

# 大学英语四级考试<sup>词汇和语法结构</sup>活页题集

(一)

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· 北 京 ·

# 前 言

大学英语四级考试(CET-4)是国家教委为全面考核已修完大学英语四级的学生是否达到教学大纲所确定的各项目标而组织进行的统一的标准化测试。CET-4 自主办以来,对于检测学生运用英语的能力、提高教学水平,均起到了积极的作用。

词汇及语法结构部分(Vocabulary and Structure)在 CET-4 中共为 30 题,一般要求考生 20 分钟内完成。题目中词和短语的用法占 40%,语法结构占 60%。其目的在于测试学生运用词汇、短语及语法结构的能力。考试范围包括教学大纲词汇表及语法结构表 1 至 4 级的全部内容。

词汇和语法结构是学生的强项,一般的学生此部分都能做对一半以上。然而绝大多数的学生都在不同程度上对听力、阅读理解或作文感到畏惧,需要在词汇和语法结构部分获得高分来弥补其不足。因此要想通过四级考试或者获得四级考试的高分,考生的目标应该是:词汇和语法结构绝对满分!

本书精心准备的 40 套词汇及语法结构试题,内容涵盖教学大纲,其中不乏历年四级考试中的优秀试题。每道题都配有解题焦点,详细地解释了题目的特点及解题技巧。

本书由马骅、马玉杰、徐瑛主编。桑军、王惟一、王子旭、索兰、徐孟扬、庄巧等同志亦参加了本书的编写工作。由于作者水平有限,错漏在所难免,欢迎读者批评指正。

为便于学生及老师使用,本书采用活页装订。希望本书为帮助考生通过四级考试起到积极的作用。

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# 模 拟 试 题

## Test 1

**Directions :** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part . For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D) . Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence . Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center .

1. Today, \_\_\_\_\_ major new products without conducting elaborate market research.  
A) corporations hardly introduce ever      B) corporations hardly ever introduce  
C) hardly corporations introduce ever      D) hardly corporations ever introduce
2. What \_\_\_\_\_ would happen if the director knew you felt that way?  
A) do you suppose      B) you suppose      C) will you suppose      D) you would suppose
3. I enjoy travelling \_\_\_\_\_ I don't have to drive too far.  
A) lest      B) unless      C) but      D) if
4. \_\_\_\_\_ might be expected, the response to the question was very mixed.  
A) As      B) That      C) It      D) What
5. He had bought a second-hand book. But the content is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) worthwhile      B) worth      C) worthy      D) worthless
6. Lianpo was aged. Has he \_\_\_\_\_ been able to eat?  
A) still      B) yet      C) else      D) also
7. The farmers \_\_\_\_\_ wheat in hot sun.  
A) wrap      B) pack      C) bind      D) wind
8. The teacher told the students that the earth \_\_\_\_\_ round the sun.  
A) moves      B) moved      C) has moved      D) had moved
9. Mr. Jone will ask you if your operation \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) was successful      B) is successful      C) would be successful      D) were successful
10. The iron boxes painted black in his mill feel heavier \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) than actually they are      B) than they actually are  
C) as are they actually      D) as they are actually
11. The match would be postponed if \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
A) it were to rain      B) it rains      C) it was to rain      D) it will rain
12. Please give my sincere \_\_\_\_\_ to all the members of your family.  
A) regardings      B) regarding      C) regards      D) regard
13. Right at start, the earth is \_\_\_\_\_, then the house is \_\_\_\_\_, finally heard of \_\_\_\_\_ the town is.  
A) quaking, shaking, falling down      B) shivering, stumbling, pulling down  
C) trembling, shaking, collapsing      D) rumbling, crumbling, stumbling
14. You \_\_\_\_\_ out yesterday without an umbrella. No wonder you caught cold.  
A) mustn't go      B) couldn't have gone  
C) mustn't have gone      D) shouldn't have gone
15. It is essential that he \_\_\_\_\_ that contract by the end of this month.  
A) sign      B) signed      C) had signed      D) will sign
16. With \_\_\_\_\_ her do this, she will have no difficulty talking her parents into accepting her decision.

- A) me helping      B) I help      C) mine helping      D) my helping
17. Human development and distribution have been controlled to an important degree by the changes in climate that occurred \_\_\_\_\_ the Glacial period.  
A) while      B) during      C) for      D) since
18. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ longer this morning, but I had to get up and come to class.  
A) could have slept      B) slept      C) might have slept      D) have slept
19. We wanted to spend \_\_\_\_\_ we could in the fields rather than around the conference table.  
A) as many time as      B) as much as time      C) as much time as      D) as many as
20. All of the books, without \_\_\_\_\_ those which published recently should be on sale.  
A) apart from      B) except      C) except for      D) excepting
21. \_\_\_\_\_ deserves the award will certainly get it.  
A) Who we think      B) Whoever does      C) Whoever we think      D) Whoever do we think
22. A foreign language \_\_\_\_\_ in serving the people, we should do our best to have a good \_\_\_\_\_ of it.  
A) being a useful tool, command      B) was a useful tool, catch  
C) to be a useful tool, grasp      D) having been a useful tool, master
23. Over a large number of trials, the probability of an event's \_\_\_\_\_ is equal to the probability that it will not occur.  
A) to occur      B) occurring      C) occurred      D) about to occur
24. Last week he promised that he \_\_\_\_\_ today, but he had not arrived yet.  
A) would come      B) will come      C) is coming      D) would have come
25. He came to the party, \_\_\_\_\_ he hadn't been invited.  
A) in case      B) in spite of      C) even      D) although
26. Anything that is dropped falls to the ground, pull by the force of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) pressure      B) promotion      C) explosion      D) gravity
27. I can not decide whether to go, or because of the bad weather forecast, \_\_\_\_\_ at home.  
A) staying      B) to stay      C) whether stay      D) I'll stay
28. John regretted \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting last week.  
A) not going      B) not to go      C) not having been going      D) not to be going
29. I do not allow \_\_\_\_\_ in my room. And I even do not allow my wife to smoke either.  
A) smoking      B) to smoking      C) smoke      D) to smoke
30. They \_\_\_\_\_ in spite of the extremely difficult conditions.  
A) carried out      B) carried off      C) carried on      D) carried forward



## Test 2

**Directions :** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. In some countries, \_\_\_\_\_ is called "equality" does not really mean equal rights for all people.  
A) which      B) what      C) that      D) one
2. It never \_\_\_\_\_ to me to ask Sally for help.  
A) happened      B) arouse      C) took place      D) occurred
3. I have no objection \_\_\_\_\_ his staying in the library as long as he keeps silent.  
A) of      B) to      C) in      D) over
4. \_\_\_\_\_ helps in studying special subjects.  
A) When you read technical books      B) To read technical books  
C) Reading technical books      D) Having read technical books
5. In the information society, computers are \_\_\_\_\_ to communication and human relationship.  
A) indispensable      B) indivisible      C) inseparable      D) incredible
6. Each time \_\_\_\_\_ would come over, my father, dying of cancer a month ago, would play the tape "I will Always Love You".  
A) sons of us      B) daughters of us      C) we kids      D) our kids
7. In the course of a day students do far more than just \_\_\_\_\_ classes.  
A) attend      B) attended      C) to attend      D) attending
8. Fructose is a monosaccharide sugar that is much sweeter \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) than cane sugar does      B) does cane sugar      C) cane sugar      D) than cane sugar
9. \_\_\_\_\_ we have finished the course, we shall start doing more revision work.  
A) For now      B) Now that      C) Ever since      D) By now
10. What you have done is \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor's orders.  
A) attached to      B) responsible to      C) resistant to      D) contrary to
11. \_\_\_\_\_ superstitious beliefs about the mandrake plant.  
A) People have had long      B) Have people long had  
C) People have long had      D) Long have had people
12. You can never use my tape recorder. \_\_\_\_\_ time should you touch that machine.  
A) At no      B) At any      C) Any      D) No
13. There were no tickets \_\_\_\_\_ for Friday's performance.  
A) preferable      B) considerable      C) possible      D) available
14. I'll give my books to \_\_\_\_\_ needs them.  
A) any one      B) those      C) whoever      D) who
15. They decided to chase the cow away \_\_\_\_\_ it did more damage.  
A) unless      B) until      C) before      D) although
16. The last time we had a family reunion was \_\_\_\_\_ my brother's wedding ceremony four years ago.  
A) in      B) at      C) during      D) over
17. Some members of the staff couldn't handle Murray's condition hard \_\_\_\_\_ they tried.  
A) when      B) although      C) though      D) even if

18. A man's life in some way depends on a \_\_\_\_\_ supply of blood.  
A) continual      B) real      C) continuous      D) immediate
19. I've been asked to \_\_\_\_\_ leading the track team when Jenny is retired.  
A) take away      B) take to      C) take over      D) take in
20. There are housing problems in the city, \_\_\_\_\_ has grown rapidly.  
A) the population of whose      B) which of the population  
C) the population of which      D) whose of the population
21. These birds have \_\_\_\_\_ small wings \_\_\_\_\_ they can not get into the air even if they try.  
A) the same, as      B) so, as      C) such, that      D) as, as
22. Marco Polo was the first European to visit Asia and left a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ of his travels.  
A) description      B) definition      C) standpoint      D) outlook
23. Feeling \_\_\_\_\_ after his tiring long journey, the old man fell asleep on the train.  
A) pathetic      B) miserable      C) weary      D) outrageous
24. Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only \_\_\_\_\_ to his confusion.  
A) extended      B) amounted      C) added      D) turned
25. No one else can figure out such a problem except the \_\_\_\_\_ who was sent into exile.  
A) man concerned      B) concerned man      C) man responsible      D) man concerning
26. It was nine years ago \_\_\_\_\_ Sir Alfred returned from America.  
A) when      B) then      C) that      D) since
27. After the Arab states won independence, great emphasis was laid on expanding education, with girls as well as boys \_\_\_\_\_ to go to school.  
A) to be encouraged      B) been encouraged      C) being encouraged      D) be encouraged
28. The rain was heavy and \_\_\_\_\_ the land was flooded.  
A) consequently      B) continuously      C) constantly      D) consistently
29. The athlete, together with his coach and several relations, \_\_\_\_\_ to the Olympic Games.  
A) is travelling      B) are travelling      C) were travelling      D) have travelled
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ of blood always makes him feel sick.  
A) sight      B) view      C) look      D) form



## Test 3

**Directions:** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B, C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the work is too heavy for you, I suggest that you \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A) As, not apply for      B) Since, apply not for  
C) Even if, no apply to      D) For, not apply to
2. We have a memorial service every year lest \_\_\_\_\_ our debt to those who died in battle.  
A) should we forget      B) we shall forget      C) our forgetting      D) we forget
3. "I'm getting fat."  
"\_\_\_\_\_."  
A) If I were you, I'll eat less      B) If I am you, I'd eat less  
C) If I were you, I'd eat less      D) If you were me, I'd eat less
4. Most sites on the World Wide Web adhere to HTML standards and, because HTML is easy to use, the World Wide Web has grown rapidly.  
A) abide      B) comply      C) conform      D) stick
5. The basic city-planning document is a comprehensive plan that is adopted and maintained with regular revisions.  
A) partial      B) martial      C) overall      D) inclusive
6. Probably no man had more effect on the daily lives of most people in the United States \_\_\_\_\_ Henry Ford, a pioneer in automobile production.  
A) as was      B) than was      C) than did      D) as did
7. For several years, the big cities of the world have been facing \_\_\_\_\_ transport problem.  
A) a grown      B) to grow      C) a growing      D) grown
8. My wife said in her letter that she would appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ from sometime.  
A) to have heard      B) having heard      C) to hear      D) hearing
9. She'd be better company \_\_\_\_\_ so much.  
A) unless she didn't complain      B) unless she complained      C) if she didn't complain      D) if not she complained
10. I could never put up with such \_\_\_\_\_ if I were running an office.  
A) unefficiency      B) inefficiency      C) inefficiency      D) enefficiency
11. It is highly probable that there \_\_\_\_\_ a number of systems resembling our own solar system.  
A) is      B) include      C) exist      D) lay
12. Younger generation of musicians found the music style too rigid, they preferred a more spontaneous and variable musical expression.  
A) inflexible      B) fluid      C) persistent      D) resistant
13. For ill or disabled people, the telephone became an indispensable link to the outside world.  
A) beneficial      B) requisite      C) profitable      D) superb
14. It is imperative that the incident be thoroughly investigated and the murderers be severely punished.  
A) critical      B) vital      C) significant      D) urgent
15. Computer networks, multiple computers linked together, are particularly vulnerable to computer crimes.  
A) immune      B) subject      C) inclined      D) superior

16. He ran away lest he \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) should be seen      B) would be seen      C) was seen      D) is seen
17. \_\_\_\_\_ would be a fairly long speech in a play is often presented as a recitative in opera.  
 A) That      B) There      C) It      D) What
18. These new curtains don't \_\_\_\_\_ your carpet.  
 A) go into      B) go with      C) go after      D) go by
19. The final months of the politician's life were marked by illness and in vain attempts to secure the cooperation and support of his opponents.  
 A) conceited      B) humble      C) deceit      D) unfruitful
20. Although some commentators may intentionally distort fact, others may present it as faithfully as objective observers.  
 A) deceive      B) disguise      C) conceive      D) retort
21. Scientists say it may not be five or ten years \_\_\_\_\_ it is possible to test this medicine on human patients.  
 A) since      B) before      C) after      D) when
22. Horace Pippin, \_\_\_\_\_ wrist and arm were hurt badly in the First World War, nevertheless became an outstanding artist.  
 A) that      B) whose      C) for whom      D) of which
23. Certain layers of the atmosphere have special names \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) which indicated their character properties      B) whose characteristic properties are indicating  
 C) what characterize their indicated properties      D) that indicate their characteristic properties
24. \_\_\_\_\_ in leaves but also in egg yolk, in which it is the principal yellow coloring matter.  
 A) Not only lutein occurs      B) Lutein, occurring not only  
 C) Lutein, which not only occurs      D) Lutein occurs not only
25. She always says nice things to our faces, \_\_\_\_\_ she often speaks ill of us behind our back.  
 A) only      B) oppositely      C) against      D) but also
26. We were not listening nor \_\_\_\_\_ watching, we were sleeping then.  
 A) we were      B) else      C) were we      D) were
27. \_\_\_\_\_ is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.  
 A) That      B) Which      C) As      D) It
28. The dealer told me how much he was prepared to pay for my car and \_\_\_\_\_ I could have the money without delay.  
 A) on which      B) /      C) that      D) for which
29. Finding a job in such a big company has always been \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) under      B) over      C) above      D) beyond
30. I'd rather read than watch television; the programs seem \_\_\_\_\_ all the time.  
 A) to get worst      B) to be getting worse      C) to have got worse      D) getting worse

## Test 4

**Directions :** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part . For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D) . Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence . Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center .

1. Evidence came up \_\_\_\_\_ specific speech sounds are recognized by babies as young as 6 months old.  
A) what      B) which      C) that      D) whose
2. Because the emperor had no legitimate \_\_\_\_\_, his empire disintegrated after he died.  
A) heir      B) descendent      C) predecessor      D) forefather
3. Far from imitating imperfect nature, the poet creates an \_\_\_\_\_ world of the imagination where virtuous heroes invite admiring readers to imitate them.  
A) ordeal      B) ideal      C) stainless      D) desirable
4. Videodiscs are used primarily in the \_\_\_\_\_ industry to store and play movies and in education to contain information such as an encyclopedia.  
A) recreational      B) reconstruction      C) pastime      D) entertainment
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the ball at a speed of about 5 a second, it would not fall back to the ground.  
A) Should we throw      B) We should throw      C) If we throw      D) Throwing
6. Mr. Chairman moved that the recommendation \_\_\_\_\_ for discussion.  
A) will be postponed      B) postponed      C) be postponed      D) was postponed
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ my motion that I moved at the meeting.  
A) agreed      B) approved with      C) accumulated      D) seconded
8. \_\_\_\_\_ the station, the rain had stopped.  
A) Before he didn't reach      B) Before he reached  
C) Until he didn't reach      D) Until he reached
9. The match between Chicago Bull team and Western Jass team is \_\_\_\_\_ telecast.  
A) alive      B) living      C) lively      D) live
10. In the living-room laid a \_\_\_\_\_ carpet.  
A) beautiful large green Chinese      B) large green beautiful Chinese  
C) Chinese large green beautiful      D) beautiful green Chinese large
11. If something \_\_\_\_\_ to be free, people don't feel responsible for how they use it.  
A) is appearing      B) will appear      C) appears      D) has appeared
12. She was so ill that she had to \_\_\_\_\_ work.  
A) leave for      B) leave out      C) leave over      D) leave off
13. The curtains have \_\_\_\_\_ because of the strong sunlight.  
A) fainted      B) lightened      C) weakened      D) faded
14. The library books you borrowed are \_\_\_\_\_ next Monday.  
A) overtime      B) overnight      C) pastime      D) due
15. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ a difficult point by reference to examples from current life.  
A) depicted      B) illuminated      C) uncovered      D) unveiled
16. We only have dinner parties \_\_\_\_\_ occasionally these days.  
A) very      B) much      C) quite      D) rather
17. Down \_\_\_\_\_ and up \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) the rain came, the umbrellas went                      B) came the rain, went the umbrellas  
C) the rain was coming, the umbrellas were going                      D) had the rain come, the umbrellas went
18. If we are blind to this, we shall make \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) the gravest imaginable error                      B) the gravest error imaginable  
C) the most imaginable grave error                      D) the gravest error of imagination
19. Have you noticed how little \_\_\_\_\_ there is between the seats? If you are tall like me, that's no \_\_\_\_\_ for you.  
A) gap, place                      B) break, area                      C) space, room                      D) distance, blank
20. \_\_\_\_\_ she first heard of the man referred to as a specialist.  
A) That was from Stephen                      B) It was Stephen whom  
C) It was from Stephen that                      D) It was Stephen that
21. Some people can eat what they like and get \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) no any fat                      B) not a fat                      C) no fatter                      D) not fatter
22. It is prohibited by law to mail through parcel post any merchandise that might prove \_\_\_\_\_ in transport.  
A) dangerous                      B) with danger                      C) dangerously                      D) to the danger
23. New students will come to our school \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
A) sometimes                      B) some time                      C) sometime                      D) some times
24. Wars, political turmoil, and natural disasters drive people away from their homeland.  
A) strifes                      B) conquest                      C) rebellion                      D) unrest
25. Supporters of standardized tests contend that test scores provide a valid measure of academic aptitude and that the exams offer a reliable way to impartially compare students from a variety of social and educational backgrounds.  
A) contradict                      B) concede                      C) exclaim                      D) maintain
26. That \_\_\_\_\_ girl seemed hounded by Satan had been going round and round.  
A) charming                      B) charmed                      C) charm                      D) to charm
27. New studies show that dinosaurs \_\_\_\_\_ in an explosion from planets of outer space hitting to the earth.  
A) could be ruined                      B) must be ruined                      C) might be ruined                      D) should be ruined
28. You \_\_\_\_\_ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing.  
A) needn't have done                      B) mustn't have done  
C) shouldn't have done                      D) can not have done
29. Nowadays a large number of people buy \_\_\_\_\_ flowers instead of real ones.  
A) false                      B) fake                      C) sham                      D) artificial
30. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ me that the discomfort would disappear in a couple of days if I followed his advice.  
A) assured                      B) insured                      C) ensured                      D) confessed

## Test 5

**Directions:** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. "Where should I send my application?"  
"The Personnel Office is the place \_\_\_\_\_. "  
A) to send it      B) to send it to      C) sent it to      D) for send it
2. It's a hard \_\_\_\_\_ for a poor man to keep his wife and children wellclothed.  
A) labor      B) work      C) duty      D) job
3. The survival of civilization as we know it is \_\_\_\_\_ threat.  
A) within      B) under      C) towards      D) upon
4. \_\_\_\_\_ the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.  
A) As for      B) Besides      C) Except      D) Despite
5. The new building \_\_\_\_\_ all the other buildings nearby.  
A) dwarfs      B) distorts      C) deserts      D) depresses
6. Peter didn't want to attend their wedding ceremony and Jane didn't \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) too      B) also      C) either      D) likely
7. He is a versatile writer, he writes novels, poems and plays \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) together      B) as well      C) in addition to      D) beside
8. Graduates have found it \_\_\_\_\_ to go abroad for further study.  
A) profitable      B) interesting      C) advantage      D) beneficial
9. The scheme to build a new skyscraper has fallen \_\_\_\_\_ for his bad decision.  
A) out      B) through      C) down      D) off
10. Jestin could be very attractive woman but she \_\_\_\_\_ to her bearing.  
A) attention      B) attentions      C) pays no attention      D) pay no attention
11. Courage is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ of good soldiers.  
A) quantities      B) abilities      C) qualities      D) capacities
12. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ about it for the time being.  
A) don't think      B) didn't think      C) would not think      D) had not thought
13. Tungsten, a grey metal with the \_\_\_\_\_, is used to form the wires in electric light bulbs.  
A) point at which it melts is the highest of any metal  
B) melting point is the highest of any metal  
C) highest melting point of any metal  
D) metal's highest melting point of any
14. I appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ to your home.  
A) to be invited      B) to have invited      C) having invited      D) being invited
15. Global \_\_\_\_\_ is undergoing progressive deterioration through destruction caused by human beings.  
A) circumstance      B) condition      C) environment      D) surrounding
16. I can't find my spoon, I must have \_\_\_\_\_ it in the dining hall.  
A) lost      B) left      C) forgotten      D) put
17. The atmosphere is denser near the surface of the earth than \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) it is far away      B) further away from it      C) denser farther away      D) is farther away
18. She never laughed, \_\_\_\_\_ lose her temper.  
A) or she ever did      B) nor did she ever      C) or did she ever      D) nor she ever did
19. It is \_\_\_\_\_ work of art that everyone wants to have a look at it.  
A) so unusual      B) such unusual      C) so an unusual      D) such an unusual
20. \_\_\_\_\_ student with a little common sense should be able to answer the question.  
A) Each      B) Any      C) Either      D) One
21. I want to buy a pair of leather shoes the same style \_\_\_\_\_ those I'm wearing.  
A) like      B) to      C) as      D) of
22. Einstein's profound theory of relativity seemed \_\_\_\_\_ at the time when he first introduced it.  
A) incredible      B) unquestionable      C) inevitable      D) indispensable
23. In China, women, \_\_\_\_\_ men, have the right to vote.  
A) but also      B) the same as      C) as well as      D) not only
24. This is \_\_\_\_\_ to be left until tomorrow.  
A) such an important matter      B) a too important matter  
C) too important a matter      D) quite an important matter
25. There were bad days, but it was a pleasant summer, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) by and large      B) in that event      C) by contrast      D) in the meantime
26. Dorothy went to work quietly, \_\_\_\_\_ to work as hard as she could.  
A) her mind being made up      B) with her mind made up  
C) with her mind making up      D) her mind making up
27. But for electricity, the whole world \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) would not have developed so rapidly      B) had not developed so rapidly  
C) did not develop so rapidly      D) has not been developed so rapidly
28. Whoever has real skills and knowledge should be properly treated and rewarded \_\_\_\_\_ his educational background.  
A) despite of      B) regardless of      C) let alone      D) on account of
29. Considered an engineering marvel at that time, the bridge had the longest span in the U. S.  
A) spectacle      B) fantasy      C) miracle      D) illusion
30. All theories originate from practice and in turn serve practice.  
A) stem from      B) consist in      C) exempt from      D) result in

## Test 6

**Directions :** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part . For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence . Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center .

1. In logic, \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the process of drawing a conclusion about an object or event that has yet to be observed or occur, on the basis of previous observations of similar objects or events.  
A) analogy      B) metaphor      C) deduction      D) induction
2. The dark and narrow streets were \_\_\_\_\_ as the traveler wandered through the town.  
A) remote      B) isolated      C) lone      D) deserted
3. In order to make more money, he not only washed the cars, but polished them \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) either      B) else      C) also      D) as well
4. He couldn't find his key, \_\_\_\_\_ with the door unlocked.  
A) so leaving      B) so left      C) so he left      D) left
5. Ever since Picasso's paintings went on exhibit, there \_\_\_\_\_ large crowds at the museum every day.  
A) have been      B) has been      C) is      D) are being
6. In the first several years of our economic reform, many factories for national defense have been \_\_\_\_\_ into civil ones in order to meet the needs of the country.  
A) changed      B) turned      C) transformed      D) alter
7. You have done so much work that you are \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the exam.  
A) liable      B) prone      C) bound      D) apt
8. The fire-fighters should be \_\_\_\_\_ prevent outbreaks of fire on the unburned side of the forest region.  
A) attentive of      B) alert to      C) content with      D) supposed to
9. Some youth of today \_\_\_\_\_ little about what \_\_\_\_\_ really \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) know, they, want      B) knows, it, wants  
C) knows, he, wants      D) has known, they, want
10. The parents asked every resident whether \_\_\_\_\_ seen their lost son.  
A) they have      B) he had      C) to have      D) having
11. The bread my mother makes is much better than \_\_\_\_\_ which you can buy at a store.  
A) one      B) those      C) that      D) the ones
12. I don't think my furniture is the same as hers, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A) do you?      B) don't I      C) did I      D) isn't it
13. Johnson's new book is different from the previous one \_\_\_\_\_ people aren't interested in his theme.  
A) in that      B) by that      C) on that      D) at that
14. Language can be defined as a tool by which human beings \_\_\_\_\_ with one another.  
A) associate      B) connect      C) communicate      D) correspond
15. People in every culture have \_\_\_\_\_ basic needs but express them differently.  
A) alike      B) like      C) same      D) similar
16. I remember seeing him years ago, but I cannot \_\_\_\_\_ where it was.  
A) remind      B) recall      C) recognize      D) memorize
17. The traditional approach \_\_\_\_\_ with complex problems is to break them down into smaller, more easily managed problems.



- A) to dealing      B) in dealing      C) dealing      D) to deal
18. Large amounts of waste gas \_\_\_\_\_ the atmosphere has caused more serious air pollution.  
A) given up      B) given back      C) given in      D) given off
19. A lot of people complained that their foreign tour \_\_\_\_\_ better organized.  
A) had been      B) might be      C) could have been      D) may have been
20. If we \_\_\_\_\_ finish off with our work before ten, we'll have to be quick.  
A) are to      B) shall be to      C) are about      D) were to
21. They used more electricity than they \_\_\_\_\_. As a result, the \_\_\_\_\_ might be cut off.  
A) were entitled to, demand      B) were entitled for, supply  
C) were entitled to, supply      D) were entitled for, demand
22. To them he was \_\_\_\_\_ a beach-comber in constant need of money, remarkable only for the peculiarity that he painted pictures which seemed to them absurd.  
A) not more than      B) no more than      C) little more than      D) few more than
23. AIDS, just like cancer, is a fatal disease.  
A) hazardous      B) global      C) criminal      D) deadly
24. The giant panda, a rare species found in provinces of western China, has resemblance to other bears in general appearance.  
A) likelihood      B) similarity      C) distinction      D) correlation
25. The speaker felt awkward when someone asked her a personal question.  
A) restless      B) clumsy      C) reckless      D) uneasy
26. I \_\_\_\_\_ the letter when you arrive.  
A) will be writing      B) would be writing      C) write      D) have written
27. She will have to \_\_\_\_\_ to him, otherwise they will hear what she says.  
A) shout      B) whisper      C) grunt      D) cry
28. If you want \_\_\_\_\_ you have to get the fund.  
A) that job is done      B) to have done the job      C) the job done      D) the job that is done
29. The designer believed that the hall being built can have a \_\_\_\_\_ of holding 10000 people at least.  
A) credibility      B) capability      C) capacity      D) activity
30. Excuse me, do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ the window?  
A) I open      B) that I open      C) me to open      D) if I open

## Test 7

**Directions :** There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part . For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence . Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center .

1. By the end of this month, we surely \_\_\_\_\_ a satisfactory solution to the problem.  
A) have found      B) will be finding      C) will have found      D) are finding
2. Most people travelling in the course of their work are given travelling \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) income      B) wages      C) allowance      D) pay
3. \_\_\_\_\_ all that she had a good sense of direction, she couldn't find out the primary school where she used to study 40 years ago in the urban traffic map.  
A) At      B) For      C) In      D) On
4. The village's wealth comes chiefly from its many \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) herd of cattle      B) herd of cattles      C) herds of cattle      D) herds of cattles
5. His success was largely \_\_\_\_\_ his intelligence and persistence.  
A) contributed to      B) attributed to      C) attracted to      D) attached to
6. John doesn't understand you, because he knows \_\_\_\_\_ English.  
A) such little      B) so little      C) a little      D) some little
7. Only by diligence and honesty \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) can one succeed in life      B) one can succeed in life  
C) one will be succeeded in life      D) can one be succeeded in life
8. "You should put money in the bank."  
"It's my money, \_\_\_\_\_ I can do whatever I want with it."  
A) but      B) so      C) yet      D) or
9. He had an \_\_\_\_\_ because he was driving \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) accident, fastly      B) incident, fast      C) accident, fast      D) incident, fastly
10. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) more than      B) other than      C) rather than      D) better than
11. Mr. Johnson preferred \_\_\_\_\_ heavier work to do.  
A) to be given      B) to be giving      C) to have given      D) having given
12. Mr. John went ahead \_\_\_\_\_ all warnings about the danger of his mission.  
A) regardless      B) in case of      C) regardless of      D) prior to
13. In children's minds summer is \_\_\_\_\_ with picnics.  
A) linked      B) joined      C) connected      D) associated
14. Under no circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ wage control while I am head of the government.  
A) there will be      B) will it be      C) will there be      D) we will have
15. San Francisco is usually cool in the summer, but Los Angeles \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) is rarely      B) rarely is      C) hardly is      D) is scarcely
16. \_\_\_\_\_ 30% of market capitalisation can change in a single day.  
A) As great as      B) As more as      C) As high as      D) As much as
17. We are familiar with the idea \_\_\_\_\_ all matter consists of atoms.  
A) what      B) for      C) that      D) of