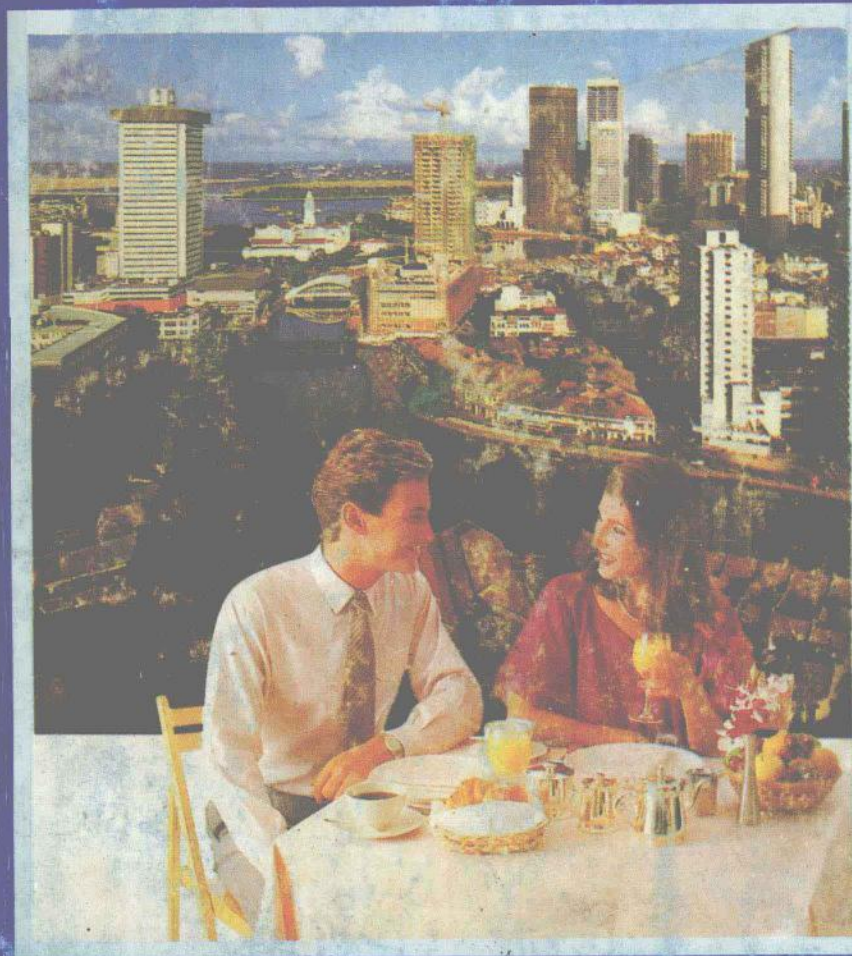


# 大学生研究生实用英语会话

## *A SPEAKING COURSE FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS*

李德凤 等编

河海大学出版社



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## 前言

英语学习中,口语是一大难关。许多大学生、研究生通过了国家四、六级英语考试,有的甚至在 TOEFL 和 GRE 考试中成绩优良,可是,在遇到外国人或出国留学时,却开不了口,有的甚至说不出一句完整的英语句子,无法和外国人进行思想、文化和学术交流,结果失去了很多交友,工作和晋级的良好机会。造成这种现象的原因主要有两个方面。一是平时训练不够。在我国现行的大学英语教学中,重点仍然是讲解语法和培养学生的阅读能力,学生很少有机会进行英语口语方面的训练。二是缺乏比较合适的口语书。虽然目前已出现多种口语书,但适合大学生、研究生的英语口语学习材料却甚少,为弥补这方面的不足,我们决定,针对大学生、研究生的特点,编写一本适合大学生、研究生的英语口语学习材料。

在本书编写过程中,我们注意了以下几个方面:

首先,力求符合大学生、研究生学习英语口语的特点。一般地说,大学生、研究生掌握了一定的语法知识和词汇量,并具有一定的阅读能力,英语基础较好,接受能力较强。本书起点较高,由浅入深,学习进度较快,保证了学习者能在较短的时间里掌握更多的口语技能。

第二,力求保证全书所编内容学而有用。本书的编写是以国外典型生活情景为依据,如寻找工作、承租住房、银行开户和邮寄包裹信件等生活情景,几乎涉及了国外生活的所有方面,能帮助出国留学生很快地适应生活,更好地投入学习和工作。为了帮助大家迈出出国留学的第一步,顺利通过签证,我们还编写了出国留学、访问和探亲签证时的典型对话。每个人签证时领事询问的问题不尽相同,当然本书所辑录的签证对话也不可能面面俱到,但领事可能问及的主要问题都已辑入本书,学习者可根据书中所辑录的对话,结合自己的实际情况,在签证前作好充分准备,保证签证顺利成功。

第三,力求适合大学生、研究生中不同程度的英语学习者。全书共分三部分。第一部分为英语会话基础。在这部分中,我们编写了各种场合不同情景的典型会话,学习者只要熟记这些对话,便能根据需要在不同场合中应付裕如,并为第二阶段的口语学习打下良好的基础。第二部分是国外生活会话。在该部分中,我们以国外留学生活为依据,编写了五十个典型的情景对话,为学习者提供了各种生活情景中的典型句型。学习者若能熟练掌握这些对话,在不同的语言环境中加以自由发挥,就能达到自由表达的目的。第三部分为英语自由表达。该部分是按照出国留学生与导师、同学交谈,阐述自己的观点这一要求选编的。通过这一部分的学习,学习者可以掌握阐述各种观点的方法,并结合自己的学习研究进行练习,逐渐达到自由表达自己思想观点的目的。

以上是本书的一些主要特点,实际上也是我们编写时的指导思想,在本书即将付梓之际,我们感到基本上实现了我们的初衷,但是,真正的权威是读者,为此,我们恳切期望广大读者予以批评指正。

在本书的编写过程中,我们得到了来华讲学的 Dr. William A. Jensen 和 Prof. Susan Morris 的支持和帮助,他们分别阅读了该书的初稿,并提出了宝贵的修改意见,在此我们表示衷心的感谢。

编者

1992 年 10 月

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## 第一部分 英语会话基础



## Unit 1 Greetings

### Dialogue I

- Paul:* Hello, How are you?  
*Don:* Fine, thank you. How are you?  
*Paul:* Fine, thanks. Oh, excuse me — here's my bus.  
Good-bye.  
*Don:* Good — bye.

### Dialogue II

- Dick:* Hi! How are you?  
*Helen:* Fine, thanks — — and you?  
*Dick:* Just fine. Where are you going?  
*Helen:* To the library.  
*Dick:* O. K. I'll see you later. So long.  
*Helen:* So long.

### Dialogue III

- John:* Good morning. How are you doing?  
*Bill:* I'm fine. How about you?  
*John:* I'm OK. How's your wife?  
*Bill:* She's OK. How's yours?

*John:* She's fine.

#### Dialogue IV

*Frank:* Hi, Jim.

*Jim:* Oh, hi, Frank. How's it going?

*Frank:* O. K. How about you?

*Jim:* Not so good. My back has been hurting again recently.

*Frank:* That's too bad. I hope it'll get well soon.

#### Notes:

1. Hi 和 Hello 均为招呼用语, 但 Hi 更随便, 用于非正式场合。

2. How is it going? 你过得怎么样? 这是在分别一段时间后问对方情况的常用语, 和 How are you? 相当。还可以说:

How have you been?

How are things (with you)?

How is everything (with you)?

How are you keeping?

How are you doing?

回答时可说:

Fine.

Very well.

O. K.

Pretty good (well).

All right.

I've never been better.

Not bad.

Great.

Super.

Terrific.

So-so.

Not so well.

Not so good. 等等。

**Exercises :**

1. Complete the following dialogues :

1) A : \_\_\_\_\_

B : Fine , thanks . And you ?

A : \_\_\_\_\_

2) A : \_\_\_\_\_

B : Good morning , Mr. Smith . How are you ?

A : \_\_\_\_\_

3) A : \_\_\_\_\_

B : Hi , Jim , I haven't seen you for ages .

How are things ?

A : \_\_\_\_\_

4) A : \_\_\_\_\_

B : Oh , hi , Tom , How is everything ?

A : \_\_\_\_\_

2. Practice in pairs. Act out the following situations.

1) You run into a classmate whom you haven't seen for a long time.

2) Two old friends meet on the street.

3) You meet your teacher in the evening.

## Unit 2 Introduction

### Introducing Yourself

#### Dialogue I

*Miss Anderson :* Excuse me, but may I introduce myself?  
My name is Carol Anderson and I'm from  
England.

*Miss Grey :* How do you do! I'm Susan Grey, from  
Canada.

*Miss Anderson :* How do you do! Miss Grey.

#### Dialogue II

*Morris:* Hello. My name is Susan Morris.

*Grey :* I'm Mary Grey.

*Morris:* Is this your first day here?

*Grey :* Yes, it is.

*Morris:* How do you like university life so far?

*Grey :* Oh, I think it's great. But it's all very new  
to me and I don't know many people.

*Morris:* Come on. I'll introduce you to some of my  
classmates. Then I'll show you around, if  
you like.

*Grey :* Thanks. I'd like that very much.

### Dialogue III

- Grey :* Professor Bates. Good evening. My name's Susan Grey. I'm with the local newspaper.
- Bates :* Pleased to meet you.
- Grey :* Do you mind if I ask you one or two questions?
- Bates :* Not at all ...Fire away!

### Introducing Others

### Dialogue IV

- Introducer :* Miss Hill, May I introduce my friend Miss Smith?
- Miss Hill :* How do you do? Miss Smith. I'm very glad to meet you.
- Miss Smith :* I'm very pleased to meet you too. I've heard Doris speak of you so often. Perhaps I've spoken to you on the phone.
- Miss Hill :* Have you?
- Introducer :* Perhaps so, for Miss Smith works at my office.
- Miss Hill :* Is that so? I hope we shall get to know each other better.
- Miss Smith :* I'm sure we shall.



### Dialogue V

- Margaret:* Mr. Wilson, I'd like you to meet Dr. Edward Smith.
- Mr. Wilson:* How do you do, Dr. Smith.
- Dr. Smith:* How do you do.
- Margaret:* Dr. Smith is an economist. He's just finished writing a book on international trade.
- Mr. Wilson:* Oh? That's my field, too. I work for the United Nations.
- Dr. Smith:* In the Development Program, by any chance?
- Mr. Wilson:* Yes. How did you guess?
- Dr. Smith:* I've read your articles on technical assistance. They're excellent.

### Dialogue VI

- Introducer:* I don't think you two know each other. Anne, this is Tim. Tim, Anne.
- Anne:* Hi, Tim
- Tim:* Hi, Anne

### Dialogue VII

- Jim:* Who's the tall girl next to Barbara?
- Charles:* That's Mary Anderson. Didn't you meet her at Steve's party?