

大学英语四级词汇

CET-4

最后冲刺



于风军 王玉翠 ● 主编

融合记忆



- ★ 一天一个单元，日积月累，  
让你成为词汇达人。
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精典



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# 大学英语四级词汇

## 最后冲刺融合记忆精典

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# 前言

词汇是英语学习的基础，扎实的词汇基础是提高听、说、读、写各方面能力的先决条件，因此拥有大量词汇是众多学子的梦想，而一本好的词汇书则是帮助考生实现梦想的阶梯。《大学英语四级词汇最后冲刺融合记忆精典》以清晰简洁的词义讲解、同义词反义词的拓展记忆、派生词的互动记忆、常用搭配的用法记忆和典型例句的语境记忆，让读者体会到原来背单词其实很容易。无论是同义词、反义词还是派生词的给予都只是帮助你记住目标词汇，帮助你把目标词汇融合进你已有的知识语境中。在备考冲刺阶段，你只需记住目标词汇即可。

学习是一个“学而时习之”的不断反复的过程，也是一个不断积累的过程，英语词汇学习尤其如此。因此《大学英语四级词汇最后冲刺融合记忆精典》尽量以 20 个以内的单词为一个单元，帮助读者把每天零散的时间（10~15 分钟）有机地串联在一起，一天一个单元，日积月累，反复记忆。同时，将 5 套大学英语四级考试词汇真题和 5 套模拟题附在本书的最后，一是为了让大家检验阶段性学习成果，二是为了让大家熟悉大学英语四级考试词汇部分的题型。

《大学英语四级词汇最后冲刺融合记忆精典》并没有一味地罗列大纲中所要求掌握的所有词汇，而是对大纲词汇加以“瘦身”，

精挑细选出 570 个最需要掌握的考点、难点词汇。并且每一词条都标注出音标，所给义项简洁，例证丰富，有的放矢，使背单词更有效率，本书能帮助考生在复习的最后冲刺阶段达到事半功倍的效果。

编者衷心希望这本词汇手册为你的英语学习打下坚实基础，助你早日实现心中梦想。

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## List A-1 (20)

**abandon**[ə'bəndən] *vt.* 离弃, 丢弃; 遗弃, 抛弃; 放弃

【同】leave, desert, discard, depart, give up

【派】abandoned, abandonment

【搭】abandon oneself to 沉溺于

with abandon 放任地, 放纵地; 纵情地

【例】The match was abandoned because of the bad weather. 由于天气不好, 比赛取消了。

Hearing the bad news, he abandoned himself to grief. 听到这个坏消息, 他无限悲痛。

**abstract**['æbstrækt] *a.* 抽象(派)的

【同】vague, impractical, theoretical

【反】concrete

【派】abstractly

【例】We may talk of beautiful things, but beauty itself is abstract. 我们尽可谈论美的事物, 然而美本身却是抽象的。

*n.* 摘要, 梗概

【同】summary

【搭】in the abstract 抽象地, 在理论上

【例】He made an abstract of Prof. Smith's lecture. 他对史密斯教授的讲演做了摘要。

Talking about bringing up children in the abstract just isn't enough. 空谈抚养孩子实在是 不够的。

[æb'strækt] *vt.* 摘要, 提取, 抽取

【同】remove, separate, take away

【例】In the end he abstracted the most important points from his long speech. 最后, 他从自己的长篇演说中提炼出最重要的观点。



A

- abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* 大量(充足)的; (*in*) 丰富(富裕)的  
 【同】plentiful, sufficient  
 【反】short, scarce  
 【派】abundantly  
 【搭】abundant in sth. 富有某物  
 【例】We have abundant proof of his guilt. 我们有充分的证据证明他有罪。  
 The country is abundant in natural resources.  
 这个国家自然资源丰富。
- abuse** [ə'bju:z] *v./n.* ([ə'bju:z]) 滥用; 虐待, 伤害; 辱骂, 毁谤  
 【同】ill-use, injure, mistreat  
 【例】He abused his power while in office. 他在任职时滥用权力。  
 Those captives were physically abused. 那些俘虏遭受了肉体上的摧残。  
 The word "bastard" is often used as a term of abuse. "杂种"一词常用作咒骂用语。
- academic** [ækə'demik] *a.* 学校(院)的; 学术的 *n.* 大学教师  
 【同】faculty member  
 【派】academician, academically  
 【例】Professor Watson is leaving the academic world to take a job in industry. 沃森教授将要离开学术界到工业界去工作。  
 My father, who has been an academic all his life, teaches at a university. 我父亲一生以教书为业, 现在在一所大学任教。
- academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 研究院, 学会; (中等以上)专门学校  
 【同】college, school  
 【例】the Chinese Academy of Sciences 中国科学院  
 Royal Academy of Music 皇家音乐学院
- accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.* (使)加快, (使)增速  
 【同】hasten, hurry, quicken, speed up, grow, increase  
 【反】decelerate  
 【派】acceleration

【例】The government is to accelerate the rate of the economic growth. 政府将提高经济增长率。

The car accelerated as it overtook me. 那辆汽车一加速就超过了我。

## access

['ækses] *n.* 通道, 入口; 接近, 进入 *vt.* 存取

【派】accessible, accessibility

【搭】have access to 使用; 接近; 可以利用

【例】Only a few people have access to the full facts of the case. 只有少数几个人能看到该案的全部事实材料。

The only access to their house is along that narrow road. 只有沿着那条狭窄的路走才能到达他们的房子。

The files were accessed every day to keep them up to date. 文件每日存储, 使之不断更新。

## accidental

[æksi'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的

【反】intentional, planned, voluntary

【派】accident, accidentally

【例】Breaking the vase was purely accidental; she did not mean to do it. 打碎花瓶纯粹是偶然失手, 她无意弄坏它。

## accompany

[ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.* 陪伴(同); 伴随; 为……伴奏(唱)

【反】leave

【派】companion, company

【例】I must ask you to accompany me to the police station. 我要你陪我去一趟警察局。

The singer was accompanied at the piano by his pupil. 那位演唱者的学生用钢琴给他伴奏。

## accomplish

[ə'kʌmpliʃ] *vt.* 达到(目的); 完成(任务), 实现(计划)

【同】achieve, complete, fulfill, finish, perform, realize, carry out

【派】accomplishment, accomplished, accomplishable

【例】They have accomplished their mission successfully. 他们已经成功地完成了任务。

The journey was accomplished in five weeks. 花了五周走完全部旅程。

A

accord

[ə'kɔ:d] *n.* 一致; 协议

【同】agreement, conformity, harmony

【派】according, accordingly

【搭】of one's own accord 出于自愿, 主动地  
in accord with 与……一致, 与……相符合  
with one accord 一致地, 一致同意地

【例】There is no accord on what we should do now.  
我们现在应该做什么, 大家还没有一致的意见。  
He joined the army of his own accord. 他主动地  
地参了军。

Such an act would not be in accord with our  
policy. 这种做法不符合我们的政策。

With one accord they all stood up and cheered.  
他们全体起立欢呼。

*vi.* (with) 相一致

【反】disaccord, disagree, discord

【派】accordance

【搭】accord with sth. 与某事物一致或相配合, 与某  
事物相符

【例】His behavior does not accord with his principles.  
他的行为不符合他的原则。

*vt.* 授予, 给予

【同】give, grant

【搭】accord sth. to sb. 给与或赠与某人某物

【例】Every school accords high priority to the quality  
of teaching. 每所学校都高度重视教学质量。  
The praise accorded him was fully deserved.  
对他的赞扬, 他完全受之无愧。

accumulate

[ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt.* 堆积, 积累, 积聚 *vi.* 累积, 聚积

【同】assemble, collect, gather, store up

【派】accumulation, accumulative

【例】By investing wisely, she quickly accumulated a  
large fortune. 她投资有道, 迅速积累了大量财富。  
Dust and dirt soon accumulate if a house is not  
clean regularly. 房子要是不定期打扫, 很快就会  
堆积尘土。



- accuracy** ['ækjʊərəsi] *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性)  
 【同】correctness, exactness, precision  
 【反】inaccuracy, incorrectness  
 【派】accurate, accurately  
 【例】It is impossible to say with any (degree of) accuracy how many people are affected. 我们很难准确地说明有多少人受到了影响。  
 Accuracy is more important than speed in his new job. 对于他的新工作来说, 做事精准比迅速完工更为重要。
- accuse** [ə'kju:z] *vt.* 指控, 控告; 指责  
 【同】blame, charge  
 【反】defend  
 【派】accusation, accuser, accusingly  
 【搭】accuse sb. of sth. 控告, 因……而控告某人  
 【例】He was accused of murder. 他被指控犯有谋杀罪。  
 The professor stands accused of stealing his student's ideas and publishing them. 那个教授被指控窃取学生的理念并将其写成书出版。
- accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* (to) 习惯于……的, 适应了了的; 通常的  
 【同】used, usual, habitual, customary  
 【反】unaccustomed  
 【派】accustom  
 【搭】be accustomed to (doing) sth.  
 【例】Her eyes quickly became accustomed to the dark. 她的眼睛很快就适应了黑暗。  
 He took up his accustomed position with his back to the fire. 他还是采用习惯的坐姿, 后背朝向炉火。
- acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* 承认(……的权威); 告知已收到; 报偿  
 【同】accept, admit, grant, recognize  
 【反】deny, disregard, ignore  
 【派】acknowledgement  
 【例】He acknowledged it to be true/that it was true. 他

A

承认这是事实。

His services to the country were never officially (正式地) acknowledged. 他为国效力, 却一直没有得到正式承认。

**acquaintance**

[ə'kweintəns] *n.* 相识的人, 熟人; 认识, 了解

【同】friend, familiarity

【反】disregard, ignorance

【派】acquaint

【搭】acquaintance with sth./sb. 对某事物 / 某人略微的了解

【例】He has a wide circle of acquaintances. 他交友甚广。

I made his acquaintance at a party. 我是在一次聚会上认识他的。

He has some little acquaintance with the Japanese language. 他懂一点点日语。

**acquisition**

[ækwi'ziʃən] *n.* 取得, 获得, 习得; 获得物

【同】accomplishment, acquirement, attainment, learning

【派】acquire

【例】He devotes his time to the acquisition of knowledge. 他把时间都用在获取知识上。

The library's latest acquisitions were donated by a millionaire. 图书馆最近增添的书籍都是一位百万富翁捐赠的。

**acute**

[ə'kju:t] *a.* 严重的, 激烈的; 敏锐的; 急性的; 尖的

【同】severe, keen, quick, critical, crucial, sharp

【反】chronic, dull

【派】acutely, acuteness

【例】There's an acute shortage of water in the city. 这座城市严重缺水。

Dogs have an acute sense of smell. 狗的嗅觉非常敏锐。

He suffered from the acute appendicitis last week. 上周他犯了急性阑尾炎。

## List A-2 (19)

- adapt** [ə'dæpt] *vt.* 使适应(合); 修改, 改编 *vi.* (to) 适应  
 【同】adjust, alter, change, modify  
 【反】unfit  
 【派】adaptable, adaptability, adaptation, adaptor  
 【搭】adapt oneself to sth. 适应……  
       adapt sth. for sth. 为……改编……  
       adapt sth. from sth. 由……改编成……  
 【例】She adapted (herself) quickly to the new climate.  
       她很快就适应了新的气候。  
       These styles can be adapted to suit individual tastes. 这些式样可以加以更改, 以适合个人喜好。  
       This novel has been adapted for radio from the Russian original. 这部小说已由俄文原著改编成广播节目。
- adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* 校正, 校准; 调整, 调节 *vi.* (to) 适应  
 【同】adapt, alter, change, modify, vary  
 【反】disturb  
 【派】adjustable, adjustability, adjustment  
 【搭】adjust sth./oneself to sth. 适应  
 【例】The body quickly adjusts (itself) to changes in temperature. 身体迅速自我调节以适应温度的变化。  
       He can't adjust himself to the fast pace (节奏) of modern life in this big city. 他无法调整自己来适应这座大城市快节奏的现代生活。
- adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* 收养; 采取(纳, 用); 通过, 批准  
 【同】foster, choose  
 【反】reject  
 【派】adoption, adoptive

A

【例】After much consideration, the president decided to adopt her suggestion. 总统深思熟虑后，决定采纳她的建议。

Having no children of their own, they decided to adopt an orphan. 他们没有亲生儿女，因此决定收养一个孤儿。

advocate

['ædvəkət] *vt.* 拥护，提倡

【同】support, defend, recommend

【例】Do you advocate banning cars in the city centre?  
你支持禁止汽车在市中心通行这一主张吗？

Those who advocate doctor-assisted suicide say the terminally ill should not have to suffer. 那些赞成让医生安排安乐死的人表示，晚期绝症患者不应该再遭受病痛的折磨了。

*n.* 拥护者；辩护者，律师

【同】supporter, lawyer, barrister, solicitor, attorney

【例】She's a passionate advocate of natural childbirth.  
她强烈拥护自然分娩。

agency

['eidʒənsi] *n.* 代理行，经销处；（政府等的）专业部门

【同】office, operation

【派】agent

【例】By and large, the work of the news agency is appreciative. 总的来说，这家新闻社的工作是令人赞赏的。

Our company has agencies all over the world. 我的代理机构遍布世界各地。

He enrolled with an employment agency for a secretary. 他在职业介绍所作了登记，以谋求一个秘书的职位。

agenda

[ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程

【同】schedule, order of business

【例】Let's go on to the next item on the agenda. 让我们进行议事日程的下一项。

The agenda for the meeting is as follows. 会议议事日程如下。



- aggressive** [ə'gresiv] *a.* 侵犯(略)的, 挑衅的; 敢做敢为的, 有进取心的  
 【同】hostile, offensive, combative  
 【反】defensive  
 【派】aggressively, aggressiveness  
 【例】Aggressive nations threaten world peace. 一些侵略成性的国家威胁着世界和平。  
 A good salesman must be aggressive if he wants to succeed. 要做个好推销员一定要有闯劲才能成功。
- alliance** [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 结盟, 联盟  
 【同】agreement, contract, treaty  
 【派】ally  
 【搭】in alliance (with sb./sth.) 与……联盟  
 【例】States seek to become stronger through alliance. 各国力求通过结盟而使自己变得更加强大。  
 We are working in alliance with our foreign partners. 我们正在谋求和外国合作者结盟。
- allocate** ['æləkeɪt] *vt.* 分配, 分派, 把……拨给  
 【同】assign, distribute  
 【派】allocation  
 【例】He allocated each of us our tasks/allocated tasks to each of us. 他给我们每个人都分配了任务。
- allowance** [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴, 补贴, 零用钱  
 【同】pocket money  
 【派】allow  
 【搭】make allowance(s) for sth./sb. 考虑到, 顾及; 体谅, 原谅  
 【例】His father gives him a monthly allowance of £ 200. 他父亲每个月给他 200 英镑的零用钱。  
 If you are entitled (使有权) to sickness allowance, you must claim it from your employer. 如果你有权得到疾病津贴, 你应该到雇主那里索取。  
 We must make allowances in the schedule for the traffic. 我们必须在计划中考虑到交通状况。



A

**alternative** [ɔ:l'tə:nətiv] *a.* 两者择一的; 另类的 *n.* 取舍; 选择余地  
【同】choice, replacement, substitute

【派】alternatively

【例】The alternative book to study for the examination is *War and Peace*. 准备考试的另一本学习书籍是《战争与和平》。

Caught in the act, he had no alternative but to confess. 他被当场抓获, 不得不承认了所做的事情。

**altitude** ['æltitju:d] *n.* 高度, 海拔; [pl.] 高处, 高地

【同】height, elevation

【例】We are flying at an altitude of 20,000 feet. 我们在两万英尺的高空飞行。

It is difficult to breathe at these altitudes. 人们在这样的海拔高度上呼吸很困难。

**amateur** [æmə'tə:] *n.* 业余爱好者; 外行

【同】beginner

【反】expert, professional, specialist

【例】The tournament (锦标赛) is open to amateurs as well as professionals. 该锦标赛对职业选手和业余选手都敞开大门。

*a.* 业余爱好者的; 外行的

【反】professional

【例】The competition is open to both amateur and professional photographers. 无论业余爱好者还是职业摄影师都可以参加此次竞赛。

**analyze** ['ænəlaiz] *vt.* (analyse) 分析, 细察

【同】examine, study, break down

【派】analysis, analyst, analytic, analytical, analyzable, analyzability

【例】By analyzing the parts of the sentence, we learn more about English grammar. 我们通过分析句子成分来学习更多的英语语法。

Let's analyze the problem and see what went wrong. 让我们分析一下这道题, 看什么地方出错了。