

● 单词一听就记住丛书

4000

四级英语关键词 一听就记住

● 宋德伟 胡秀梅 等 编著

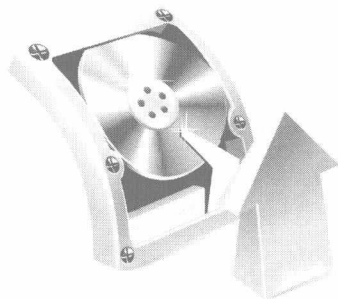


内含 **13小时** 的双语朗读录音
单词拼写、发音、中文词义和例句 **想听就听**



中国水利水电出版社
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There wasn't enough evidence to prove his guilt.

没有充分的证据能证明他有罪。

famine /'fæmɪn/ *n.* 饥荒; 严重的缺乏

War, famine and flood are terrible evils.

战争、饥荒和洪水都是可怕的灾祸。

follower /'fɒləʊə/ *n.* 追随者; 信徒

He's a follower, not a leader.

他是追随者, 不是领导者。

generation /ˌdʒenə'reɪʃən/ *n.* 一代, 一代人; 产生

One generation blows bubbles, and the next breaks them.

前一代人制造出来的空洞理论, 下一代人把它们打破。

from generation to generation 世代相传

future generation 后代们

hedge /hedʒ/ *n.* 篱笆, 树篱; 障碍物

There is an opening in the hedge.

这篱笆上有个洞。

importance /ɪm'pɔ:təns/ *n.* 重要; 重要性

He emphasized the importance of careful driving.

他强调小心驾驶的重要性。

People recognize the importance of the computer.

人们认识到计算机的重要性。

be of importance=be important 重要的

jealous /'dʒeləs/ *adj.* 妒忌的; 猜疑的

He is jealous of his colleague's success.

他嫉妒同事的成功。

luck /lʌk/ *n.* 运气

He came to Beijing to try his luck.

他来到北京, 想碰碰运气。

Good luck! 好运气!

Bad luck! 倒霉!

mischief /'mɪʃɪf/ *n.* 损害, 伤害, 淘气, 恶作剧, 灾祸

What mischief is he up to?

他在搞什么恶作剧?

oat /əʊt/ *n.* 燕麦, 麦片粥

Give the horse some oats.

TV /'ti: 'vi:/ *n.* 电视

Do you have a color TV set?

你有彩色电视机吗?

I watched the game on television.

我在电视上看了那场比赛。

He turned on the television.

他打开电视。

verse /vɜ:s/ *n.* 诗, 韵文; 诗行

Many Elizabethan plays are written in blank verse.

伊丽莎白时代的许多戏剧以无韵诗形式写成。

wilderness /'wɪldənɪs/ *n.* 荒地

They cleaved a path through the wilderness.

他们在荒原中开辟出一条路。

Lesson 2

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *vt.* 承认; 告知收到

I acknowledge that her criticism is just.

我承认她的批评是公正的。

awe /ɔ:/ *n.* 敬畏

The children stared at the teacher with awe.

孩子们很敬畏地凝视着老师。

braid /breɪd/ *n.* 辫子, 穗带

The general's uniform was trimmed with gold braid.

将官的制服饰有金色的穗带。

cement /sɪ'ment/ *vt.* 粘结 *vi.* 粘紧

Our object is to further cement trade relations.

我们的目标是进一步加强贸易关系。

combat /'kɒmbət/ *vt.* 跟……战斗 *vi.* 格斗

He resolved to combat with his bad habits.

他决意与自己的坏习惯作斗争。

destruction /dɪs'trʌkʃən/ *n.* 破坏, 毁灭, 消灭

Not to protest is to connive at the destruction of the environment.

对于破坏环境的行为不加反对就等于纵容。

develop /di'veləp/ *vt.* 使（颜色等）显现；发展，培养；患病

The machine developed the same fault again.

这台机器又出现了同样的毛病。

develop business 发展商业

develop children's reading habit 培养儿童的阅读习惯

dispute /dis'pjut/ *vi.* 争论，争执 *n.* 争论

His honesty is beyond dispute.

他的诚实是无可争议的。

drunk /drʌŋk/ *adj.* 醉的；陶醉的

He was obviously drunk.

他显然是醉了。

enclose /in'kləʊz/ *vt.* 围住，圈起；附上

With respect to your enquiry, I enclose an explanatory leaflet.

关于你的询问，兹附上有关说明资料。

ewe /ju:/ *n.* 母羊

One ewe has produced twins.

一只母羊一胎生了两只小羊。

favorable /'feɪərəbl/ *adj.* 称赞的

The book met with a favorable reception.

此书受到好评。

footstep /'fʊtstep/ *n.* 脚步；脚步声；足迹

I heard his footsteps in the hall.

我听见大厅里有他的脚步声。

gently /'dʒentli/ *adv.* 温柔地；柔和地

"Don't cry", he said gently.

“别哭了，”他温柔地说道。

heir /eə/ *n.* 后嗣，继承人

He is the eldest son and thus heir to the title.

他是长子，因此是爵位的继承人。

inclose /in'kəʊs/ *vt.* 围起来，附上

For the payment I inclose herewith p.o. money order.

为支付货款，同函附上邮局汇票。

job /dʒɒb/ *n.* 工作

The whole job only takes half an hour.

整个工作只需要半个小时。

some colored chalks	数支彩粉笔		
commissioner	/kə'mɪʃənə/	<i>n.</i> 地方长官	
The old man was a police commissioner before his retirement.			
这位老人退休前是警察局长。			
device	/dɪ'vaɪs/	<i>n.</i> 器械, 装置; 设计	
The device had undergone extensive testing.			
这种装置经受过大量的试验。			
dissolve	/dɪ'zɒlv/	<i>vt.</i> 解除 (婚约等)	
They dissolved their marriage.			
他们已解除婚约。			
duke	/djʊ:k/	<i>n.</i> 公爵	
When the duke dies, his eldest son will succeed to the title.			
公爵去世之后, 他的长子将继承他的爵位。			
encounter	/ɪn'kaʊntə/	<i>vt.</i> 遭遇, 遇到 <i>n.</i> 遭遇	
The first person she encountered was Cyril Scott.			
她遇到的第一个人是西瑞尔·史考特。			
exalt	/ɪg'zɔ:lt/	<i>v.</i> (高度) 赞扬, 歌颂	
The retiring professor was exalted by his colleagues.			
这位即将退休的教授受到了同事们的赞扬。			
favourable	/'feɪərəbl/	<i>adj.</i> 有利的; 赞成的	
It is hard to view his conduct in a favourable light.			
他的行为实难恭维。			
forbidden	/fə'bɪdn/	<i>adj.</i> 被禁止的, 严禁的	
Smoking is forbidden until the plane is airborne.			
飞机升空时禁止吸烟。			
glide	/glɑ:d/	<i>vi.</i> 滑动; 消逝 <i>n.</i> 滑行	
The figure skater glided gracefully over the ice.			
花样滑冰者在冰上优雅地滑行。			
hell	/hel/	<i>n.</i> 地狱; 极大的痛苦	
The priest said they would go to hell for their sins.			
牧师说, 他们将因罪恶而下地狱。			
independent	/ɪndɪ'pendənt/	<i>adj.</i> 独立的; 自主的	
Many colonies in Africa became independent nations in the 1950's.			
非洲许多殖民地在 20 世纪 50 年代成了独立国家。			
joint	/dʒɔɪnt/	<i>n.</i> 接头, 接缝; 关节	

He suffers from arthritis in his leg joints.

他的腿有关节炎。

machinery /mə'ʃɪnəri/ *n.* (总称) 机器; 机构

There was very little outlay on new machinery.

添置新机器的开支微乎其微。

mode /məʊd/ *n.* 方式, 样式

The country girl was not used to their lavish mode of living.

这个乡下姑娘不习惯他们奢侈的生活方式。

odour /'əʊdə/ *n.* 气味, 香气; 味道

The odour summoned up memories of my childhood.

这气味使我回忆起孩提时代。

passage /'pæsidʒ/ *n.* 通过; 通路, 通道

The road is too narrow to allow the passage of gondola.

这条街太窄, 大型货车不能通过。

read this passage 读这一节

the above passage 上面的短文

plum /plʌm/ *n.* 美差; 肥缺

His new job is a fine plum.

他的新工作是件美差。

propose /prə'pəʊz/ *vt.* 提议 *vi.* 求婚

Did he propose to you?

他向你求婚了吗?

recognize /'rekənaɪz/ *vt.* 认识, 认出; 承认

He walked along in the shadows hoping no one would recognize him.

他走在暗处, 希望没有人认出他来。

He has changed but I could recognize him at once.

他变了, 但我还是立刻认出他来。

They recognized the new government.

他们承认这个新政府。

rescue /'reskju:/ *vt. & n.* 营救; 救援

Rescue was at hand.

救援近在咫尺。

sacred /'seɪkrɪd/ *adj.* 上帝的; 神圣的

In India the cow is a sacred animal.

在印度, 牛是神圣的动物。

She forded the river in a hurry.

她匆匆忙忙涉水过了河。

glitter /'glɪtə/ *vi.* 闪闪发光 *n.* 闪光

All that glitters is not gold.

闪光的不都是金子。

henceforth /hens'fɔ:θ/ *adv.* 今后, 从今以后

The man said that he would work hard henceforth.

那人说从今以后他要努力工作了。

India /'ɪndjə/ *n.* 印度

She hails from India.

她来自印度。

American Indian 美洲印第安人

the Indian Ocean 印度洋

joke /dʒəʊk/ *n.* 笑话 *vi.* 说笑话

You must be joking.

你一定是在开玩笑吧。

have a joke with sb.

和某人开个玩笑

madam /'mædəm/ *n.* 夫人, 女士, 太太

Have you decided yet, madam, what you will wear?

夫人, 你决定了穿什么衣服没有?

May I help you, madam?

我能帮你的忙吗, 夫人?

moderate /'mɒdərɪt/ *n.* 温和派 *adj.* 温和的; 有节制的

The moderates have plenty to be anxious about.

温和派对许多问题担忧。

offence /ə'fens/ *n.* 进攻; 犯罪, 犯规; 冒犯

The best defence is offence.

以攻为守。

passenger /'pæsɪndʒə/ *n.* 乘客; 旅客

This bus can carry 50 passengers.

这辆公车可载 50 名乘客。

There were few passengers in the bus.

公共汽车里没有几个乘客。

the passengers of a ship 船上的旅客

plunge /plʌndʒ/ *vt.*投入 *vi.*跳进, 跳入

The boys plunged into the river to swim.

男孩们跳入河里游泳。

prospect /ˈprɒspekt/ *n.*展望; 前景, 前程

This experience opened a new prospect in his mind.

这一体验为他的思想开阔了新的视野。

recommend /ˈrekəˈmend/ *vt.*推荐, 介绍; 劝告

I recommend the deal, but with certain caveats.

我介绍这笔交易, 但有几项要提请注意。

reserve /ˈrɪːzɜ:v/ *vt.*储备, 保留; 预定

Please reserve a seat for me.

请为我预订一个座位。

salary /ˈsæləri/ *n.*薪金, 薪水

I want to speak to her in the matter of my salary.

我想跟她谈谈我的薪水问题。

sixty /ˈsɪksti/ *num.*六十

It happened in the sixties.

那事发生在六十年代。

spear /spɪə/ *n.*矛, 梭镖

The fisher used a spear as his weapon.

渔夫用矛作为武器。

stray /streɪ/ *vi.*迷路 *adj.*迷路的

The stray cat was picked up by a kind girl.

走失的猫被一个善良的姑娘收留了。

thence /ðens/ *adv.*由彼处, 从那里

He hitched south towards Italy, and thence into France.

他搭乘便车往南去意大利, 然后从那里进入法国。

twinkle /ˈtwɪŋkl/ *vi.&vt.*闪闪发光

The diamond on her finger twinkled in the fire-light.

她手指上戴的钻石在火光下闪闪发亮。

vigor /ˈvɪɡə/ *n.*精力, 活力

The leader of the expedition must be a man of great vigor.

探险队的领导者必须是个精力充沛的人。

withdraw /wɪðˈdrɔ:/ *vt.*收回; 撤回 *vi.*撤退

The troops are being gradually withdrawn.

fee /fi/ *n.* 费, 酬金; 赏金

Unwaged members pay a lower entrance fee.

无固定收入的人入场费从优。

foreigner /'fɔrmə/ *n.* 外国人

She wedded a foreigner.

她嫁给了一个外国人。

globe /gləʊb/ *n.* 球; 地球仪; 地球

This plant can grow in many parts of the globe.

这种植物能在地球上许多地方生长。

We use a globe in our geography lessons.

我们在地理课上用地球仪。

He sailed round the globe.

他环绕地球航行。

hind /haɪnd/ *adj.* 后面的, 后部的

The hind leg of this horse was broken.

这匹马的后腿断了。

individual /ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/ *adj.* 特殊的; 个人的

She is acting as a private individual in this matter.

她在这个问题上只代表她个人意见。

keen /kiːn/ *adj.* 热心的; 激烈的

That is a keen football match.

那是一场激烈的足球比赛。

madame /'mædəm/ *n.* 夫人

Madame Song told the children a story yesterday.

宋夫人昨天给孩子们讲了个故事。

modest /'mɒdɪst/ *adj.* 有节制的; 谦虚的

We should be modest and prudent.

我们应该谦虚谨慎。

offend /ə'fend/ *vt.* 冒犯 *vi.* 犯过错

I didn't mean to offend you.

我不是故意冒犯你。

passion /'pæʃən/ *n.* 激情, 热情; 爱好

Nothing could rekindle her extinct passion.

她激情已逝, 再难点燃。

poem /'pəʊɪm/ *n.* 诗, 韵文; 诗体文

There are four verses in each poem.

每首诗有四个诗节。

prosperous /'prɒspərəs/ *adj.*繁荣的, 昌盛的

At no time has the country been more prosperous than at present.

我国任何时候都没有现在这样繁荣。

reduce /rɪ'dju:s/ *vt.*缩减; 减少

The windows were tinted to reduce the glare.

窗户上涂上了浅色以减少强光。

reduce movement to far below the ordinary level

缺乏运动的程度远远在正常水平之下

be reduced by as much as 90% 减少到 90%

residence /'rezɪdəns/ *n.*居住; 驻扎; 住处

Residence in the area qualifies you for membership.

只要在本区居住就可入会。

sandy /'sændɪ/ *n.*沙的, 含沙的

My towel's full of all sandy.

我的毛巾上全是沙子。

skate /sket/ *v.*滑冰

He is learning how to skate.

他正在学滑冰。

spelling /'spelɪŋ/ *n.*拼字, 拼法, 拼写法

There are many spelling mistakes; even so it's quite a good essay.

这篇文章有许多拼写错误, 然而仍不失为好文章。

strife /straɪf/ *n.*冲突, 竞争

What is the major cause of the labour-management strife?

劳资冲突的主要原因是什么?

thereof /ðeər'ɒv/ *adv.*它的, 其; 由此

He presents us a problem and the solution thereof.

他给我们提出了一个问题以及它的解决方法。

twist /twɪst/ *vt.*捻; 拧 *vi.&n.*扭弯

I twisted round in my seat to speak to her.

我坐在位子上转过身来跟她说话。

vigour /'vɪɡə/ *n.*活力, 精力; 元气

He was noted for his vigour.

他以精力充沛而出名。

wither /'wɪðə/ *vi.*枯萎 *vt.*使衰弱

The flowers in the vase withered.

花瓶里的花朵枯萎了。

Lesson 7

agony /'ægəni/ *n.* 极度痛苦

He was squirming (around) on the floor in agony.

他躺在地上痛苦地扭动着。

baker /'beikə/ *n.* 面包师

The baker empty several bags of flour into a bin.

面包师把几袋面粉倒入贮藏箱里。

brim /brɪm/ *n.* 边, 边缘; 帽沿

He drank at the fountain's brim.

他醉倒在喷泉边。

charter /'tʃɑ:tə/ *vt.* 租 *n.* 宪章; 契据

You should read the Charter of the United Nations.

你应该阅读一下联合国宪章。

comparison /kəm'pærɪsn/ *n.* 比较, 对照; 比拟

He is rather dull in comparison with others.

和别人比较起来, 他相当迟钝。

differ /'dɪfə/ *vi.* 不同, 相异

Our ideologies differ.

我们的思想不同。

distress /dɪs'tres/ *n.* 忧虑, 悲伤; 不幸

The lifeboat went out to a ship in distress.

救生船去救一艘遇险的船只。

dungeon /'dʌndʒən/ *n.* 地牢

The poor peasant was thrown into a dungeon.

那个可怜的农民被投进了地牢。

endeavour /ɪn'devə/ *vi. & n.* 努力, 尽力

I shall endeavour to accommodate you whenever possible.

只要有可能, 我将尽力帮你。

excel /ɪk'sel/ *vt.* 胜过 *vi.* 杰出

His wife excels him in strategical ability.

他的妻子在战略上胜过他。

教友派信徒们强烈反对暴力和战争。

woe /wəʊ/ *n.* 悲哀, 悲痛, 苦恼

She told him all her woes.

她向他倾诉全部苦恼。

Lesson 8

agricultural /ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/ *adj.* 农业的

They persisted with the agricultural reforms, despite opposition from the farmers.

他们不顾农民反对, 仍继续进行农业改革。

banana /bə'nɑ:nə/ *n.* 香蕉

I gave Mary an apple in exchange for my favorite banana.

我送给玛丽一个苹果, 换我最喜欢吃香蕉。

a bunch of bananas 一串香蕉

a hand of bananas 一串香蕉

brood /bru:d/ *vi.* 沉思 *vi.* 郁闭地沉思

She brooded over her failure.

她为失败而郁郁沉思。

chatter /tʃætə/ *vi. & n.* 喋喋不休

She chattered on and on about her recent trip.

她喋喋不休地谈她最近的旅行。

complaint /kəm'pleɪnt/ *n.* 疾病, 病痛; 主诉

Arthritis is a common complaint among the elderly.

关节炎是老年人的一种常见病。

difficulty /dɪfɪkəlti/ *n.* 困难; 难事; 困境

He experienced great difficulty in getting a visa to leave the country.

他在申请出国签证的过程中费尽了九牛二虎之力。

have some difficulty in getting through 难于接通电话

have some difficulties with pronunciation 在发音方面有困难

disturb /dɪs'tɜ:b/ *vi.* 打扰, 扰乱; 弄乱

They took the phone off the hook so no calls would disturb them.

他们摘下电话听筒, 以免电话打扰他们。

disturb sb. 打扰某人

dusty /dʌsti/ *adj.* 灰尘多的, 无聊的, 含糊的, 粉末状的

纪念碑的正面是石料做的。

official /ə'fɪʃəl/ *adj.*官方的，正式的

The protesters showed their defiance of the official ban on demonstrations.

抗议者藐视官方的示威禁令。

official language 官方语言

That's our official attitude.

那是我们的官方态度。

patch /pætʃ/ *n.*补丁；小块土地

The child's jeans had a patch at the knee.

这孩子的裤子在膝盖处有一块补丁。

policy /'pɒləsi/ *n.*政策，方针

They expressed their dissent from official policy.

他们对官方的政策表示出异议。

provision /prə'vɪʒən/ *n.*规定，条款，条项

The present law makes no provision for this.

现行的法律对此未作任何规定。

reel /ri:l/ *vt.*卷，绕

The fishing line was hopelessly snarled on the reel.

钓丝缠到绕线轮上，乱得理不出来。

resolve /rɪ'zɒlv/ *vt.*解决；决心 *n.*决心

Intensive efforts are being made to resolve the dispute.

现正全力以赴来解决这场纠纷。

savings /'seɪvɪŋz/ *n.*储金；储蓄

The cost of the trial swallowed up all their savings.

诉讼费用耗光了他们的全部积蓄。

skip /skɪp/ *vi.*跳，蹦 *vt.*跳过

Children are fond of skipping.

孩子们喜欢跳绳。

spice /spaɪs/ *n.*香料，调味品；香气

Variety is the spice of life.

变化是生活的调味品。

stump /stʌmp/ *n.*残株，树桩；烟蒂；讲演台

He used the stump as a table.

他把树桩当桌子用。

thirst /θɜːst/ *n.*渴，口渴；渴望

okay /əu'kei/ (缩作 OK) *adj. & adv.* 对, 好

She got on okay with her classmates.

她和同学相处得很好。

patience /'peɪʃəns/ *n.* 忍耐, 容忍, 耐心

I must tell you that his patience has its limit.

我必须告诉你, 他的耐心是有限的。

polish /'pɒlɪʃ/ *vt. & n.* 磨光; 使优美

Give your shoes a polish.

把你的鞋子擦一擦。

provoke /prə'vəʊk/ *vt.* 对……挑衅; 激发

His rudeness provoked me to strike him.

他的粗鲁惹得我揍了他。

refer /rɪ'fɜː/ *vt.* 把……提交 *vi.* 提出

The matter was referred to the United Nations.

此事被提交给联合国。

be referred to as 而作为……被提到

refer to 谈到, 涉及, 指

resort /rɪ'zɔːt/ *vi. & n.* 求助, 凭借

You should have resorts to your parents.

你应该求助于你的父母。

scare /skeə/ *vt.* 惊吓 *vi.* 受惊

My horse scares easily.

我的这匹马容易受惊。

sleepy /'sliːpi/ *adj.* 想睡的; 寂静的

The softness of the breeze made him feel sleepy.

柔和的微风使他昏昏欲睡。

spin /spɪn/ *vt.* 纺; 使旋转 *n.* 旋转

The pitcher gave a spin to the ball.

投手使球旋转。

subdue /sʌb'djuː/ *vt.* 使屈服, 征服

The Spaniards subdued the Indian tribes in Mexico.

西班牙人征服了墨西哥的印第安部落。

thirteen /'θɜːtiːn/ *num.* 十三, 十三个

The number thirteen is often considered unlucky.

十三这个数字常常认为是个不吉利的。

the number "thirteen" 十三这个数字

thirteen years old 十三岁

understanding /ʌndə'stændɪŋ/ *n.* 理解; 理解力; 协定

Love is the byname of understanding and care.

爱是理解和体贴的别名。

violet /'vaɪələɪt/ *n.* 紫罗兰

She planted plenty of violets in the garden.

她在花园里种了很多紫罗兰。

worker /'wɜ:kə/ *n.* 工人

The worker repaired the barrel with a hoop iron.

这个工人用一个铁箍修桶。

become a worker 成为一个工人

The workers are just coming out of the factory.

工人们正从工厂里出来。

Lesson 10

ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ *adj.* 有雄心的; 热望的

He ventured on an ambitious project.

他冒险从事一项富有雄心的计划。

basis /'beɪsɪs/ *n.* 基础, 根据

His research formed the basis of his new book.

他的研究成果是他这本新书的基础。

brute /bru:t/ *n.* 禽兽, 畜生

That dog looks a real brute.

那条狗真像一只野兽。

childhood /'tʃaɪldhʊd/ *n.* 幼年(时代), 童年

Her early childhood had been very happy.

她童年生活的初期曾是很幸福的。

composition /kəmpe'zɪʃən/ *n.* 组成, 构成; 结构; 作文

We examined the rock to find out its composition.

我们检验了这一石块, 想弄清它的构成成分。

write one's composition 写作文

written composition 书面作文

dim /dɪm/ *adj.* 昏暗的; 朦胧的

I made out two dim shapes in the gloom.

我在朦胧中看出有两个模糊的影子。

dive /daɪv/ *vi.&n.* 跳水; 潜水; 俯冲

What a beautiful dive!

多么优美的跳水!

dive to 潜到

dive down to the bottom 潜到底部

dwelling /ˈdwelɪŋ/ *n.* 住处, 寓所

Welcome to my humble dwelling!

欢迎到寒舍来!

energy /ˈenədʒi/ *n.* 活力; 精力; 能

Young people usually have more energy than the old.

青年人通常比老年人精力充沛些。

have much energy 有许多精力

atomic energy 原子能

excite /ɪk'saɪt/ *vt.* 使兴奋; 使激动

The news excited everybody.

这消息使每个人都兴奋了起来。

The story excited the little boy very much.

那个故事使那个小男孩非常激动。

Don't excite yourself, keep calm.

别那么激动, 保持冷静。

female /ˈfi:meɪl/ *n.* 雌性的动物; 女子

Sewing is considered a female occupation.

缝纫被认为是女性的职业。

forgive /fə'grɪv/ *vt.* 原谅, 饶恕, 宽恕

Forgive me. 请原谅我。

Will you forgive my mistake?

你能原谅我的错误吗?

forgive sb. for doing sth.

原谅某人做的某事

goods /gudz/ *n.* 商品; 货物

The goods were consigned to you by railway.

货物已由铁路托运到你处。