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ANNUAL REPORT
ON SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT
OF SHENZHEN
(2010)

主 编/乐 正 祖玉琴副主编/余智晟 乌兰察夫(常务) 马 宏 杨立勋







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中文摘要

本书由深圳市社会科学院和深圳市民政局共同组织编撰,主要分析 2009 年 深圳社会发展状况和 2010 年社会发展趋势,并提出相关政策建议。全书由总报 告、社会事业篇、社会组织篇、社区建设篇、社会工作篇、特区成立 30 周年纪 念篇以及专题篇构成。

2009 年是深圳市经济社会发展较为困难的一年,国际金融危机开始向实体 经济蔓延,深圳市一如既往地坚持改革开放、推进社会事业发展,以改善民生来 促进社会和谐,在社会发展方面取得了显著成就。本书主要从社会事业、社会工 作、社会组织、社区建设以及各专项调研等方面深入分析深圳市在社会发展领域 取得的成就。2010年是深圳经济特区"三十而立"之年,本书特推出专题纪念 篇,详述深圳特区社会事业的探索历程。同时,针对社会福利事业从助残扶弱型 向普惠型、从各自为政向制度化方向发展的趋势,本书在社会工作篇重点对制度 型社会福利体系建设、居民新型社会救助、社会福利中心改革进行深入研究、并 提出以公益创投推动深圳社工机构发展的目标,在此基础上进行法制化的民政律 设。社会组织是深圳社会事业发展的亮点之—,深圳市曾被民政部确定为全国社 会组织"改革创新综合观察点"和广东省社会组织"综合改革观察点"。本书从 社会组织发展与管理体制改革、公益慈善组织培育和发展等方面对深圳市社会组 织的发展进行全面梳理,并对这种政府推动下的公民社会成长之路进行了理论探 讨。社区是社会建设的基本单位,深圳市在社区建设道路上先后探索出"盐田 模式"、"月亮湾模式"和"桃源居模式",获得了广泛认同。本书的社区建设篇 梳理了深圳社区居委会的成长之路,从理论上分析了深圳市社区治理结构的变 迁,并通过个案研究,对人大代表社区联络站进行深入考察,探索将矛盾化解在 社区内的平台和机制。为了全面反映深圳社会发展状况,本书还通过专题篇对深 圳市社会和谐发展状况、妇女儿童发展状况、政府绩效考核情况、深沪发展服务 经济的专业人才政策比较等问题进行了分析和探索,并针对金融危机对家庭的影 响、公务员心理健康问题做了专题调研。

2010年,中央政治局委员、广东省委书记汪洋提出让深圳思考的三大命题: 而立之年,深圳立起了什么?迎接30年,深圳要做什么?未来30年,深圳要干什么?在新的一年里,《珠江三角洲地区改革发展规划纲要》和《深圳市综合配套改革总体方案》的实施进入了关键时期,又值"十二五"发展规划的编制之年,深圳市改革的重点也从经济领域向社会领域转移。在这一新的历史时期下,深圳市应该更加重视非经济领域的改革创新,力争在关键领域和重点环节实现重大突破:尽早推进区级政府大部门制改革,加快服务型政府建设;推进民主法制建设制度化和规范化,加快法治政府建设;加快高等教育改革发展,争创国家教育综合配套改革示范区;加快城市基础设施现代化和特区内外一体化建设,提升社会发展支撑力和保障水平;争取在医疗、就业、公共文化、住房保障、人才引进、综合救助、社会自治、慈善事业等方面有所突破,并适度扩大户籍人口规模,改善深圳市人口结构。

Abstract

This book is compiled by Shenzhen Academy of Social Sciences and Shenzhen Civil Affairs Bureau. The main purpose of this book is to analyze the social development of Shenzhen in 2009 and the prospect in 2010, and makes relevant policy recommendations. This book is composed of the following chapters: General Report, Social Services, Social Organization, Community Construction, Social Work, 30th Anniversary of Establishment of Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, and Monograplic Studies.

It was the more difficult economic and social development for Shenzhen. In 2009, the international financial crisis began to spread to real economy, Shenzhen, as always, uphold reform and opening up, promoting social enterprise development, to improve people's livelihood and to promote community harmony, had made remarkable achievements in social development. This book analyzes the social development achievements of Shenzhen from many aspects, such as the social enterprise, social work, social organizations, community construction and special studies. 2010 is the 30th anniversary of the establishment of Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, this book launches the special commemorative chapter, detailed the exploration of social undertakings in Shenzhen. At the same time, with the trend of social welfare developing from the handicapped type to Pratt & Whitney type, from their own way to institutionalized. In social work chapter, this book in-depth study on the social welfare system construction, the new social assistance of residents, the reform of social welfare center, Proposed the target of promoting development of social work organizations in Shenzhen, on this basis, to conduct the legalization of civil Affairs.

Social organization is one of the highlights of the social undertakings development in Shenzhen. Shenzhen has been identified as "the reform and innovation Integrated observation point" of China, and "comprehensive reform of observation point" of Guangdong Province. This book comprehensively reviewed the development of social organizations and investigated the road to the growth of civil society under the promoting of government.

Community is the basic unit of society. On the road of the community construction, Shenzhen has explored "the Yantian model", "the Moon Bay Model"

and the "the Taoyuanju model", and gained wide recognition. The community building chapter of this book sort of the growth of Shenzhen community committees, analysis of the Shenzhen City Community Governance Structure from the theoretical, and through case studies, deputies-depth study on the community focal points of Deputies, exploration to resolve the contradictions in a community platform and mechanism. In order to fully reflect the social development of Shenzhen, the book also made the analysis and exploration through the thematic papers on more issues, such as, social harmony and development of Shenzhen, women and children development, government performance appraisal situation, comparing the professional policy of developing the services economic of the Shenzhen and Shanghai, and did special investigations aim at the impact of financial crisis on the family, the mental health problems of civil service.

In 2010, the Politburo member of CPC Central Committee and Guangdong Party Secretary Wang Yang put forward to think of the three propositions in Shenzhen: the thirties, what erected in Shenzhen? Meet the three decades, what to do in Shenzhen? The next three decades, what to do in Shenzhen? In the new year, "Program for Reform and Development of the Pearl River Delta" and "the overall program of the comprehensive reform in Shenzhen" entered a critical period, and is the establishment year of the develop plan of "the 12th Five Year Plan", the focus of Shenzhen's reform transfer to the social sphere from the economic reform. Under the new historical period, Shenzhen should pay more attention to the reform and innovation of noneconomic areas, and strive to achieve major breakthroughs in key areas. Promote the large sector reform of the district government as soon as possible; Speed up the construction of service-oriented government; Promote the institutionalization of democracy and legal system and standardized, speed up the construction of legal administration; Accelerate the development of higher education reform, strive for the demonstration areas of education comprehensive reform; Speed up the construction of urban infrastructure, modernization and integration of Shenzhen Special Economic Zone, enhance its support for social development and the level of protection; Attain have a breakthrough on the side of health care, employment, public culture, housing security, talent introduction, comprehensive relief, Society Autonomy, charity, and appropriate to expand the scale of household population, improve the population structure of Shenzhen.

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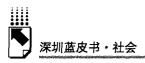
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总报告



2009~2010 年深圳社会发展

形势分析与预测

杨立勋 傅建文*

摘 要: 2009 年是国际金融危机严重爆发的一年,中国各地受到了很大的影响,尤其像深圳这样的外向型经济发展地区,企业和员工都面临着十分艰难的状况。深圳市委市政府面对严峻形势,更加关注民生,更加重视社会建设,更加重视社会和谐,采取积极应对措施,为经济快速回升和复苏作出了积极贡献。回顾 2009 年深圳社会发展和社会建设的实际情况,总结社会建设、民生发展的经验,对于深圳未来发展道路的选择,意义重大。

关键词: 深圳 社会发展 形势分析 预测

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