



聚焦英语

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大学英语必通绝招

4

四级写作

A GUIDE TO

COLLEGE ENGLISH TEST SKILLS

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- 四级词汇·语法·完形填空
- 四级写作
- 四级综合模拟



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《聚焦英语》总顾问：薄冰 翟象俊

薄冰

北京外国语大学英语系教授,从事英语教学工作 50 余年,尤其专长英语语法的教学与研究,对英汉翻译亦有较深的造诣。现主持《英语世界》、《英语沙龙》和《大学英语》等刊物的咨询专栏,其主要论著如《英语语法手册》、《英语时态详解》、《高级英语语法》、《薄冰英语语法(袖珍本)》等,几十年来,一直是广大英语学习者首选的优质工具书。

翟象俊

1960 年复旦大学外文系本科毕业,1966 年研究生毕业。曾任复旦大学英语部主任兼外文系副主任、教授、硕士生导师,享受国务院特殊津贴。上海市翻译家协会副会长,曾参与《英汉大词典》、《英汉双解英语短语动词词典》的编写。主编《大学英语》(精读)及“九五”国家重点教材《21 世纪大学英语》(共 16 册);译著有《乱世佳人》、《钱商》和《阿马罗神父的罪恶》及英、美作家海明威、霍桑、贝克等的作品。

序

随着改革开放的深入发展以及中国加入世贸和承办奥运的形势需要，我们越来越紧迫地感到了学好外语的必要性。在现代社会，不会英语和不会电脑一样，正在成为人生道路上的巨大障碍。因此，国家 1999 年重新颁布了《大学英语教学大纲》，对大学生的英语能力，提出了更高的要求。如果说中学英语是初级英语，考研、考 TOEFL、考 GRE 是高级英语的话，那么大学生必过的四级英语考试可算是具有过渡性质的中级英语了。它“麻雀虽小，五脏俱全”——既有听力、写作、词汇与语法考试，又有完形填空、翻译和简短回答。因此，考好四级既为今后的就业，又为考研、出国、职称考试，奠定了良好的基础。有鉴于此，我们十几位长年工作在大学英语教学第一线教育工作者，集体编写了这套《大学英语必通绝招》。大学英语四级部分有五个分册：①四级听力；②四级阅读理解·翻译·简答；③四级词汇·语法·完形填空；④四级写作；⑤四级综合模拟。全套四级部分完全按照新大纲编写，不仅详细介绍了四级考试的内容及注意事项，而且深入浅出，总结了四级考试的一般出题规律，还给出了一些模拟试题及历年考试真题，并做出了精辟的解释，实为此类书中的上乘之作，不失为莘莘学子的良师益友。囿于时间所限，可能会有疏漏不当之处，还望广大同学及同行不吝赐教，指正为盼。

郭崇兴

于中国人民大学

缩语和符号说明

① 缩语

<i>adj.</i>	Adjective	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	Adverb	副词
<i>art.</i>	Article	冠词
<i>aux.</i>	Auxiliary verb	助动词
<i>conj.</i>	Conjunction	连词
<i>int.</i>	Interjection	感叹词
<i>n.</i>	Noun	名词
<i>prep.</i>	Preposition	介词
<i>pron.</i>	Pronoun	代词
<i>v.</i>	Verb	动词

② 缩语

E	example
E	节(用例, 试题)启号
U	usage and discrimination
U	节(用法和辨异)启号
N	notes
N	节(注释说明)启号

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COLLEGE
ENGLISH TEST-4

第
1
章

四级
写作概述



第一节 最新大纲

一. 基本要求

四级英语写作,也就是通常所说的短文写作,是四级考试大纲中规定的必考题目。最新大学英语四级考试大纲对写作的基本要求是:

第五部分:写作(Part V: Writing)共1题,考试时间30分钟。要求考生写出一篇120-150个词的短文,满分为十五分。试卷上可能给出题目,或规定情景,或要求看图表作文,或给出段首句要求续写,或给出关键词要求写成短文。作文要求能够正确表达思想,意义连贯,无重大语言错误。写作的内容包括日常生活和一般常识。

短文写作的目的是测试学生用英语书面表达思想的能力,是一项主观性试题。这就要求考生不仅要掌握一定的词汇和语法,还要掌握必要的写作技巧,熟悉各种文体的写作模式,这样写出的文章才能紧扣主题、层次清楚、段落分明、用词恰当。

二. 评分原则

1. 四级作文采用总体评分方法。阅卷人员根据阅卷标准,对照样卷,就总体印象给分,而不是按语言点的错误数目扣分。

2. 从内容和语言两个方面对作文综合评分,重点考虑以下三方面的内容:内容是否切题;语言表达是否清楚、连贯;语言错误是否造成理解上的障碍。

3. 避免趋中倾向。该给高分的给高分,该给低分的给底分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数。



三. 评分标准

1. 本题的满分为 15 分。
2. 阅卷标准共分为五等: 2 分, 5 分, 8 分, 11 分, 14 分。阅卷人员根据阅卷标准, 对照样卷评分, 若认为与某一分数(如 8 分)相似, 即定为该分数; 若认为稍优于或稍劣于该分, 则可加一分(即 9 分)或减一分(即 7 分)。但不得加减半分。

具体评分标准:

- 2 分——条理不清, 思路紊乱, 语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误, 且多为严重错误。
- 5 分——基本切题, 表达思想不清楚, 连贯性差, 有较多的严重错误。
- 8 分——基本切题, 有些地方表达思想不够清楚, 文字勉强连贯, 语言错误相当多, 其中有一些严重错误。
- 11 分——切题, 表达思想清楚, 文字连贯, 但有少量语言错误。
- 14 分——切题, 表达思想清楚, 文字通顺, 连贯性较好。基本上无语言错误, 仅有个别小错。
- 15 分——特别优秀的作文。

另外, 字数不足应酌情扣分。

只写一段者: 0-4 分; 只写两段者: 0-7 分。

累计字数在 81-89 个之间, 扣 1 分。

累计字数在 71-80 个之间, 扣 2 分。

累计字数在 61-70 个之间, 扣 3 分。

累计字数在 51-60 个之间, 扣 4 分。

累计字数在 50 个以下, 最多给 5 分。



第二节 样卷评析

下面五篇作文是全国大学英语考试的样卷,分别代表五个不同的档次。考生可以通过这些样题具体地理解评分原则及标准,做到心中有数。

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition about **Women in the Modern World** in three paragraphs. You are given the first sentence of each paragraph and are required to develop the idea in completing the paragraph. Your part of the composition should be about 100 words, not including the words given. Remember to write clearly. You should write this composition on the Composition Sheet.

Women in the Modern World

1. Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today.
_____.
2. With change in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well.
_____.
3. In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized.
_____.

【2 分样卷】

Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society to-day. Long ago, women only did something in the kitchen or at home. Now many of them have serious jobs to serve for people. What men can do so can women.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Today in the family, the welf often lots her husband to do something at home bat ago, only women did something. Men are foned of doing something at home.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Sometimes, the matter, the husband hitting has welf, often happened. In the factory the women to as much as the men, but they are paid less than the men. Some people have not completely realized the liberation of women.

[评语] 条理不清, 结构混乱。语言错误严重且数量多, 内容基本无法理解。

【5 分样卷】

Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society to-day. In today, many women have a work. They worked as well as men playing an important part in factories. There are many women in govenment also. They lead other people country, and make out plans. There are many women scientist also. They event new things to improve our life.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. In ancient, women's position in family is pity. They had to looks after their children, did every how



husband ordered her to do. But now it is changed. They are equal to her husband. They have the right of speaking of idea, discussion thing with her husband, do what she wants to do.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. We also should realize, women's liberty are limited. For example, many factories want men become its workers but the chance of women is less than men. Everyone should do their best to change this condition. I'm sure, the liberation of women would be increased.

【评语】 基本切题。但思想不连贯,有严重的语言错误,有的句子令人费解,语言基本功差。

【8分样卷】 Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. Many women today are playing an important part at works that was thought only could be done by the men before. For an example, some women are not secretary in the office, instead, they become manager of a company.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. In the world today, more and more women have their own job. They get their own salary, and become more independent from their husband. With the economic situation improved, their family position is improving.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Many husbands only want his wife to stay at home, and do house works or do some shopping. They only want their wife to be a house wife, but not a manager of a company.

【评语】 基本切题,语言比较连贯,思想表达尚清楚,但仍有些较



为严重的语言错误。

【11 分样题】 Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. More and more women go to work to earn money instead of keeping the house or looking after the children. Women have entered many fields of society including scientific field. As we know, many women sports teams have won the world's champions such as Chinese women's volleyball team.

With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Husbands are not the masters of wives in many places. Husbands and wives are equal now. They join together to overcome difficulties and share happiness.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. Also in some places, women are considered being "thing" belong to men. They have little chance to find jobs. They don't get equal pay for equal job. This is a problem must be solved not only by society but by women themselves.

【评语】 切题,思想表达清楚连贯。有个别语言错误,但不影响整体意思的表达。

【14 分样题】 Women in the Modern World

Women are playing an increasingly important part in society today. In many countries, more and more women are acting as workers, farmers, scientists and even leaders. We can say that almost all jobs which men can do are done perfectly by women. Women are no longer looked down upon by society.



With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved as well. Husband and wife are equal in the family. They cope with problems of daily life together, and share happiness with each other. Also, you can hardly find out that in today's families, women are being busy with dinners, whereas men are comfortably sitting in armchairs, reading newspapers.

In spite of these changes, the liberation of women has not been completely realized. A number of men still jealously guard their rights, and regard women as incapable creature. Few women are allowed to attend important international meeting dominated by men. That's the real problems we should solve immediately.

[评语] 切题,思想表达清晰,有条理。