

英语基础训练

修订本

ENGLISH

周纹波 邝启漳 编
杨力立 李 云

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内 容 提 要

本书参照了近年来国内外高考出题的形式，将中学生最必要的基础知识编为“填空与翻译”、“选择”、“改错”、“阅读与理解”四个部分练习，书末附有各个练习的答案，力求通过大量的语言实践和各种形式的练习，使读者进一步巩固所学过的英语基础知识，提高灵活运用语言的能力。

本书可供高、初中英语教师指导学生加强基础训练参考，并可供参加高考学生复习参考。

前 言

《英语基础训练》是指导高中学生加强英语基础知识训练，提高读写能力的一本参考书。

本书根据《全日制十年制中小学英语教学大纲》提出的语言教学要求，参照国内外高等学校考试出题的形式，将常用词汇、语法基础知识、各种句型结构组合为语言训练，编为“填空与翻译”、“选择”、“改错”、“阅读与理解”等四部分。第一编是将中学英语教学大纲中的基本语言点列为77个练习项目。这些练习项目可按顺序做，也可根据学生实际，选用其中一部分。在做好第一编所有练习的基础上，再做其余各编的综合性练习，这样由浅入深，由简单到复杂，反复练习，可使学生的英语基本知识扎实、牢固。除对某些容易混淆的概念和习惯用法作适当的注释外，本书以语言实践为主，语法的论述不多。全书力求通过大量的语言训练和读写训练，使读者进一步巩固已学过的基础知识，提高分析、理解和灵活运用语言的能力。书末附有各编的练习答案，仅供参考。

本书可供教师在各年级教学中指导学生加强基础训练，编选补充练习作业时参考，也可供高中学生及具有同等程度的自学青年高考复习时使用。

编者水平有限，书中难免有缺点错误，希望读者指正。

编 者

一九七九年十一月

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第一编 填空与翻译

Exercise 1 A/AN/THE

A. 填入 a 或 an:

1. ___ cat, ___ ox, ___ horse, ___ umbrella, ___ university, ___ young worker, ___ old worker, ___ French book, ___ English book, ___ hour and ___ half
2. English is ___ useful language.
3. Have you ___ uncle? No, I have no uncle. I have only ___ aunt.
4. This is ___ yellow pencil.
5. He is telling me ___ old story, but it is ___ interesting story.
6. His wife is not ___ European. She is ___ American.
7. Give him ___ orange.
8. Li's father is ___ oil worker in Daqing.
9. It takes them only ___ hour to build ___ house.
10. This is not ___ apple, it is ___ ink-bottle.
11. John is ___ university student.

B. 在需要的地方填入 the, a 或 an:

1. The old man had ___ son and ___ daughter.

- ___ son was nine. ___ daughter was only five.
2. There is ___ picture on ___ wall. It is ___ nice picture. I like ___ picture very much.
 3. ___ sun rises in ___ east and sets in ___ west.
 4. ___ Huanghe River is one of ___ longest rivers in ___ China.
 5. That is ___ book you are looking for.
 6. My brother has ___ unusual hobby.
 7. They like to listen to ___ Radio Beijing.
 8. Please wait for ___ few minutes.
 9. Lan Lan studies at ___ First Middle School of Nanning. Every day she goes to ___ school by ___ bus.
 10. I often go to swim in ___ summer.
 11. The boys have gone to play ___ basketball, I think.
 12. Do you know where ___ Guilin is?
 13. I want to have ___ look at ___ painting.
 14. We have three meals a day: ___ breakfast in ___ morning, ___ lunch at ___ noon and ___ supper in ___ evening.
 15. We are learning ___ Chinese, ___ English, ___ maths, ___ physics and ___ chemistry.
 16. We must form ___ united front against ___ super-powers.

17. Most of ___ girls in our class like ___ sports.
18. We are going to have ___ X-ray check.
19. ___ clothes are made from ___ cotton and ___ silk and ___ wool.
20. After ___ supper he stayed at ___ home for half ___ hour.
21. We have ___ deep hatred for ___ "gang of four".

C. 翻 译:

1. 请把盐递给我。
2. 路旁的那座高楼是一家新旅馆。
3. 我昨天买了一本英文杂志和一本词典。杂志在书桌上。词典在家里。
4. 哪一个航空模型是你的？是白的那个呢，还是黄的那个？
5. 月亮绕着地球转。地球绕着太阳转。
6. 伦敦是英国的首都。它是世界上最大的城市之一。

Note: 1) a 用于辅音 (不是指辅音字母) 前, 如: a boy [bɔɪ]; a university [ˌjuːniˈvɜːsɪti]; an 用于元音 (不是指元音字母) 前, 如: an egg [eg]; an hour [ˈaʊə].

- 2) the 用在特定名词之前, 表示当时双方都知道指的是何人何物。

如: a) Look at *the picture*. (指挂出来的那幅图画)

b) I bought a novel yesterday. *The novel*

is very interesting. (指昨天买回的那本小说)

c) *The boy on the left is my brother.*
(指左面那个男孩。)

d) *The earth moves round the sun.* (太阳、地球都只有一个，双方都知道是指什么)

Exercise 2 BE (AM/IS/ARE)+名词

A. 填入 am, is 或 are:

1. I ____ a middle school pupil.
2. My younger sister ____ a Young Pioneer.
3. I ____ Li Hua. You ____ Zhang Ying.
4. Your mother ____ a doctor.
5. He ____ Tom. His sister ____ Mary.
6. Lan Lan and Fang Fang's father ____ a driver.
7. This ____ a red pen. That ____ a blue pen.
8. These ____ Chinese books. Those ____ English books.
9. China ____ a great socialist country.
10. A horse ____ a useful animal.
11. We ____ Young Pioneers.
12. My sister and I ____ both Pioneers.
13. You ____ all League members.
14. They ____ masters of their own country.
15. Cats and dogs ____ animals.

16. Both his parents ____ peasants.

17. Most of us ____ girls.

18. All of them ____ Englishmen.

B. 翻 译:

1. 这是墨水, 那是钢笔。
2. 我叫李明, 我是个共青团员。
3. 我妈妈是个教师, 她是英语教师。
4. 外语是人生斗争的一种武器。
5. 乌龟和野兔都是动物。
6. 这些男孩是我的同班同学。

Exercise 3 名词单复数

A. 将下列名词变成复数填入空格:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1. a desk | two _____ |
| 2. a bike | three _____ |
| 3. a brush | many _____ |
| 4. a key | six _____ |
| 5. a city | many _____ |
| 6. a knife | five _____ |
| 7. a piano | two _____ |
| 8. one man | nine _____ |
| 9. one foot | two _____ |
| 10. a sheep | a lot of _____ |
| 11. a child | a great number of _____ |
| 12. a class | four _____ |
| 13. a wolf | some _____ |

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| 14. an ox | hundreds of _____ |
| 15. a month | twelve _____ |
| 16. a fish | some _____ |
| 17. a university | three _____ |
| 18. a car | seven _____ |
| 19. a chief | two _____ |
| 20. a photo | some _____ |
| 21. a comrade-
in-arms | many _____ |

B. 写出下列名词的复数:

sister	toy	village
chain	tomato	mouse
ear	hero	youth
bed	radio	gas
gate	leaf	hair
class	woman cadre	water
glass	dustman	fruit
watch	child	house
fox	life	goose
factory	tooth	brother-in-law
library	deer	zoo
baby	day	mouth
city	bookshelf	
boy	roof	