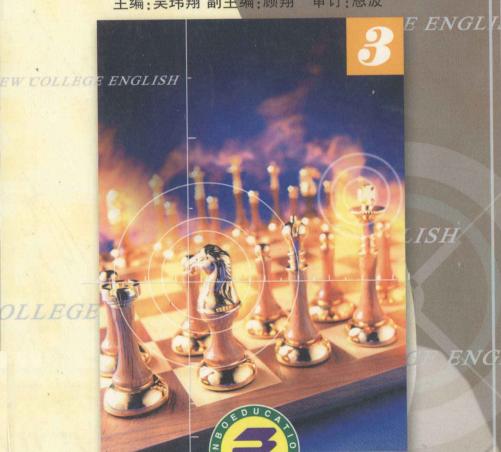
# 新编大学英语

NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH

# 同步辅导

主编:吴玮翔 副主编:顾翔 审订:恩波



国家行政学院出版社

## 新編大学英语 NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH 同步辅导

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EW COLLEGE ENGLISH

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规制有了各种们的随时指盖

### 州以 | 张出来 | 本书结构图解(代前言) | 米中州 | 米州

本书紧扣教材和大纲,面向学生,构造学科内知识体系,深入浅出地 搭建讲练一体化素质平台,奉献贯穿课前课后的全方位学习方案。同 时,又不囿于课本,从听说读写四个方面(四册难易度梯度增加),以点带 面,横向贯通,纵向延伸,以达到素质培养与成功应试的双赢。

《新编大学英语》教材是教学大纲的实践和 CET 的基础,但并非单纯为 CET 编写,所以存在一个学习与应试脱节的问题。在本书指导下,您会发现教材学习一方面是打好英语基本功,提高语言能力的过程;同时又可实现学习与应考的有机融合,无缝对接。为帮助您充分理解本书特点,更好地使用本书,请详细阅读本书结构图解。

#### 主题简介

透视并锁定单元主题,预见性地把握单元各篇文章的内涵。

#### 准备活动

知识储备,为听说读写提供素材。

- 主题相关词汇短语 拓宽表达渠道,增加表达资本,有助于学生英语表达的"资本原始积累"。
- 主题相关谚语(或格言、节日等) 简短语句中蕴含深刻道理,寓教于乐,启发智慧。
- 文化背景 跳出一般教辅书的窠臼,精心援引更贴近现实生活和流行文化的背景介绍。

#### 听说过关

- 听力突破 技巧点拨,重要表达式提点,生词难点注释,听力原文及答案(部分答案直接标注于原文)。
- 自由表达 指点迷津,三言两语脱口秀,总结了大量实用易记的口语句型,提供相应实战练习。

#### 课文精讲

从实践中来:栏目设置,内容编制,均从学生实际需求出发;以单元主题为轴心,以字词句段为切入点,帮助学生掌握重点,突破难点,分析考点,强化弱点。

- 课文赏析 写作风格的鉴赏,文章结构的分析。
- 核心词汇与短语 精选大纲词汇,精讲精析:[真题实例]以例助讲, 鲜活有效,方便学以致用;[搭配]加强对用法的理解,配上适当的主 语、修饰语,即成漂亮句子;[联想]温故知新,举一反三,扩充词汇 量;[辨析]突破近形、近义易混词难关。
- 疑难句型 抓主干,明细节,通全句,重点难点逐一突破。
- 参考译文 清除学习障碍,促进知识的消化吸收;并标注出疑难句型的译文,方便使用。
- 练习解析 适当给出译文、解析,清理练习难点,促进知识的巩固提高。

## 

- 习题答案 能力发展部分的习题解答,给出许多精彩样文。
- III quiz 答案及解析
- 写作技能培养与训练 从遗词到造句再到谋篇,由浅入深介绍写作 技巧。
- 美文欣赏 题材多样,有助于增强兴趣,提高文化素养,培养综合运用能力。

#### 四六级经典测试 30 分

到实践中去:从浩瀚题海中,精选荟萃而成,实战首选;各单元选择两三个专项,并配置详细解答和考点解析,透视解题规律。

本书另开辟网上交流平台,由本书的编写老师主持,您可以就教材以及辅导书中的疑难提出问题,欢迎点击:www.enboedu.com。

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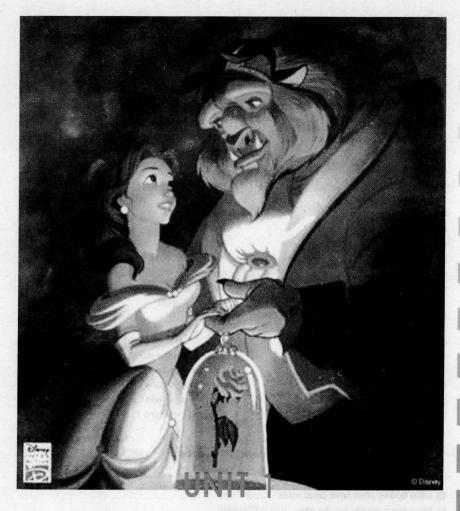


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Unit 12 Public Speaking



## Myths and Legends

#### 主題简介 Topic Introduction

Myths and legends were developed to explain the various aspects of life and the mysteries of nature in nearly all cultures and were passed down generation by generation. Passages in this unit are several myths and legends from different cultures; how the tortoise tricked the birds and how he was revenged and got an unsmooth shell; how the Beauty fell in love with the Beast and at last saved him; we also can read the story of the famous Monkey King of China and the Indians' origin story. We can learn something from these stories and enjoy ourselves when reading them.

## 准备活动



### Topic-Related Words and Expressions

#### 主题相关词汇短语

#### Words :

deity 神 divine 灵验 fantastic 神奇的,奇异的 heaven 天国,天 imagine 想象 legendary 传说中的;传奇文学 legendry 传说集,传说文学 mysterious 神秘的 pastime 消遣,娱乐 spirit 幽灵 temple 神殿

#### Expressions:

aping a beauty 东施效颦 a frog in the shallow well 井底之蛙 buying shoes 郑人买履 giving the seedlings a hand 拔苗助长 his spear against his shield 自相矛盾 devil 魔鬼 fable 寓言 goddess 女神 holy 神圣 immortal 神仙 legendist 传奇文学作家 magic 神奇, 神异 mythic(al) 神话的 sacred 神圣 soul 灵魂,魂魄

in pursuit of the sun 夸父追日 safety in number 滥竽充数 the worrier of Qi 杞人忧天 three at dawn and four at dusk 朝三暮四 to move mountains 愚公移山



### Topic-Related Sayings and Proverbs

#### 主题相关谚语

- ① Little bodies often have great souls. 人小志气大。
- Providence assists not the idle. 上帝不帮助懒汉。
- ③ God hangs the greatest weights upon the smallest wires. 上帝在最细的铁丝上挂最重的东西。
- ④ Heaven is at the feet of mothers. 天堂在母亲的脚下。
- ⑥ Cheer up; there ain't no Hell! 别灰心,地狱是不会有的。
- ⑥ The road to hell is paved with good intentions. 光想没行动,一切都落空。



#### **Cultural Background**

#### 文化背景

神话和传说 远古人类,受制于落后的生产力和低下的认识能力,把对世界的困惑和神秘感,归结于神秘的超自然力,于是产生了神话和传说。神话和传说体现了古人对无法驾驭的自然力的崇拜和敬畏,表明人类探索自然的开始。它亦是各国文化的重要组成部分,了解外国神话传说会对语言的学习起促进作用,许多习语即

源于神话传说,如: Pandora's box, an Aladdin's lamp, a Trojan horse, an Achilles' heel 等。



#### Notes to Preparation 准备活动注解

#### 1. An Arguement about the Sun

contend v. 争论,辩论 angle n. 角度 optical illusion 视觉,幻觉 limitation n. 弱点,局限性 laymen n. 外行

dawn n. 黎明,拂晓 vary v. 变化 horizon n. 地平线 weakness n. 弱点

#### 2. Bedtime Stories

故事一般以下列结构开始:

Once upon a time, there was/were...; Long ago there was/were...; Long, long ago there lived...





## Listening-Centered Activities Holling October School (1) Adole (1

#### Listening I

#### 1) 生词与短语

flock n. 群 show up 显现 Tupper Lake 坦帕湖

2) 重要表达式 I'd better do ... 我最好… pup n. 小狗 Mart Moody (人名)马特・姆迪 retriever n. (经特殊训练)能巡回猎物的猎犬

#### 技巧点拨

故事是很好的听力材料,它有情节,能吸引人听下去。听故事时应特别注意故事中提到的时间(when),事件(what),人物(who)和地点(when)等内容。

#### Tapescript

#### Mart Moody's Bird Dog

Mart Moody from Tupper Lake used to tell this fable. I went out one day and there was a big flock of ducks out on Tupper Lake. And I had this good dog, I shot at the ducks, and then I sent the dog out there. She was heavy with pups at the time, and I didn't know whether I should send her out there. It was a cold day in the fall. Well, she took right off and away she went. But she didn't show up when it got dark. I began to worry about her. She was a good dog, a really good

retriever. She'd get anything I shot at. Mala and a should be shou

So the next morning I woke up and I thought I'd better go see if I could find her. And I got down to the shoreline of the lake and I looked out. Suddenly I saw something coming. It was this dog, she came into the shore! She had three ducks in her mouth. And behind her she had seven pups. And each of the pups had a duck in his mouth.

#### Listening II

#### 1) 生词与短语

preacher n. 讲道者,传教士 damned adj. (俚语)见鬼,该死的 shed tears 流泪

yell v. 叫嚷 carve v. 雕刻 Reverend n. 对牧师的尊称

#### 2) 重要表达式

What's the matter with you? 你怎么了?

#### **Tapescript**

Women Are More Clever than Men

There was an old man who had a daughter. He told his daughter that he had invited a preacher to his house. He said, "Daughter, I'm going down to the train to meet the reverend, and I've roasted two ducks and left them there for him in the other room. Don't touch them." The daughter said, "No, I won't touch them." So her papa went to the train to meet the reverend, and the girl began to taste the ducks. The ducks tasted so good that she kept on tasting them until she had eaten them all up, every bit of them.

After the old man came back, he didn't even look in the place where he had left the ducks. He went directly into the other room to sharpen his knife on the oil stone so he could carve the ducks. The preacher was sitting in the room with the girl. She knew that her papa was going to punish her, and she started crying and shedding some tears. The preacher said, "What is the matter with you, girl?" She said, "Papa has this one bad fault — he invites preachers to his house and goes to sharpen his knife to cut off both their ears." And the Reverend said, "What is that you say, daughter?" The girl said, "Yes, Papa invites preachers here all the time and cuts off both their ears." The preacher said, "Daughter, hand me my hat, quick!" The girl gave him his hat and he ran out of the door quickly. The daughter called her Papa and said, "Papa, the preacher got both of the ducks and has gone." The old man ran to the door and yelled to the preacher, "Hey, where are you going in such a hurry? Come back here right now!" But the preacher just kept running and shouted back over his shoulder, "Damned if you'll get either one of these."

#### Listening III and I had I had a start regget on Tupper I also. And I had this glittle before your start.

#### 1) 生词与短语

Thebes 底比斯(古希腊城市名) Illinois 伊利诺斯 sleek adj. 整洁的,光滑的 quick as a flash 迅速如闪电

peer v. 凝视