



中国海关文物集萃
FINE CULTURAL RELICS COLLECTION OF CHINA CUSTOMS

中华人民共和国海关总署
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF CUSTOMS
OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国海关文物集萃: 汉英对照/中华人民共和国海关总署编. —北京:
中国海关出版社, 2007. 12
ISBN 978-7-80165-456-4

I. 中… II. 中… III. 海关—经济史—史料—中国—图集 IV. F752.59-64

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2007) 第167347号

(版权所有 侵权必究)

总 策 划: 倪 云
责 任 编 辑: 孙 红 沈楚铃
监 印: 沈博雄
装 帧 设 计:  张海峰 王 然
www.addesign.net.cn

中国海关文物集萃

中华人民共和国海关总署

中国海关出版社出版发行

地址: 北京市朝阳区东土城路14号

邮政编码: 100013

2007年12月第1版 2007年12月第1次印刷

开本: 965mm×635mm 1/8

印张: 22.25

定价: 320.00元

(海关版图书, 印装错误可随时退换)

发行部电话: (010) 85271609 85271610

金钥匙书店: (010) 65195616 65195127

出版社网址: www.haiguanbook.com

ISBN 978-7-80165-456-4



9 787801 654564 >



中国海关文物集萃
FINE CULTURAL RELICS COLLECTION OF CHINA CUSTOMS

中华人民共和国海关总署
GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF CUSTOMS
OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA



中国海关出版社
CHINA CUSTOMS PRESS

《中国海关文物集萃》

编委会

主 任: 牟新生

执行主任: 盛光祖

副 主 任: 李克农

委 员: 刘广平 杨晨光 杨振庆 孙志杰

编写组

主 编: 刘广平

副 主 编: 杨晨光 杨振庆 孙志杰

执行主编: 赵 萍

编 者: 周建中 江志耘 仇政华 李海勇 俞仁愚

宫宪国

翻 译: 汤维洪 刘晓晨 高 震 顾雪刚 何 亮

林 琳 孙向磊 王笑尘 杨晓晨

摄 影: 王 震 张嘉文 刘武锋

图像扫描: 张冬梅 何沛沛 郭建强

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Director: MU Xinsheng

Executive Director: SHENG Guangzu

Vice Director: LI Kenong

Members: LIU Guangping, YANG Chenguang,
YANG Zhenqing, SUN Zhijie

EDITORIAL GROUP

Chief Editor: LIU Guangping

Vice Chief Editors: YANG Chenguang, YANG Zhenqing,
SUN Zhijie

Executive Chief Editor: ZHAO Ping

Editors: ZHOU Jianzhong, JIANG Zhiyun, QIU Zhenghua,
LI Haiyong, YU Renyu, GONG Xianguo

Translators: TANG Weihong, LIU Xiaochen, GAO Zhen,
GU Xuegang, HE Liang, LIN Lin, SUN Xianglei,
WANG Xiaochen, YANG Xiaochen

Photographers: WANG Zhen, ZHANG Jiawen, LIU Wufeng

Picture Scanners: ZHANG Dongmei, HE Peipei, GUO Jianqiang

序 言

中华文明，灿烂辉煌；中国海关，源远流长。海关作为国家进出境监督管理机关，其源头最早可上溯到我国奴隶制时期产生的关津，尤其是战国时期诸侯国在各自边境设立的关、津机构，担负着稽查行旅、征收关税、查禁走私等职能，具备了近代海关的雏形；此后，历经唐、宋、元、明四个朝代的市舶制，清朝前期沿海四海关，晚清、民国时期中国海关主权沦丧的洋关，直到1949年10月新中国成立后，建立起独立自主的人民海关，为保护国家经济和政治安全发挥了积极作用。特别是改革开放以来，中国海关恢复了集中统一的垂直领导体制，不断改革创新，顺利完成了海关监管、征税、缉私、统计等任务，充分发挥了把关服务职能，有力地促进和保障了中国的对外开放和经济建设。

国弱则关衰，国强则关兴。一部中国海关历史，就是中国发展变迁史的见证和缩影。当前，我国进入了全面建设小康社会新的历史发展时期，经济实力和综合国力持续提高，国际影响力继续扩大，人民生活不断改善，全国人民紧密团结在以胡锦涛为总书记的党中央周围，深入贯彻落实科学发展观，着力构建社会主义和谐社会。中国海关坚持“依法行政，为国把关，服务经济，促进发展”海关工作16字方针和“政治坚强，业务过硬，值得信赖”海关队伍建设的12字要求，努力建设“科学、文明、高效、廉洁、和谐”的现代化海关，着力打造准军事化海关纪律部队，为促进我国对外经济贸易发展，把我国建设成为富强、民主、文明、和谐的社会主义现代化国家做出更大的贡献。

古人云：“以史为鉴，可以知兴替。”追溯海关发展的历史长河，留存至今的一批珍贵的海关文物，蕴含着深厚的文化底蕴，是一座亟待开发利用的宝库。组织编撰《中国海关文物集萃》，就是为了发掘这座海关文化宝库的精髓，更好地传承海关文化、弘扬海关精神、普及海关知识、宣传海关工作、展示海关形象、教育海关员工。

本书采取文物图片和中英文介绍相结合的形式，力求揭示海关文物背后的历史内涵。这是第一本图文并茂地系统展示中国海关发展历程和建设成就的画册，填补了中国海关史和海关文物研究的空白，既可为社会各界研究海关历史提供参考、借鉴，也是海关系统开展职业素质教育的重要教材，还可对外宣传中国海关优秀的传统文化。相信本书的编撰出版，能够很好地发挥“资政、存史、教育”的作用，成为国内外各界了解中国海关过去、现在和未来的又一个新成果。

本书若能起到抛砖引玉的作用，不仅是编委会的荣耀，也将成为中国海关的幸事。希望社会各界一如既往地关注、支持海关工作，希望有识之士积极参与海关史的研究，希望看到更多更好的海关专业书籍出版问世，以进一步繁荣中国海关文化、促进海关队伍建设。

PREFACE

China has always been famous for its brilliant and significant culture, while as a government agency that supervises and manages all arrivals in and departures from the Customs territory, China Customs has such a long history that its origin dates back as early as the period of slave society, especially the Warring Times when various countries set up different kinds of Customs agencies inspecting the luggage, collecting the duties and combating smuggling, etc. Later on, Customs administration underwent several changes and reforms, successively the “Shibo” System during the Tang, Song, Yuan and Ming Dynasties, the four costal Customs authorities in the early Qing Dynasty, the “Yangguan” which lacked the sovereignty in the late Qing Dynasty and the period of Republic of China, and the independent and self-governed People’s Customs after the foundation of New China in October, 1949. All along, China Customs has been playing a notably active role in protecting the national economic and political security. Since the reform and opening up in particular, China Customs, through unrelenting reforms and renovations, has resumed the vertical management structure and scored remarkable achievements in Customs inspection, duty collection, anti-smuggling and statistics compiling, struck for the balance between control and facilitation, and promoted and safeguarded China’s economic construction and opening up to the outside world.

The fate of a country and the development of Customs are interactional and interdependent. The history of China Customs is actually the witness and a miniature of China’s rise and fall. Currently, as China steps into the new historic era of building the well-off society in an all-round way, the economic strength and comprehensive national power have been constantly improved, the international influence has continuously ascended, and people’s living conditions have been bettered. Rallying closely around the Party Central Committee with HU Jintao as the Secretary General, Chinese people thoroughly carry out the scientific approach to development and dedicate to constructing the socialist harmonious society. In this new millennium when the country flourishes and people live in peace, China Customs has upheld the 16-character working guideline of “exercising law-based administration, safeguarding the national gateway, serving the national economic interests and promoting social development” and the 12-character team building principle of making Customs personnel “politically staunch, professional and reliable”, sparing no efforts to build a modern Customs which is “science-based, progress-oriented, efficiency-focused, integrity-minded and harmony-pursued”. It is envisaged that paramilitary Customs force with discipline will make further contributions to promote the foreign trade and build China into a prosperous, democratic and culturally advanced socialist country, modernized and harmonious.

As a Chinese old saying goes, taking the history as the reference, one can see the laws behind a nation’s rises and falls. The very history of China Customs brought about large quantities of spectacular Customs cultural relics and abundant historical materials, which is an immense treasure house desiderated exploitation and utilization. In this regard, the book of Fine Cultural Relics Collection of China Customs is compiled in order to better inherit traditional Customs culture, vitalize Customs spirit, generalize Customs knowledge, publicize Customs work, visualize Customs image and educate Customs personnel.

Revealing the historical significance of Customs cultural relics through illustrations and bilingual introduction, this book is the first of its kind that displays the developments and achievements of China Customs, professionally and systematically. It is not only the great reference for studying Customs history, but also the important teaching materials for carrying out quality-oriented profession education as well as to publicize China Customs’ brilliant and traditional culture. As is believed, the publication of this book will play an active role in supporting administration, preserving history and educating people and thus serve as another new important achievement through which all domestic and international circles would understand the past, the status quo and the future of China Customs.

It is not only the honor of the editorial board but also the luck of China Customs that more significant and constructive opinions would arise from the publication of this book. We hope that the customs work would be continuously supported by all circles as usual, more erudite scholars would actively participate in the study of customs’ history, and more customs professional books would emerge, so as to further prosper China Customs culture and promote customs team building.

MU Xincheng
Minister

General Administration of Customs, P.R.C

目 录

典章制度

01. 张家山汉简“津关令” 018
02. 《元市舶则法》 019
03. 康熙朝《实录》关于开海贸易设专官收税的记载 020

关址衙署

04. 临清钞关 025
- (1) 临清钞关遗址 025
- (2) 山东巡抚李树德关于临清钞关征收税银的奏折 026
05. 粤海关 029
- (1) 《粤海关监督衙署》油画 029
- (2) 粤海关砵码 030
- (3) 《粤海关志》 031
06. 《十三行同文街一景》绘画 032

通关凭证

07. 鄂君启节 037
08. 石染典过所 038
09. 浙海关商照 039
10. 厦门关监督庄伟刚签署的护照 041
11. 总统府军用运输护照 042
12. 太平天国夹浦关票 043

碑刻牌匾

13. “津海新关”匾 046
14. 九龙关 048
- (1) “九龙关公署”铜牌 048
- (2) “九龙新关大铲厂界”石碑 048
- (3) “九龙关”中英文印章 049
15. “财政部粤海关”胸牌 050
16. “财政部重庆关”徽章 051

17. 闽海关	054
(1) 《闽海关税则》	054
(2) 闽海关莆田支关原始地契	055
18. 民国时期《进出口税则》	056
19. 关平银	057
(1) “中外通宝关平银一两”银元	057
(2) “光绪元宝完纳钱粮关税厘金盐课一体通用”银元	058
20. 关金券	059

21. 邮政舆图	062
(1) 大清邮政舆图	062
(2) 中华邮政舆图	063
22. 海关邮票	064
(1) “大龙邮票”	064
(2) 大清邮政加紧信件专用邮票	065
23. 海务港务	066
(1) 海关海务标志紫铜版	066
(2) 《中国沿海灯塔志》	067
(3) “琼海关”临高灯塔石碑	069
(4) 江汉关总监察长兼港务长 顾思格服务期满退職荣归纪念	071
(5) “引水员执照”存根	072
24. 商标注册	073
(1) 《商标注册试办章程》	073
(2) 1923年《商标法》	074
(3) 各类商标簿	075
25. 大清国参加巴黎博览会展馆实景	079
26. 中英文《同文馆题名录》	081

27. 江苏巡抚张楷推荐朱一凤管理江海关税务奏折	084
28. 内勤职员照片集	086
29. 中华民国海关奖章	088

30. 关员调口	089
(1) 车主任梁稽查员奉调闽海关合影	089
(2) 江海关外班同人为调口长假诸同人设宴饯行留影	090
(3) 三水海关同人欢送叶佑昌荣调粤海关留影	090
(4) 欢送赤谷税务司荣调江海关纪念	091
31. 薪俸待遇	092
(1) 海关职员俸给表	092
(2) 厦门关薪酬清单	093
(3) 厦门关外勤华洋职员合影	094
(4) 汉口江汉关外班全体职员春季合影	095
(5) 胶海关华洋关员合影	097

进步活动

32. 海关外班华员俱乐部和海关华员联合会	100
(1) 中华海关外班职员会第一次代表大会合影	100
(2) 《关声》	101
(3) 海关华员联合会致总税务司梅乐和函	102
33. 海关同人俱乐部各类印章	103
34. 江海关乐文社	106
(1) 乐文社印章和徽章	106
(2) 乐文社战时服务团慰劳“抗敌战士”演出服	107
(3) 乐文社战时服务团送出慰劳品慰劳“抗敌战士”收据	108
35. 海关妇联	109
(1) 上海区海关妇女联谊会印章	109
(2) 救济难民拍卖的绣花鞋	110
36. 海关华员抗日救国捐	111
(1) 《全国海关华员爱国捐章程》	111
(2) 同盟胜利公债	112
(3) 海关俱乐部会员录	113
(4) 海关俱乐部京剧部春节彩排纪念品	114

人民海关

37. 解放区海关	118
(1) 山东解放区海关胸章	118
(2) 烟台海关海口封锁图	119
(3) 山东解放区印花税票	120
(4) 山东解放区关栈临时出入证	120
(5) 关东海口管理处旗帜	123

38. 中华人民共和国海关总署成立	124
(1) 海关总署第一号通告	124
(2) 孔原署长任命书	125
39. 朱剑白任命书	126
(1) 华北人民政府任命朱剑白为天津海关税务司任命状	126
(2) 政务院任命朱剑白为天津海关关长任命书	126
40. 关局合并	127
(1) 总署机关“关局合并”前的合影	127
(2) 国务院任命胡仁奎为对外贸易部海关总署副署长任命书	128
41. 海关总署副署长丁贵堂参加全国人大会议	129
(1) 丁贵堂参加中华人民共和国第一届全国人民代表大会第一次会议出席证	129
(2) 丁贵堂参加中华人民共和国第一届全国人民代表大会第一次会议辽宁省代表组合影	129
(3) 丁贵堂当选中华人民共和国第二届全国人民代表大会代表证书	130
42. 支持抗美援朝运动	131
(1) 全国海关人事财务工作会议发出捐献“中国海关号”飞机的倡议书	131
(2) 江门海关响应抗美援朝捐献飞机活动发出的挑战书	131
(3) 总署机关欢送关员参加抗美援朝照片	132
(4) 总署机关即将赴朝参加抗美援朝作战的同志于沈阳合影	132
(5) 总署机关参加抗美援朝担任翻译人员杨之蟾的照片	133

海关学校

43. 税专	136
(1) 《税务专门学校招生简章》	136
(2) 《税专半月刊》	137
(3) 税专教科书	138
(4) 税专校徽、校服纽扣	138
(5) 税专学籍证、毕业证	139
(6) 《税务学校廿年纪念》	140
(7) 税专影集	141
(8) 税专同学合影	143

海关用具

44. 海关学校校徽	150
(1) 沪关院不同时期校徽	150
(2) “秦皇岛海关学校”校徽	151
45. 报关用具	154
(1) 潮海关税务司放行货物专用关防印章	154
(2) 海关印章架	154
46. 查验工具	155
(1) 大杆秤	155
(2) 外勤监管用手提箱	155
(3) 德国造显微镜	156
(4) 钎子	156
(5) 施封锁、铅封	157
(6) 比重计	158
47. 缉私工具	160
(1) 九龙关“永安号”巡艇上的报警钟	160
(2) 查私用螺丝刀	160
48. 手摇计算器	162
49. 办公用具、生活用品	163
(1) 打字机	163
(2) 打孔机	164
(3) 档案平整器	164
(4) 办公桌	165
(5) 转椅	165
(6) 文件柜	166
(7) 印油盒	167
(8) 铜座绿玻璃罩台灯	167
(9) 报警钟	168
(10) 清代青花山水大盘	169
(11) 清代墨地三彩梅花纹盘	170
(12) 清代粉彩开光人物花卉大碗	171
(13) 民国素三彩镂空花草纹长鼓形花架	172
50. 边关用品	173
(1) 南宁凭祥分关关员自用理发工具箱	173
(2) 狮泉河海关使用过的高压锅	174
(3) 红其拉甫海关用过的拉水车	174

INSTITUTIONS AND SYSTEMS

- 01."Order of Jin Guan", Zhangjiashan Bamboo Slips of Han Dynasty 018
- 02."Shibo Law", Yuan Dynasty 019
- 03.The Record of Lifting the Ban of Sea Trade and Deploying Special Official
for Duty Collection on Sea Trade in the Book "Shilu" in Kangxi's Reign 020

SITES OF ANCIENT CUSTOMS ADMINISTRATIONS

- 04.Linqing Chaoguan 025
- 1) Linqing Chaoguan Site 025
- 2) Petition to the Emperor by LI Shude, Governor of Shandong
Province, Reporting the revenue of Linqing Chaoguan 026
- 05.Canton Customs 029
- 1) Oil Painting of Canton Customs Supervision Office 029
- 2) Weight Used by Canton Customs 030
- 3) Record of Canton Customs 031
- 06.Painting of a Site in Shisanhang, Tongwen Street 032

CUSTOMS CLEARANCE WARRANTS

- 07.Jie for Chee, Lord of E Fief 037
- 08.Guosuo for SHI Randian 038
- 09.Business License of Zhejiang Customs 039
- 10.Passport signed by ZHUANG Weigang, Supervisor
of Amoy Maritime Customs 041
- 11.Passport of Military Transportation issued by the Office
of the President 042
- 12.Jiapu Customs Certificate of Taiping Kingdom 043

STELES AND TABLETS

- 13.Tablet of "Tientsin Maritime Customs" 046
- 14.Kowloon Maritime Customs 048
- 1) Copper Tablet of the "Office of Kowloon Maritime Customs" 048
- 2) Stele of "Dachan Office Boundary of Kowloon Maritime Customs" 048
- 3) Seal of "Kowloon Maritime Customs" in Chinese and English 049
- 15.Badge of "Canton Maritime Customs, Ministry of Finance" 050
- 16.Badge of "Chungking Maritime Customs, Ministry of Finance" 051

TARIFF AND DUTIES

17.Foochow Customs	054
1) Foochow Customs Tariff	054
2) Title deed of Putian Branch of Foochow Customs	055
18.“Import and Export Tariff” in the Period of the Republic of China	056
19.Guanping Silver	057
1) One Liang Guanping Silver, Zhongwai TongBao	057
2) Universal Silver for Paying Taxes and Duties, Guangxu Yuanbao	058
20.Guanjin Voucher	059

CONCURRENT SERVICES

21.Postal Atlas	062
1) Postal Atlas of Qing Dynasty	062
2) Postal Atlas of the Republic of China	063
22.The Customs Stamp	064
1) “Great Dragon Stamp”	064
2) Special Stamps for Express Letters of Imperial Post Office	065
23.Maritime Service and Harbor Service	066
1) Copperplate of Insignia of Maritime Service	066
2) Records of Lighthouses along the Coastal Areas of China	067
3) Stele of Lin’gao Lighthouse at Kiungchow Maritime Customs	069
4) Commemoration of Hankow Maritime Customs Supervisor GU Sige’s Expiring and Retiring	071
5) Counterfoil of Pilot License	072
24.Trademark Registration	073
1) Provisional Regulation on Trademark Registration	073
2) Trademark Law of 1923	074
3) Notebook of Trademarks	075
25.Scene of Qing’s Officials Visiting World Expo in Paris	079
26.Superscription of Tongwenguan in Chinese and English	081

PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

27.Petition to the Emperor by ZHANG Kai, Governor of Jiangsu Province, recommending ZHU Yifeng to Administer Tariff Affairs of Shanghai Customs	084
28.Album of Employees of Internal Service	086
29.Customs Medals of the Republic of China	088
30.Transferring System	089
1) Group Photo for the Transferring of Director CHE and Inspector LIANG to Foochow Maritime Customs	089
2) Souvenir Picture of Farewell Dinner Given by Employees of External Service of Shanghai Maritime Customs for Transferred Colleagues	090
3) Souvenir Picture of Sending off Mr. YE Youchang to Canton Maritime Customs	090
4) Souvenir Picture of Sending off Mr. CHI Gu to Shanghai Maritime Customs	091

31.Salary and Treatment	092
1) Salary Table of Customs Employees	092
2) Salary list of Amoy Maritime Customs Employees	093
3) Group Photo of Chinese and Foreign Staff of Amoy Maritime Customs	094
4) Group Photo of Employees of External Service of Hankow Maritime Customs, in the Season of Spring	095
5) Group Photo of Chinese and Foreign Staff of Tsingtao Maritime Customs	097

PROGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES

32.Club of Chinese Employees of External Service and League of Chinese Employees of Customs	100
1) Group Photo of the First Meeting of Representatives of Employees of External Service, China Customs	100
2) "Voice of Customs"	101
3) Letter to Frederick W. Maze, Inspector General of the IGC from the League of Chinese Employees of Customs	102
33.Seals of Customs Coterie Club	103
34.Shanghai Maritime Customs Lewen Club	106
1) Stamp and Badge of Lewen Club	106
2) Performance Costume of the War-time Service Group of the Lewen Club for Comforting Soldiers Fighting against Enemies	107
3) Receipt of Gifts Given by the War-time Service Group of the Lewen Club to Comfort and Entertain Soldiers Fighting against Enemies	108
35.Women's Federation of Customs	109
1) Stamps of Women's Federation of Customs in Shanghai	109
2) Embroidery Shoes Sold for Relieving Refugees	110
36.Customs Chinese Staff Patriotic Fund to Resist Japanese Aggression and Save the Nation	111
1) Constitution of National Customs Chinese Staff Patriotic Fund	111
2) Allied Victory Loan	112
3) Name List of Maritime Customs Club	113
4) Souvenir of Maritime Customs Club Rehearsing Peking Opera for Spring Festival	114

PEOPLE'S CUSTOMS

37.Customs of Liberated Area	118
1) Customs Chest Badge of Shandong Liberated Area	118
2) Map of Blockaded Estuary of Yantai Customs	119
3) Stamp Tax Ticket of Shandong Liberated Area	120
4) Provisional Pass of Customs of Shandong Liberated Area	120
5) Banner of Guandong Seaport Management Office	123

38.Establishment of General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China (GACC)	124
1) Notice No. 1 of GACC	124
2) The Appointment Certificate of Minister KONG Yuan	125
39.The Appointment Certificate of ZHU Jianbai	126
1) The Appointment Certificate of ZHU Jianbai as Inspector General of Tianjin Customs by People's Government of North China	126
2) The Appointment Certificate of ZHU Jianbai as Director General of Tianjin Customs by the Government Administration Council	126
40.The Combination of the Foreign Trade Administration Bureau and China Customs	127
1) Group Photo of Cadres in front of the "Combination of the Foreign Trade Administration Bureau and China Customs"	127
2) The Appointment Certificate of HU Renkui as Vice Minister of GACC, Ministry of Foreign Trade by the State Council	128
41.DING Guitang, Vice-Minister of GACC Participates in the National People's Congress (NPC)	129
1) The Presence Certificate of DING Guitang for the 1st Meeting of the 1st NPC of the PRC	129
2) DING Guitang Poses for the Group Photo with the Representatives from Liaoning Province at the 1st Meeting of the 1st NPC of the PRC	129
3) The Representative Certificate of DING Guitang for the 2nd NPC of the PRC	130
42.Campaign to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea	131
1) Initiative of Donating "China Customs" Plane at the National Conference on Customs Personnel and Finance	131
2) Letter of Jiangmen Customs Challenging Other Customs on Echoing the Donation of Plane to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea	131
3) Photo of Customs Officers to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea Who were Given a Warm Send-off by GACC	132
4) Group Photo in Shenyang of Members of GACC Leaving for the War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea	132
5) Photo of YANG Zhichan from GACC as Interpreter to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea	133

CUSTOMS SCHOOLS

43.Taxation Special Institute	136
1) Students Recruitment Brief of Taxation Special Institute	136
2) "Semimonthly of Taxation Special Institute"	137
3) Textbooks of Taxation Special Institute	138
4) School Insignia and Buttons of School Uniform of Taxation Special Institute	138
5) Certificate of Student's Status and Graduation of Taxation Special Institute	139
6) Twenty-year Anniversary of Taxation Special Institute	140
7) Photo Album of Taxation Special Institute	141
8) Group Photo of Taxation Special Institute Students	143

44.Customs Schools' Insignias	150
1) Insignias of Shanghai Customs College at Different Times	150
2) Insignia of Qinhuangdao Customs School	151

CUSTOMS APPLIANCES

45.Customs Declaration Appliances	154
1) Official Seal for Goods Releasing of Inspectorate of Swatow Customs	154
2) Rack for Customs Seals	154
46.Inspection Tools	155
1) Big Steelyard	155
2) Suitcase for Field Inspection	155
3) Microscope Made in Germany	156
4) Skewer	156
5) Customs Sealing, Lead Sealing	157
6) Gravimeter	158
47.Anti-smuggling Tools	160
1) Alarm Bell on the Yong'an Patrol Boat from Kowloon Maritime Customs	160
2) Screwdriver for Anti-smuggling	160
48.Hand-driven Calculator	162
49.Office Appliances and Equipment	163
1) Typewriter	163
2) Drill	164
3) Files Evener	164
4) Office Table	165
5) Whirling Chair	165
6) Document Cabinet	166
7) Container of Stamp-pad Ink	167
8) Reading Lamp with Copper Base and Green Glass Cover	167
9) Alarm Bell	168
10) Grail with Cyan Flowers and Landscapes of Qing Dynasty	169
11) Grail with Three-colored Plum Flower of Qing Dynasty	170
12) Consecrated Bowl with Figures and Flowers of Qing Dynasty	171
13) Three-colored Stencil Flower Shelf with Flowers and Grasses of the Republic of China	172
50.Appliances of Border Customs	173
1) Hair-cut Toolbox Used by Officers of Pingxiang Customs	173
2) Pressure Cooker Used by Shiquanhe Customs	174
3) Water-carrying Handcart Used by Hongqilafu Customs	174