

回鶻文

社會經濟文書

研究

李经纬



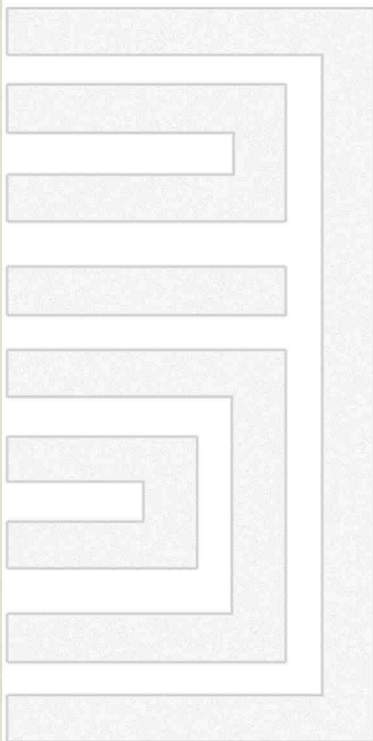
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内 容 提 要

本书共收吐鲁番和敦煌地区出土的回鹘文社会经济文书 80 件,并按奴隶买卖与人口典押文书、土地买卖佃租与交换文书、借贷文书、书信文书、各种经济记录、财产分配文书和其他文书等 7 类编排。每件文书之下又分原文转写、注释、译文等 3 项内容逐一介绍。书末还有语法形式索引、各家编号对照表、出土与现今收藏地点一览表和参考书目等 4 个附录。这是一部集原始资料、研究考证和检索手段为一体的学术著作,为从事新疆以至中亚历史、政治、经济、法律、文化、民俗等学科研究的人员和求知者提供了弥足珍贵的第一手资料。

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● 李 经 纬



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●Abstract

This book includes 80 social and economic documents in ancient Uyghur language unearthed from *Turfan* and *Dunhuang* districts. There are seven kinds of layout. They are documents for selling and buying slaves and for pawning people, documents for tenancy and exchange of land, documents for borrowing and lending things, documents for correspondence, all kinds of economic records, documents for distributing of property and other documents. Under all the documents, there are texts of Latin transcriptions, annotations and translated texts. The book also contains an index in grammatical forms, a comparison table of

the arrangement numbers of different specialists, a table showing the arrangement places of excavation and the places where the documents are stored and an index in reference books. It is an academic book which incorporates original data, textual research and a means of checking up index. Moreover, it provides valuable first-hand data for researchers and knowledge seekers who are engaged in the study of the history, politics, economics, law, folk customs and culture, etc of *Xinjiang* and even *Central Asia*.

●前言

1986年夏,我把自己研究回鹘文社会经济文书的工作做了一次阶段性的小结,编出了《吐鲁番回鹘文社会经济文书研究》一书(共收有关文书107件),为了广泛听取意见,蒙喀什师范学院学报等刊物鼎力相助,自1987年初以《回鹘文社会经济文书选注》为总标题(以下简称《选注》),将其部分内容陆续发表出来,1989年才将全书通过有关部门交新疆人民出版社出版。那时之所以称之为《选注》,是因为它只“选”收了当时所能见到的一部分比较完整的文书,还有一部分,或者由于残损太重,或者因为尚未得到可资参证的资料(原件、照片、图版或者前人的研究报告等)而被暂时割舍。就在有关部门与新疆人民出版社研究、讨论、磋商、交涉出版《选注》过程中,我又在真心关注我国回鹘文社会经济文书研究工作的朋友们的鼓励、敦促和大力协助下,进一步完成了这部《回鹘文社会经济文书研究》(共收文书80件,以下简称《研究》)。

从内容上讲,《研究》是《选注》的续篇,但《研究》有不同于《选注》的特点:一、《选注》所收文书,一部分是依据原件(照片或者图版)研读的,一部分因当时见不到原件(照片、图版),研读工作依据的是拉德洛夫(W. W. Radloff)USp 一书中所附的回鹘文铅字排印件,因此很难跳出USp的窠臼去纠正现在看起来已是明显的错读或误读之处。而《研究》中所收文书的研读工作则完全有原件做

依据。这一点比《选注》进了一步。二、《选注》主要收的是吐鲁番地区出土的文书，而《研究》除收吐鲁番地区发现的文书外，还收了20余件敦煌发现的文书。这样，《研究》所收文书不但分布地区比《选注》广，而且时间跨度也比《选注》大。三、《研究》除提供了汉文译文外，还在原文转写字的下边逐词注音，便于读者全面理解译文。

为与《选注》保持一定的连续性，《研究》仍沿袭《选注》的分类法，只是在某类文书（如书信文书与有关赋税和劳役的文书）的数量明显增多或减少时，才酌情予以调整。同时，其行文体例也与《选注》保持一致，即：每件文书先列出其标题，而后分原文转写、注释、汉文译文等项目逐一介绍，转写符号也保持不变，只是力求详尽地去反映原文的书写特点。

在誊清书稿的时候，我再次想起我在《吐鲁番回鹘文社会经济文书研究》一书前言中说过的一句话：“回鹘文文献的研究需要更多人的共同努力，才能逐步达到理想的境地。”回鹘文文献的研究从初创到如今成为一个比较成熟的学科，是几十年和好几代中外学者勤修不止的结果，而本书之所以能顺利完成，无疑也是得益于这一结果。但愿本书能为回鹘文社会经济文书的研究和从事有关学科研究的人士提供些许可资参证的资料。

本书出版得到新疆维吾尔自治区教育委员会高教处、新疆工学院和新疆大学出版社的关心与支持，特表示衷心谢意。

李经纬

1994年4月于乌鲁木齐

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(The translation of catalogue by *Lan Jie*)

一、奴隶买卖与 人口典押文书

**Documents for buying
and selling slaves
and for pawning people**