高等学校英语教材配套辅导丛书

NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH

新编大学英语课文辅导3

(第三次修订本)

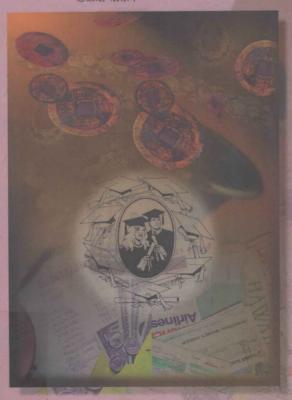
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支 持 新浪教育频道 edu_sina.com.cn

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1 科学技术文献出版社

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新编大学英语课文辅导

(第三分册)

主 编 浙江大学 周文 北京大学英语系 齐乃政 编 写 双博士大学英语课题组 支 持 新浪教育频道 edu. sina. com. cn 双博士网校 www. bbdd. cc 审 读 Paul Denman(美) 总策划 胡东华

科学技术文献出版社 Scientific and Technical Documents Publishing House ・北京・

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出 版 者 科学技术文献出版社

地 北京市复兴路 15号 (中央电视台西侧) /100038

邮购部电话 (010) 82608021

门市部电话 (010) 62534447/62543201

发行部电话 (010) 82608013/82608022

发行部传真 (010) 82608039

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策划编辑 胡东华

责任编辑徐娟

责任 校对徐娟 李伟娟 张艳琴

责任 出版 王芳妮

发 行 者 科学技术文献出版社发行 全国各地新华书店经销

印 刷 者 北京高岭印刷有限公司

版 (印)次 2005年8月第3版 第1次印刷

开 本 850mm×1168mm 32 开

字 数 410 千字

印 张 13.00

定 价 15.60元

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盗版举报电话:(010)82608021(著作权者)

也可发短信至:10601089101858

本书无数码防伪标识为盗版

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本书是《新编大学英语》(第三分册)配套辅导用书,是在原品牌基础上精心修订而成。本书全面贯彻《新编大学英语》"以学生为中心的主题教学模式",紧扣教材,以点带面,整体布局,浑然流畅,合理、全面。

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- (三)无障碍听力。
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- (八)六级真题及解析。均为最近几年的六级考题,使学生在学习中不离考题,边学边练,轻松过关。
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编 者 2005 年于北京大学



来自北京大学研究生会的感谢信

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特致此信,向双博士表达我们内心长久以来的感激之情,并祝愿双博士事业蒸蒸日上。

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Nothing seek, nothing find.

没有追求就没有收获。



Myth(神话):

神话的内容都具有象征性,通常其来源已经无从知晓。表面上,神话所讲的似乎是真实的故事,但都和特定的宗教信仰有关。它和象征性的行为(比如礼拜和宗教仪式)以及象征性的场所或者物品(比如庙宇或者是图腾)又有所不同。神话是对神或者超自然力量的描述,涉及到在现存的正常的人类经验所不同的超常的事件和环境,一般没有特别明确的时间背景。Mythology 这一术语既可以指对神话的研究(神话学),也可以指属于特定的宗教传统的神话故事本身。神话一词还更广泛地用来指类似宗教信仰的意识形态的信仰,作为宗教意义的扩展。

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1. An Argument About the Sun

Sample answers

1) Both the children are wrong. The sun gives out almost the same amount of heat at

any time of the day. We feel sometimes it is hotter, and sometimes it is cooler only because the angle between the sunlight and the surface of the earth varies constantly.

That the sun seems bigger at daybreak is an optical illusion. When it appears on the horizon, only a small part of the sky is bright enough to be seen against it. This makes the sun seem bigger. But when it's high up in the sky, it seems smaller with the huge bright sky against it.

That it is cooler in the morning than at midday is not because of the change of the distance between the sun and the earth. It is because of the change of the angle between the sunlight and the surface of the earth. We don't feel very hot in the morning because less sunlight is received per unit of area when the angle is smaller. But as time passes, more and more sunlight per unit of area penetrates the atmosphere and reaches us, so we feel hotter at midday.

- 2) Confucius was knowledgeable, but not a genius. We can't expect him to know everything. Everyone has his or her limitations. Another reason is that at that time science was not developed and people didn't have advanced equipment to do research on the sun and the earth. So it was difficult to understand or explain many natural phenomena.
 - 3) A. I think Confucius was honest. He didn't pretend to know the answer.
 - B. No one is perfect. One may be an expert in one field, but a layman in other fields.
- C. The children were very curious, a good quality of theirs. But they only saw one side of the phenomenon and then jumped to conclusions. One should consider different aspects before drawing any conclusion.

2. Bedtime Stories

Sample

Long ago there were two brothers. The elder brother was rich, but the younger brother was poor. They made a living by cutting wood in the forest. One day when the younger brother was crossing a bridge, his iron axe fell into the water. He was very sad and began to cry. At that time an old man appeared. After he knew what happened, he dove into the water and brought a silver axe to the younger brother, but the younger brother said, "No, this isn't mine. Mine is made of iron." Again the old man dove into the water, and brought a gold axe to him. But again he said this wasn't his. The old man was very happy with this because the younger brother was honest and not greedy. So he gave the younger brother the gold axe.

After the younger brother got home, he told all this to his elder brother. On hearing the story the elder brother went to the same bridge and dropped his iron axe into the water. The old man appeared too and dove into the water after knowing what happened. He brought a silver axe to the elder brother, but the elder brother said this wasnt his, his was a gold one. The old man was very unhappy and brought him a gold axe unwillingly.

The elder brother went back home with the gold axe, but as soon as he was home, he became a statue, as a result of the magic power of the gold axe.

3. Chinese Fables

Three at Dusk and Four at Dawn

In the state of Song there was a man who was very fond of monkeys and kept a large number of them. He could understand the monkeys and they could understand him. In order to satisfy the monkeys' demands, he reduced the food consumption of his family.

After a while his family did not have enough to eat, so he wanted to limit the food for his monkeys. But he was afraid the monkeys would not submit to him. So he played a trick on them.

"If I give you three chestnuts in the morning and four in the evening, would that be e-nough?" he asked the monkeys.

All the monkeys rose up in a fury.

After a short time he said, "If I give you four chestnuts in the morning and three in the evening, would that be enough?"

All the monkeys lay on the floor, happy and satisfied with this proposal.

His Spear Against His Shield

In the state of Chu there was a man who had a spear and a shield for sale. He was loud in praises of his shield.

"My shield is so strong that nothing can pierce it through."

He also sang raises of his spear.

"My spear is so strong that it can pierce through anything"

"What would happen," he was asked, "if your spear is used to pierce your shield?" He was unable to give an answer.

It is impossible for an impenetrable shield to coexist with a spear that finds nothing impenetrable.



★ (Listening - Centered Activities)

Listening I

(一) 词语注释

Mart Moody [maxt muxdi](人名)马特・穆迪 Tupper Lake[leik](一个湖泊的名称) pup[pap]小狗,幼畜 retriever[ri'trizvə]猎犬

(二) 录音原文

Mart Moody's Bird Dog

Mart Moody from Tupper Lake used to tell this tale. "I went out one day and there was

a big flock of ducks out on Tupper Lake. And I had this good dog. I shot at the ducks, and then I sent the dog out there. She was heavy with pups at the time, and I didn't know whether I should send her out there. It was a cold day in the fall. Well, she took right off and away she went. But she didn't show up when it got dark. I began to worry about her. She was a good dog, a really good retriever. She'd get anything I shot at.

So the next morning I woke up and I thought Id better go to see if I could find her. And I got down to the shoreline of the lake and I looked out. Suddenly I saw something coming. It was this dog. She came into the shore! She had three ducks in her mouth. And behind her she had seven pups. And each of the pups had a duck in his mouth."

(三) 练习答案

Exercise 1

- What did Moody shot at one day?
 Ducks.
- 2) Who went with Moody? His dog.
- 3) What happened to the dog after she left? She didn't turn up/show up that day.
- 4) Why was Moody worried about her? It was unusual for a dog as good as her not to come back.
- 5) What do you think of the ending?

It is somewhat unbelievable. I don't think it is possible for a new-born pup to carry a duck in his mouth. And it is also incredible that the dog had three ducks at once in her mouth. Moody is obviously exaggerating.

Exercise 2

1) F 2) F 3) T 4) T 5) F 6) T

Exercise 3

Samples

- 1) Moody told the story to show what a good and responsible retriever the dog was. For example, when there were too many ducks for her to carry, she gave birth to seven pups. And even the new-born pups were able to carry ducks on their own. Of course, Moody is exaggerating. Anyone can see this isn't a true story at all.
- 2) Moody must be very proud of his dog. She was good and faithful. She carried out her master's orders dutifully even when she was big with pups. Even when she had given birth to her pups, she didn't forget to accomplish the task her master had assigned her. Although this story is not true, we like it because it is very funny.

Listening II

(一) 词语注释

用表尊敬的 carve [kaɪv] 切开 shed [fed] 流出,落下 yell [yel] 叫喊,大声叫damned [dæmd] 该死的,可恶的。

(二)录音原文

Women are More Clever than Men

There was an old man who had a daughter. He told his daughter that he had invited a preacher to his house. He said, "Daughter, I'm going down to the train to meet the Reverend, and I've roasted two ducks and left them there for him in the other room. Don't you touch them." The daughter said, "No, I won't touch them." So her Papa went to the train to meet the Reverend, and the girl began to taste the ducks. The ducks tasted so good that she kept on tasting them until she had eaten them all up, every bit of them.

After the old man came back, he didn't even look in the place where he had left the ducks. He went directly into the other room to sharpen his knife on the oil stone so he could carve the ducks. The preacher was sitting in the room with the girl. She knew that her Papa was going to punish her, and she started crying and shedding some tears. The preacher said, "What is the matter with you, girl?" She said, "Papa has this one bad fault—he invites preachers to his house and goes to sharpen his knife to cut off both their ears." And the Reverend said, "What is that you say, Daughter?" The girl said, "Yes, Papa invites preachers here all the time and cuts off both their ears." The preacher said, "Daughter, hand me my hat, quick!" The girl gave him his hat and he ran out of the door quickly. The daughter called her Papa and said, "Papa, the preacher got both of the ducks and has gone." The old man ran to the door and yelled to the preacher, "Hey, where are you going in such a hurry? Come back here right now!" But the preacher just kept running and shouted back over his shoulder, "Damned if you'll get either one of these."

(三) 练习答案

Exercise 1

- Whom did the old man invite to his house?
 A priest. / The Reverend.
- 2) What did he roast for the guest? Two ducks.
- 3) Where did the father go to meet the Reverend? To the train station.
- 4) What did the daughter do while the father was away? She ate the two ducks.
- 5) What did the father do after he came back with the guest? He sharpened his knife on the oil stone.
- 6) Why do you think the daughter started to cry in front of the guest? She wanted to attract the preacher's attention. / She wanted to make her story more credible.

- 7) What did she say to the guest?
 - "Papa invites preachers to his house and cuts off their ears."
- 8) What did the guest do after he heard what the daughter said? He took his hat and left quickly.
- 9) What did the daughter say to her father when the preacher left? She told her father that the guest had taken the two ducks.
- 10) What did the father shout to him?
 "Where are you going in such a hurry? Come back here right now."
- 11) What did the guest reply?
 - "Damned if you will get either one of them."
- 12) What does "either one of these" mean to the guest and to the father? It means the ears to the guest, but to the father, it means the two ducks. Listening III

(一) 词语注释

Jack Storme 人名 Thebes 忒拜(城市名) Illinois 伊利诺斯(美国州名) sleek [sli;k](指毛发、动物之皮毛等)柔滑发亮 peer [pi;a] 窥视

(二)录音原文

The Cat with the Wooden Paw

Jack Storme was the local barrel maker and blacksmith of Thebes, Illinois. He had a cat that 1) stayed around his shop. The cat was the best 2) mouse catcher in the whole country, Jack said. He kept the shop 3) free of rats and mice. But, one day, the cat got caught in a piece of machinery and 4) got a paw cut off. After that, he began to 5) grow weak and thin and didn't take any interest in anything, because he wasn't getting enough to eat.

So, one day, Jack decided to 6) <u>make a wooden paw</u> for the cat. He made one with his pocket knife and 7) <u>fastened it on the injured leg.</u> After that, the cat began to 8) <u>grow sleek and fat</u> again. Jack decided to stay at the shop one night to see how the cat 9) <u>managed</u> with the wooden paw.

After dark, the cat got down in front of a mouse-hole and waited. Pretty soon a mouse 10) peered out cautiously. Quick as a flash the cat 11) seized it with his good paw and knocked it on the head with his wooden one. In no time, the cat had 12) eighteen mice piled up in front of the mouse hole.

(219 words)

(三) 练习答案

Exercise 1

参见录音原文

Exercise 2

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