

外教与你聊出国远行 100 英语主题

吴 瑞 徐晓梅 编

治界用出出版公司

西安 北京 广州 上海

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

外教与你聊出国远行100 英语主题/吴瑞,徐晓梅主编.—西安:世界图书出版西安有限公司,2011.9

ISBN 978 -7 -5100 -3255 -4

I.①外··· II:①吴··· ②徐··· III.①英语—口语 IV.①H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2011)第 089855 号

外教与你聊出国远行 100 英语主题

主 编 吴 瑞 徐晓梅

责任编辑 杨 英

视觉设计 楼宇传媒

出版发行。世界图书出版西安有限公司

地 址 西安市北大街 85号

邮 编 710003

电 话: 029-87233647(市场营销部)

029-87234767(总编室)

传 真 029-87279675

经 销 全国各地新华书店

印 刷 陕西翔云印务有限公司

开 本 787×1092 1/16

印 张 19.75

字 数 550 千字

版 次 2011年9月第1版 2011年9月第1次印刷

I S B N 978 - 7 - 5100 - 3255 - 4

定 价 32.00元(含CD-ROM光盘一张)

前言

学口语,最重要的是多说,与外教直接交流是最佳练习途径。然而受制于现实条件,对于绝大多数学习者来说,外教遥不可及。本书就是专为解决这个问题而编写。

没有外教,我们可以让电脑充当外教,外教录制的地道英语口语,加上电脑智能灵活的软件功能,让您的电脑立即化身模拟外教!

本套丛书"外教口语课"按照主题共分为三册:

《外教与你聊美国文化 100 英语主题》专为英语初、中级学习者编写,全面介绍美国文化,助您更深刻地了解美国,与老外畅聊美国。本书内容包括不可不知的美国、美国美食、美国婚姻家庭、美国教育、美国主要节日、美国历史、美国经济、美国政治、美国社会福利保障、美国体育、美国娱乐、美国音乐、大制作中的美国精神、热播美剧中的美式价值共 14 方面 100 个经典主题。

《外教与你聊出国远行 100 英语主题》专为准备出国旅游、访问、留学等人士编写, 主题涉及准备出发、乘机事宜、酒店入住、衣食住行、旅游名胜、留学生活、百年名校、 休闲购物 8 个方面 100 个实用主题。通过本书的学习,可以使您在出国旅游、留学时,英 语口语交流不再成为障碍。

《外教与你聊商务英语 100 主题》专为职场人士以及即将踏入职场的学生编写,主题涵盖接待客户、参观访问、职场生活、商务交际、商务会议、商务谈判、市场营销、企业战略、进口与出口、公司金融、企业文化 11 个方面 100 个实用主题。学习本书,将有助您工作中轻松自如地应对英语口语交流。

本套书有以下特色:

1、外教指导贯穿每个主题。每个主题的学习,由"外教脱口秀"开始,通过听外教 范读对本主题有文化和知识方面的了解;第二步"外教点生词",帮您突破生词障碍;第 三步"跟外教朗读",在外教带领下攻克一些重点表达方式;最后"外教与你聊",您可以 选择一个角色模拟与外教对话。

- 2、学习主题新鲜实用。本书的学习主题不限于传统的英语口语话题,每册书精选100 个主题,这些主题既实用,又能提起广大读者的学习兴趣。学好这些英语主题,您和老外 聊天时就不会仅仅局限在那些老掉牙的话题中了。
- 3、电脑模拟外教互动学习。本书配有免费的多媒体互动学习光盘,您在学习本书的同时,通过电脑互动,既不会枯燥,又能极大地提升您的学习效率。

通过学习本书,相信您的口语表达准确性和表达广度会有极大提升,合上本书的那一刻起,您也可以和老外侃侃而谈。

编 者 2011年6月北京

准备出发

- 1. 计划出行 Planning Your Vacations /1
- 2. 了解度假别墅 Getting to Know about Vacation Rentals /5
- 3. 申请签证 Visa Application /9
- 4. 购机票如何省钱 How to Save on Airfare /12
- 5. 为什么语言很重要 Why Language Matters /15
- 6. 提前准备,减轻时差影响 Pre-travel Steps to Reduce the Effects of Jet Lag /18
- 7. 电子货币兑换 E-currency Exchange /21
- 8. 了解文化差异 Finding Out Culture Difference /25
- 9. 你应该现在旅行的原因 Why You Should Travel Now /28
- 10. 如何与儿童一起旅行 How to Travel with Children /31
- 11. 了解美国礼仪 Getting to Know the USA Manner /34
- 12. 如何简化你的国际旅程 Ways to Simplify International Travel /37
- 13. 预防意外 Accidents Prevention /40

乘机事宜

- 14. 转机 Changing Flights /43
- 15. 减少等待时间 Reducing Waiting Time /47
- 16. 更多美国机场安装整身扫描设备 More U.S. Airports Getting Body Scanners /50
- 17. 海关检查 Customs Check /53
- 18. 安全乘机小窍门 Tips for Safe Flying /56
- 19. 顺利出行小贴士 Tips for Smooth Travels /59
- 20. 摆脱商务旅行的乏味 Getting Rid of Business Trip Boredom /62
- 21. 让自己的旅行免费升级 How to Get a Free Airline Upgrade on Your Flight /65
- 22. 乘飞机 VS 开汽车 Flying VS Driving /68
- 23. 机场书店畅销书 Top Airplane Books /71
- 24. 在美国乘机出行 Travel by Air in America /74
- 25. 缓除长途飞行压力 Taking the Stress out of Long-Haul Flights /77

26	寻找海滨度假村	Finding Beachfront	Vacation Homes	/80
20.	可以仍然及限们	rinding beachiront	vacation fromes	/00

- 27. 悉尼公寓,帮你省钱 Sydney Apartments, Saving Your Money /83
- 28. 租一间比旅馆便宜的城镇小屋 Renting a Town Home for Less Than Hotel /87
- 29. 美国的度假出租屋 Vacation Rentals in the US /90
- 30. 出租房屋的类型 Types of Rentals /93
- 31. 小费 Tips /96
- 32. 早餐旅馆的经历 The Bed and Breakfast Experience /99
- 33. 客服投诉 Customer Complaints /102

衣食住行

- 34. 在欧洲租车 European Car Rental /105
- 35. 欧洲的交通 European Transportation /109
- 36. 找个有趣的家 Find a Fun Home /112
- 37. 美元一杯咖啡 \$38 for a Cup of Coffee 38 /116
- 38. 美国的咖啡 Coffee in America /119
- 39. 准备烹饪 Getting Ready for Cooking /122
- 40. 自己做个派 Making a Pie for Yourself /125
- 41. 无法避免油炸食品时,尽量使之健康 If You Must Fry, Do It the Healthy Way /128
- 42. 美国赚钱最多的工作 Top-paying Jobs in America /131
- 43. 如何应对常见紧急情况 How to Respond to Common Emergencies /134
- 44. 在美国餐厅 In American Restaurants /137
- 45. 工作着装 Dressing for Work /140
- 46. 睡眠之谜 Myths about Sleep /143

旅行名胜

- 47. 美国大峡谷 The Grand Canyon /146
- 48. 大堡礁 Great Barrier Reef /149
- 49. 迪士尼乐园 Disneyland Park /152
- 50. 白宫 White House /155
- 51. 好莱坞环球影城 Universal Studios Hollywood /158
- 52. 尼亚加拉瀑布 Niagara Falls /161
- 53. 自由女神像 Statue of Liberty /164
- 54. 胡佛大坝 Hoover Dam /167
- 55. 百老汇 Broadway /170
- 56. 渔人码头 Fisherman's Wharf /173
- 57. 巨石阵 Stonehenge /176
- 58. 大本钟 Big Ben /179
- 59. 温莎城堡 Windsor Castle /182
- 60. 白金汉宫 Buckingham Palace /185
- 61. 大英博物馆 The British Museum /188

留学生活

- 62. 如何选择适合自己的学校 How to Choose the Right School for Yousrelf /191
- 63. 为进入社会做好准备 Getting Prepared to the Real World /194
- 64. 准备上大学 Packing for College /197
- 65. 出国留学 Going Abroad for Studies /200
- 66. 做家教赚外快 Earning Extra Income through Private Tutoring /203
- 67. 美国大学的学位 Degrees at an American College or University /206
- 68. 搜索网页 Searching for Web Sites /209
- 69. 大学第一个星期必做之事 Must-dos for the First Week in College /212
- 70. 如何度过大学第一年 How to Cope with the First Year in College /215
- 71. 毕业典礼上一定会发生的事 Things That Will Definitely Happen at Your Graduation /218
- 72. 好好与室友相处 Getting Along Well with Your Roommate /221
- 73. 给学生的建议 Advice for Students /224
- 74. 提高学习效率的小窍门 Tips to Help You Study Better and More Effectively /227

75. 成绩等级 Grading Grades /2	23	es	Grades	ing	Gra	成绩等级	75.
----------------------------	----	----	--------	-----	-----	------	-----

- 76. 哈佛大学 Harvard University /233
- 77. 斯坦福大学 Stanford University /236
- 78. 耶鲁大学 Yale University /239
- 79. 哥伦比亚大学 Columbia University /242
- 80. 普林斯顿大学 Princeton University /245
- 81. 纽约大学 New York University /248
- 82. 麻省理工学院 Massachusetts Institute of Technology /251
- 83. 弗吉尼亚大学 University of Virginia /254
- 84. 华盛顿大学 Washington University /257
- 85. 牛津大学 Oxford University /260
- 86. 剑桥大学 University of Cambridge /263

休闲购物

- 87. 如何在杂货店省钱 How to Save Money at the Grocery Store /266
- 88. 健康生活和节约用钱 Living Healthy and Saving Money /269
- 89. 与邻居交友之道 Ways to Make Friends with the Neighbors /272
- 90. 选择适合派对的酒 Choosing That Perfect Wine for a Dinner Party /275
- 91. 电视让你不那么孤独 TV Makes You Feel Less Lonely /278
- 92. 约会解决方案 Dating Resolutions /281
- 93. 英国酒吧文化 British Pub Culture /284
- 94. 可以在办公室做的运动 Exercises You Can Do at Your Desk /287
- 95. 卡拉 OK 的交流之道 Communicating through Karaoke /290
- 96. 尽享你的闲暇时光 Enjoying Your Spare Time /293
- 97. 美国的银行 Banks in America /296
- 98. 瑜伽如何改善饮食失调 How Can Yoga Help with Eating Disorders /299
- 99. 如何选择最合适的礼物 How to Choose the Perfect Gift /302
- 100. 与书为伴 Companionship of Books /305



外數脱口泵 Talk Show 对照原文,仔细听外教朗读两遍,理解课文方意

On your next **vacation**, where do you want to stay in the US? Or maybe you would like to go **somewhere** outside of the US but you don't want to cross any **oceans**. Or maybe you would prefer to see Asia, Africa or Europe. There are many **destinations** to choose from both **stateside** and **internationally**.

There are many places to see in California. Maybe you would prefer to go skiing in Colorado? How about seeing the historical sites of the south or maybe the northeast? Have you considered Alaska? There are many different places that you could visit, and each one brings something different to the table. Here in America you can see many places that have affected the condition of our country.

If you go to central or south America then you can see thriving cultures set against what are still considered to be wild and uninhabited. You can see something fairly similar in South Africa but with a whole different culture and with an extremely different kind of wild. Perhaps the bustling cities of north Africa, sometimes called the Middle East, are more to your taste. What about the ancient cultures mixed with cutting edge technology in parts of Asia? Then you have Europe, with some of the most traveled areas in the world.



Each area does bring in a totally different perspective so that within each general area there are more **specific** areas. If you are looking for something as vague as 你的下一个假期打算在美国哪里度过呢?或许你并不想留在美国度假了,但也不想漂洋过海。或者你想去亚洲、非洲或者欧洲,不管是国内还是国外,可选择的目的地有很多。

加利福尼亚州有很多值得一去的地方。或许你喜欢去科罗拉多滑雪?去南部或者东北部看看历史遗迹怎么样?你是否考虑过去阿拉斯加?你可以参观很多不同的景点,每个景点都会给你带来不同的感受。在美国,你会看到很多影响了整个国家的景点。

每个地区都会给你带来不同的视角,同一地区又会有细微的不同。如果你仅仅是要寻找一个人口密度小、居民少的地方,你可以选择澳大利亚、亚洲、加拿大、南美、南非、北欧和俄罗斯

someplace with a small **population** and minimal **inhabitation** then you can look at parts of Australia, Asia, Canada, South America, South Africa, Northern Europe and Russia.

If you want bustling cities then you have your pick of many on every **continent** and just about every country. There are many places that could be recommended, such as Rome, Paris, the Amazon in Brazil, the white peaks of the Andes, London, Northern Ireland, Hong Kong, Manila, and the Outback. Take your pick. It is probably safe to say that most people have an idea of where they want to go, but if you don't, take a look around—there are literally millions of places.

的某些地方。

如果你想选择闹市,那么你在任何地方都有很多选择。值得推荐的地方也很多:罗马,巴黎,巴西亚马逊,安第斯的雪峰,伦敦,北爱尔兰,香港,马尼拉,美国内陆地区,你可引起。 是如果你还没有想好,仔细看看身边的各种资料,有成千上万的好去处供你选择。



外教点生词 Words

看看外教挑出的这些词汇,哪些是你不认识的,抓紧掌握它!

wacation [vəˈkeɪʃən] n. 假期	■ somewhere [ˈsʌmˌhwɛə] adv. 在某处
wocean [ˈəuʃən] n. 海洋	■ destination [ˈdestɪˈneɪʃən] n. 目的地
stateside ['steɪtˌsaɪd] adv. 在美国国内	■ internationally [ˌɪntəˈnæʃənəlɪ] <i>adv</i> . 国际地
☞ historical [hɪsˈtɔrɪkl] adj. 历史的	affect [əˈfekt] v. 影响
thriving [ˈθraiviŋ] adj. 兴旺的	■ uninhabited [ˌʌnɪnˈhæbɪtɪd] <i>adj</i> . 无人居住的
◉ fairly [ˈfɛəlɪ] adv. 非常	extremely [ɪkˈstriːmlɪ] adv. 极端地
» bustle ['bʌsl] v. 奔忙	** technology [tek'nɔlədʒɪ] n. 技术
■ travel [ˈtrævl] v. 旅行	perspective [pəˈspektɪv] n. 视角
a specific [spɪ'sɪfɪk] adj. 具体的	m population [ipopju'lei∫ən] n. 人口
w inhabitation [ɪnˌhæbɪˈteɪʃən] n. 居住	☞ continent [ˈkɔntɪnənt] n. 大陆



跟外教朗读 Follow Me

听外教地道口语,模仿朗读,学好这几句就掌握了本课一大半!

There are many different places that you could visit, and each one brings something different to the table.

你可以参观很多不同的景点,每个景点都会给你带来不同的感受。

1 Planning Your Vacations 计划出行

- Here in America you can see many places that have affected the condition of our country. 在美国,你会看到很多影响了整个国家的景点。
- If you go to central or South America then you can see thriving cultures set against what are still considered to be wild and uninhabited.

如果你去美国中部或者南部,那么你就可以看到你可能还觉得荒芜的地方已经充满了生 机勃勃的文化氛围。

Perhaps the bustling cities of northern Africa, sometimes called the Middle East, are more to your taste.

或者北非的喧嚣城市,有时也叫做中东,会更对你的胃口。

Each area does bring in a totally different perspective so that within each general area there are more specific areas.

每个地区都会给你带来不同的视角,同一地区又会有细微的不同。

If you are looking for something as vague as someplace with a small population and minimal inhabitation then you can look at parts of Australia, Asia, Canada, South America, South Africa, Northern Europe and Russia.

如果你仅仅是要寻找一个人口密度小、居民少的地方,你可以选择澳大利亚、亚洲、加拿大、南美、南非、北欧和俄罗斯的某些地方。



外對与保障 Dialogue

选一个角色来扮演,外教会和你模拟真实的会话场景。

Grace: I would like to travel this summer vacation, but I have no idea about where to go.

Do you have any good ideas?

Eliza: You go together with your family?

Grace: No, with my classmates. There are four of us.

Eliza: Do you want to go abroad? Or do you just want to have a trip in the US?

Grace: I will not travel abroad I think, it's too far.

Eliza: OK, I see. What about the Grand Canyon?

Grace: Anything special there?

Eliza: Yes, of course. The scenery's fairy beautiful and you can see snow there at the top

in summer days.

Grace: Sounds great! I will talk about it with my classmates.

格莉丝: 我这个暑假想出去旅行,但是还没有想好去哪儿。你有什么好主意吗?

伊莉莎: 你跟家人一起去?

格莉丝: 不是,我跟同学一起去。一共四个人。

伊莉莎: 你们是想出国旅行?还是就想在美国国内逛逛呢?

外教与你聊出国远行100英语主题

格莉丝: 我想我不会出国吧,太远了。

伊莉莎: 哦,我知道了。美国大峡谷怎么样?

格莉丝: 那有什么特殊的吗?

伊莉莎: 当然,那里风景十分优美。你甚至可以在夏天看到雪景。

格莉丝: 听起来不错呀! 我会跟我同学商量一下的。

GETTING TO KNOW ABOUT VACATION - RENTALS

了解度假别墅



外教脱口秀 Talk Show 对照原文,仔细听外教朗读两遍,理解课文大意

That time of the year is **finally** here. You know what I'm talking about, the one or two weeks you get every year to **escape** from "real life" and just be you. Relax, eat and drink well, enjoy your family, catch up on some much needed sleep. But, before you pack up and head out, **rethink** the all-too-normal hotel stay. **Believe** it or not, you have options, one of which is the vacation rental.

Wouldn't it be nice to leave your own home, arrive in your **destination** city and settle into a "home away from home" for your next vacation? That's what vacation rentals are all about. These are homes waiting to be rented out to people on vacation. Each vacation rental owner will have different **criteria** in what type of **renter** they are looking for, each vacation rental house will vary in amenities, and each price will be **dependant** on the time of year and the length of stay. So, it sounds like a great idea, but how do you figure out how to make it all happen? Not a problem. Below you will find answers to **frequently** asked questions **regarding** vacation rentals. Read on, my friend, your next "home away from home" vacation rental is right around the corner.

What are the advantages of a vacation rental?

Do you ever wish your hotel room had just a little more



personality? Yeah, I thought so. Well, renting someone else's home for your vacation might just be the thing you're looking for. Usually offering larger living spaces than hotel rooms, these vacation

一年的这一天终于到来了。你知道我说的是什么,每年你都有一两个星期可以从"现实的生活"中解脱出来,做真正的自己。你可以好好地放松,好吃好喝,享受与家人一起的快乐,再补觉。但是,在你整理好行囊准备出发之前,再考虑一下循规蹈矩的旅店生活。信不信由你,你还有很多其他选择,其中一个就是度假别墅。

下一个假期,如果离开了自己的家到了目的地城市,可以住到"另外一个家"里,是不是很好呢?这就是度假别墅。这些就是使假别墅。这些就是供人们在假期租用的住房。每个别墅房主都对租客有不能的时长。因此,这是个时间和租赁的时长。因此,这是个时代。因此,这是个样才能实现呢?这不是问题。接下那的时代。我们更有是一个家离你并不通远。

度假别墅有何优势?

你曾经希望自己的旅店房间 更为个性化吗?是的,我想你有过 这样的想法。度假租住在其他人的 家里或许正好是你想要的。这种度 假别墅的住宿空间通常要比旅店 大很多,环境就像你自己家里一 rentals are all about living like you were in your own home. They offer greater **privacy** than hotel rooms and most rentals have a kitchen area for cooking, which in the end will save you much money if you **prepare** some of your own meals there.

You'll enjoy several rooms, and maybe even different levels, **instead** of one big room where the whole family sleep. Many owners will leave information on things to do and see you in the local area. Vacation rentals are clean, **friendly**, comfortable and **inviting**. This is because many of them aren't just **rental** homes, but also the owner's own **residence** for part of the year.

样。这里可以让你拥有更多的私 人空间,大多数房屋是带有厨房 的,你可以自己做饭,这样会帮 你节省不少钱。

这样你们就无需全家都住在一个大房间里,你们可以享受独立的房间,有时甚至会在不同的楼层。很多房东会留下相关的房屋信息并能在当地与你见面。度假别墅卫生干净、亲切,舒适且诱人。这是因为,这些房间并不是专门用来出租的度假别墅,一年中有些时间房主也会住在这里。



看看外教挑出的这些词汇,哪些是你不认识的,抓紧掌握它!

■ finally [ˈfaɪnəlɪ] adv. 终于	escape [ɪˈskeɪp] v. 逃跑	
■ rethink [rɪː'θɪŋk] v. 再考虑	believe [bɪˈliːv] v. 相信	
w destination [ˌdestɪ⁵neɪʃən] n. 目的地	criteria [kraɪˈtɪərɪə] n. 标准	
☞ renter ['rentə] n. 承租人	dependant [dɪ'pendənt] adj. 依赖的	
amenity [əˈminətɪ] n. 设施	frequently [ˈfriːkwəntlɪ] adv. 频繁地	
■ regarding [rɪˈɡɑːdɪŋ] <i>prep</i> . 关于	* advantage [əd'væntɪdʒ] n. 优势	
m personality [ipəsnˈælətɪ] n. 个性	privacy ['praɪvəsɪ] n. 隐私	
■ prepare [prɪˈpεə] v. 准备	w instead [ɪnˈsted] adv. 替代	
■ friendly ['frendlɪ] adj. 有好的	* inviting [ɪnˈvaɪtɪŋ] adj. 诱人的	
■ rental ['rentəl] n. 出租	residence [ˈrezɪdəns] n. 居住	



听外教地道口语,模仿朗读,学好这几句就掌握了本课一大半!

- Believe it or not, you have options, one of which is the vacation rental. 信不信由你,你还有很多其他选择,其中一个就是度假别墅。
- Wouldn't it be nice to leave your own home, arrive in your destination city and settle into a "home away from home" for your next vacation?

 下一个假期,如果离开了自己的家到了目的地城市,可以住到"另外一个家"里,是不是很好呢?

2 Getting to Know about Vacation Rentals 了解度假别墅

- Each vacation rental owner will have different criteria in what type of renter they are looking for, each vacation rental house will vary in amenities, and each price will be dependant on the time of year and the length of stay.
 - 每个别墅房主都对租客有不同的要求,每个度假别墅的设施都有所区别,价格取决于度 假的时间和租赁的时长。
- Well, renting someone else's home for your vacation might just be the thing you're looking for. 度假租住在其他人的家里或许正好是你想要的。
- They offer greater privacy than hotel rooms and most rentals have a kitchen area for cooking, which in the end will save you money if you prepare some of your own meals. 这里可以让你拥有更多的私人空间,大多数房屋是带有厨房的,你可以自己做饭,这样会帮你节省不少钱。
- You'll enjoy several rooms, and maybe even different levels, instead of one big room where the whole family sleeps. 这样你们就无需全家都住在一个大房间里,你们可以享受独立的房间,有时甚至会在不同的楼层。



外對与你聊 Dialogue

选一个角色来扮演,外教会和你模拟真实的会话场景。

Charley: Why don't we go to the Epcot Center instead? They have many displays from diffenrent cultures around the world.

Dan: I saw that in the guide. It looks like they have different restaurants and different kinds of architecture. Do you want to go?

Charley: Yes. There must be something I will enjoy.

Dan: Alright, let's go then. How many tickets do we have left?

Charley: We still have most of the tickets we bought. We can go on a lot of different rides if you like.

Dan: I was only interested in the Haunted House and roller coaster rides. The other rides are for kids.

Charley: Let's start walking to the Epcot Center then. According to this map, it is up this pathway here.

查理: 我们还不如去艾柏卡中心呢! 那里展示世界各地的文化。

丹: 我在指南上看过。那里好像有各种餐厅和各国建筑。你想去吗?

查理: 好啊,总有我喜欢的。

丹: 那走吧! 我们还剩下多少票?

查理: 还有好多呢。如果你愿意玩,我们还可以玩好多游乐设施呢。



丹: 我只喜欢鬼屋和云霄飞车。其他都是小孩儿玩的。

查理: 那我们现在就去艾柏卡中心吧! 从地图上看来,沿着这条路往前走就行了。