明英语

Beginners

基础教程(第二版)

Student's book (2nd Edition)

Joanne

/OUR English (物面英语) 改编





中汤通英语

Beginners

基础教程

Changtong Yingyu Jichu Jiaocheng

(第二版)

Student's book (2nd Edition)

YOU! English (畅通英语) 改编组









图字: 01-2005-1106 H.Q.Mitchell-J. Scott Channel your English-Beginners-Student's Book

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2004 MM Publications出版机构版权所有,由MM Publications出版机构授权出版。
Chinese Adaptation Copyright 2004, by Higher Education Press
中文改编版2004,高等教育出版社版权所有。

本书仅限在中华人民共和国境内销售。

This edition is for sale only in the People's Republic of China.

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

畅通英语基础教程. 1 / 《畅通英语》 改编组改编 --2 版. --北京: 高等教育出版社, 2010. 11 ISBN 978-7-04-030752-8

I. ①畅··· Ⅱ. ①畅··· Ⅲ. ①英语 - 高等学校: 技术学校 - 教材 Ⅳ. ①H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2010)第 209531 号

总策划刘援

策划编辑 周 龙 闵 阅

责任编辑 蔺启东

封面设计 张 志

版式设计 王东岗

责任校对 蔺启东

责任印制 毛斯璐

定

36.00元(含光盘)

出版发行 高等教育出版社 购书热线 010-58581118 址 北京市西城区德外大街 4号 咨询电话 400 - 810 - 0598 邮政编码 100120 http://www.hep.edu.cn http://www.hep.com.cn 网上订购 http://www.landraco.com 经 蓝色畅想图书发行有限公司 http://www.landraco.com.cn 北京中科印刷有限公司 印 畅想教育 http://www.widedu.com 版 次 2005年4月第1版 开 本 889 × 1194 1/16 2010年11月第2版 即 张 9 印 2010年11月第1次印刷

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物料号 30752 - 00

268 000

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第二版前言

《畅通英语》(第二版)系列教材是普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材开发编写计划中的一种,是在英国MM出版公司2003年出版的Channel your English引进改编第一版的基础上进一步修编而成的。本系列教材既保留了原版教材新颖的教学设计模式和先进的教学理念,又结合国内高职高专英语教学的实际,增编了适量的辅教辅学和助考的内容和练习。本系列教材可供五年制和三年制高职高专学生使用。

《畅通英语》(第二版)以真实的交际型语言活动为基础,按照语言表达的难易程度分级编写,注重语言应用能力培养。从初级到中高级的英语学习全过程都有效地整合了听、说、读、写、译5种语言技能训练。该书布局系统全面、科学合理,将功能、语法、词汇、语音和跨文化交际技能尽收其中,利于教师按照语言学习和应用的规律有效地安排教学内容与进度,既提高学习者兴趣,又锻炼学习者能力,使所学内容与涉外交流、人际交往的真实话题和场景紧密结合,反复强化,达到学、练、用合一的理想效果。

本系列教材的特点主要体现在如下几个方面

教材内容贴近日常生活,真实生动,丰富有趣。学习者在生动的多元文化环境中学习语言,掌握技能。教材中阅读文章题材广泛,如不同国家的节日介绍、中国属相介绍、心理测试、神秘的UFO等,题材大多是学习者感兴趣的话题,如学习工作、休闲娱乐、求职指导、服饰打扮、饮食喜好、旅游探险、真诚友谊等。教材话题内容全面,覆盖诸多领域,如科技、网络、文化、社会、人物、经济、文摘、广告、说明等,使学习者在不同场合能够充分感知语言环境,通过语言操练掌握语言技能。

体现语言的人际、意念、语篇三大功能,实用性强。各单元的对话体现了许多常用的人际交往表达和意念功能,如介绍与陈述、赞同与反对、问题与解决方案、给予与获取、需求与允诺、推理与预测等。阅读与写作文体多样实用,主要介绍应用文体,如广告、个人简历、景点介绍、论文、信件等。另外,以话题情景为中心归纳、联想、即学即用的词汇积累建档法,也十分有效,很值得推荐。

注重综合能力的培养。教材采用基于话题任务的交际教学法,突出强调涉外交流活动中必需的英语交际会话能力培养。使学生能以话题和情景为基础,灵活运用英语完成交际任务,强调学以致用,真正将语言学习与使用结合起来,能听会说,读写并重,达到"学好,用好,自然会考好"的目的。

图文并茂,新颖实用。教材配有大量与各种功能相关的富于启发性的图片,为语言学习者提供了形象的训练情景,有效地培养学习者对语言的领悟能力。

教学体系完备,教学资源丰富。本系列教材由学生用书、教师用书、学生拓展练习册、MP3听力和视频DVD光盘、电子教案等组成,形成完备、集成、立体化的英语教学资源体系。

本系列教材包括初、中、高各级的学生用书、学生拓展练习册和教师参考书各5册,含《基础教程》 1、2册,《中级教程》1、2册和《高级教程》1册。《基础教程1》适合于初学者水平,《基础教程2》适合于初中起点水平,《中级教程1》适合于高中水平,《中级教程2》和《高级教程》适合于高中以上水平。学习者可以根据自己的实际水平,从不同的分册开始学习。每册包括12个单元,每单元包括3课内容。第1课以会话引入为主,包括情景对话、词语表达、语法结构和口语实践,并配有语音语调训练;第2课重在以听读为主的接受型技能训练,包括阅读、词语表达、语法、听力实践等部分;第3课重在以说写为主的产出型技能训练,包括听、说、读、写4种技能综合训练。学生用书每3个单元之后,还编有阶段复习测试题,配有单元主题扩展阅读短文及同步练习,供复习巩固所学语法结构、词语表达及阅读技能之用。学生用书后还附有交际活动卡片、词汇表和词组表等,供学生查阅参考。

该书各级均配有学生拓展练习册,内含学生用书中各单元主题扩展阅读短文、各课的配套同步练习和针对"高等学校英语应用能力考试"大纲中所规定的项目和要求设计的模拟试题,供师生结合实际教学情况选用操练。学完本系列教材的前4册可以参加"高等学校英语应用能力考试"B级考试,学完全系列教材可参加"高等学校英语应用能力考试"A级考试和大学英语四级考试。

本系列教材的对话、陈述、课文都配有MP3光盘,并配有电子教案。《畅通英语》(第二版)的教

师参考书提供了详细的"教法和教材说明",还增编各单元的"文化背景知识介绍"、"课文语言点注释"、"课文参考译文"、"听力文字材料"和"补充练习答案"。

《畅通英语》(第二版)是一套集中外英语教育工作者长期教学研究最新成果的引进改编系列教材,其新颖的教学理念、实用的教学模式和贯穿始终的培养学生语言应用能力的教学活动定会给中国英语学习者、教育者新的启迪与裨益。

《畅通英语》系列教程(第二版)由四川大学石坚教授和电子科技大学冯斗教授担任总主编。本书为《畅通英语基础教程1》,主编为四川大学锦城学院向晓华副教授,副主编为四川大学锦城学院蒋利副教授、四川大学锦城学院文举讲师和西双版纳职业技术学院王峕副教授,编者为吴丽辉(电子科技大学成都学院)、曹倩瑜(电子科技大学成都学院)、赵云(云南爱因森软件职业学院)和杨丽萍(丽江师范高等专科学校)等。

编 者 2010年10月

第一版前言

为了深入贯彻《中共中央国务院关于深化教育改革全面推进素质教育的决定》,进一步落实教育部等7部门《关于进一步加强职业教育工作的若干意见》,全面实施《2003—2007年教育振兴行动计划》,推动职教教材多样化发展,教育部制定了《2004—2007年职业教育教材开发编写计划》。计划内的教材出版后将向全国职业学校推荐选用。

《畅通英语》系列教材是上述教材开发编写计划中的一种,是在英国MM出版公司2003年出版的 Channel your English的基础上改编而成的。本套教材既保留了原版教材新颖的教学设计模式和先进的教学理念,又结合中国高职高专英语教学的实际,增编了适量的辅教辅学内容和练习。本套教材可供五年制和三年制高职高专学生使用。

《畅通英语》以真实的交际型语言活动为基础,按照语言表达的难易程度分级编写,注重语言应用能力培养。从初级到中高级的英语学习全过程都有效地整合了听、说、读、写、译5种语言技能训练。该书布局系统全面、科学合理,将功能、语法、词汇、语音和跨文化交际技能尽收其中,利于教师按照语言学习和应用的规律有效地安排教学内容与进度,既提高学习者兴趣,又锻炼学习者能力,使所学内容与涉外交流、人际交往的真实话题和场景紧密结合,反复强化,达到学、练、用合一的理想效果。

本套教材的特点主要体现在如下几个方面:

教材内容贴近日常生活,真实生动,丰富有趣。学习者在生动的多元文化环境中,学习语言,掌握技能。教材中阅读文章题材广泛,例如,不同国家的节日介绍、中国属相介绍、心理测试、神秘的UFO等,其次,题材大多是学习者感兴趣的话题,如学习工作、休闲娱乐、求职指导、服饰打扮、饮食喜好、旅游探险、真诚友谊等。教材话题内容全面,覆盖诸多领域,如科技、网络、文化、社会、人物、经济、文摘、广告、说明等,使学习者在不同场合能够充分感知语言环境,掌握语言技能,加以强化操练,便可表达自如。

图文并茂,新颖实用,词汇学习尤有特色。教材配有大量与各种功能相关的富于启发性的图片,为语言学习者提供了形象的训练情景,有效地培养学习者对语言的领悟能力。以话题为中心归纳、学习、使用和积累词汇,有趣而实用。

体现语言的人际、意念、语篇三大功能,实用性强。各单元的对话包罗了许多常用人际交往表达和意 念功能,如介绍与陈述、赞同与反对、问题与解决方案、给予与获取、需求与允诺、推理与预测等。阅读 与写作文体多样实用,主要介绍应用文体,如广告、人物、景点、论文、信件等。

注重综合能力的培养。教材采用基于话题任务的交际教学法,突出强调涉外交流活动中必需的英语交际会话能力培养。使学生能通过话题、情景,灵活运用英语完成交际任务,强调学以致用,真正将语言学习与使用结合起来,能听会说,读写并重,达到"学好,用好,自然会考好"的目的。

教学体系完备, 教学参考资料十分丰富。本套教材由学生用书、教师用书、学生练习册、录音带、多媒体光盘等组成, 形成完备、集成、个性化、立体化的英语教学体系。

本套教材结构科学合理,布局系统全面。主要包括以下内容:

《畅通英语》学生用书共有5册,分为基础教程2册,中级教程2册和高级教程1册。《基础教程1》适合于初学者水平,《基础教程2》适合于初中水平,《中级教程1》适合于高中水平。学习者可以根据自己的实际水平,从不同的分册开始学习。每册包括15~16个单元,每单元包括3课内容:第1课以会话引入为主,包括情景对话、词语表达、语法结构和口语实践并结合语音语调训练;第2课重在以听读为主的接受型技能训练,包括阅读、词语表达、语法、听力和口语实践5个部分;第3课重在以说写为主的产出型技能训练,包括听说读写4种技能综合训练。在学生用书中每3~4个单元之后,还编有阶段复习题,供复习巩固所学语法结构和词语表达使用。学生用书之后还分别附有全书词表,中学英语基础词表及中文释义,供学生使用此书时查

阅参考。

该书各级均配有学生练习册,内含学生用书中各单元主题扩展阅读短文和各课的配套同步练习及课内外各种活动设计安排,供师生结合各自的教学情况选用操练。《中级教程2》和《高级教程》的学生练习册各单元还配有反映《高等学校英语应用能力考试大纲和样题》所规定的项目和要求的模拟试题。学完本套教材的前4册可以参加"高等学校英语应用能力考试"的B级考试,学完全套教材可参加A级考试。

全套教材的对话、陈述、课文都配有录音带,并配有对话部分的多媒体光盘。

《畅通英语》的《教师参考书》提供了详细的英文原版"教材和教法说明",还增编了"文化背景知识介绍"、"课文语言点注释"、"课文参考译文"等。

《畅通英语》是一套集中外英语教育工作者长期教学研究最新成果的引进改编系列教材,其新颖的教学理念、实用的教学模式和贯穿始终的培养学生语言应用能力的教学活动定会给中国英语学习者、教育者新的启迪与裨益。

本套教材由电子科技大学冯斗教授和北京联合大学杨亚军教授担任总主编。《畅通英语基础教程1》主编为刘虹(四川省经济管理学院),编者为林何(电子科技大学)、张竹怡(成都信息工程学院)、廖丽(四川省经济管理学院)、钟帆(西南民族大学)、叶林果(四川省经济管理学院)。

编 者 2004年12月

Channel your English (2nd Edition)

Beginners

Student's Book

READING	LISTENING	SPEAKING	WRITING
• A comic strip Focus: under- standing gist	 Six short exchanges Focus: spelling names Three short dialogues (multiple matching) Focus: identifying names, surnames and jobs 	Pairwork Guessing game The letter game Focus: greeting, introducing oneself and others, spelling and exchanging personal information	Completing a form
 A short magazine article (a table to complete) Focus: under- standing gist and specific information 	 Three short dialogues (completing a family tree) A conversation about two people (gap filling) Focus: understanding specific information 	The Who am I? game Focus: asking and answering about age and nationality Guessing game Focus: talking about one's family members Pairwork Focus: speculating and exchanging information about people	Two paragraphs about members of one's family
 An advertisement (True/False statements) Focus: under- standing gist and specific informa- tion 	 A conversation (circling the correct personal items) A conversation in a shop (completing a chart) Focus: understanding specific information 	Pairwork Spotting the differences between two pictures Focus: speculating and talking about objects	Short descriptions of three personal items
• Part of an article Focus: transfer- ring information from a text to a table	 Three short monologues (completing a chart) Focus: understanding specific information Three short monologues (multiple matching) Focus: understanding gist 	Pairwork Focus: exchanging information about permanent situations Group work Focus: Talking about likes and dislikes Pairwork Focus: asking and answering about freetime activities	A paragraph about one's free-time activities
• A magazine article (sentences to correct) Focus: under- standing gist and specific informa- tion	 A conversation (completing a schedule) A conversation (completing a chart) Focus: understanding specific information 	Pairwork Focus: Asking and answering questions about routines and free-time activities	A paragraph about what one does at the weekend
• Two brochures (statements to decide what they refer to) Focus: finding the similarities and differences between two places	Two short dialogues (multiple choice) Focus: understanding directions and locating a place on a map Three short dialogues (multiple choice) Focus: identifying places	• Pairwork Focus: asking for and giving directions, talking about how often one uses different means of transport, exchanging information about people, suggesting appropriate places to go and using a map	• A short description of the sights in one's city/town for a brochure

READING	LISTENING	SPEAKING	WRITING
 A magazine article (True/False statements) Focus: understanding gist and specific information 	 A dialogue at a restaurant (completing an order) A conversation at a restaurant (multiple choice) Focus: understanding specific information 	 Pairwork Focus: asking and answering about one's favourite food and eating habits Role play Focus: ordering food and taking an order at a restaurant 	A paragraph about one's eating habits for a newspaper article
 An extract from the travel supplement of a newspaper (multiple choice questions) Focus: understanding specific information 	 A conversation in a shop (circling the correct word) Four short dialogues in different shops (True/False statements) Focus: understanding gist and specific information 	 Role play Focus: simulating a conversation between a customer and a shop assistant Guessing game Focus: talking about routines and current situations Pairwork Focus: talking about shopping 	A paragraph about one's shopping habits for a survey
An interview from a magazine (questions to answer) Focus: understanding specific information	 Three short telephone conversations (multiple choice) Focus: understanding gist A conversation about jobs (gap filling) Focus: identifying speakers 	Role play Focus: simulating a job interview, talking on the phone, exchanging information about two candidates that have applied for a job	 Part of an application form describing one's talents and abilities
• Two short biographies (a table to complete) Focus: transferring information from a text to a table	 A conversation about a visit to a place (completing a brochure) Focus: understanding specific information Four short monologues (multiple matching) Focus: identifying people 	 Pairwork Focus: asking and answering about a place one visited, exchanging personal information Game Focus: exchanging information about famous people 	A paragraph about a famous person in the past
advertisement about two inventions	 Three short conversations about appliances (multiple matching) Focus: understanding gist Part of a radio game show (gap filling) Focus: understanding specific information 	Pairwork Focus: asking and answering about activities in the recent past, talking about appliances one has, talking about past and present lifestyles	• An e-mail describing last weekend's activities
(a paragraph to complete) Focus: understanding	 A conversation about holidays (multiple matching) Focus: identifying places A conversation at a travel agent's (answering questions) Focus: understanding specific information 	 Pairwork Focus: talking about holiday plans, inviting and accepting/refusing an invitation Role play Focus: simulating a conversation between a travel agent and a customer 	 A postcard describing one's holiday

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	UNITS	VOCABULARY	FUNCTIONS	STRUCTURES	PRONUNCIATION
MODULE 1	Hello PAGE 1				
	O1 PAGE 3 Nice to meet you	AlphabetNamesGreetingsJobs	 Introducing oneself Introducing others Exchanging basic personal information (first name, surname, job) Spelling Greeting and saying goodbye 	• The verb be (I am, you are) • my, your • a/an	The alphabet
	O2 PAGE 9 Home and abroad	Numbers 1-100 Countries and nationalities Family members	Exchanging basic personal information (age, nationality, telephone number) Talking about one's family members	 The verb be (we are, you are, he is, she is) our, your, his, her Who?/ What?/ How old?/ Wherefrom? 	fifteen vs fifty
	O3 PAGE 15 My favourite things	Personal itemsColoursOpposite adjectives	Naming, identifying and describing objects	 The verb be (it is, they are) their Plural Nouns this/these, that/those 	Plural -s
Revision 01-03 PAGE 21					
2	O4 PAGE 25 Work and leisure	 Ways of getting around Days of the week Sports Free-time activities 	 Talking about permanent situations Talking about free-time activities Expressing like and dislike Expressing interest and surprise Responding positively to news 	• Present Simple (I, we, you, they)	Intonation of questions
ODULE	O5 PAGE 31 Lifestyles	Adverbs of frequencyTelling timeHousehold chores	Talking about routines Telling the time	 Present Simple (he, she, it) Prepositions of time (at, on, in) When? / What time? 	Third-person singular -s
Σ	06 PAGE 37 In town	 Location and directions Travel and transport Buildings 	 Referring to the location of places in a town Asking for, giving and understanding directions Reading a map Talking about how one travels Describing the sights in a city 	 Imperative Prepositions of place and movement Object Personal Pronouns 	Sentence stress in the imperative
	Revision 04-06	PAGE 43			

Revision 04-06 PAGE 43

	Jont	ents			
	UNITS	VOCABULARY	FUNCTIONS	STRUCTURES	PRONUNCIATION
M O D U L E 3	O7 PAGE 47 What would you like?	Food and drink	 Asking and answering about quantities Offering something Accepting and refusing offers Ordering food 	Countable and Uncountable Nouns some/any would like + noun	/t ʃ/ vs /ʃ/
	O8 PAGE 53 How much is that?	Shopping and pricesAccessoriesPlaces to shop	 Buying things Talking about prices and quantities Offering help Distinguishing between permanent and temporary actions / situations 	How much? / How many? Present Simple vs Present Progressive	/ð/ vs /θ/
	O9 PAGE 59 You can do it!	Talents and abilitiesJobs	 Talking about talents and abilities Making a phone call Making suggestions Expressing agreement, disagreement 	• The verb can • Let's /How about?	Strong and weak forms of can
	Revision 07-09	PAGE 65			
4	10 PAGE 69 Looking back	SightseeingYearsFamous people	Talking about past events Talking about famous people	 Past Simple of be Past Simple of Regular and Irregular Verbs (affirmative) 	Past Simple verb endings (-ed)
DULE	11 PAGE 75 Techno world	TechnologyThe computerAppliancesInventions	Talking about activities in the recent past Comparing past and present lifestyles	 Past Simple of Regular and Irregular Verbs (negative and questions) Past Simple vs Present Simple 	Stressed syllables
O W	12 PAGE 81 Pack your bags	Holiday Travelling Landscapes	Making plans Inviting Accepting and refusing an invitation Talking about a holiday	 Future going to want to, would like to 	Strong and weak forms of to
	Revision 10-12 PAGE 87				
	Pairwork activit British and Ame Grammar refere Irregular verbs	erican English	PAGE 100 Use PAGE 101 Pro	ssary eful expressions per names supposed word list	PAGE 108 PAGE 112 PAGE 114

PAGE 107

Presupposed word list

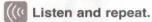
PAGE 117

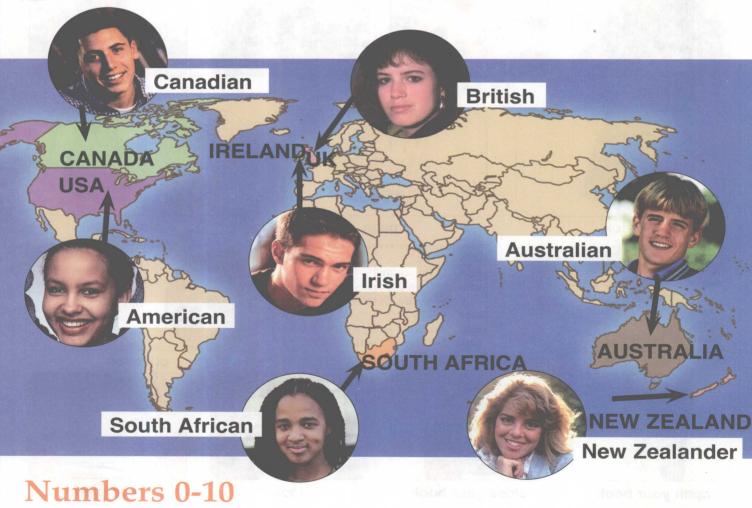
Irregular verbs

Hello!

Welcome to Channel your English! Learn English and have a good time!

The English-speaking world



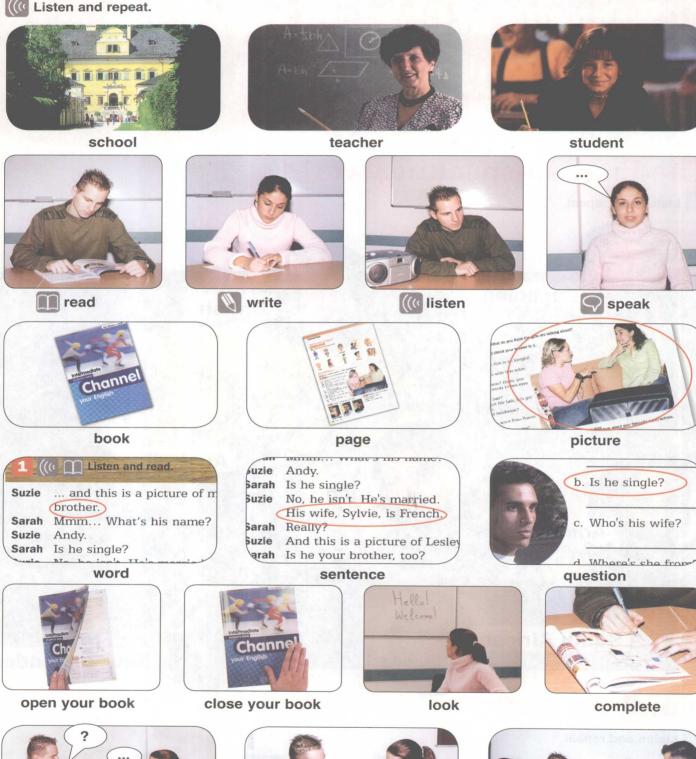




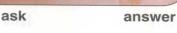
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 two four six eight

In class

((Listen and repeat.









work in pairs



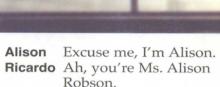
work in groups of three

Lesson One

Nice to meet you

presentation

1 (() Listen and read.



Alison No. My name's Alison Robinson.

Ricardo Excuse me? What's your surname?

Alison Robinson.

Ricardo And how do you spell

that?

Alison R-O-B-I-N-S-O-N.

Ricardo OK. I'm Ricardo Puertas.

Alison Nice to meet you, Mr. Puertas.

Ricardo Nice to meet you, too.



Read again and complete the chart.



Alison



Practise with your partner.

A: Hello. I'm ... What's your name?

B: ...

A: Nice to meet you,...

B: Nice to meet you, too.

pronunciation (@

The alphabet

First name

Listen and repeat.

Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk Ll Mm

Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx

words and phrases

English names

- 1 Which English first names do you know?
- 2 (((Listen and complete.

a. Geor_e b. _hris c. Ja_on d. _ohn e. Patt_ f. J_ne

Are the names above male, female or both? Do you have these names or similar names in your language?

oral practice

Practise with your partner and complete the chart.

A: How do you spell your first name?

B: J-O-H-N.

A: How do you spell your surname?

B: D-A-V-I-D-S-O-N.

First name	Surname
John	Davidson



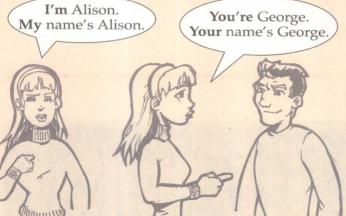


grammar

I'm, you're — my, your



Read the examples and then complete the dialogue.



Ray: Hello, (1) ______ Ray.

Sue: Ah! (2) ______ Ray Giggs!

Ray: Yes. What's (3) _____ name?

Sue: (4) _____ name's Sue Philips.

Lesson Two

presentation

1 (((Listen and read.



Tom Fine, thanks. And you, Jim?

Not bad.

Tom Jim, this is Sally Winters. Sally, this is Jim.

Sally Jim? Wow! Are you Jim Stevens? Jim No, I'm not. I'm Jim Collins.

Sally So, you aren't an actor... What do

you do, then? Jim I'm a doctor.

Sally Oh, sorry!



First name	Surname	Job
Jim		
		actor
Tom		
	Winters	

words and phrases

Listen and repeat.







nurse



architect



police officer



actor/actress



waiter/waitress

Practise with your partner.

A: Hello,... How are you?

B: Not bad. And you, ...?

A: Fine, thanks.

Practise in groups of three.

A: ... , this is , this is ...

B: Nice to meet you,...

C: Nice to meet you, too.