大学英语听力应考指南

A GUIDE TO LISTENING COMPREHENSION OF CET

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大学英语.....

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西北大学出版社

(陕)新登字 011 号

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西北大学出版社出版发行 (西安市太白路)

新华书店经销 西北工业大学印刷厂印刷

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787×1092mm 1/32 开本 印张:7.625 字数:171 千 1993 年 4 月第 1 版 1993 年 4 月第 1 次印刷 印数: 1-5000

ISBN7-5604-0459-6/H·19 定价:4.50元

前言

《大学英语听力应考指南》一书是为了提高学生实际听力水平,提高大学英语四、六级的通过率,根据高等院校文理科《大学英语四级考试大纲》以及《大学英语六级考试大纲》对英语听力部分的要求而编写成的。本书的主要对象为高校参加大学英语四、六级统考的学生。它是教师指导学生进行大学英语四、六级考前强化听力训练的理想教材。就本书的内容与编排而言,它对准备参加托福考试,国家 EPT 考试也是一本有实用价值的英语听力训练参考书。

本书有如下主要特点:

- 1. 针对中国学生在英语听力方面反映出的弱点及近几年来在四、六级考试中反映出的问题,本书第一部分着重从听力训练的特点出发,依据语言学、心理学的理论帮助学生找出问题所在,从听力技巧与实际训练两个方面提高学生的听力应试能力。同时本书还给出了大学英语四、六级听力测试样题,以帮助学生全面了解考试的内容和形式。
- 2. 第二章对话部分共编排语言材料 500 条,分别按照不同的功能意念进行分课,旨在加强学生对

不同语言功能的会意训练,以提高他们的实际交际 能力与应试能力。

3. 本书收集和罗列各种语言功能的代表句型让学生进行操练,旨在训练学生的实际听力会意能力和对语言的判断能力,以达到强化训练之目的。为了方便学生学习,对第二章对话部分出现的生词,关键词及其短语按课程顺序编排附后。

本书由王虹主编。韩晗、邹雪玲、崔明路参加了本书的部分编写工作。全书共配有 4 盘录音磁带。编辑磁带用的所有素材全部来自国外。本书由朱继武主审,美国专家 Maureen Corr 对全部文稿进行了审阅。在编写过程中还得到陈开山教授的指导及西北大学教务处的大力支持,在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

编者 1993.3

Contents 目 录

Chapter One	Brief Introduction 间 介(1)
Part One	Listening Comprehension of CET-4
	Sample Test
	大学英语四级听力测试样题 (1)
Part Two	Listening Comprehension of CET-6
	Sample Test
	大学英语六级听力测试样题(7)
Part Three	How to Prepare Listening
	Comprehension of College
	English Test
	怎样准备大学英语听力测试 ······· (13)
Chapter Two	Short Conversations 对 话 (20)
Part One	Numbers 数字 (20)
Part Two	Occupations and Relationships
	职业与关系 (37)
Part Three	Places 地点(54)
Part Four	Direct Meaning 直接型 ······ (88)
Part Five	Implied Meaning 含蓄型 ······ (107)
Chapter Three	Short Passages 短 文 ······ (134)

Appendix 附录 ······	(176)
I. Script for Listening Comprehension of CET-4	
Sample Test	
大学英语四级考试样题	
听力理解部分录音材料文字稿 •	(176)
II. Script for Listening Comprehension of CET-6	
Sample Test	
大学英语六级考试样题	
听力理解部分录音材料文字稿 ·······	(181)
Ⅲ. Glossary for Chapter Two	
第二章的难词表	(188)
IV. Script for Chapter Three	
第三章的录音材料文字稿	(203)
V. Answer Key 答案 ······	(232)

Chapter One Brief Introduction 简介

Part One Listening Comprehension (CET-4) 大学英语四级听力测试样题

大学英语四级考试(CET-4)的第一部分为听力理解(Part I: Listening Comprehension): 共 20 题, 考试时间 20 分钟。这一部分包括两节: A 节(Section A)有 10 题, 每题含一组对话, 共两句, 对话后有一个问句。B 节(Section B)有 10 题, 分别安排在三篇听力材料之后, 每篇后有三至四道题, 每题为一个问句。

听力部分的每个问句后有约 15 秒的间隙,要求考生从试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。录音的语速为每分种约 120 词,念一遍。选材的原则是:

- 1. 对话部分为日常生活中的一般对话, 句子结构和内容不太复杂。
- 2. 短篇听力材料为题材熟悉、情节不太复杂的故事、 讲话、叙述等.
 - 3. 所用词语不超出教学大纲词汇表四级规定的范围。 听力理解部分的目的是测试学生获取口头信息的能力。

COLLEGE ENGLISH TEST BAND FOUR (SAMPLE)

Part I Listening Comprehension (20 minutes)

Section A

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Example: You will hear:

You will read:

- A) At the office.
- B) In the waiting room.
- C) At the airport.
- D) In the restaurant.

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work they have to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, A)"At the office " is the best answer. You should choose answer [A] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single

line through the centre.

Sample Answer [A] [B] [C] [D]

- 1. A) Yes, he may attend it.
 - B) Yes, he will by all means.
 - C) No, he can't attend it.
 - D) No, he doesn't want to attend it.
- 2. A) She doesn't want to answer the question.
 - B) She doesn't understand what the man said.
 - C) She is also a newcomer in the city.
 - D) She is going that way, too.
- 3. A) One.
- C) Three.
- B) Two.
- D) Four.
- 4. A) He will no longer ask for their help.
 - B) He will regret not having their help.
 - C) He will need their help.
 - D) He has to manage without their help.
- 5. A) She is not feeling very well.
 - B) She is very ill.
 - C) She is annoyed with the doctor.
 - D) She is badly hurt.
- 6. A) Things to wear.
 - B) The warm weather.
 - C) Best material for making clothes.
 - D) A bright shirt.
- 7. A) In a restaurant.

- B) At the railway station.
- C) In the post office.
- D) At the airport.
- 8. A) 6:45.
- C) 7:15.
- B) 7:45.
- D) 6:15.
- 9. A) Two weeks from now.
 - B) In about two days.
 - C) He hasn't decided yet.
 - D) In four weeks.
- 10. A) A double room.
 - B) A single room,
 - C) A room on the second floor.
 - D) A room on the top floor.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C)and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage 1

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 11. A) Listening to music.
- -- 4 --

- B) Swimming.
- C) Walking.
- D) Going to movies.
- 12. A) Running.
 - B) Cycling.
 - C) Fishing.
 - D) Hunting.
- 13. A) Swiss people are very frank.
 - B) Switzerland has a favourable climate for sporting activities.
 - C) Switzerland has a variety of attractions.
 - D) Switzerland is one of the most beautiful countries in Europe.

Passage 2

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 14. A) To find out how clever monkeys were.
 - B) To test the intelligence of different animals.
 - C) To compare the difference between man and the monkey.
 - D) To find out how monkeys search for food.
- 15. A) To give the monkey a surprise.
 - B) To see how the monkey ate from a box.
 - C) To see how soon the monkey could find it.
 - D) To find out how the monkey would open the box.

- 16. A) By watching it through the keyhole.
 - B) By waiting outside the door.
 - C) By kneeling down at the door.
 - D) By putting it in a small box.

Passage 3

Questions 17 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 17. A) He thought experts were more needed there.
 - B) He wanted to have a good time there.
 - C) He was invited to work there.
 - D) He didn't like to stay in Shanghai any longer.
- 18. A) Nineteen.
 - B) Sixty-five.
 - C) Eighty-four.
 - D) Fifty.
- 19. A) The food in Nanping.
 - B) The organization of the class.
 - C) The discussion in the class.
 - D) The co-operative spirit of the students.
- 20. A) It was interesting.
 - B) It was a valuable experience.
 - C) It was too far away form big cities.
 - D) It was a difficult course to teach.

Part Two Listening Comprehension (CET-6) 大学英语六级听力测试样题

大学英语六级考试(CET-6)的第一部分为听力理解(Part I: Listening Comprehension):共20题,考试时间20分钟。这一部分包括两节: A节(Section A)有10题,每题含一组对话,对话后有一个问句。B节(Section B)有10题,分别安排在若干篇听力材料之后,每篇后有二至四道题,每题为一个问句。

听力部分的每个问句后有约 13 秒的间隙,要求考生从 试卷所给出的每题四个选择项中选出一个最佳答案。录音的 语速为每分种约 140 词,念一遍。选材的原则是:

- 1. 对话部分为交际场合中的一般对话。
- 2. 短篇听力材料为题材熟悉的讲话、叙述、解说等。
- 3. 所用词语不超出教学大纲词汇表六级规定的范围。 听力理解部分的目的是测试学生获取口头信息的能力。

Part I Listening Comprehension (20 minutes)

Section A

Directions: In this section you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Each conversation and question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four suggested answers marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Example: You will hear:

You will read:

- A) 2 hours.
- B) 3 hours.
- C) 4 hours.
- D) 5 hours.

From the conversation we know that the two are talking about some work they will start at 9 o'clock in the morning and have to finish at 2 in the afternoon. Therefore, D) "5 hours" is the correct answer. You should choose answer [D] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single line through the centre.

Sample Answer [A] [B] [C] [D]

- 1. A) She doesn't say.
 - B) Some cigarettes.
 - C) Some colourful dresses.
 - D) White shirts and cigarettes.
- 2. A) Satisfied with their price.
 - B) Displeased with their quality.
 - C) Pleased with modern mass-production techniques.
 - D) Dissatisfied with their technological complexity.
- 3. A) He feels sorry for those students.
 - B) He considers the punishment excessive.
 - C) He expresses no opinion about the action.
 - D) He approves of the action.
- 4. A) To invite the man to join them.
 - B) To ask him to help cook.
 - C) To suggest politely that he leave.
 - D) To encourage him to have another drink.
- 5. A) 6:30. C) 6:00.
 - B) 6:45. D) 7:00.
- 6. A) He thinks it's too heavy a load.
 - B) He doesn't care about working overtime.
 - C) He hates it.
 - D) He minds all the overtime.
- 7. A) She hasn't learned French.
 - B) She can speak several foreign languages in cluding French.
 - C) She can speak either German or French.

- D) She speaks neither French nor German.
- 8. A) She agrees with him partially.
 - B) She doesn't agree with him.
 - C) She advises him to be more careful.
 - D) She suggests that he be strict with his son.
- 9. A) His roommate stays awake all night.
 - B) He wants to play his recorder at night.
 - C) The present one is too expensive.
 - D) He needs a quieter place.
- 10. A) One is copied from the other.
 - B) They are not well written.
 - C) They are difficult to understand.
 - D) Neither was written by the boys.

Section B

Directions: In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear one question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage 1

Questions 11 to 14 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- A) The workers in the underground platforms were replaced by machines.
- B) It became the first completely automatic rail-