C. She has a stomachache.

7. When did the woman start to feel that way?

- A. This morning. B. The day before yesterday. C. Yesterday.

8. What's the man's advice?

- A. To eat some food she likes. B. To buy a warm coat. C. To have a good rest.

听下面一段对话,回答第9—11题

9. Who are the two speakers?

- A. Husband and wife. B. Teacher and student. C. Shopkeeper and customer.

10. What did the man buy?

- A. Black trousers. B. Brown trousers. C. White trousers.

11. How much are the trousers?

- A. \$ 45. B. \$ 35. C. \$ 46.

(三)(2010·浙江东阳)听下面对话,按要求作答。每段对话读三遍。

听下面一段长对话,回答第1—2小题

1. When will the match start?

- A. At 1:30. B. At 1:45. C. At 2:00.

2. Who are they going to play with?

- A. With soldiers. B. With friends. C. With classmates.

听下面一段长对话,回答第3—5小题

3. Why does the girl feel nervous before going to Switzerland?

- A. Because she doesn't know the language.

- B. Because she has never been abroad.

- C. Because she doesn't know the culture there.

4. What are famous in Switzerland?

- A. Watches.

- B. Time.

- C. Culture.

5. What should the girl do if she goes to a party in Switzerland?

- A. She can't be late.

- B. She should buy a present.

- C. She should take some flowers.



考点4 短文

典型例题4

(2007·天津)材料中有一篇短文,听短文两遍后,从每小题A、B、C三个选项选出能回答所给问题的正确答案。

1. What was the husband like?

- A. He was small and thin.

- B. He was large and fat.

- C. He was tall and strong.

2. How often did the man get his pay? H “每星期” “month, day, week.” 第2题:画出描述词“month, day, week.” 第3题:画出描述词“month, day, week.”
- A. Every month. B. Every day. C. Every week.
3. What was his wife doing when he hurried into the living room? H “她正在听收音机并吃苹果。” 第3题:画出描述词“month, day, week.” 第4题:画出描述词“month, day, week.”
- A. She was listening to the radio and eating apples.
B. She was watching TV and waiting for her husband.
C. She was listening to the radio and cleaning the room.
4. How did he get the ten thousand dollars? H “他通过买彩票。” 第4题:画出描述词“month, day, week.” 第5题:画出描述词“month, day, week.”
- A. He saved the money little by little.
B. He bought the lottery tickets (彩票).
C. He found the money in his office.
5. What did his wife feel when she heard the news? H “她先是高兴,然后生气。” 第5题:画出描述词“month, day, week.” 第6题:画出描述词“month, day, week.”
- A. She was happy.
B. She was angry.
C. She was happy at first. Then she got angry.

• 友情提示 •

这类题目是考试中听力部分的一个升华,由简单的句子到简短的对话再到复杂一些的短文。所以在做题之前一定要利用时间仔细阅读短文的问题和选项,对文章有了初步理解,在听的时候即使个别单词听不懂,也不会造成障碍。

• 满分解答 •

1. A 2. C 3. A 4. B 5. C

• 温馨小贴士 •

在听短文的时候要注意用英语去理解,不能边听边用中文去理解,这样速度慢,同时如果个别单词听不懂就会影响对整篇文章的理解。平时也要加强这方面的训练,可以听英文广播,也可以看英语节目,从多方面培养对英语听力的适应度。

• 听力内容 •

There was once a large, fat woman. She had a small, thin husband. Her husband worked in a big office and got his weekly pay every Friday evening. As soon as he got home on Fridays, he had to give his wife all his money and his wife gave him back only enough to buy his lunch in the office every day.

One day the small man came home very happily. He hurried into the living room. His wife was listening to the radio and eating apples there.

“You’ll never guess what happened to me today, dear,” he said. He waited for a few seconds and then said again, “I won ten thousand dollars buying the lottery tickets!”

“That’s wonderful!” shouted his wife happily. But then she thought for a few seconds and said angrily, “But wait a minute! How could you have enough money to buy the tickets?”

第1题:画出描述词“small and thin, large and fat, tall and strong”。根据“She had a small, thin husband.”可知选A。

第2题:画出描述词“month, day, week”。根据“Her husband worked in a big office and got his weekly pay every Friday evening.”选C。

第3题:画出关键词“listening and eating, watching and waiting, listening and cleaning”。根据“His wife was listening to the radio and eating apples there.”选A。

第4题:画出关键词“saved, bought, found”。根据“I won ten thousand dollars buying the lottery tickets!”选B。

第5题:这道题主要要看答案C,因为它综合了两种情绪。根据“‘That’s wonderful!’ shouted his wife happily. But then she thought for a few seconds and said angrily.”选C。

名题精练4

(一)(2011·福建泉州)听短文,根据你所听到的内容,选择正确的答案。

- The man was eating a sandwich _____.
A. at home B. at the police station C. by the roadside
- The policeman was _____ on the road.
A. running B. on duty C. talking
- It seemed that the man was _____.
A. thin B. fat C. tall
- The man ran away because _____.
A. he did something wrong
B. he was a thief(小偷)
C. he did just what the doctor told him to do
- “Lose some weight” means _____ in Chinese.
A. 减肥 B. 增重 C. 失重
- Which of the following is true?
A. The man ran too fast for the policeman to catch.
B. The policeman was very angry with the man and took him to the police station.
C. The policeman was very careful in his work.

(二)(2009·吉林通化)材料中有一篇短文,听短文两遍后,从每小题A、B、C三个选项中选择能回答所给问题的正确答案。

- Where does Franco work?
A. In a factory. B. In a hospital. C. In an office.
- How long is his summer holiday every year?
A. 30 days. B. 15 days. C. 7 days.
- How did he go to San Francisco?
A. By plane. B. By sea. C. By train.
- What did he see when he arrived at San Francisco?
A. A poster. B. A letter. C. A friend.
- What did he do in San Francisco?
A. He traveled in the countryside.